

## Index

- 'Abaqāt ul-Anwār*, 53–4, 59, 243–5, 254  
 'Abbas, Hazrat, 82, 108, 109, 110, 213  
 'Abbas, Mirza Muhammad (*mufti*), 2, 35, 47, 244, 248, 249  
 'Abd ul-'Aziz, Shah, 52, 54, 55, 67  
 'Abd ul-Bari (Firangi Mahal), 176, 181, 205  
 'Abd ul-Hamid II (Ottoman Sultan), 149  
 'Abd ul-Majeed (Firangi Mahal), 107  
 'Abd ul-Mughni, Muhammad (Firangi Mahal), 107  
 'Abd ul-Shakoor (Farooqi), 189–9, 191, 206, 208, 209, 213, 218, 240  
 'Abd ul-Shakoor (Kakorwi), 69–70, 89–90, 102, 104–5  
 Abduh Mahammad, 25  
 Abul Hasan, Sayyid (*mujtahid*), 34, 35, 42, 46, 248  
*adab*, 6, 123  
 advice literature, 30, 61–6  
 al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 148–9  
 Afghanistan, 143  
 Africa  
   Shi'ism in, 44, 65, 248  
 Aga Khan  
   Aga Khan I Hasan 'Ali Shah, 6  
   Aga Khan III Sultan Muhammad Shah, 26  
 Agha Haider (*bar-at-law*), 155, 157  
 Agra, 68, 76, 110, 197, 244, 245  
 Ahl-i-Hadis movement, 21, 56, 69, 154  
 Ahmad 'Ali (*maulvi*), 3  
 Ahmad Hindi, Sayyid (*mujtahid*), 135  
 Ahmad Husain, Shaikh (*ta'luqdar*), 175  
 Ahmad Khan, Sayyid, 26, 69, 114, 139, 142, 151, 153, 155, 160, 244  
 Ahmadi movement, 21, 23, 170, 190, 235, 236, 240  
 Ahmadnagar, 5  
 Ahrars. *See* Majlis-i-Ahrar  
 al-Ahs'i, Shaikh Ahmad, 108–9, 238  
*ajlaf* (indigenous castes), 7, 66  
*Akhbar ul-Akhiyar*, 155  
 Akhbari Shi'ism, 71, 231  
*Akhbar-i-Imamiya*, Lucknow, 175  
*akhlaq*. *See* advice literature  
 al-Azhar, Cairo, 24, 25  
 'Ali (Imam), 7, 57, 63, 68, 78, 79, 98, 112, 175, 180, 192, 194, 212, 218, 233  
 'Ali Naqi Naqvi, Sayyid (*mujtahid*), 64, 208–14, 216, 220, 223, 247  
 'Ali Zaheer, Sayyid, 196, 200  
 Aligarh. *See also*, Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College town, 192  
 Aligarh Movement, 31, 56, 69, 114, 147, 148, 153–65, 169, 183, 184, 212, 244, 247, 249  
 All India Muslim League, 26, 117, 119, 151, 196, 199, 201  
 All India Shi'a Conference, 3, 76, 115, 117–123, 125, 128, 130, 132, 135, 137–9, 142–4, 145, 157–9, 160, 176, 177, 180, 210, 247, 249  
 Intizamiya Committee, 143  
 Waqf Committee, 128–31, 133, 141  
 All India Shi'a Personal Law Board, 234–5  
 Allahabad, 8, 10, 12, 13, 75, 79, 80, 100, 122, 131, 143, 157, 159, 169, 178, 179, 191, 193, 196, 197, 203, 236  
 Allsop Committee (1937), 193  
 Ambala, 43  
 Ameer 'Ali Khan, Munshi, 167  
 Ameer 'Ali, Sayyid, 132, 152, 174  
 Amjad 'Ali Khan (of Amroha), 60  
 Amjad 'Ali Shah (Nawab), 33, 130  
 Amroha, 11, 60, 80, 97, 98, 122, 139, 143, 158, 249  
*dargabs* in, 110

