

## Index

**Note:** featured extracts from writers' works are indexed by title. Other works appear as subheadings under the author's name.

- Abbott, John S. C. 138  
 abolitionist movement 15–17,  
   50–53  
   differing strategies 15–16  
   failure to deliver on promises  
     50–51, 52–53  
   founding objectives 51–52  
   in France 128, 130  
   gendered divisions 17  
   racial divisions 16  
   white domination 52–53  
   youth groups 17  
 “An Address to the Slaves of  
   the United States, 1843”  
   (Garnet) 18–19, 33–39  
 calls to slaves to rise in  
   rebellion 36–37, 38–39  
 death as preferable to slavery  
   37–38, 39  
 evocation of past heroes 38  
 invocation of ideal of liberty  
   35  
 outline of history of slavery  
   34–35  
 publishing history 33  
 slavery as contrary to  
   scripture 35–36  
 use of biblical rhetoric  
   34–35  
 Africa  
   European colonization/  
     plundering 65, 112  
   planned repatriation of black  
     Americans to 150–151 (see  
     *also* Liberia)  
 African Female Benevolent  
   Society 17  
 agriculture, black employment  
   in 98–99  
   replacement by technology  
     161  
 Alabama, education in 98  
 Alexander, Michelle 115  
 American Antislavery Society  
   (AASS) 15–16  
 American Colonization Society  
   119  
 American and Foreign  
   Antislavery Society  
   (AFAS) 16  
 American Negro Academy 174,  
   189–192  
   collection of laws 191  
   Creed, proposed 191–192  
   mission 190–191  
   moral/scientific projects  
     191–192  
   sociological project 191  
 American Revolutionary War  
   (1775–1783) 24, 122–123  
*Les Amis des Noirs* 128, 130  
*Amistad* 38  
 amity, inter-racial, difficulty of  
   achieving 179–180  
 Anderson, Perry 281, 283  
 Anglo-Saxon people, in US  
   176  
   claim to privileged position  
     182–183  
 Anthony, Susan B. 220, 252  
 “The Antidemocratic Power  
   of Whiteness” (Clever)  
   291–302  
 architecture, opportunities  
   for black involvement  
     99–100  
 Arendt, Hannah 4  
 Armstrong, Samuel 77–78  
 Arnesen, Eric 284–286  
 assembly, freedom of 163–164  
 Atlanta Cotton Exposition 64  
 Atlantic slave trade 36  
   termination 14  
 Auld, Hugh/Mrs 40  
 Austria, building of Empire  
   178  
 Baker, Houston 113  
 Bambara, Toni Cade 228  
 Bancroft, George 181  
 Banks, Nathaniel P., Gen. 70  
 Baraka, Amiri (Leroy Jones)  
   114, 115  
 Barbodoes, James G. 46  
 Barnett, Ross 160  
 Barrett, William 195–197  
 Beaconsfield, Lord *see* Disraeli  
 Bhabha, Homi K. 2  
 Biassou, Georges 133  
 Birmingham, AL, racial  
   incidents/inequality 155  
 Bitzer, Lloyd 263  
 black Americans  
   contribution to American  
     culture 189  
   cultural potential 187–188  
   derogatory slang applied to  
     296–297  
   earliest arrivals 177  
   employment, post-Civil War  
     77, 93  
   establishment of racial  
     identity 263–265  
   “family,” rhetoric of 235  
   ghettoization 154, 155–156  
   grant of vote to 80–81  
   grants of land to 70–71  
   as independent political  
     force 83–86, 88–91  
   masculine identity 242–244,  
     249–250, 258–259  
   migration to inner cities 161  
   military service 78  
   need for organizations  
     189–190  
   need for self-examination/  
     reform 190, 191–191  
   physical characteristics 49  
   population 92, 104, 155, 159,  
     177, 179, 188

- property ownership 101–102  
 racial solidarity, implications of 235  
 reconciliation of racial and national identity 188–189  
 selection for subordinate role 48–49  
 self-referencing vocabulary 267, 283–284  
 situation in North (during Civil War) 70  
 stereotypical (self-) representations 14–15, 94, 243–244, 278, 297  
 supposed biological inferiority 15, 26–27, 28, 29–31, 49, 63, 95–96, 109–110, 120–121, 168, 184, 274–275  
 as victims of colonialism 111–112, 115–117, 155–156  
*see also* equality, racial; free blacks; inequality, racial; slavery
- Black Feminism 209–218, 233–237  
 black male hostility to 236–237, 246–247, 248–249  
 conflict with black social codes 235, 236–237  
 critique of black masculinity 214  
 difficulties facing 235–237  
 engagement/tensions with black nationalism 213, 215, 234–235, 237  
 engagement/tensions with mainstream feminism 234–236, 237  
 future directions 238–239  
 gender *vs.* race debate 214, 235, 250  
 in global context 234  
 limitations 239  
 place for men within 245–246, 254–255 (*see also* “To Be Black, Male, and ‘Feminist’”) and sexuality 236  
 social strata involved in 238  
 use of term, *vs.* “womanism” *see under* womanism
- various interpretations 233–234  
*see also* womanism
- Black Lives Matter movement 216
- Black Nationalism 6–7, 107–117, 150–151  
 centrality to black political thought 6–7  
 links/tensions with Black Feminism/womanism 213, 215, 230–231, 234–235, 237  
 objectives 111–112  
 rejection of ties with US 6, 7  
 theoretical basis 107
- Black Panther Party 213, 291
- black political thought  
 central themes 1–2, 6–7, 8  
 multifaceted nature 12  
 nineteenth-century 13–14  
 positioning of women’s issues within 10  
 present relevance/future directions 11
- Black Power movement 114–115, 152  
 arguments for 152–153, 160  
 contrasted with integrationist approach 158  
 media coverage 153–154  
 performance of masculinity 244, 249–250
- Black Star Line 150
- blackface entertainers *see* minstrel shows
- “blaxploitation” cinema 244
- Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich 185
- Boer War, events prefiguring 97
- Borroughs, Nannie Helen 169
- “boss,” use of term 296
- Bouckman, Dutty 133–134
- Bouguereau, William-Adolphe 225
- Bowers, I. 46
- Boyer, Jean-Pierre 141–142, 143–144
- Braidotti, Rosi 216
- Brown, Garrett Wallace 110
- Brown, Henry Billings, Justice 63
- Brown, John 204
- Brubaker, Rogers 281, 282
- Brunet, Jean-Baptiste, Gen. 139
- Buchanan, John P., Governor 206
- Buffalo, NY, convention (1843) 18–19, 33
- Burke, Kenneth 263
- Butler, Ben, Gen. 69, 205
- Calhoun, J. C. 181–182
- Cameron, Simon 69
- Canada  
 French settlers’ arrival 176  
 proposals for black emigration to 49
- Cannon, Katie Geneva, *Black Womanist Ethics* 232
- capitalist system 268–269
- Caribbean, immigration from 286
- Carmichael, Stokely 6, 7, 108, 114–117  
 arrest/imprisonment 152  
 biography 152  
*see also* “Toward Black Liberation”
- “The Case of the Negro” (Washington) 5, 64, 92–104  
 criticism of black extremists 64, 93–94  
 on dangers of contemporary situation 93–96  
 on gradual nature of progress 100  
 on mass migration 92–93  
 program for future policies 96–104  
 target readership 64
- Cassey, Joseph 46
- castration, fear of (literal/metaphorical) 243, 250
- Césaire, Aimé 108
- “changing same,” concept of 115–116
- Chase, Salmon P. 69
- Chevanne, Jean 131
- Chicago University 222
- Christianity  
 (alleged) relationship with democracy 180–183  
 (alleged) role in increased civil liberties 180–181

- Christianity (cont.)  
