

CONTENTS

Preface xv

Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings xvii

SOLAR CELLS

High Efficiency, Large Area, Nanocrystalline Silicon Based, Triple-junction Solar Cells3
 A. Banerjee, T. Su, D. Beglau,
 G. Pietka, F. Liu, B. Yan,
 J. Yang, and S. Guha

Thin Film Silicon Solar Cells Under Moderate Concentration9
 L.M. van Dam, W.G.J.H.M. van Sark,
 and R.E.I. Schropp

Effect of Bandgap Grading on the Performance of a-Si_{1-x}Ge_x:H Single-junction Thin-film Solar Cells15
 H.J. Hsu, C.M. Wang,
 C.H. Hsu, and C.C. Tsai

* **High-efficiency Microcrystalline Silicon and Microcrystalline Silicon-germanium Alloy Solar Cells**21
 Takuya Matsui and Michio Kondo

V_{oc} Saturation Effect in High-temperature Hydrogenated Polycrystalline Silicon Thin-film Solar Cells33
 Hidayat Hidayat, Per I. Widenborg,
 and Armin G. Aberle

Improvement of Single-junction a-Si:H Thin-film Solar Cells Toward 10% Efficiency39
 P.H. Cheng, S.W. Liang, Y.P. Lin,
 H.J. Hsu, C.H. Hsu, and C.C. Tsai

*Invited Paper

| | |
|---|----|
| Semiconducting Polymer and Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon Heterojunction Solar Cells | 45 |
| A.R. Middy and Eric A. Schiff | |
| Impact of a Finite Shunt Resistance on the Dark Spectral Response of a-Si:H/μc-Si Thin-film Multi-junction Photovoltaic Devices | 51 |
| Mauro Pravettoni and Alessandro Virtuani | |
| Investigation of Local Light Scattering Properties of Thin-film Silicon Solar Cells with Subwavelength Resolution | 57 |
| K. Bittkau, A. Hoffmann, J. Owen, and R. Carius | |
| Reflectance Improvement by Thermal Annealing of Sputtered Ag/ZnO Back Reflectors in a-Si:H Thin Film Silicon Solar Cells | 63 |
| Karin Söderström, Franz-Josef Haug, Céline Pahud, Rémi Biron, Jordi Escarré, Martial Duchamp, Rafal Dunin-Borkowski, and Christophe Ballif | |
| 11.0% Stable Efficiency on Large Area, Encapsulated a-Si:H and a-SiGe:H Based Multijunction Solar Cells Using HF Technology | 69 |
| A. Banerjee, D. Beglau, T. Su, G. Pietka, G. Yue, B. Yan, J. Yang, and S. Guha | |
| Calibration of Multi-junction (Tandem) Thin Film Photovoltaic Modules Under Natural Sunlight | 75 |
| Georgios Tzamalidis and Harald Müllejans | |
| * Flexible, Lightweight, Amorphous Silicon Based Solar Cells on Polymer Substrate for Space and Near-space Applications | 81 |
| K. Beernink, A. Banerjee, J. Yang, K. Lord, F. Liu, G. DeMaggio, G. Pietka, C. Worrel, and S. Guha | |
| Properties of Amorphous Silicon Passivation Layers for All Back Contact c-Si Heterojunction Solar Cells | 93 |
| Lulu Zhang, Ujjwal Das, Jesse Appel, Steve Hegedus, and Robert Birkmire | |
| *Invited Paper | |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Thin Film Si Photovoltaic Devices on Photonic Structures Fabricated on Steel and Polymer Substrates..... | 99 |
| S. Pattnaik, N. Chakravarty, J. Bhattacharya, R. Biswas, D. Slafer, and V.L. Dalal | |
| Performance of Hydrogenated a-Si:H Solar Cells with Downshifting Coating..... | 105 |
| Bill Nemeth, Yueqin Xu, Haorong Wang, Ted Sun, Benjamin G. Lee, Anna Duda, and Qi Wang | |
| Light-induced Open-circuit Voltage Increase in Amorphous Silicon/Microcrystalline Silicon Tandem Solar Cells..... | 111 |
| Xiaodan Zhang, Guanghong Wang, Shengzhi Xu, Shaozhen Xiong, Xinhua Geng, and Ying Zhao | |
| Modulated Surface-textured Substrates with High Haze for Thin-film Silicon Solar Cells..... | 117 |
| O. Isabella, P. Liu, B. Bolman, J. Krč, and M. Zeman | |
| Excitation of Guided-mode Resonances in Thin Film Silicon Solar Cells..... | 123 |
| F.-J. Haug, K. Söderström, A. Naqavi, and C. Ballif | |
| Effect of Buffer Structure on the Performance of a-Si:H/a-Si:H Tandem Solar Cells..... | 129 |
| C.H. Hsu, C.Y. Lee, P.H. Cheng, C.K. Chuang, and C.C. Tsai | |
| Annealing Effects of Microstructure in Thin-film Silicon Solar Cell Materials Measured by Effusion of Implanted Rare Gas Atoms..... | 135 |
| W. Beyer, D. Lennartz, P. Prunici, and H. Stiebig | |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Room Temperature Fabricated ZnO:Al with Elevated and Unique Light-trapping Performance | 141 |
| E.V. Johnson, C. Charpentier, T. Emeraud, J.F. Lerat, C. Boniface, K. Huet, P. Prod'homme, and P. Roca i Cabarrocas | |
| n-Type Hydrogenated Microcrystalline Silicon Oxide Films and Their Applications in Micromorph Silicon Solar Cells. | 147 |
| Amornrat Limmanee, Songkiate Kittisontirak, Channarong Piromjit, Jaran Sritharathikhun, and Kobsak Sriprapha | |
| Modeling of Advanced Light Trapping Approaches in Thin-film Silicon Solar Cells | 153 |
| Miro Zeman, Olindo Isabella, Klaus Jäger, Pavel Babal, Serge Solntsev, and Rudi Santbergen | |