- Amroha (cont.)  
*imambaras* in, 76–7  
*madrasas* in, 39, 249  
 Shi'a-Sunni debates in, 68, 79, 90,  
 100. *See also*, Sharf-ud-din 'Ali
- Amrohawi, Zafar Hasan Naqvi, 39, 241
- Anis, Mir, 83
- Anjuman ul-Irkan, 116, 179
- Anjuman-i-Khuddam-i-Ka'aba, 176, 181
- Anjuman-i-Mu'in-us-Za'irin, Agra, 76
- Anjuman-i-Muhammadi, 116, 158
- Anjuman-i-Sadr-ul-Sadoor, 45–7, 57,  
 60, 101, 117–9, 141, 156, 157, 245,  
 247, 249
- Anjuman-i-Sadr-ul-Sadoor, Lucknow, 45
- Anjuman-i-Tahaffuz-i-Namooos-i-Sahaba,  
 192, 217, 218
- anjumans* (Shi'a), 45, 76, 115–25, 138, 140,  
 142, 144–6, 155, 176, 181, 190, 196,  
 198, 203, 206, 209, 210, 231  
 post-1947, 233, 235, 236  
 pre-1857, 115–16
- Aqa Hasan, Sayyid (*mujtahid*), 34, 45, 47,  
 66, 102, 106, 119–21, 123, 156–7, 161,  
 164, 176, 178, 181, 207, 224, 246–7
- Arabic (language), 29, 30, 33, 36, 52, 59, 60  
 education in, 86, 118  
 literature in, 60, 63, 67, 82, 85,  
 210, 244  
 recitation in, 85
- Arya Samaj, 120, 139
- Asafi Masjid, Lucknow, 2, 44, 79, 80, 130,  
 157, 181, 246
- Asaf-ud-daula  
 (Nawab), 131  
*imambara*, 2, 35, 44, 126, 194–5, 246
- Asghar Husain (Tanzim ul-Mominin), 213
- 'Ashra, 92, 103, 193
- ashraf* (Muslim nobility), 6–7, 12–5, 18, 30,  
 43, 58, 61, 62, 66, 68, 72, 77, 89, 114,  
 125, 126, 157, 162, 172, 206, 225, 226,  
 229, 236
- 'Ashura, 15, 92, 95, 97, 100–2, 104, 110
- 'associational Shi'ism', 116, 121, 123, 124,  
 138, 142, 144, 145
- 'associational Shi'ism', 125, 227
- '*Atabat-i-'Aliyat* (in Iraq), 17–8, 20, 40, 54,  
 72, 134–6, 181. *See also*, Najaf,  
 Karbala
- Awadh  
 annexation of, 2–3, 17, 166
- Court of, 8, 10, 12, 37, 42, 50, 99, 126,  
 157, 229
- mufti* of, 35, 45, 248
- post-annexation, 36
- religious education in, 54, 55
- Shi'ism in, 6, 13, 18, 41, 98, 246
- State of, 1, 6, 123
- '*ulama* of, 41, 42, 47, 109
- Awadh Bequest, 34, 40, 133–7, 145,  
 227, 247
- Azad, Abul Kalam, 199, 204
- azadari* (mourning), 92, 97, 98, 99,  
 106, 108, 122, 125, 126, 129,  
 191, 192, 215, 220, 233, 237, 238
- Azamgarh, 122
- azan*, 79–80, 100, 106, 112, 246
- Bab ul-'ilm, Nauganwan Sadat, 39
- Bab-ul-'ulum, Multan, 38
- Badaun, 128
- Bahraich, 10, 128, 243
- Baku, Azerbaijan, 181
- Banda Husain, Sayyid (*maulvi*), 154
- Barabanki, 10, 15, 97, 111, 119, 197,  
 210, 243
- Baragaon, Jaunpur, 10
- Bara-Wafat, 192, 194, 197, 199, 218
- Bareilly, 11, 33, 122, 128, 246
- Barelwi movement, 16, 21, 33, 56, 57, 68,  
 69, 107, 219, 235
- Barelwi, Ahmad Raza Khan, 16, 56
- Barha, *sayyids* of, 11, 68, 110, 122, 124,  
 158, 160
- '*bayan*', 191
- Behra Sadat, Muzaffarnagar, 11, 68
- Benares, 38, 39, 122, 175, 248
- Bengal, 2, 5, 65, 117, 122, 143
- Bhagalpur, Bihar, 39
- Bharatiya Jan Sangh (BJS), 233
- Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP). *See* Bharatiya  
 Jan Sangh
- Bhatwamau, *ta'luqdar* of, 166
- bid'a* (innovation), 79
- Bihar, 65, 118
- Bilgram, 141  
*sayyids* of, 11, 196  
 town, 97
- Bilgrami, Sayyid Husain ('Imad ul-Mulk'),  
 154, 156
- Birjis Qadar Mirza, 166
- Bombay, 5, 65, 108, 118, 156, 181, 182

- Britain (Muslims in), 44, 174  
 Bulandshehr, 69, 176, 240, 250  
 Bulbula, Mirza Muhammad Rahim (of Baku), 180–2
- Calcutta, 43, 161, 167, 168, 174, 248  
 Caliphate  
   ecumenical interpretations of, 174  
   institution of, 53, 68, 212  
   Ottoman, 149, 150, 172, 175, 176  
   in Shi'a-Sunni polemic, 67, 178  
 call to prayer. *See* *azan*  
 Cantwell Smith, William, 152  
 caste, 65, 66, 117, 124, 139, 140  
 Census of India, 7, 13, 128  
 Central Muhammadan Association, 133  
 charity, 31, 61, 95, 117, 119, 120–1, 136, 138, 142, 144, 225  
 Chauk, Lucknow, 35, 99, 203, 206, 213  
 Chiragh 'Ali, 152, 169, 173  
 Chishtiya (Sufi order), 5, 109  
 Christians, 88, 141  
   groups in India, 142  
   missionaries, 88, 120  
   Shi'a relations with, 168, 169  
 civil disobedience movement, 192, 194, 195, 200, 219  
 communalism, 23, 191, 231  
 conversion (between religions), 10, 64–6, 69, 71, 86, 89, 154, 173, 191, 192, 250  
 conversion (religious). *See* proselytization  
 cosmopolitanism (Muslim), 14, 241  
   in Awadh, 14  
   in Lucknow, 14, 15, 95, 142, 242  
 courtesans, 62
- Dabir, Mirza Salamat 'Ali, 83  
 Daliganj, Lucknow, 79, 80  
 Dar-ul-Muballighin, Lucknow, 188, 191, 192, 193, 203, 206, 209, 219  
 Dar-ul-Tarjuma, Lucknow, 60  
 Dar-ul-Zikr, Lucknow, 46  
*dargahs*, Shi'a attendance at, 109–10  
 Dariyabad, Allahabad, 10  
*dars-i-kharaj*, 39, 223  
*Dars-i-Nizamiya*, 34, 37, 52, 54  
 Dau'di Bohra, 6  
 Deccan  
   Shi'ism in, 4  
 Dehlawi, Mirza Muhammad Kamil, 53  
 Dehlawi, Sayyid Muhammad (Maulana), 241
- Delhi, 98, 212  
 Deoband  
   and other Sunni schools, 57, 218–9  
   and Shi'ism, 55, 57, 165  
   and the Khilafat Movement, 173  
   *madrassa* at, 16, 33, 37, 55, 107, 156  
   '*ulama* of, 21, 45, 55, 56, 62, 68, 69, 154, 187–8, 189, 194, 220, 239, 240  
 Deorhi Agha Mir, Lucknow, 191, 206  
 Dewa Sharif, Barabanki, 15  
 'Dhakko' Shi'ism, 237  
*duldul*, 98, 100
- East India Company, 1, 125, 133  
 ecumenism in Islam (*taqrib*), 24–6, 141, 148, 152, 153, 164, 173, 174, 183, 212  
 education, 117
- Fatima (daughter of the Prophet), 62, 98, 108  
*fatwa*, 21, 59, 79, 132, 149, 154, 165, 168, 178  
*fiqh*, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 52, 54, 55, 57, 69, 72, 244, 248  
 Firangi Mahal, Lucknow, 14, 37, 54, 55, 57, 69, 95, 107, 173, 205, 207, 245  
 Firman 'Ali (*maulvi*), 59  
 flagellation. *See* *matam*  
 Friday prayers, 41, 80, 192, 246  
 funeral practice, 116  
 Fyzabad, 10, 38, 87, 90, 98, 137, 197, 210
- Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 160, 178, 200, 202, 204  
 Gaya, 100, 105  
 General Islamic Conference (1931), 150  
 Ghazanfar, Sayyid 'Ali, 119  
 Ghazi ud-din Haider (Nawab), 126, 133  
 Ghazipur, 122, 140, 174, 175  
 Ghufuran-i-Maab *imambara*, 45, 76  
 Ghulam Hasnain Kintori (Maulana), 34, 56, 60, 155, 244–5  
 Ghulam ul-Saqlain, Sayyid, 119, 157  
 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 117  
 Golconda, 5  
 Gorakhpur, *imambara* of, 131–2  
 graveyards, 80, 114  
 Greco-Turkish war (1897), 175  
 Gujarat, 65