 Black Womanhood, ideal of 165–166  
 professed by white slave-owners/racists 18, 19, 20, 28–29, 31–32, 34  
 role in abolitionist movement 52, 54, 181  
 role in black consciousness 164–166, 180–181  
 separate black worship 165
- Christophe, Henri 126, 141, 143, 144, 164, 182
- Cinque, Joseph 38
- civic office, black accession to 99, 102
- Civil Rights Act 1866 74–75, 80, 298–299
- Civil Rights Act 1875 59  
 ruled unconstitutional 63, 204–205, 298–299
- Civil Rights Movement 83, 152, 213  
 critiqued from within 157–158  
 media coverage 153–154  
 tactics/organization 157
- Civil War 19  
 aftermath, in South 204, 263  
 black service in 21, 45  
 Du Bois' account of 61, 68–71  
 impact on black political thought 59  
 “Lost Cause” narratives 61, 71  
 slave desertions to North 69
- Clarke, Cheryl 213
- Clarke, John Henrik 111
- class intersectionality 213
- Cleage, Pearl 233, 234–235
- Cleaver, Eldridge 244, 291
- Cleaver, Kathleen Neal 11, 262–263, 268–269, 270–271  
 biography 291  
 see also “The Antidemocratic Power of Whiteness”
- Colfax (LA) Massacre, 1873 61
- Collins, Patricia Hill 10, 209–210, 216–217  
 biography 228  
*Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment* 228
- From Black Power to Hip Hop: Racism, Nationalism, and Feminism* 228
- Black Sexual Politics: African Americans, Gender, and the New Politics of Racism* 228
- Fighting Words: Black Women and the Search for Justice* 228  
 see also “WHAT’S IN A NAME?”
- colonization 6, 15, 47, 119  
 black writers' support for 20, 148, 150–151  
 objections to 50, 64, 92–93
- Colored Female Religious and Moral Reform Society 17
- Combahee River Collective 213–214
- commercial enterprises, black involvement in 99
- “Comparative Condition of the Colored People of the United States” (Delany) 20, 21, 45–53  
 on the abolitionist movement 50–53  
 on basis of racial discrimination 48–49  
 call for political awareness 46, 47–48  
 on colonization 47, 50  
 on free blacks' social status 45–46, 47  
 on Negro Convention movement 46  
 summary of arguments 45  
 theme of self-determination 21, 52–53
- Compromise of 1877 5
- Cone, James H. 114–115
- Congress of Racial Equality 152
- “The Conservation of the Races” (Du Bois) 165, 167, 184–192  
 on black Americans' situation/identity 187–189  
 on Negro Academy 189–192  
 on racial divisions/characteristics 184–187  
 on racial prejudice 189
- Convict Lease System (Georgia) 225
- Cook, Mercer 109
- Cooley, R. 46
- “coon,” evolution of meaning 296–297
- Cooper, Anna Julia 169, 212, 251, 255
- Cooper, Frederick 281, 282
- Cooper, James Fenimore 296
- Cornish, Samuel E. 46
- cosmopolitanism  
 association with black nationalism 107–108, 113–114  
 Caucasian view of, flaws in 109–110
- Coy, Ed, lynching of 202
- Cravath, Erastus 77–78
- Cresson, Elliot 46
- “crisis,” use of term 1
- Crockett, Davy 297
- Crummell, Alexander 9, 163–166, 167, 168, 170, 171, 172  
 biography 174  
 Christian faith/rhetoric 164–165, 166, 180–181  
*America: Addresses and Discourses* 174  
*The Future of Africa* 174  
 see also “The Race-Problem in America”
- Cruse, Harold 111
- Cuba 97
- Cuban Anti-Slavery Society 33
- Cugoano, Ottobah 13
- “The Curve” lynchings 195–197
- Daily Commercial* (Memphis newspaper) 199–200
- Darwin, Charles 185
- Davis, Angela 228, 252
- Davis, F. James 276
- Davis, Garrett, Senator 80
- Davis, Thulani 248
- Dawson, Michael C. 7
- Day, William H. 33
- death, as preferable to slavery 37–38, 39
- death penalty 42
- Declaration of Independence 7, 35, 85, 171, 186
- Delany, Martin Robison 3–4, 20–21

- biography 17, 20–21, 45  
*The Condition, Elevation, Emigration, and Destiny of the Colored People of the United States, Politically Considered* 6, 20, 45  
 see also “Comparative Condition of the Colored People of the United States”  
 democracy, development of 180–183  
 Democratic Party  
   critiques 84, 89, 153, 159, 160  
   rapport with Irish Catholics 299–300  
 Dessalines, Jean-Jacques 126, 145  
   conduct of revolutionary war 140–141  
   downfall 143, 146  
   post-revolutionary government 141, 142–143  
 dialogue, as literary form 255  
 discrimination  
   attacks on 7  
   circumstances permitting 2  
 Disraeli, Benjamin (Lord Beaconsfield) 178, 182  
 Dix, John A., Gen. 70  
 Douglass, Frederick 3–4, 18–20, 21, 40, 45, 89, 100, 109, 206  
   biography 17, 20  
   as proto-feminist 217, 221, 249, 251–252, 253–254, 255, 256  
   “The Future of the Colored Race” 40  
   *The Life and Time of Frederick Douglass* 40  
   *My Bondage and My Freedom* 40  
   *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass* 40  
   see also “What to the Slave is the Fourth of July?”  