POLYCRYSTALLINE FILMS

| | |
|--|------------|
| Flash-lamp-induced Lateral Solidification of Thin Si Films | 161 |
| K. Omori, G.S. Ganot, U.J. Chung, A.M. Chitu, A.B. Limanov, and James S. Im | |
| Poly-Si Thin Film Formation Using a Novel Low Thermal Budget Process. | 167 |
| Minghao Zhu, Yue Kuo, Chen-Han Lin, and Qi Wang | |
| Impact of Rapid Thermal Annealing and Hydrogenation on the Doping Concentration and Carrier Mobility in Solid Phase Crystallized Poly-Si Thin Films | 173 |
| A. Kumar, P.I. Widenborg, H. Hidayat, Qiu Zixuan, and A.G. Aberle | |
| Characterization of Green Laser Crystallized GeSi Thin Films | 179 |
| Balaji Rangarajan, Ihor Brunets, Peter Oesterlin, Alexey Y. Kovalgin, and Jurriaan Schmitz | |

| | |
|---|------------|
| A Study of the Post-hydrogenation Passivation Mechanism of Crystallized Poly-Si Films | 185 |
| Chong Luo, Juan Li, He Li, Zhiguo Meng, Chunya Wu, Qian Huang, Xu Shengzhi, Hoi Sing Kwok, and Shaozhen Xiong | |
| The Role of H-plasma in Aluminum Induced Crystallization of Amorphous Silicon | 191 |
| Chong Luo, Juan Li, He Li, Zhiguo Meng, Qian Huang, Shengzhi Xu, Hoi Sing Kwok, and Shaozhen Xiong | |
| Excimer-laser-induced Melting and Solidification of PECVD a-Si films Under Partial-melting Conditions | 197 |
| Q. Hu, Catherine S. Lee, T. Li, Y. Deng, U.J. Chung, A.B. Limanov, A.M. Chitu, M.O. Thompson, and James S. Im | |
| Growth of Large Grain Polycrystalline Silicon Thin Film on Soda-lime Glass at Low Temperature for Solar Cell Applications | 203 |
| K. Wang and K.H. Wong | |
| Non-melt Laser Thermal Annealing of Shallow Boron Implantation for Back Surface Passivation of Backside-illuminated CMOS Image Sensors | 209 |
| Zahra Ait Fqir Ali-Guerry, Karim Huet, Didier Dutartre, Rémi Beneyton, Daniel Bensahel, Philippe Normandon, and Guo-Neng Lu | |