- Hadi, Sayyid Muhammad, 124  
*hadis*, 36, 37, 52–5, 57, 59, 61, 68, 69, 72, 82, 85, 244  
 Shi'a and Sunni differences in, 52  
 Haider Mehdi, Sayyid (*bar-at-law*), 178, 196, 202  
 Hali, Altaf Husain, 25  
 Hamid 'Ali Khan (*bar-at-law*), 119, 156  
 Hamid Husain, Mir (*mujtahid*), 42, 53–5, 58, 67, 76, 225, 243–5  
 Hanafi Sunni, 16, 37, 54, 56, 57  
 Haq Nawaz Jhangwi, 235  
 Hardinge, Charles (Viceroy), 162  
 Hardoi, 11, 122, 210  
 Hasan (Imam), 63, 98, 108, 112  
 Hasan al-'Askari (Imam), 97  
*hawza*, 39, 40, 228, 246  
 Hawza-i-'Ilmiya Wasiqa, Fyzabad, 38  
 Hazratganj, Lucknow, 100, 130, 206  
 Hindi, Sayyid Ahmad (*mujtahid*), 38, 135, 137, 247  
 Hindu-Muslim conflict. *See* communalism  
 Hindustani Shi'ism, 20, 93–4, 142, 143, 227–8  
 Hunter, William Wilson (ICS), 167–9  
 Husain (Imam), 2, 5, 14, 37, 63–4, 66, 74, 82, 85, 86, 88, 91, 92, 94–5, 98, 100, 103, 107, 108, 112, 209, 212–13, 216  
 Husainabad High School, Lucknow, 129  
 Husainabad Trust, 34, 35, 92, 99, 125–6, 129–30, 133, 210  
 Husainabad, Lucknow, 99  
 Hyderabad, 44, 118, 143, 169, 210, 222  
 Nizam of, 89, 244  
 'ibadat (worship), 61  
*ijazat*, 34, 38, 40, 43, 51, 209, 244–9  
*ijtihad*, 43, 154  
 Imamate, 53, 54, 71, 174  
*imambara*, 15, 42, 75, 82, 86, 112, 119, 125, 126  
 construction or refurbishment of, 75–7, 116  
 of Amroha, 76–7  
 of Lucknow, 2, 14, 75–6, 98, 99, 130, 210, 247  
 social functions of, 77–8  
 Imamiya Educational Congress, 155  
 Imamiya Mission, Lucknow, 208–13, 214, 231, 247  
 Imam-ul-Madaris, Amroha, 39  
*imamzada*, 76  
 'Indian fund', 34, 40, 133  
 Indian National Congress, 117, 155, 158, 190, 192, 194, 196, 199, 200, 204, 220, 233, 245  
 Ministry period (1937–39), 194, 200, 204 and sectarian conflict, 200–02, 233  
 'Indo-Persian milieu', 18, 20, 30  
 instructive writing. *See* advice literature  
 Iqbal, Muhammad, 25, 26, 138  
 Iran, 16, 17, 143, 149  
 Constitutional Revolution (1906–11), 41, 48, 177  
 links with India, 3, 18  
 Perso-Russian wars (1808–13, 1826–28), 165  
 Qajar Iran, 49, 78, 134  
 Safavid, 34, 40, 78  
 Shi'ism in, 76, 98, 109, 142, 224  
 since 1979, 223, 239  
 Tobacco Concession Protests (1891–2), 48, 149, 165  
 'ulama in, 47, 48, 107, 149, 165, 179, 227  
 Iranianization of Shi'ism, 223  
 Iraq. *See also*, 'Atabat-i-'Aliyat, Najaf, karbala  
 British Mandate in, 41, 49, 137, 150, 166  
 Indian attitudes to, 177  
 Indians resident in, 137  
 nationalism in, 150, 173, 245  
 Ottoman rule in, 149  
 religious education in, 34, 35, 39, 41, 72, 245  
 revolt (1920), 41, 150, 166, 245  
 Shi'ism in, 16, 17, 142, 224, 227  
 travel to and from, 3, 34, 40–2, 54, 126, 133, 223, 244, 248  
 'ulama in, 24, 33, 107, 111, 135, 137, 179, 180, 223, 247  
 'Ishaq Khan, Muhammad (Aligarh College), 159  
 Isma'ili Shi'ism, 6, 26, 65, 71, 118  
 Isna 'Ashari, 6, 53, 65, 118, 181  
*Ittehad* (newspaper), 115, 139, 159, 170, 175, 176  
 'izzat, 6, 64, 123  
 Ja'far Husain, Mufti, 240  
 Jam'iat-i-'Ulama-i-Hind, 187, 204  
 Jama'at-i-Islami, 26