 Douglass, Robert 46  
 Downing, Thomas 46  
 Du Bois, W. E. B. 9, 11, 59–62, 65–66, 101, 112, 163–164, 165, 167–168, 170, 171, 172, 289, 292  
   biography 68  
   on Black Womanhood 166  
   ethnological approach 167–168, 184  
   legacy 65–66  
   as proto-feminist 217, 249, 251–252, 253–254, 255, 256  
   social context for writings 59–60  
   socio-economic status 4–5, 60  
   *Black Reconstruction in America* 4, 59, 61, 265, 277, 293  
   *The Souls of Black Folk* 1, 61, 68  
   see also “The Conservation of the Races”; “Of the Dawn of Freedom”  
 Eastland, James O. 160  
 Eaton, John, Col. (later Gen.) 70  
 education (black)  
   drop-out rates 159  
   in Haiti 142–143  
   higher, female 220–222  
   limited opportunities 95  
   NACW projects 225  
   in New England, female teachers 74  
   objections to segregated schools 50  
   pre-school 225–226  
   proposals for 47, 49;  
     failure of implementation 52–53, 159  
   schooling conditions 159  
   in South 97–98, 102–103  
   work of Freedmen’s Bureau 77–78  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D. 283  
 Eliot, Thomas D. 71  
 emigration, mass see colonization  
 Enforcement Acts 1870 59, 298–299  
 England see Great Britain  
 equality, racial  
   grounds for hope 14  
   nineteenth-century demands for 13–14  
   prospects for achievement 180–183  
   as touchstone of Christian democracy 181  
   white resistance to 14–15  
   see also inequality  
 Equiano, Olaudah 13  
 Erikson, Kai 278  
 ethnology 167–168  
   racist approach to 167–168  
 eugenics 264  
 Europe  
   history of racial discrimination 47–48  
   inter-racial hostilities 179  
   migrations to US 266, 267, 284–285, 287  
   opposition to slave trade in 36  
   unification/annexation of States 178–179  
 Ewing, Quincy 289  
 Fanon, Frantz, *Black Skin, White Masks* 8–9  
 Farrakhan, Louis 246, 249, 258  
 Fauset, Jessie 255  
 Faustin I of Haiti, Emperor 142, 144  
 Federation of Afro-American Women 220  
 feminism 5  
   global concerns 234  
   misconceptions 233  
   rejection of term 9–10, 235  
   second wave see Women’s Liberation Movement  
   seen as white-oriented 10–11, 209–210, 212–214, 230, 234, 235  
   (white) male participation 253–254  
   see also Black Feminism; womanism  
*Feminist Review*, Autumn 1984 issue 210  
 Fessenden, William P. 71  
 Fields, Barbara J. 11, 262–263, 265–267, 270, 271  
   biography 281  
   *Ideology and Race in American History* 301  
   *Racecraft: The Soul of Inequality in American Life* (with Karen Fields) 281

- Fields, Barbara J. (cont.)  
*Slavery and Freedom on the Middle Ground: Maryland During the 1970s* 281  
 “Slavery, Race and Ideology in the United States of America” 281  
*Slaves No More: Three Essays on the Emancipation and Civil War* 281  
 see also “Whiteness, Racism, and Identity”
- Fields, Karen 281
- Fleming, J. L. 200
- Foner, Eric 61
- Forten, James 46
- Fortune, T. Thomas 5, 62–63, 64, 65–66  
 biography 83  
 legacy 65–66, 171  
 social context for writings 59–60  
 socio-economic status 4–5, 60  
*Black and White: Land, Labor, and Politics in the South* 83  
 see also “The Political Independence of the Negro”
- Foucault, Michel 2, 216
- France, colonial rule in Haiti 111, 123–124  
 attempts to re-establish slavery under Napoleon 138  
 negotiations with rebels 127–129  
 vacillation over granting of rights 132–133
- François, Jean 133
- Franklin, Aretha 212
- Franklin, Benjamin 48
- Fraser, Cary 289
- Frederick Douglass’ Paper* see *North Star*
- free blacks (in slave era)  
 condition, compared to slavery 45–46, 47, 54–55, 56–57  
 discrimination against 14  
 land ownership 26  
 population 16  
 role in abolitionist movement 16  
 role in Haitian Revolution 126–129
- Free Soil Party 16
- Freedmen’s Bank 80
- Freedmen’s Bureau 61–62, 68  
 administrative structure 72  
 contemporary hostility to 75–76, 78, 79–81  
 educational work 77–78  
 employees, qualities/limitations 76  
 endeavors 73, 76–79  
 failure to achieve aims 77, 78–79, 81  
 finding of employment 77  
 foundation 69–70  
 judicial functions 78–79  
 legacy 81  
 legislation establishing 72–73  
 legislation reforming/strengthening 74–75  
 medical work 77  
 problems facing 73–74, 75–76, 77  
 summary of achievements 79  
 unjustified criticisms 79
- Freedom Rides 152
- Freedom’s Journal* (periodical) 24
- The Freeman* (periodical) 52
- Freire, Paulo, *The Pedagogy of the Oppressed* 3
- Fremont, John C. 69
- French people, migration to North America 176
- French Revolution (1789–95) 123–124, 132
- Fugitive Slave Laws 131, 146
- Gabaccia, Donna R. 286
- Gallatin, Albert 182
- Garnet, Henry Highland 3–4, 18–19, 20, 164, 182  
 biography 17, 19, 33  
 education 33  
 see also “An Address to the Slaves of the United States, 1843”
- Garrison, William Lloyd 15–16, 18–19, 46, 50, 53, 89, 96, 204, 206  
 “Thoughts on African Colonization” 50
- Garrison and Literary Benevolent Society 33
- Garvey, Amy Jacques 246
- Garvey, Marcus 6, 7, 108, 112–114, 116, 246  
 biography/political career 112–113, 150  
 global approach to racial problems 112, 113–114  
 jail term/deportation 150  
 political ideology 113–114
- Garvin, Rebecca 288
- gender, and black society 13, 235  
 see also women
- German immigrants  
 first arrival/contribution to US culture 176–177  
 slave-like status 49
- ghettoes  
 existence/living conditions 155–156, 158–159  
 potential for organization 160–161
- Giddings, Paula 252
- Gilroy, Paul 115–116
- Glissant, Edouard 108–109
- Goffin, Gerry 212
- Gotanda, Neil 273
- Gramsci, Antonio 11, 261
- grandfather clauses 63
- Great Britain  
 abolition of slavery in colonies 37  
 blamed for institution of slavery 35  
 building of Empire 178  
