

Index

Answers

Subject		Paper	Question
Anatomy	Cranial nerve lesion – 6th cranial nerve lesion	3	5
	Nerve lesion – median nerve	4	5
	Nerve lesion – Brown-Sequard lesion	4	6
	Nerve lesions – sciatic nerve lesion	2	9
	Nerve lesions – 7th cranial nerve/Bell’s palsy	2	10
	Nerve lesions – peripheral nerve lesions	5	5
	Nerve lesions – cranial nerves	6	3
	Nerve lesions – “median, ulnar and radial”	6	4
	Neuropathy – brachial plexus lesion	3	6
	Pupillary light reflex	1	8
	Seventh cranial nerve	1	9
	Anion gap – causes of	5	57
	Anion gap – normal anion gap	6	10
Biochemistry	Hypercalcaemia – causes of	4	11
	Metabolic acidosis	5	11
	Adolescence – sequelea of disease	5	32
Cardiology	Adolescence – pulmonary stenosis	5	33
	Atrial fibrillation – anticoagulation issues	1	33
	Atrial fibrillation – cardioversion	5	34
	Atrial Septal Defect	1	32
	Cardiac tamponade	2	33
	Cardiomyopathy – hypertrophic	2	32
	Coarction of the aorta	6	35
	Constrictive pericarditis	6	33
	Coronary artery disease – coronary artery bypass grafting (CABG)	1	35
	Coronary artery disease – in women	3	32
	Coronary artery disease – acute infarction and associated conditions	3	33
	Diastolic function	6	32
	Giant a waves	5	35
	Heart disease – clinical signs	3	35
	Left atrial myxoma	2	34
	Left ventricular hypertrophy	1	34
	Mitral stenosis – rheumatic valve disease	4	32
	Mitral stenosis – management	4	34
	Persistent ductus arteriosus	4	35
	Right to left shunt	6	34
	Supraventricular tachycardia	3	34
	Wolf-Parkinson-White	4	33
Cell Biology	Apoptosis	1	5
	Chorion villus sampling	3	4
	Diabetes – glycosylated haemoglobin	3	3
	Mitochondrial DNA	2	4
	Nitric oxide	4	4
	Nitric oxide	5	4
	Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)	2	3
	Receptors – chemokines and complement	4	3
	Tumour necrosis factor	1	6

Index Answers	Clinical Pharmacology	Acute poisoning – treatments and complications	1	28
		Acute poisoning – paracetamol	2	27
		Acute poisoning – metabolic acidosis	3	28
		Acute poisoning – salicylates	4	27
		Acute poisoning – ecstasy	5	27
		Acute poisoning – iron poisoning	6	27
		Acyclovir	2	24
		Adverse actions – side effects from paired drugs	6	24
		Amiodarone	2	25
		Asthma – drug exacerbations	3	25
		Chloroquine	5	24
		Drug interactions – simultaneous administration of drugs	1	23
		Drug interactions – enzyme inducers	1	24
		Drug interactions – paired drug intake	3	24
		Fetus – drugs that affect	1	22
		Gingival hyperplasia – drug side effects	6	23
		Griseofulvin	2	22
		HMG CoA reductase inhibitors – post infarction	1	27
		Hyperprolactinaemia	5	26
		Hypokalaemia	5	22
		Isotretinoin	1	26
		Lithium carbonate	3	26
		Metronidazole	1	25
		Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	4	23
		Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs – side effects	6	22
		Oestrogen contraceptive – drug interactions	3	27
		opiod analgesia	4	24
		Oral contraceptive – adverse effects	5	25
		Oral hypoglycaemic drugs	2	26
		Photosensitivity	4	25
		Renal impairment – drugs to be avoided	4	26
		Renal impairment – safe doses of drugs in	6	25
		Serotonin uptake inhibitors	2	23
		Sodium valproate	5	23
		Streptokinase – contraindications to use	6	26
		Verapamil	3	23
	Dermatology	Erythema nodosum	3	56
		Erythema nodosum	6	56
		Gynaecomastia – and unsteady gait	5	53
		Non-gonococcal urethritis	1	60
		Pruritis	2	56
		Psoriasis	5	52
	Endocrine	Acromegaly	2	52
		Addison's disease	1	55
		Adolescence – ketoacidosis and diabetes	2	55
		Adolescence – short stature	3	54
		Cushing's syndrome – ectopic ACTH secretion	1	52
		Diabetes insipidus	4	52
		Hypoglycaemia	4	53
		Hypopituitarism	6	53
		Insulin dependent diabetes	3	55
		Insulin dependent diabetes	5	54
		Nails – abnormalities	4	56
		Nerve lesion – diabetic neuropathy	6	55
		Osteoporosis	4	55
		Polycystic ovarian disease	2	53
		Polycystic overy syndrome	5	55
		Primary hyperparathyroidism	1	53
		Prolactin secretion	4	54