- Jama'at-i-Tahaffuz-i-Millat, 188, 219  
 Jami'a Imamiya, Karachi, 39  
 Jansath, 11. *See also*, Muzaffar 'Ali khan  
 Jauhar, Sayyid Mujahid Husain  
   (*Ittehad*), 139  
 Jauhari *muhalla*, Lucknow, 45, 75  
 Jaunpur, 10, 13, 38, 59, 61, 79, 80, 87,  
   98, 100, 137, 143, 171, 175,  
   178, 236  
 Jaunpuri, Sayyid 'Ali (*maulvi*), 89  
 Jawad Husain, Shaikh (*maulvi*),  
   39, 241  
 Jhang, Punjab, 236, 237  
*jihad*, 31, 148, 150, 165–72, 175–8, 180,  
   183, 184, 201  
 Jinnah, Muhammad 'Ali, 133, 152, 201
- Kakori, 69, 197, 206  
   Takiya Sharif, 15  
*kalam*, 36, 55, 244  
 Kalb-i-'Abbas, Sayyid, 196  
 Kalb-i-Husain, Sayyid (*mujtabid*), 196  
 Kanpur, 175, 198, 248  
 Kanpur mosque agitation (1913), 152,  
   169–70, 175  
 Karachi, 39, 235, 236  
 Karamat Husain, Sayyid, 154, 244  
 Kararvi, Najm ul-Hasan (*maulvi*),  
   39, 241  
 Karbala (in Iraq), 17, 40, 41, 133, 134, 137,  
   175, 247  
   battle of, 5, 64, 98  
   imagery of, 65  
   Indians in, 40  
   martyrs of, 74, 91, 216  
   narration of, 37, 81, 82, 85  
 Karbala paradigm, 92, 94, 166  
*karbala* (burial ground), 92, 95, 100, 101,  
   102, 104, 106, 189  
 Kashmir, 44, 65, 94, 190  
 Kashmiri, Sayyid Mustafa (Maulana), 137  
 Kazimain, Lucknow, 8  
 'Khalifa bila fasil', 79, 80, 116. *See also*,  
   azan  
 Khalil Ahmad Saharanpuri (Deobandi), 69  
 al-Khalisi Shaikh Mehdi (Ayatollah), 150  
 Khandan-i-Ijtihad (family of 'ulama),  
   41, 44, 135, 154, 166, 208, 216,  
   246–8  
 'khariji's, 71, 192, 218  
*khatibl khutbah*. *See* sermonizing
- Khilafat Movement, 148, 152, 160, 172,  
   173, 178, 179, 182, 187, 188, 190, 205,  
   207, 220, 248, 262  
   Shi'a responses to, 180–2  
 ul-Khoe'i, 'Abd ul-Qasim (Ayatollah), 223  
 Khojas, 65, 181–2  
*khums* (tax), 41, 123  
*khwani* (recitations), 14, 82, 83  
 Kifayat Husain, Hafiz (Maulana), 240–1  
 Kintor, Barabanki, 10, 243  
 Kufa mosque, Lucknow, 245  
*kulah* cap, 114
- Lahore, 39, 43, 160, 210  
 landholdings, 1, 2, 10–2, 42, 50, 77, 119,  
   126, 222 *See zamindari*  
 Lashkar-i-Jhangwi, Pakistan, 235  
 Lebanon, 16, 24, 49, 150  
 Liaquat 'Ali (*maulvi*), 169  
 Lucknow  
   changing religious leadership in, 205–8  
   colonial history of, 153, 204  
   cosmopolitanism of, 13–15, 95, 241  
   effects of Rebellion in, 2, 75  
   geography of, 75, 80, 92, 99  
   legacies of, 241–2  
   public life in, 116, 118  
   religious education in, 33–5  
   as a Shi'a centre, 39, 65, 122, 138, 143,  
   197–8, 228  
   Shi'a society in, 7–8, 12, 46, 114–7, 129–30
- Machhlishehr, Jaunpur, 10, 122  
 Madani, Husain Ahmad (of Deoband), 142,  
   194, 201, 204, 219  
   'Madani group' of 'ulama, 239  
*madh-i-sahaba*, 102, 103, 104, 107, 187,  
   188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 197, 198,  
   200, 220  
 agitation, 31, 192–5, 198–202, 218, 219,  
   221, 239  
   post-1947, 232  
 Madras, 94, 143  
 Madrasa Hizf ul-Qur'an, Delhi, 156  
 Madrasa Imamiya, Benares, 38  
 Madrasa Imaniya, Lucknow, 34, 154  
 Madrasa Nasiriya, Jaunpur, 38  
 Madrasa Nazimiya, Lucknow, 35, 38, 39,  
   55, 59, 89, 247–9  
 Madrasa Suleimaniya, Patna, 38  
 Madrasa-i-'Aliya, Rampur, 39, 56, 250