 colonial policies 97, 137–138
- Gronniosaw, Ukawsaw 13
- Guerrier, Philippe 144
- Guinier, Lani 302
- Gurley, R. R., Rev. 46
- Hacker, Andrew 278
- Haiti 108–110, 120, 122–148  
 codification of laws 143  
 as “focal point of the Caribbean” 108–109  
 governmental stability 144–146  
 history post-Revolution 141–146  
 migrations from US to 119, 148  
 as model for black nationalism 147–148

- national development  
 142–144
- republic *vs.* monarchy 145
- Rural Code 136–137, 142
- Western stereotyping/  
 denigration 109–110  
*see also* Haitian Revolution
- Haitian Revolution (1791–  
 1804) 111–112, 122–141
- aftermath 141–142
- armed clashes between  
 rebels and colonists 131,  
 139–140
- colonists' response to decree  
 129
- compared with American  
 Revolution 122–123
- decree granting rights to  
 free blacks 129
- emergence of black leaders  
 133, 139–140
- previous slave rebellions 125
- relations with French  
 government 127–129,  
 132–133
- significance in black history  
 109
- slave involvement 132–134
- social/historical context  
 123–124
- switching of allegiance  
 between France and Spain  
 133–134
- Hall, Robert, Rev. 37
- Hall, Stuart 116
- Halleck, Henry W. 69
- Hamilton, Alexander 33, 62,  
 84, 90
- Hamilton, Thomas 46
- Handlin, Oscar 286
- Harlem renaissance 248–249,  
 251
- Harper, Frances Ellen 251, 255
- Harris, Cheryl I. 11, 262–265,  
 270, 271
- biography 272
- “Limiting Equality:  
 The Divergence and  
 Convergence of Title VII  
 and Equal Protection” 272
- “Reading Ricci: Whiteness  
 Discrimination, Racial  
 Test Fairness” 272
- “Whitewashing Race:  
 Scapegoating Culture” 272
- see also* “Whiteness as  
 Property”
- Harris, Marvin 274
- Hawkins, Sir John 177
- Hayes, Rutherford B. 5, 89
- Haygood, Henry, Dr. 177
- Heath, Stephen 253–254
- Hédouville, Gabriel, comte de,  
 Gen. 135
- Held, David 110
- Hernton, Calvin C. 244
- herrenvolk* republicanism  
 298–299
- Hill, Anita 235
- Hilton, John T. 46
- Hogg, Jim, Governor 206
- Holly, James Theodore 6, 7,  
 108–112, 116
- biography 119
- see also* “The Self-Possession  
 of the Black, an Evidence  
 of Their Capacity for Self-  
 Government”
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell  
 274–275, 292
- hooks, bell 217, 252, 254–255,  
 259
- “Black Women and Men:  
 Partnership in the 1990s”  
 (with Cornel West) 255
- Breaking Bread: Insurgent  
 Black Intellectual Life*  
 (with Cornel West) 255
- “Feminist Focus on Men” 254
- Feminist Theory: From  
 Margin to Center* 253, 257
- “Men: Comrades in  
 Struggle” 254
- “Reconstructing Black  
 Masculinity” 242, 243
- Hopkins, Pauline 251
- Howard, Oliver O., Maj.-Gen.  
 71, 73, 75, 79
- Humphrey, Hubert H. 153
- Huxley, Thomas H. 185
- hypodescence, doctrine of  
 273–274
- identity *see under* black  
 Americans
- ideology 261–262
- Ikemoto, Lisa 279
- immigrant(s)  
 racial classification  
 284–285, 286–287
- racist use of term 266, 267
- imperialism  
 American, critiqued 7,  
 155–156
- in European states 178–179
- independence, definition/  
 qualities of 84
- Independence Day 40–42,  
 43–44
- Indians *see* Native Americans
- inequality, racial 1
- in 1890–1920 era *see* “The  
 Nadir”
- confirmed by court  
 judgments 6, 14, 263
- confirmed by federal/State  
 law 14, 30–31, 263
- denounced in essays/  
 speeches 45, 47–53,  
 152–161
- economic/social, increase in  
 (1960s) 158–159
- global scale 113–114
- history/basis of 48–49,  
 155–156
- legislation aimed to reduce  
 292
- in present-day US 11–12,  
 269, 302
- infant mortality 159
- integration, proposals for 154,  
 156
- critiqued for individualized  
 approach 156–158,  
 160
- failure of objectives  
 158–159
- logical flaws 158
- pluralist approach 231–232
- intermarriage (racial), legal  
 prohibition on 25–26,  
 275
- Irish immigrants 299–300
- acceptance by Democratic  
 Party 299–300
- arrival/numbers 176
- insistence on white identity  
 299–300
- slave-like status 49
- vilification 299
- Israelites in Egypt, American  
 slaves compared to 24–27,  
 37, 39, 40–42
- “Italian lynching” (1891)  
 201–202

- Jacobs, Harriet Ann 212  
 Jacobson, Matthew Frye 286  
 James, Winston 286, 287  
 Japan/Japanese people 188  
 Jardine, Alice, and Paul Smith (eds.), *Men in Feminism* 253  
 Jay, John 33  
 Jeannot 133  
 Jefferson, Thomas 26–27, 28, 29–31, 62, 84, 90  
 Jennings, Thomas L. 46  
 “Jim Crow” Laws 153, 193  
   calls for repeal 225  
 Jocelyn, Simeon 46, 50  
 Johnson, Andrew 75  
 Johnson, James Weldon 109  
   *The Autobiography of an Ex-Coloured Man* 279  
 Johnson, Lynda Bird 158  
 Johnson, Lyndon B. 153, 160  
 Jones, Gayle 246  
 Jones, Leroy *see* Baraka, Amiri  
 Jordan, June 228
- Key, Francis Scott, *The Star-Spangled Banner* 294  
 kindergartens 225–226  
 King, Carl 212–215  
 King, Martin Luther 114–115  
 Knights of the White Camelia 204  
 Kousser, J. Morgan 288  
 Ku Klux Klan 5, 204, 299  
 Ku Klux Klan Act 1871  
   298–299
- labor history, theories of  
   300–301  
 Lafayette, Marquis de 19, 57  
 Lameth, Charles de 128  
 land, grants to escaped slaves  
   70–71  
 language 261–263  
   hegemonic nature 262–263,  
   266–267, 270–271  
   and ideology 262  
 law(s), federal  
   discriminatory 14  
   Emancipatory 71–72  
   *see also* specific statutes  
 law(s), State *see under*  
   Southern States  
 Leclerc, Charles, Gen. 138, 139,  
   140
- Lee, Robert E., Gen. 75, 204  
 Lemons, Gary L. 10, 209–210,  
   213, 215–217  
   biography 242  
   formative childhood  
   experiences 257  
   physical characteristics 258  
   teaching practice 256–259  
*Black Male Outsider, a  
 Memoir: Teaching as a  
 Pro-Feminist Man* 242  
*Caught in the Spirit!  