Endocrine	Thyroid – papillary carcinoma	1	54
	Thyroid – thyroid function tests	2	54
	Thyroid – eye disease	5	56
	Thyroid function – subnormal total thyroxine level	6	54
	Thyroid functions tests – diagnostic parameters	3	52
	Tumour markers	3	53
Gastroenterology	Abdominal pain	2	48
	Coeliac disease – recognized features of untreated	1	48
	Coeliac disease – characteristic features of untreated	3	49
	Duodenal ulcer	4	49
	Fulminant hepatic failure	6	51
	Gastric cancer	4	51
	Gastro Oesophageal Reflux Disease – endoscopic changes	1	51
	Gastro Oesophageal Reflux Disease – associated conditions	3	50
	Gluten enteropathy	4	48
	Helicobacter pylori	5	48
	Hepatitis B – fulminant failure	2	51
	Hyperprolactinaemia	6	52
	Inflammatory Bowel Disease – Crohn’s disease and recognized associations	1	49
	Inflammatory bowel disease – Crohn’s disease	2	49
	Inflammatory bowel disease – ulcerative colitis	2	50
	Inflammatory bowel disease – associations	4	50
	Inflammatory bowel disease – characteristic features of Crohn’s disease	5	50
	Inflammatory bowel disease – associations with ulcerative colitis	6	49
	Intestinal lymphangiectasia	5	49
	Irritable Bowel Syndrome	1	50
	Irritable bowel syndrome	6	50
	Malabsorption	6	48
	Portal hypertension	3	48
	Primary biliary cirrhosis	5	51
	Protein losing enteropathy	3	51
Genetics	Chromosome abnormalities	5	2
	Down’s syndrome	1	4
	Homocystinuria	6	1
	Inheritance – x-linked recessive disease	2	1
	Inheritance – autosomal recessive traits	2	2
	Inheritance – x-linked	6	2
	Insulin dependent diabetes mellitus	1	2
	Intracellular messengers	5	3
	Karyotype – congenital abnormalities of	3	1
	Karyotype – congenital abnormalities II	4	1
	Marfan syndrome	2	43
	Marfan syndrome	4	2
	Marfan syndrome – recognized features	5	1
	Renal Impairment – adult polycystic kidney disease	3	2
	Trinucleotide repeats	1	1
	Turner’s syndrome	1	3
Haematology	Anaemia – hypochromic	4	20
	Anaemia – folic acid deficiency	5	20
	Anaemia – effects of folic acid deficiency	6	19
	Aplastic anaemia – bone marrow failure	2	21
	Autoimmune thrombocytopaenic purpura	3	22
	Coom’s test – characteristically found in	3	20
	Deep venous thrombosis	5	21
	Factor VIII	4	19