- Madrasa-i-Shahi, Lucknow, 33, 37, 248  
*madrastas* (Shi'a), 4, 32–41, 44, 46, 47, 58, 65, 72, 73, 75, 81, 86, 107, 110, 118, 121, 125, 139, 155, 224, 226, 228, 229, 240, 242  
 curricula of, 37, 55, 72  
 in Pakistan, 237, 238  
 post-1947, 222, 223  
 Madrasa't ul-Wa'izin, Lucknow, 39–40, 65–6, 188, 191, 249  
 Mahmudabad  
 Rajas of, 10, 166, 222, 244  
 Raja Muhammad 'Ali Muhammad of, 39, 119, 152, 154, 155, 163, 182, 183, 244  
 Raja Muhammad Amir Ahmad Khan of, 26, 88, 145  
 town of, 95, 109  
*majlis*, 5, 77, 81–8, 91, 92, 95, 98–101, 112, 114, 126, 190, 213, 216, 222, 231, 245, 249, 250  
 Majlisi, Muhammad Baqir (Ayatollah), 60, 61  
 Majlis-i-Ahrar movement (Ahrars), 189–92, 194, 197, 200–2, 204, 206, 213, 217–9, 239  
 Malihabad, 197, 206  
 Maqbool Ahmad Dehlawi (Haji), 59, 61, 86–7, 89, 90, 101, 107, 109, 250  
*marja'*, 43, 223, 227, 247  
*marja' ul-taqlid*, 43–4, 223, 245  
 marketplace religion, 73, 74, 106, 228  
 marriage  
 Shi'a-Sunni, 14  
 marriage (Muslim), 7, 61, 93, 234  
 Shi'a marriage (*mut'a*), 68, 69  
*marsiya*, 5, 14, 63, 82, 83, 85, 93, 95, 110  
 martyr. *See* Karbala; martyrs of  
 Mashhad, Iran, 173, 177  
*maslak*, 21, 23, 56–8, 140, 219, 226, 230  
*matam* (flagellation), 92, 98, 107, 108  
 Mawdudi, Abul Ala, 26  
 Mazar-i-Shahid-i-Salis, Agra, 76, 110  
 Meerut, 11, 59, 158, 178, 192, 244  
 Madrasa Mansabiya, 34, 130  
 Mehdi (Twelfth Imam), 155, 165, 168, 178  
 Mehdi 'Ali Khan (Mohsin ul-Mulk), 69, 154–6  
 Mehdi Hasan Khan (nawab), 35  
*mehendi* procession, 93–4, 98  
 Meston, James (Lieutenant Governor of UP), 162, 176, 251  
 Metiaburj, Bengal, 2, 42, 43, 46, 122, 168, 248  
*minhaj*, 54, 225  
 miracles, 63, 108, 110  
 Mirza Muhammad 'Ali (Maulana), 108  
 'Modernist' Islam, 16, 17, 24–7, 148, 152, 153, 183, 184, 226, 229  
 Moradabad, 11, 12, 59, 107, 128, 158, 236  
 mosques, 2, 42, 75, 76, 78–80, 106, 112, 116, 119, 125, 126, 130  
 Moussawi Hindi, Sayyid Ahmad, 243  
 Muftiganj, Lucknow, 124  
*muhajir* community, Pakistan, 237, 240, 241  
 Muhammad 'Ali Shah (Nawab), 125  
 Muhammad Akram Khan, 26  
 Muhammad 'Ali Jauhar, 173, 181 *See* Shaukat 'Ali Jauhar  
 Muhammad Baqir Rizvi, Sayyid (*mujtabid*), 34, 35, 47, 79, 106, 178, 207, 224, 248  
 Muhammad Ibrahim, Sayyid (*mujtabid*), 44, 47, 79, 106, 155, 246  
 Muhammad Naseer, Sayyid (*mujtabid*), 44, 196, 208, 214–6, 220, 223, 240, 245–6  
 Muhammadan Anglo-Oriental College, Aligarh, 16, 26, 56, 151–65, 244. *See also*, Aligarh  
 Muhammadan Educational Conference, 153, 155–8, 161  
 Muharram, 14, 73, 74, 75, 76, 91–105, 112, 126, 159, 170  
 in Lucknow, 2, 92, 95, 97–9, 122, 190–1  
 observance of, 107–10, 222, 231  
 participation in, 5, 14, 15, 112, 114, 237  
 riots, 14, 21, 22, 193, 233, 236  
 Sunni observance, 94–5, 191, 218  
*mujtabid*  
 identification of, 42–3, 83, 137, 165, 171  
 in Iraq, 33, 111, 133–5  
 of Lucknow, 3, 7, 41–51, 72, 80, 81, 87, 88, 106, 110–1, 136, 143, 155, 181, 224, 227, 229, 243–50  
 in modern South Asia, 223, 247  
 political roles of, 91, 178–80, 182, 217  
 social roles of, 119, 156  
*mujtabid-ul-'asr-ul-zaman*, 40  
 Multan, 38  
*munazara*, 21, 24, 31, 55, 57, 66–71, 81, 88, 112, 188, 190, 205, 210, 213, 214, 219, 227  
 functional role of, 70–1, 91, 214, 230