 Teaching for Womanist  
 Liberation* 242  
*Womanist Forefathers:  
 Frederick Douglass and W.  
 E. B. Du Bois* 242  
   *see also* “To Be Black, Male,  
   and ‘Feminist’”  
 lesbianism, and womanism/  
   Black Feminism 232–233,  
   236  
 Levine, Lawrence 112  
*The Liberator* (periodical) 50,  
   52, 54, 55–56  
 Liberia, plans for colonization  
   20  
 liberty, ideal of 35, 43, 87  
 Liberty Party 16  
 Liberty Place, battle of (1874) 61  
 Limburg, Prince of 130  
 Lincoln, Abraham 33, 62, 69,  
   71  
   death 73, 75, 89  
 literacy (among slaves),  
   illegality 40  
 Logan, Rayford W. 65  
 Lorde, Audre 209, 213, 218,  
   228  
 Louisiana, State law 274  
 L'Ouverture, Toussaint *see*  
   Toussaint L'Ouverture  
 Lovejoy, Elijah 204  
 Lowell, James Russell 176  
 “Lynch Laws in All Its  
 Phases” (Wells) 168–172,  
   193–207  
   account of “The Curve”  
   lynchings 195–197  
   on aftermath of “The Curve”  
   lynchings 197–198  
   on *Memphis Free Speech*  
   editorial/public response  
   198–201
- on mob rule in South  
   204–205  
   proposed remedy 206–207  
   on scale/methods of  
   lynching 201–204  
   on unawareness of problem  
   outside South 204  
   on Wells’ background/early  
   life 193–195  
 lynchings/lynch law 65, 150–  
   151, 168–172, 193–207  
   burning of victims 202–203  
   call for Federal intervention  
   171–172, 206–207  
   condoned by authorities 170,  
   201–202, 203–204, 206  
   false pretexts for 203  
   impact on modern black  
   male psyche 243, 250  
   impact on (notional) black  
   rights 170  
   plan to curtail via harsher  
   penal system 289  
   prevalence 170, 201, 203  
   statistics 203  
   white Southerners opposed  
   to 103
- Malcolm X 114, 242  
 manufacturing industries,  
   opportunities for black  
   involvement 99–100  
*marronage* 113  
 Marshall, Paule 246  
 Marx, Karl/Marxist theory 158,  
   300–301  
 Massachusetts  
   abolition of slavery (1783)  
   24  
   abolitionist organizations 17  
 Massachusetts Anti-Slavery  
   Society 40  
 materialism 168  
 Mayorships *see* civic office  
 McDowell, Cal 171, 195–197  
 McMillan, Terry 249  
   *Waiting to Exhale* 247  
 media  
   black, growth of 163  
   mainstream, coverage of  
   racial issues 152–154  
*Memphis Free Speech*  
   (newspaper) 194–195  
   closure 200–201

- editorial of 21 May 1892/  
 public response 198–201  
 Million Man March 249, 258  
 Minerva Literary Society of  
 Philadelphia 17  
 minstrel shows 297  
 miscegenation 168, 177, 256  
 coinage of term 297–298  
 missionaries, in Haiti 109–110,  
 143  
 Mississippi, unequal voting  
 rights 153  
 Mississippi Freedom  
 Democratic Party 66  
 Montgomery, Isaiah T. 99  
*Montgomery (AL) Daily  
 Advertiser* 102  
 Morgan, Lewis Henry 167  
 Morrison, Toni 228, 246, 278,  
 291  
 Morton, Samuel 274–275  
 Moss, Thomas 171, 195–197  
 mothers' meetings 222–223  
 Mott, Lucretia 220  
 Mt. Meigs Institute, AL 225  
 multi-racial societies, in  
 history 174–175  
 evolution, in US 176–177, 180  
 varying outcomes 175–176  
 multiculturalism, as  
 euphemism 285  
 Munroe, William C., Rev.  
