

Index

- 18th Amendment, 280
- Aam Aadmi (Ordinary Man) Party, 273
- abducted women, 1–2, 12, 202, 204, 206
abwab, 251
- Acid Control and Acid Crime Prevention Act, 2011, 279
- Adityanath, Yogi, 281
- adivasis, 9, 200, 239, 261, 263, 266–267, 286
- Administration of Evacuee Property Act, 1950, 93
- Administration of Evacuee Property Amendment Bill, 1952, 93
- Administration of Evacuee Property Bill, 1950, 230
- administrative officers, 47, 49–50, 69, 101, 122, 173, 176, 196, 237, 252
- suspensions surrounding, 99–101
- affirmative action, 265
- Aga Khan, 212
- Agra, 128, 187, 233
- Ahmad, Iqbal, 233
- Ahmad, Maulana Bashir, 233
- Ahmadis, 210, 268
- Ahmed, Begum Anwar Ghulam, 212–213, 215, 220
- Ahmed, Mujahid Saghir, 211
- Ahmed, Mujahid Saghir Ahmed, 211
- Ahmedabad, 267
- Akhtar, Raja Jehangir, 274
- Alam, Manzar, 52
- Ali, Begum Chaudhry Mohammad, 214–215
- Ali, Chaudhry Mohammad, 152
- Aligarh, 6, 28, 100, 232, 235
- Allahabad, 6, 27, 29, 52, 77, 96, 115, 194, 200–201, 266
- All-India Conference of the Association of Moral and Social Hygiene, 193
- All-India Congress Committee, 42, 125
- All-India Harijan Sevak Sangh, 241
- All-India Muslim Ladies' Conference, 183
- All-India Radio, 159
- All-India Refugee Association, 87–88
- All-India Refugee Conference, 88
- All-India Save the Children Committee, 200–201
- All-India Scheduled Castes Federation, 241
- All-India Women's Conference, 183–185, 190–191, 193–202
- All-India Women's Food Council, 128
- All-Pakistan Barbers' Association, 120
- All-Pakistan Confederation of Labour, 256
- All-Pakistan Joint Refugees Council, 78
- All-Pakistan Minorities Alliance, 269
- All-Pakistan Women's Association (APWA), 121, 202–203, 208–210, 212, 214, 218, 276
- Alwa, Arshia, 215
- Ambedkar, B.R., 159, 185, 198, 240, 246, 257, 262, 267
- Anandpur Sahib, 1–2
- Andhra Pradesh, 161, 195
- Anjuman Muhajir Khawateen, 218
- Anjuman-i Khawateen-i Islam, 183
- Anjuman-i Tahafuuz Huqooq-i Niswan, 216
- Anjuman-i Taraqqi-i Urdu, 214
- anti-corruption, 117, 123–125, 127, 260
- Aram Bagh, 207, 210
- archives, 19
- army, Pakistan, 25, 68, 155, 220
- Arya Samaj, 90
- Asghar, Begum Jalil, 217
- Asha Parivar, 273
- Association for Moral and Social Hygiene, 193
- austerity, 106, 110–111, 220
- Awami League, 218
- Awami League Women's Committee, 218
- Azad, Jagannath, 55
- Azad, Maulana Abul Kalam, 32
- Azamgarh, 115