- overlap with socio-political debate, 158,  
 177, 178, 184  
 polemical writing, 52–4, 209  
 spoken debate, 91  
 Sunni confutations of Shi'ism, 69–70  
 within *majlis*, 87  
*muqallid*, 35, 43, 46, 47, 223, 245, 246, 248,  
 249 *See taqlid*  
*Musaddas-i-mad-va-jazr-i-Islām*. *See* Hali,  
 Altaf Husain  
 Mushtaq Husain Naqvi, 241  
 music, 82, 160  
 Muslim nationalism (in India), 153,  
 178, 183  
 Muslim separatism, 148, 151, 153,  
 184, 185  
 Mutalabat Committee, Pakistan, 241  
 Muzaffar 'Ali Khan of Jansath, 130, 160,  
 170, 175  
 Muzaffarnagar, 11, 130, 198  
  
 Nadwa't ul-'Ulama, Lucknow, 16, 33,  
 55–7, 107, 139, 159, 165, 206,  
 207, 240  
 Nagina, Bijnor, 68, 128, 158  
 Najaf. *See also*, 'Atabat-i-'Aliyat  
 as a scholarly centre, 17, 33, 34, 39, 41,  
 43, 54, 208, 223, 246, 247  
 shrine of 'Ali at, 180–2  
 travel to and from, 3, 133, 247  
 treasures of, 175  
 'ulama of, 35, 40, 47, 133, 149, 179, 223,  
 245, 246  
 Najm ul-Hasan, Sayyid (*mujtahid*), 34, 35,  
 39, 45, 47, 119, 161, 176, 179, 207,  
 224, 241, 248, 249  
 Nakhhas, Lucknow, 203  
 Nasir Husain, Sayyid (*mujtahid*), 20,  
 34, 43, 44, 45, 47, 54, 76, 109,  
 119, 154, 161, 178, 179, 181,  
 196, 207, 208, 224, 245,  
 248, 249  
 Nasirabad, Rae Bareili, 10, 246  
 Nasirabadi, Dildar 'Ali (*mujtahid*), 41, 52,  
 53, 60, 109, 245, 246  
 Nasirabadi, Sayyid 'Ali Muhammad, 155  
 Nasirabadi, Sayyid Muhammad  
 (*mujtahid*), 41  
 Nauganwan Sadat, Moradabad, 39  
 Nawabs of Awadh, 1, 14, 33, 51, 172, 229,  
 244, 246  
  
 descendants of, 35, 46, 50, 116, 119, 126,  
 129, 129, 196, 215  
 Nawal Kishore, Lucknow, 59, 85  
*Nechri* (materialist), 56, 155, 156  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 202, 204  
 'neighbourhood leaderships', 75, 80, 81,  
 99, 111  
 'new religious intellectuals' 19  
 Newmarch, Major (British resident in  
 Baghdad, 134–5, 137  
 Nishapur, Iran, 1, 243  
 Nishapuri, Mirza Muhammad Akhbari, 53  
 non-cooperation movement, 179, 180, 187  
 Nor ul-Madaris, Amroha, 39  
 North Western Provinces, 107, 241  
 Nor-ullah Shastri, Qazi, 76  
 Numani, Shibli, 56  
  
 objectification (of religions), 32, 225  
 oratory. *See* sermonizing  
 Orientalism, 13, 18  
 orphanages, 3, 123, 142, 182 *See* Shi'a  
 Orphanage, Lucknow  
 Ottoman  
 rule, 126, 142, 149, 173–6  
 rule in Iraq, 17, 41, 134, 149, 175  
 rule in the Hedjaz, 176  
 Sultan, 135, 172, 173, 175  
  
 Pakistan, 126, 222  
 Islamization of, 238, 239  
 sectarianism in, 23, 105, 157, 190, 207,  
 232, 235–41  
 pan-Arabism, 150  
 pan-Islam, 31, 135, 142, 148, 151, 153, 162,  
 172–84, 207, 227  
*panjetani*, 98, 102  
 passion plays, 98  
 Patanala, Lucknow, 203  
 Patna, 38, 143, 213, 248  
 Persian (language), 29, 30, 36, 59,  
 60, 118  
 literature in, 51, 52, 60, 63, 67,  
 82, 244  
 recitations in, 82, 85–6  
 Peshawar, 39, 65, 210  
*peshnamaz* (prayer leader), 44–7, 73, 79,  
 155, 157, 181, 245, 246  
 Phulkatora, Lucknow, 102  
 Piggott Committee Report (1909), 105,  
 189, 193