 119–120  
 Murray, Pauli 234  
 Myrdal, Gunnar 5, 275–276  
*The Mystery* (newspaper) 45  
 “The Nadir” (1890–1920) 163  
 Napoleon I, Emperor 135–136,  
 138–139, 141, 186  
 National American Women  
 Suffrage Association 220  
 National Association for the  
 Advancement of Colored  
 People (NAACP) 65, 68,  
 112, 193  
 National Association of  
 Colored Women 211–212,  
 220, 222–226  
 assistance to plantation  
 workers 223  
 child-oriented projects  
 225–226  
 commercial/professional  
 successes 225  
 cultural achievements 225  
 educational projects 225  
 legal battles 225  
 medical projects 224  
 moral endeavors 223, 225  
 old people's homes 224  
 social aid to poor women  
 222–224  
 National Black Political  
 Assembly 66  
 National Council of Churches  
 154  
 Native Americans,  
 enslavement/hardships  
 suffered 48–49  
 Naturalization Act 1790  
 279–280  
 Naylor, Gloria 246  
 “Negro Convention” movement  
 (1830s–1850s) 16, 33  
 white participation 46,  
 49–50  
 “Negro problem” 163–164,  
 170, 184, 194  
 New England Anti-Slavery  
 Society (NEASS) 15, 54  
 “New England schoolma'am”  
 74  
 New Orleans  
 murder of police chief/  
 aftermath (1891) 201–202  
 NACW social/medical  
 projects 224  
*New Orleans Picayune*  
 (newspaper) 63  
*New York Age* (newspaper)  
 83, 201  
 New York City, NACW social  
 projects 223–224  
 New York Manumission  
 Society 33  
*New York Times* 283  
 Ngũgĩ wa Thiong'o 113  
 Niagara Movement 68  
 Nightingale, Taylor, Rev. 200  
*North Star* (later *Frederick  
 Douglass' Paper*) 20, 21,  
 40, 45  
 Northern, William J., Governor  
 206  
 Northern States, problems of  
 black migration to 92–93  
 “novel of passing” 256  
 nurses, training of 224  
 Obama, Barack 11  
 Oberlin College 222  
 “Of the Dawn of Freedom” (Du  
 Bois) 5, 60–62, 68–82  
 Oje, Vincent 129–132, 133,  
 141  
 appointment as  
 Commissioner 130  
 diplomatic maneuvers in  
 France 129–130  
 downfall/execution 131–132  
 offer to sanction slavery 131  
 return to Haiti 130–131  
 Omolade, Barbara 229  
 “one-drop rule” 264–265,  
 272–273, 276  
 “Our Wretchedness in  
 Consequence of Slavery”  
 (Walker) 17–18, 24–32  
 anti-white rhetoric 31–32  
 comparison of US with  
 earlier slave states 24–27,  
 28–31  
 on intermarriage 25–26  
 on Jeffersonian race theory  
 26–27, 28, 29–31  
 on property ownership 26  
 use of biblical rhetoric 18,  
 27–28, 31–32  
 Painter, Nell Irvin 65  
 pan-Africanism 6, 107–108,  
 150, 152, 188  
 Paris, Texas, lynching (1891)  
 202–203  
 Pateman, Carol, *The Sexual  
 Contract* 211  
 Paul, Nathaniel 46  
 Paul, Thomas 46  
 Payne, Daniel A., Bishop 165  
 Payne Institute, Augusta, GA  
 97–98, 102–103  
 Peck, John 46  
*People v. Dean* (1886) 273, 276  
 Pétion, Alexandre 141, 143, 144  
 Pettiford, W. R. 102  
 Philadelphia Convention  
 (1830) 15, 46  
 Phillips, Wendell 96, 207  
 Phyllis Wheatley Club, New  
 Orleans 224  
 Pierce, Edward L. 69–70  
 Pierrot, Jean-Louis 144  
 Pitt, William, the Younger  
 137–138



- Plessy v. Ferguson* (1886) 6, 63, 298–299
- pluralism 231–232
- “The Political Independence of the Negro” (Fortune) 62–63, 83–91
- on black citizenship 85–86
- call for black independence/solidarity 83–86, 89–91
- call for racial unity 84–85, 88–89, 90
- on ideal of liberty 87
- on political parties/principles 83–84, 89
- “post-racialism” 11, 270
- Price, Reynold 113
- Prince, Mary 13
- “The Progress of Colored Women” (Terrell) 210–212, 220–226
- on female higher education 220–222
- on the NCW and its achievements/aims 222–226
- Quarles, Benjamin 65
- race
- black-oriented use of term 291–292
  - categorization/perceptions 8
  - centrality to human history 186
  - (debatable) scientific divisions 185
  - defined 8–9
  - differences 185–187, 189
  - enumeration of racial groups 186
  - euphemistic application 282
  - as moral issue 179
  - overriding of social/legal questions 184–185
  - persistence 178–179
  - range of variations 185
  - as sociological fact 184
  - underlying assumptions 184
- “The Race-Problem in America” (Crummell) 164, 174–183
- on aristocratic clinging to privilege 182–183
- on history of multi-racial societies 174–179
- on prospects of countering inequality 180–183
  - on racial persistence/impossibility of amalgamation 177–180
- race relations 289–290
- race riots 60
- anti-black 14, 112
  - urban 154, 159
- racial identity, means of establishing 273–277, 285
- case law 274, 275
- “one-drop rule” 264–265, 272–273, 276
- physical appearance 263
- quantum laws, State variations 263–264, 273–274, 276
- “racial uplift” projects 168–170
- (limited) success 169
  - resistance to 170–172
- racialization 284–285
- racism 8–9
- academic discomfort with term 281–282
  - broad definition 291
  - as central problem of 20th century 5, 60–61, 68, 82
  - critiques 7, 150–151
  - in early 20th-century Northern US 112
  - effect on students of 270–271
  - ideology of 262–263, 285
  - individual *vs.* institutionalized 155
  - language reinforcing 266–267
  - pervasiveness 282–283, 302
  - roots of 189
  - white feminists accused of 212–214
- Raetzl, Friedrich 185
- Rankin, John 46
- rape
- alleged against black men, as justification for lynchings 193, 194, 198–199, 201, 203–204
  - by slave-owners 19, 36–37, 177
- Rawlinson, George 178
- Reconstruction 4–6, 59–66
- black men in political office 45, 59
  - discriminatory State laws 5
  - failure to achieve aims 5, 61, 292, 293–294
  - impact on black political thought 59
  - legacy 157–158
  - objectives 4
  - racial inequality under 4, 5, 59, 61, 64–66, 79, 86–87
  - racial violence during 5–6, 60, 61
  - white backlash 62–63
- Reed, Adolphe L. 289
- Reed, Ishmael 248
- Republican Party
- black membership 40
  - black support for 84