THIN FILM SILICON ALLOYS

| | |
|---|------------|
| Effect of Substrate Temperature on Hardness and Transparency of SiOC(-H) Thin Films Synthesized by Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Enhanced CVD Method | 217 |
| Mayui Noborisaka, So Nagashima, Hidetaka Hayashi, Naoharu Ueda, Kyoko Kumagai, Akira Shirakura, and Tetsuya Suzuki | |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Use of a-SiC:H Multilayer Transducers for Detection of Fluorescence Signals from Reactive Cyan and Yellow Fluorophores. | .223 |
| P. Louro, M. Vieira, M.A. Vieira, J. Costa, M. Fernandes, and A. Karmali | |
| Properties of a-(Si,Ge) Materials and Devices Grown Using Chemical Annealing | .229 |
| Ashutosh Shyam, Daniel Congreve, Max Noack, and Vikram Dalal | |
| Effect of Dynamic Bias Stress (AC) in Short-channel (L=1.5μm) p-Type Polycrystalline Silicon (Poly-Si) Thin Film Transistors (TFTs) on the Glass Substrate | .235 |
| Sung-Hwan Choi, Yeon-Gon Mo, and Min-Koo Han | |
| The Suppression of Leakage Current in the Solid Phase Crystallized Silicon (SPC-Si) TFT Employing Off-state Bias Annealing Under Light Illumination. | .241 |
| Sang-Geun Park, Seung-Hee Kuk, Jong-Seok Woo, and Min-Koo Han | |
| Investigation of Amorphous IGZO TFT Employing Ti/Cu Source/Drain and SiNx Passivation | .247 |
| Young Wook Lee, Sung-Hwan Choi, Jeong-Soo Lee, Jang-Yeon Kwon, and Min-Koo Han | |
| Reliability of Oxide Thin Film Transistors Under the Gate Bias Stress with 400 nm Wavelength Light Illumination | .253 |
| Soo-Yeon Lee, Sun-Jae Kim, Yongwook Lee, Woo-Geun Lee, Kap-Soo Yoon, Jang-Yeon Kwon, and Min-Koo Han | |
| DC and AC Gate-bias Stability of Nanocrystalline Silicon Thin-film Transistors Made on Colorless Polyimide Foil Substrates. | .259 |
| I-Chung Chiu, I-Chun Cheng, Jian Z. Chen, Jung-Jie Huang, and Yung-Pei Chen | |

SIMULATION AND CHARACTERIZATION

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Wide-spectral-range, Expanded-beam Spectroscopic Ellipsometer and its Application for Imaging/Mapping of Graded Nanocrystalline Si:H Films. | .267 |
| A. Nemeth, D. Attygalle, L.R. Dahal, P. Aryal, Z. Huang, C. Salupo, P. Petrik, G. Juhasz, C. Major, O. Polgar, M. Fried, B. Pecz, and R.W. Collins | |
| Numerical 3D-simulation of Micromorph Silicon Thin Film Solar Cells | .273 |
| Stefan Geißendörfer, Karsten von Maydell, and Carsten Agert | |
| Correlated Photoluminescence Spectroscopy Investigation of Grain Boundaries and Diffusion Processes in Nanocrystalline and Amorphous Silicon (nc-Si:H) Mixtures | .279 |
| Jeremy D. Fields, K.G. Kiriluk, D.C. Bobela, L. Gedvilas, and P.C. Taylor | |
| Hopping Transport in Doped Co-deposited Mixed-phase Hydrogenated Amorphous/Nanocrystalline Silicon Thin Films | .285 |
| L.R. Wienkes, C. Blackwell, and J. Kakalios | |
| PhotocARRIER Excitation and Transport in Hyperdoped Planar Silicon Devices | .291 |
| Peter D. Persans, Nathaniel E. Berry, Daniel Recht, David Hutchinson, Aurore J. Said, Jeffrey M. Warrender, Hannah Peterson, Anthony DiFranzo, Christina McGahan, Jessica Clark, Will Cunningham, and Michael J. Aziz | |
| * Theoretical Studies of Structure and Doping of Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon | .297 |
| Bin Cai and D.A. Drabold | |

*Invited Paper

| | |
|---|-------------|
| <i>Ab Initio</i> Structure Characterization for the Amorphous Assembly of Si Clusters Encapsulating Transition Metal | .307 |
| Takehide Miyazaki, Noriyuki Uchida, and Toshihiko Kanayama | |
| * Microscopic Characterizations of Nanostructured Silicon Thin Films for Solar Cells | .313 |
| Antonín Fejfar, Petr Klapetek, Jakub Zlámal, Aliaksei Vetushka, Martin Ledinský, and Jan Kočka | |
| Band Alignment at Amorphous/Crystalline Silicon Hetero-interfaces. | .323 |
| L. Korte, T.F. Schulze, C. Leendertz, M. Schmidt, and B. Rech | |
| Electron Emission from Deep Traps in Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon and Silicon-germanium: Meyer-Neldel Behavior and Ionization Entropy. | .329 |
| Qi Long, Steluta Dinca, Eric A. Schiff, Baojie Yan, Jeff Yang, and Subhendu Guha | |