- pilgrimage, 17, 20, 29, 34, 41, 76, 126,  
133, 136
- Pirpur, Rajas of, 119
- plague restrictions, 40
- polemic. *See munazara*
- printing and publishing (Shi'a), 3, 19, 30, 46,  
58–65, 116, 118, 142, 194, 205,  
209–10, 229
- Prophet Muhammad, 5, 6, 7, 27, 52, 62, 67,  
68, 70, 82, 87, 89, 93, 94, 98, 108, 124,  
155, 172, 178, 192, 194, 212, 218
- proselytization, 32, 58–66, 71, 231. *See also*,  
conversion
- public sphere, 29  
of north India, 28–30, 45, 69, 71, 73, 87,  
106, 111, 116, 144, 147  
of north India, post-1947, 233  
of Lucknow, 19, 51, 81
- Punjab, 5, 65, 118, 122, 143, 189, 190, 197,  
198, 235, 236  
shrines in, 126
- Qa'imāt-ud-din, Muhammad 'Ali (*mufti*), 46
- Kaiserbagh, Lucknow, 206
- qasbas*, 125, 145  
Muslim society in, 15–16, 125  
Shi'a society in, 12, 15–16, 95, 145
- qaum* (Shi'a), 138–44, 145, 153, 177,  
185, 227
- Qizilbash, Fateh 'Ali Khan, 160, 163, 182
- Qom, Iran, 17, 223, 227
- Quli Khan, Sayyid Muhammad (*mujtahid*),  
53, 244
- Rae Bareilly, 10, 198, 206, 210, 218, 246
- Rampur  
Nawabs of, 39, 222, 249  
Nawab Hamid 'Ali Khan of, 119, 154,  
161, 163, 250  
town, 56, 87, 173, 197, 249
- rational disciplines (*ma'qulat*), 37, 52, 54, 245
- Raza 'Ali, Sayyid, 154, 178, 180, 183
- Rebellion (1857)  
aftermath of, 1–3, 19, 77, 248  
Muslim role in, 24, 169, 172  
received disciplines (*manqulat*), 37, 52, 245
- Religious Endowments Act (1863), 78, 127
- Rifah-i-'Am, Lucknow, 118
- Rohilkhand, 6, 10, 47, 94, 119, 158
- Rohilla, 12
- Rumi Darwaza, Lucknow, 35
- Russo-Turkish War (1877–78), 174
- Rustamnagar, Lucknow, 76
- Sa'adat 'Ali Khan (Nawab), 33
- Safdar Husain Jalali (*maulvi*), 39
- Saharanpur, 11, 107, 155
- Sakina (daughter of Imam Husain), 82, 93, 97
- Samar Husain, 39
- satyagraha* (non-violent protest), 200. *See also*,  
civil disobedience
- Saudi Arabia, 239
- sayyid*, 7, 32, 37, 47, 140, 145 *See ashraf*  
ancestry in Shi'ism, 10, 14, 32, 51, 66,  
93–4, 105  
and charity, 116, 120, 124  
Muharram practice of, 82, 97, 110  
polemic against, 70, 158
- Sayyid Aqa (*maulvi*), 79
- Sayyid Karamat Husain, 154, 244
- sectarianism, 4, 20–9, 52, 86–91, 206–7,  
229–31  
in the 1940s, 199  
and inner-Shi'a contestation, 105–13, 183,  
215–20, 231–2, 234–5, 237–8  
and inner-Sunni contestation, 57, 217–19  
and Muharram conflict, 100–5, 232–3  
as organizational separation, 141, 144  
in Pakistan,  
sectarianism in  
in politics, 147, 183–5, 197, 234, 236  
and public disputes, 131, 158, 159,  
165, 178  
as religious debate, 71, 72, 86–91, 188  
sectarian violence, 79, 186, 193  
as social conflict, 199–204, 220–1
- sermonizing, 14, 65, 73, 81–6, 91, 106, 113,  
213, 238, 249, 250
- Servants of India, 117
- Shah Mina *dargah*, Lucknow, 109, 205
- Shah Najaf, 126  
*imambara*, 126  
Trust, 210
- Shahid-i-insāniyat*, 64, 212, 216
- 'Shaikhi' practice, 108, 109, 238
- Sharar, 'Abd ul-Halim, 14, 82, 108, 114,  
115, 124
- Sharf-ud-din 'Ali, Shah Wilayat (of  
Amroha), 11, 15, 110
- Sharif Husain of Mecca, 176
- Shaukat 'Ali Jauhar, 173, 207
- Shi'a Boarding House, Lucknow, 121, 141