  - critiques 62, 89, 206–207
  - formation (1856) 16
- republicanism, ideals of 85, 171, 294–295
- see also herrenvolk*
- republicanism
- Richards, I. A. 262
- Rigaud, André 126, 134
- Riviere-Harard, Charles 144
- Robinson, Cedric 164
- Rochambeau, comte de, Gen. 140
- Roediger, David 277–278, 287, 290
- The Wages of Whiteness* 292–293, 294–302
- Roman Empire, slavery under 29–31
- Roosevelt, Theodore 92
- Rose, Ernestine 220
- Rothman, Adam 283
- Ruddick, Sally 256–257
- Ruffin, Josephine St. Pierre 220
- Ruggles, David 33
- Sancho, Ignacio 13
- Santiago (Haitian Maroon leader) 126
- Saxton, Rufus, Gen. 70
- Schurz, Carl 182
- segregation, racial
- black advocacy of 64
  - legislation against 59
  - legislation/court judgments enforcing 63

- self-determination, calls for 21, 52–53, 153, 159–161
- “The Self-Possession of the Black, an Evidence of Their Capacity for Self-Government” (Holly) 111–112, 119–148
- arguments for black capacity for self-government 124–129, 130, 132–134, 137–138, 140–141, 147–148
- Christian themes/rhetoric 120–121, 122, 125, 148
- conclusion 147–148
- critique of US politicians/government 146
- dedication 119–120
- on forms of despotism 145
- on free blacks’ composure 126–127
- on free blacks’ political awareness 127–129
- on insurgents’ courage 125–126
- on insurgents’ self-control 124–126, 132–134
- rejection of white superiority 120–121
- Seneca Falls Convention (1848) 40
- servitude, condition of 54–55, 56–57
- sexism, in black society 235, 236–237, 242–243, 248–249
- Shadd, A. D. 46, 50
- Shaft* (1971) 244
- Shakespeare, William, *The Merchant of Venice* 60
- Shange, Ntozake 228, 246, 248, 249
- Shaw University, Raleigh, NC 97
- Sherman, Roger 48
- Sherman, William T., Gen. 69, 70–71, 73
- Sipkins, Henry 46
- slavery 3–4, 13–22, 33–39
- arguments presented for 15
- as basis for future employment 98
- calls for armed resistance 36–37, 38–39
- comparison of US with earlier slave states 24–27, 28–31
- as contrary to Scripture 35–36
- emblematic figures 76
- history 34–35
- organized opposition to 14
- origins 177
- as root cause of Civil War 68–69
- termination, outside Southern US 14, 24
- upheld by court judgments 14
- writers’ accounts of 3–4
- see also abolitionist movement
- slaves
- dehumanization 3, 31, 35
- escape to North (in Civil War) 69
- first-hand accounts of experiences 13, 20, 40
- legal recognition of humanity 3, 42–43
- literacy, teaching of 40
- mixed ancestry 275–276
- population 35, 38–39
- rebellions 3
- rhetoric addressed to 33–39
- Smith, Adam 186
- Smith, Barbara 213
- “The Truth That Never Hurts: Black Lesbians in Fiction in the 1980s” 233
- Smith, Beverley 213
- Smith, Elijah 52
- Smith, Henry, lynching of 202–203, 206
- Smith, Paul see Jardine, Alice
- South Africa, Apartheid regime 116, 117, 156
- South America, colonization/slavery in 48–49
- South Carolina
- political representation in 59, 86
- State law 289
- Southern States
- agriculture 98–99
- black education 97–98
- calls for racial cooperation 84–85, 90, 96–97
- discriminatory State laws 14, 30–31, 42, 95–96, 204–205 (see also “Jim Crow” Laws)
- Jewish community 97
- lawlessness/mob rule 94, 197–198, 204–205 (see also lynchings)
- proposals for black advancement 98–104
- proposed black emigration from 92–93
- racial inequality, post-Civil War 86–88, 170, 299
- taxation 103–104
- white support for black advancement 102–103
- withdrawal of federal troops (1877) 299
- Spain
- colonial rule 48–49, 104
- involvement in Haitian Revolution 133–134
- Sparta, accounts of slavery in 28–29
- Spencer, Herbert 167
- Spivak, Gayatri C. 10–11
- St. Louis, 1917 riots 112
- The Standard* (periodical) 52
- Staniland, Martin 111
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady 220, 252
- Staples, Robert 246–247, 248, 249, 251
- State v. Treadaway* (1910) 274
- Stearns, George L. 96
- Stewart, James W. 54
- Stewart, Maria W. Miller 3–4, 15, 18, 21–22, 212
- biography 17, 21–22, 54
- Christian faith 54
- see also “Why Sit Ye Here and Die”
- Stewart, Will 171, 195–197
- Still, William 52
- Stone, Lucy 220
- Strong, Josiah, *Our Country* 177–178
- Student Non-violence Coordinating Committee (SNCC) 152, 159
- suffrage, black 80–81, 95–96, 157–158

- suffrage, black (cont.)  
 electoral manipulation  
 159–160  
 opposition to 296  
 proposed property  
 qualification 104  
 Sumner, Charles 62, 71–72, 89,  
 204, 207  
*Sunseri v. Cassange* (1938) 275  
 Supreme Court 14, 62–63,  
 298–299
- Takaki, Ronald 280  
*Talladega News Reporter* 95  
 Tappan, Arthur 46  
 taxation 103–104  
 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord  
 178–179  
 Terrell, Mary Church 10,  
 209–212, 255  
 biography 220  
*see also* “The Progress of  
 Colored Women”  
 terrorism 270  
 Thomas, Clarence, Judge 235  
 Tillman, Benjamin R. Governor  
 206  
*The Times* (London newspaper)  
 97  
 “To Be Black, Male, and  
 ‘Feminist’ – Making  
 Womanist Space For Black  
 Men” (Lemons) 215–217,  
 242–259  
 on black male feminist  
 identity 245–246, 247,  
 249–251  
 on black masculinity  
 242–244  
 on black women writers  
 248–249, 254–255  
 on Douglass/Du Bois 251–252  
 on teaching of feminist  
 studies 256–259  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de 182  
 tokenism 159–160  
 Tourjee, Judge 202  
 Toussaint L’Ouverture 19, 126,  
 134–139, 164, 182, 186,  
 188  
 betrayal 138–139  
 compared with Pitt 137–138  
 conduct in office 135–138,  
 142  
 elevation to governorship 134  
 personal qualities 135,  
 137–138  
 response to Napoleonic  
 invasion 138  
 and the Rural Code 136–137  
 “Toward Black Liberation”  
 (Carmichael) 116–117,  
 152–161  
 analysis of inequality  
 152–156  
 call for self-determination  
 159–161  
 on integration 156–159  
 trade unions 93  