Index	Answers	Haematology	Haemoglobin – haem biosynthesis	1	18
			Haemoglobin – synthesis	4	18
			Haemolytic anaemia – associated conditions	2	19
			Haemolytic anaemia – hereditary spherocytosis	1	21
			Haemophilia	6	18
			Hereditary spherocytosis	1	20
			Hodgkin's lymphoma – prognostic features	4	21
			Iron metabolism	5	19
			Leucocyte – neutrophil count	3	21
			Macrocytosis	2	20
			Platelet function	6	20
			Polycythaemia Rubra Vera	6	21
			Prognosis – in associated conditions	3	31
			Red cell mass – recognized associations	1	19
			Sickle cell disease	2	18
			Splenectomy – haematological changes	3	19
			von Willebrands	5	18
		Immunology	Allergic inflammatory response	1	12
			Antibody – Fc regions	4	12
			Antibody – autoimmune disease	6	11
			Autoantibodies	5	13
			Cell mediated immunity	5	12
			Common variable hypogammaglobulinaemia	6	12
			Delayed hypersensitivity	3	14
			HLA B27 antigen	2	12
			Human Immunodeficiency Virus – associated disease	1	13
			Immunology – urticaria and anaphylaxis	2	13
			Lymphocytes – CD4 lymphocytes	2	11
			Mast cells	3	13
			T lymphocytes	6	13
		Infection	Xenotransplantation	4	13
			Bacteroides	2	15
			Clostridium difficile	4	15
			Epstein Barr Virus – associated conditions	1	14
			Epstein Barr Virus – associated conditions	4	17
			Epstein Barr virus – common features	5	14
			Epstein Barr Virus – infectious mononucleosus	6	15
			Falciparum malaria	2	17
			Giardia lamblia	1	17
			Giardia lamblia	5	15
			Gonococcal infection	3	15
			Hepatitis – hepatitis A infection	3	16
			Hepatitis C	6	16
			Herpes Simplex Encephalitis	1	15
			Infection – transmission of disease	3	18
			Insects – role in transmission of disease	2	14
			Insects – transmission of disease	3	17
			Lyme disease	4	14
			Malaria – plasmodium malariae	4	16
			Malaria – associated features and treatment	5	17
			Malaria – therapeutics	6	17
			Prions	5	16
			Tetanus – immunity	1	16
			Tetanus – clinical manifestations	2	16
			Toxoplasmosis	6	14
		Neurology	Alzheimers dementia	4	39
			Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis	3	36
			Benign Intracranial Hypertension	1	37
			Carotid artery stenosis	5	38
			Central scotoma	6	39

Neurology	Cerebrospinal fluid – csf findings in meningitis	1	36
	Creutzfeld-Jakob disease	3	38
	Dystrophia myotonica – characteristic features	6	36
	Dystrophica myotonica – associations	5	37
	Epilepsy – petit mal	2	35
	Epilepsy	5	39
	Guillain Barré syndrome	4	38
	HIV – neurological manifestations	5	36
	HIV – confusion and seizures	6	38
	Huntington’s disease	6	37
	Memory impairment – associated conditions	3	37
	Neuropathy – peripheral polyneuropathy	4	22
	Ocular movements	4	37
	Petit mal epilepsy	4	36
	Posterior cerebral artery infarction	1	38
	Rheumatoid arthritis – neurological features	1	39
	Stroke	3	39
	Subacute combined degeneration of the cord	2	36
	Subdural haematoma – chronic	2	37
	Tremor – benign essential	2	38
Physiology	Adolescence – blood pressure	5	9
	Angiotensin II – actions of	4	9
	Atrial natriuretic peptide	3	7
	Atrial natriuretic peptide	5	7
	Blood pressure – physiology of	3	8
	Blood pressure – angiotensin	3	11
	Calcitriol – “1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3”	2	5
	Congenital adrenal hyperplasia	1	10
	Gluconeogenesis	6	7
	Growth hormone	5	10
	Haemoglobin – oxygen uptake by haemoglobin	1	11
	Haemoglobin – oxygen saturation curve	2	7
	Hormone function	3	10
	Hypoglycaemia	4	8
	Hypothalamic nuclei	6	6
	Hypothermia	4	10
	Intestine – digestion and absorption	2	8
	Lung function – changes in inspiration	6	9
	Nerve lesions – parasympathetic physiology	5	6
	Prostacyclin – PGI2	3	9
	Prostacyclin – PGI2	6	6
	Renin	6	8
	Somatostatin	5	8
	Sympathetic nervous system	1	7
	Tubular reabsorption – proximal tubular functions	2	6
	Vasovagal syndrome	4	7
	Vitamin B12	3	12
Psychiatry	Acute confusional state	2	39
	Adolescence – psychiatric disorders	3	42
	Affect – in psychiatric conditions	1	43
	Alcohol abuse – alcohol dependence syndrome	1	42
	Alcohol abuse – psychiatric aspects	5	42
	Anorexia nervosa – recognised features I	4	43
	Anorexia Nervosa – recognised features II	5	40
	Anorexia nervosa – recognised features III	6	40
	Anxiety disorder	3	43
	Delusions	5	43
	Dementia	4	42
	Depression – in old age	3	41
	Depression	6	41