- Shi'a College, Lucknow, 160–5, 180,  
 247, 249
- Shi'a Muslims  
 as a community, 51, 72, 115, 121, 128,  
 131, 132, 138–44, 152  
 disputes among, 112, 228  
 noble roots of, 7, 12–13  
 as a religious minority, 2, 13, 27, 150,  
 151, 152, 164, 184, 226  
 ties to Awadh, 16–17, 118
- Shi'a Orphanage, Lucknow, 120–1, 124,  
 129, 141, 142
- Shi'a Political Conference, 196, 200
- 'Shi'i International' 17, 20, 41, 223
- Shi'ism  
 after 1947, 222  
 as an 'establishment religion', 19, 41, 74,  
 75, 99, 172, 226, 229, 231  
 as an Indian religion, 94, 142, 145  
 as Indo-Persian religion, 12, 29,  
 59, 227  
 in Indian subcontinent, 5, 227–8  
 as a Muslim 'subculture', 13  
 and political quietism, 171,  
 172, 177  
 as a religious system, 54, 58, 72,  
 225, 226  
 transformation in, 16, 18–20, 74, 81, 106,  
 125, 147, 224, 226–7
- al-Shirazi, Mirza Hasan (Ayatollah),  
 48, 149
- al-Shirazi, Muhammad Taqi (Ayatollah),  
 150, 180
- shuddhi* movement, 65, 187, 191
- Sibtainabad Trust, 130
- Sibte Hasan, Sayyid (*maulvi*), 83–5, 90, 160,  
 207, 249
- Sindh, 5, 237
- Sipah-i-Sahaba, Pakistan, 235, 240
- Sistani, 'Ali (Ayatollah), 223
- Sitapur, 10, 69, 218
- Siwan, Bihar, 43
- social work. *See* charity
- Sufism, 5, 15, 64, 95, 108, 109, 205,  
 218, 219  
 Shi'a critiques of, 109  
 Shi'a participation in, 110
- Sugar Company, Lucknow, 121
- Sultan Ahmad (Tanzim ul-Mominin), 213
- Sultan ul-Madaris, Lucknow, 35, 38, 55,  
 248, 249
- Sultanpur, 166
- swaraj*, 178
- tabarra*  
 agitation, 4, 31, 186, 187, 194–202, 208,  
 213–7, 220, 221, 245  
 recitation, 69, 87, 101, 103, 104, 106, 189,  
 193, 220, 232, 233, 237, 247, 250
- al-Tabataba'i  
 Aqa Kazim (Ayatollah), 35  
 clerical family, 248  
 Muhsin ul-Hakim (Ayatollah),  
 223, 245
- tabligh* (Shi'a), 58, 65, 72, 188, 250. *See*  
*also*, proselytization
- Tablighi Jama'at, 16, 65
- tabut*, 98
- tafsir*, 36, 54, 250
- takfir*, 21
- Talkatora *karbala*, Lucknow, 100–2, 104,  
 117, 247
- Tanzim ul-Mominin, 214, 217, 220, 231
- taqiya*, 68, 69, 89
- taqlid*, 60, 154, 165, 171, 177, 223
- ta'ziya*, 100, 116  
 of Akbar 'Ali Khan ('*chup ta'ziya*'), 97–8  
 innovations to, 98–102, 107, 237  
 making of, 95  
 presence of the Imams within, 108  
 processions, 77, 93, 95, 102–5, 112,  
 189–93, 203, 222, 233, 234  
 Sunni, 218
- ta'ziyadari*, 108, 191, 213, 233  
 conduct of, 92  
 as an Indian practice, 94, 227  
 Sunni, 192, 218
- Tehrik-i-Nifaz-i-Fiqh-i-Ja'fariya (TNFJ),  
 Pakistan, 235, 240
- Tehsin 'Ali Khan Masjid, Lucknow, 44,  
 130, 246
- Tebzib-ul-Akhlāq* (newspaper), 69, 155, 244
- Tila Masjid, Lucknow, 192, 194
- tir*, 97
- translation, 59, 60, 63, 244, 250
- Tripoli, Libya, 176
- trustee (*mutawalli*), 35, 78, 80, 81, 123, 128–32,  
 132, 136, 138, 154, 159, 210
- Tūbfa-i-Isnā-'Ashariya*. *See* 'Abd ul-'Aziz,  
 Shah
- Turkish cap, 114
- Tyabji, Badr-ud-din, 152, 156, 173

- 'ulama* (Shi'a), 41, 52, 73  
 conflict with Sunni *'ulama*, 53–8  
 as a corporate group, 38  
 and ecumenism, 24, 150  
 and education, 33, 35, 39, 86, 154, 157, 160, 164  
 disagreements among, 34, 46, 106, 108, 109, 110, 168, 181, 215, 216, 230, 237, 238  
 generational change, 207, 226  
 in politics, 153, 156, 172  
 post-1857, 3, 34  
 post-1947, 234, 240, 241  
 pre-1857, 2, 33, 123  
 in public life, 119, 138, 224, 225  
 qualifications of, 38, 40, 41  
 and reform, 19, 105, 227, 228  
 role in Rebellion, 166, 167  
 scholarship of, 59, 60  
 and sectarianism, 231  
 and secular elites, 117  
 social role of, 61, 117, 120, 123, 212  
 in *tabarra* agitation, 196, 198, 199, 215  
 United Provinces, 6, 10, 13, 23, 57, 162, 184, 194, 236, 239, 240  
 Urdu  
 address in, 125  
 biography, 51  
 as an Indian language, 3, 15, 61, 69, 71, 91, 118  
 oratory in, 83, 85, 88, 91  
 poetry, 83, 160  
 public sphere, 29–31, 138, 139, 140, 141, 153, 155, 158, 177  
 Shi'a literature in, 58–62, 210, 225, 227  
*'urs* (saints' days), 109  
 Usuli Shi'ism, 34, 43, 71, 108–10, 165, 171, 246
- vernacularization, 31, 58, 86
- Wahhabi  
 as a sect, 23, 26, 56, 188, 219  
 'Shi'a Wahhabis', 237  
 'Wahhabi conspiracy', 167  
*wa'iz* *See* sermonizing  
 Wajid 'Ali Shah (Nawab), 2, 46, 119, 166, 168, 196, 248  
*waqf*, 8, 125–38, 210. *See also*, Husainabad Trust; Shah Najaf Trust  
 creation of new, 78, 80, 97  
 of Lucknow, 224  
 as public properties, 78  
 supervision of, 119, 144, 226  
*waqf-ala'l-aulad* (family trusts), 78  
 Waqf Board (1936), 133  
 Waqf Mumtaz ul-'Ulama, 130  
 Waqf-i-Madrassa-i-Ahmadiya, 39  
 Waqfs Validation Act (1913), 133  
*wasiqadar*, 7, 86, 116, 119, 156–8  
 Wasit, Iraq, 11  
*waza'if*. *See* charity  
 Wazir Hasan, Sayyid (*bar-at-law*), 130, 152, 163, 183, 196, 200, 201  
 Wazirganj, Lucknow, 59  
 widows, 121, 124  
 women (Shi'a), 62, 77, 93, 157, 176, 197
- Yahiyaganj, Lucknow, 203, 206  
 Yusuf Husain Khan, 119
- Zafar ul-Mulk, 190–2, 206  
 Zainab, 62, 79  
*zakir* *See* sermonizing  
*zamindari* (landholdings), 86, 97, 105, 131, 222  
 Zia ul-Haq (General), 235