 “The True Solution of the  
 Negro Problem” (Garvey)  
 150–151  
 Trumbull, Lyman, Senator 74  
 Trump, Donald 9, 110  
 Truth, Sojourner 210, 234,  
 255  
 Turner, Henry McNeal 6  
 Turner, Nat 19, 38, 204  
 Tuskegee, AL  
 NACW projects 223  
 Normal and Industrial  
 Institute 99
- unemployment 158  
 United States  
 government, compared  
 unfavorably with Haiti  
 146  
 imperialist policies 111  
 regional divisions 84  
 Universal Negro Improvement  
 Association and African  
 Communities League  
 150  
 US Constitution 85, 86, 93,  
 103, 171  
 13th–15th Amendments 4,  
 5, 14, 62, 64, 74, 75, 81,  
 298–299
- Van Deburg, William L. 107  
 van den Berghe, Pierre L. 298  
 Van Evrie, John H. 168  
 Vance, Rev. 103  
 Vashon, George B. 131–132  
 Vashon, John B. 46  
 Vesey, Denmark 19, 38  
 Vickerman, Milton 287  
 Virginia, State laws 42, 264  
 Voting Rights Act 1966 160
- Waiting to Exhale* (1995) 247  
 Walker, Alice 10, 214–215, 216,  
 228, 238–239, 243, 246, 249  
*The Color Purple* 214, 247  
*In Search of Our Mothers’  
 Gardens* 229, 230–233, 242  
 Walker, David 3–4, 17–18,  
 20, 21  
 biography 17–18, 24  
 prose style 18  
*Appeal in Four Articles  
 Together With a Preamble  
 to the Colored Citizens of  
 the World* 14, 15, 17–18,  
 24, 33  
*The Story of My Life and  
 Work* 83  
*see also* “Our Wretchedness  
 in Consequence of Slavery”  
 Wallace, George 160  
 Wallace, Michele 246, 248, 249  
 Ware, Edmund 77–78  
 Washington, Booker T. 65–66,  
 168, 290  
 biography 92  
 legacy 65–66  
 social context for writings  
 59–60  
 socio-economic status 4–5, 60  
 “Atlanta Compromise”  
 speech 64, 83, 92  
*see also* “The Case of the  
 Negro”  
 Washington, George 19, 57  
 Washington, Madison 38  
 Watkins, Mel 248–249  
*Webster’s Dictionary* 296  
 Wells, Ida B. 9, 163–164, 165,  
 168–172, 212, 251, 255  
 appeal to Republican ideals  
 171  
 biography 193, 194–195  
 on Black Womanhood  
 165–166  
 differences with  
 contemporaries 171–172  
 disillusion with “racial  
 uplift” 170, 171–172  
 (initial) support for “racial  
 uplift” 170, 194–195  
 response to lynchings of  
 personal friends 171, 193,  
 197–198  
 threats to physical safety  
 200–201

- Southern Horrors: Lynch Law in all its Phases* 193  
 see also "Lynch Laws in All Its Phases"
- West, Cornel 255
- West, Michael R. 290
- West Indies, British colonial rule 137–138
- "What to the Slave is the Fourth of July?" (Douglass) 3, 19–20, 40–44  
 attack on celebration of independence 41, 43–44  
 on humanity of slaves 42–43  
 on liberty 43  
 on needlessness of arguing against slavery 42–43  
 rhetorical approach 43
- "WHAT'S IN A NAME? Womanism, Black Feminism and Beyond" (Collins) 212–215, 228–239  
 on black female voice 228–229  
 on Black Feminism 233–237  
 on limitations of nomenclature 237–239  
 on nomenclature debate 229–230  
 on womanism 230–233
- Wheatley, Phillis 13  
*Poems on Various Subjects, Religious and Moral* 114, 225
- White, Walter 283
- white supremacy distinguished from whiteness 12  
 effect on black population 265  
 impact on white psyche 268–269  
 linguistic legitimation 265–267  
 in present-day US 11–12, 269, 270  
 right of ownership 272–273  
 upheld by law 263
- whiteness distinguished from white supremacy 12  
 legal establishment 264–265, 273, 275–277  
 looseness of concept 282, 285–286, 287, 288–289  
 ontological significance 12  
 role in national identity 278, 279–280  
 social/psychological benefits 11–12, 265, 267, 277–279, 293–294, 299, 301–302
- "Whiteness as Property" (Harris) 272–280  
 summary of themes 272
- "Whiteness, Racism, and Identity" (Fields) 281–290  
 abstract 281–282
- Whittier, John Greenleaf 207
- "Why Sit Ye Here and Die" (Maria Stewart) 22, 54–57  
 Christian themes/rhetoric 54, 57  
 refutation of denigrations of blacks 55–56  
 on servitude of "free" black women 54–55, 56–57  
 summary of themes 54
- Wilkins, Roy 153
- Williams, Billie, Jr., "The Words of My People" 232
- Williams, Fannie Barrier 5
- Williams, Sherley Ann 231, 237
- Williams v. Mississippi* (1898) 63
- Wisconsin, Swiss community 177–178
- womanism 10, 214, 216–217, 230–233  
 contradictory elements 230, 232, 238–239  
 defined 10, 229, 230, 242  
 discourse of 10, 216–217  
 distinguished from feminism 215, 230  
 endorsement of racial separatism 231  
 future directions 238–239  
 ideal *vs.* reality 233  
 limitations 239  
 linked with black nationalism 230–231  
 role of men in 217, 231, 243  
 and sexuality 232–233  
 social strata involved in 238  
 use of term, *vs.* "Black Feminism" 229–230, 237  
 visionary elements 231–232
- Woman's Christian Temperance Union 225
- Woman's Convention (founded 1900) 166
- women 9–11  
 Black Womanhood, ideal of 165–166  
 commercial/professional successes 225  
 cultural achievements 225  
 demands for rights 40  
 organizations 211–212  
 public voice 228–229  
 role in abolitionist movement 17  
 role in move for racial equality 212  
 subordinate position (regardless of race) 211  
 as teachers 74, 222  
 white, privileging of 9–11, 210–211, 212–213, 221  
 writings in Reconstruction era 5
- Women's Liberation Movement 248, 249–250
- Wood, Fernando 79
- Wood, Gordon 295
- working class (white) 268–269  
 assertion of masculinity 295–296  
 call for unity with blacks 85  
 changes in self-image 299  
 dependency of political/judicial system on 269  
 hostility towards blacks 11–12, 63, 288, 292, 293–295, 296  
 importance of whiteness 301–302  
 legal bias in favor of 269  
 low pay (compensated by status) 288–289, 293–294  
 vocabulary of (self-) description 268, 269, 277–278, 295–296  
 wage-dependency 268–269, 277–278, 295, 301
- Wright, Jeremiah, Rev. 7
- Young, Whitney 153
- Zip Coon (minstrel character) 297