Index Answers	Psychiatry	Depression – in a 35 year old	6	43
		Hyperventilation	2	40
		Mania	2	41
		Metabolic – causes of psychiatric symptoms	3	40
		Panic attacks	1	41
		Psychogenic eating	1	40
		Schizophrenia	2	42
		Schizophrenia	4	41
		Suicide	4	40
		Suicide – risk factors	5	41
		Wernicke's encephalopathy	6	42
	Renal Medicine	Distal Renal Tubular Acidosis Type I	1	56
		Glomerulonephritis – rapidly progressive	2	57
		Prostate-specific antigen (PSA)	1	57
		Renal impairment – IV contrast nephrotoxicity	1	58
		Renal impairment – acute nephritic syndrome	1	59
		Renal Impairment – nephrotic syndrome	2	59
		Renal Impairment – retroperitoneal fibrosis	2	60
		Renal impairment – immune-complex nephritis	3	58
		Renal impairment – minimal change nephrotic syndrome	3	59
		Renal impairment – calculi in the urinary tract	3	60
		Renal impairment – post streptococcal glomerulonephritis	5	7
		Renal impairment – Renal tubular acidosis type I	4	59
		Renal impairment – membranous nephropathy	4	60
		Renal impairment – adult polycystic kidney disease	5	58
		Renal impairment – acute nephritic syndrome	5	59
		Renal impairment – aetiology of uraemia	5	60
		Renal impairment – renal papillary necrosis	6	57
		Renal impairment – microalbuminuria in diabetes	6	58
		Renal impairment – causes of proteinuria	6	59
		Renal impairment – rapidly progressive glomerulonephritis	6	60
		Renal tubular acidosis	3	57
		Systemic lupus erythematosus – nephropathy	2	58
		Water excretion	4	58
	Respiratory Medicine	Adolescence – acute presentation of asthma	1	45
		Adolescence – lung function	2	44
		Asthma	4	44
		Asthma – severe attacks	5	45
		Asthma – current management	6	47
		Bronchial carcinoma	3	46
		Bronchial carcinoma – squamous cell	5	47
		Bronchial carcinoma – associations	6	45
		Bronchiectasis	1	44
		Broncho alveolar lavage	4	46
		Cystic fibrosis	2	46
		Extrinsic allergic alveolitis	1	46
		Farmer's lung	2	47
		Industrial lung disease	4	47
		Lung carcinoma	3	47
		Lung function – transfer factor	2	45
		Lung function – in health and disease	5	44
		Lung function – peak expiratory flow rate	6	44
		Mycoplasma pneumonia	4	45
		Obstructive sleep apnoea	5	46
		Pneumonia – mycoplasma	3	44
		Pulmonary fibrosis	1	47
		Sleep apnoea – aetiology	6	46
		Sleep apnoea syndrome	3	45

Rheumatology	Anti-phospholipid syndrome	2	31
	Arthritis – systemic onset juvenile chronic arthritis	4	29
	Arthropathy – associated conditions	2	29
	Chondrocalcinosis	4	30
	Osteoarthritis	3	30
	Osteoporosis	1	30
	Paget’s disease	6	31
	Polymyalgia rheumatica	5	30
	Reiter’s syndrome	5	31
	Systemic lupus erythematosus – associated features	1	31
	Systemic lupus erythematosus – associated features	5	29
	Systemic lupus erythematosus – neurological features	6	30
	Uveitis – causes of	6	29
	Vasculitis	4	31
	Wegener’s granulomatosis	2	30
Statistics	Statistics – significance	1	29
	Statistics – sample size	2	28
	Statistics – standard deviation and standard error	3	29
	Statistics – correlation	4	28
	Statistics – chi-squared	5	28
	Statistics – “mean, median, mode”	6	28