NANOSTRUCTURES

| | |
|---|-------------|
| * Opto-electronic Properties of Co-deposited Mixed-phase Hydrogenated Amorphous/Nanocrystalline Silicon Thin Films | .337 |
| James Kakalios, U. Kortshagen, C. Blackwell, C. Anderson, Y. Adjallah, L.R. Wienkes, K. Bodurtha, and J. Trask | |
| Mixed Phase Silicon Oxide Layers for Thin-film Silicon Solar Cells. | .349 |
| Peter Cuony, Duncan T.L. Alexander, Linus Löfgren, Michael Krumrey, Michael Marending, Mathieu Despeisse, and Christophe Ballif | |
| Silicon Thin-films From Nanoparticle Dispersion: Tailoring Morphological, Electrical and Optical Characteristics. | .355 |
| Etienne Drahi, Sylvain Blayac, and Patrick Benaben | |

*Invited Paper

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Electric Field Effect in Amorphous Semiconductor Films Assembled from Transition-metal-encapsulating Si Clusters | .361 |
| N. Uchida, T. Miyazaki, Y. Matsushita, K. Sameshima, and T. Kanayama | |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Optical Characterization Using Ellipsometry of Si Nanocrystal Thin Layers Embedded in Silicon Oxide | .367 |
| E. Agocs, P. Petrik, M. Fried, and A.G. Nassiopoulou | |

GROWTH MECHANISM

| | |
|--|-------------|
| * Control of Materials and Interfaces in $\mu\text{c-Si:H}$-Based Solar Cells Grown at High Rate | .375 |
| Yasushi Sobajima, Chitose Sada, Akihisa Matsuda, and Hiroaki Okamoto | |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Monitoring the Growth of Microcrystalline Silicon Deposited by Plasma-enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition Using In-situ Raman Spectroscopy | .387 |
| S. Muthmann, F. Köhler, M. Hülsbeck, M. Meier, A. Mück, R. Schmitz, W. Appenzeller, R. Carius, and A. Gordijn | |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Deposition of p-Type Nanocrystalline Silicon Using High Pressure in a VHF-PECVD Single Chamber System | .393 |
| Xiaodan Zhang, Guanghong Wang, Xinxia Zheng, Shengzhi Xu, Changchun Wei, Jian Sun, Xinhua Geng, Shaozhen Xiong, and Ying Zhao | |

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Influence of the Electrode Spacing on the Plasma Characteristics and Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon Film Properties Grown in the DC Saddle Field PECVD System | .399 |
| Keith R. Leong, Nazir P. Kherani, and Stefan Zukotynski | |

SENSORS AND NOVEL DEVICES

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Development of Si Microliquid Processing Using Piezo Actuator | .407 |
| Muneki Akazawa, Shunki Koyanagi, and Seiichiro Higashi | |

*Invited Paper

| | |
|--|------------|
| Thin Film Power Harvesting System for Displays | 413 |
| Arman Ahnood, Reza Chaji, and Arokia Nathan | |
| Optical Bias Controlled Amplification in Tandem Si-C Pinpin Devices | 417 |
| M. Vieira, M.A Vieira, P. Louro, M. Fernandes, A. Fantoni, and M. Barata | |
| * Amorphous Silicon Based Particle Detectors | 423 |
| N. Wyrsh, A. Franco, Y. Riesen, M. Despeisse, S. Dunand, F. Powolny, P. Jarron, and C. Ballif | |
| Amorphous Silicon Photosensors for Detection of Intrinsic Cell Fluorophores | 435 |
| A. Joskowiak, V. Chu, D.M.F. Prazeres, and J.P. Conde | |
| Self Optical Gain in Multilayered Silicon-carbon Heterostructures: A Capacitive Active Band-pass Filter Model | 441 |
| M.A. Vieira, M. Vieira, P. Louro, M. Fernandes, J. Costa, and A.S. Garção | |
| Optical Demultiplexer Device: Frequency and Optical Bias Analysis | 449 |
| P. Louro, M. Vieira, M.A. Vieira, and T. Silva | |
| Thin-film Photodiode with an a-Si:H/nc-Si:H Absorption Bilayer | 455 |
| Y. Vygranenko, M. Vieira, and A. Sazonov | |
| Author Index | 461 |
| Subject Index | 465 |

*Invited Paper