Index

309

- Babar, Najma, 277
 Backward and Minority Castes Employees Federation, 266
 'Backward Classes' (BCs), 265
 Backward Classes Commission, 1953, 265
 Bahraich, 28, 33
 Bahrudin, Agha, 174
 Bahujan Samaj Party, 266
 Bajrange, Dakxin Chhara, 267
 Bakhsh, Pir Ilahi, 91, 125, 247
 Bal, Mrs. Durga, 165
 Banaras, 6, 33, 232
 Banerji, Purnima, 201–202
 Bangladesh, 268, 282–283
 Bannerji, Purnima, 233
 Bar Association, UP, 126
 Bara Banki, 28
 Bareilly, 115, 232, 235
 Barisal, 231
 Basic Democrats, 279
 Basic Principles Committee, 1949, 150–151
batai, 228
begar, 243
 Begum, Fatimah, 208–209, 217
 Begum, Hajrah, 181, 194
 Bengal, 7–8, 49, 51, 71, 77, 110, 119, 122, 160–162, 175, 285
 Bengal Famine, 1943, 108–109
 Bengali language, 51
 Besant, Annie, 183
 Bhargar Hari Sangat, 272
 Bharatiya Dalit Panthers, 266
 Bharatiya Janata Party, 260, 262, 281
 Bhargava, K.P., 99
 Bhargava, Mrs Sharda, 165
 Bhatti, Shahbaz, 269
 Bhutan, 44
 Bhutto, Mumtaz Ali, 282
 Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 141, 268, 279
 Bi Amman, 183
 Bibi, Asia, 269
 'Big Begums', 208, 217, 222
 Bihar, 126, 162
 Bijnor, 91
 Bint-i-Pakistan, 208–209
 Black Coat Protests. *See* Lawyers' Movement
 blackmarketeering, 62, 110, 121, 126–127, 161, 201, 287
 blasphemy, 268–269
 Bogra, Begum Hamida, 214
 Bogra, Mohammad Ali, 58, 60, 143, 152, 175, 212–213, 215
 Bombay, 5, 27, 33, 35, 45, 55, 63, 71, 90, 100, 110, 123, 157, 161, 194, 200–201, 227, 238
 Bombay Mahila Sangh, 200
 Bombay Presidency, 6
 bonded labour, 270
 Bowles, Chester, 160
 British Commonwealth, 146–147
 British High Commission, 37, 61
 British Pathé, 37
 Budaun, 84
 Budhan Theatre, 267
 Burney, Ansar, 274
 Butt, Begum Wilayat, 207
 Cabinet Mission, 1946, 3
 Calcutta, 5, 26, 74, 106, 123, 135, 177
 cemeteries, 63
 census, 75, 138, 168–171, 225
 Census Commissioner, Pakistan, 169
 Central Board of Film Censors, 193
 Central Legislative Assembly, 181, 186
 Central Provinces, 197
 Chagla, Ahmed G., 56
 Chakravarty, R, 227
 Chand, Puran, 242
 Chand, Sudham, 269
 Chandra, C.N., 83–84
 Chatterji, Shrichandra, 227
 Chattopadhyaya, S.C., 152
 Chaudhry, Iftikhar Muhammad, 274
 Chief Election Commissioner, 157
 child marriage, 182–183
 Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929, 183
 children, 200–201
 China, 44
 Chipko movement, 272, 278
 Chittagong, 122, 169, 231
 Christians, 54, 224, 228, 250
 Chundrigar, I.I., 217
 Citizens' Self Help Leagues, 201–202
 citizenship, 2, 9–10, 16–18, 24, 66, 70, 80, 101–102, 136–137, 152, 156, 166, 168, 182, 206–207, 210, 212, 219, 222–224, 239, 259, 263, 265, 284–288
Civil and Military Gazette (Karachi), 60
 civil servants. *See* administrative officers
 Civil Services (Classification, Control and Appeal) Rules (India), 124
 Civil Services (Prevention of Corruption) Rules, 1953 (Pakistan), 127
 civil supply, 115
 Class IV Employees Association, 240
 Collector. *See* administrative officers
 communal representation, 186

310 Index

- communal violence, 78, 168, 226, 231–235, 257
 Communist Party of India, 159, 161–162
 Communist Party of West Pakistan, 254
 Congress Party, 6, 29, 32, 36–37, 42, 49–50, 54, 62, 68, 91, 125, 143, 157, 159–162, 181, 188, 239, 246, 262–263, 273
 women, 190–191
 Congress Seva Dal, 33
 Congress Sewika Dal, 198
 Congress system, 179
 Constituent Assembly
 female membership, 211
 India, 7, 28, 34, 51, 54–55, 104, 133, 135, 139–140, 142, 145, 156, 198
 Pakistan, 43, 50, 58, 124, 132, 139–140, 148–150, 152–153, 176, 205–206, 211, 216, 218–219, 227, 238, 247
 Constitution, 280–281, 287–288
 Brazil, 17
 India, 3, 17, 34–35, 80, 83, 140–147, 152, 156, 165, 191, 195, 223, 240, 243, 257, 262–265, 281, 286
 Pakistan, 3, 17, 57, 141, 153–155, 177, 216–218, 220, 223, 279
 women, 17
 constitution-making, 137–155
 corruption, 9, 43, 47, 53, 68, 83–84, 91, 96, 106, 114–118, 122–129, 143, 163–164, 179, 201, 245, 254, 260, 272–275
 Muslim migrants from UP, 98–100
 courts, 93, 107, 124
 Cousins, Margaret, 183
 ‘Criminal Tribes’, 21, 246–250
 Criminal Tribes Act, 246
 Criminal Tribes Enquiry Committee
 Report, 244
 currency, 45–47, 130–131
 Custodian of Evacuee Property, Sindh, 229
 Custodian of Evacuee Property, UP, 83

 Dalits, 21, 224, 239, 243, 246, 257, 261, 266–267, 269–270
 Pakistan, 270–271
 Damodar Valley Scheme, 61
 dams, 61
 Dantiyagi, V.D., 83
 Das, Seth Govind, 90
 Daultana, Mian Mumtaz, 172
Dawn (Karachi), 40–41, 56, 91, 106, 119–120, 128, 132, 149–150, 152–154, 204–205, 211, 230, 234, 249, 252
 Declaration of the Rights of Man (France), 17
 decolonization, 11, 34, 69
 decontrol, 109–110
 Dehra Dun, 52, 74, 99, 117, 192–193
 Delhi, 5, 7, 9, 23–24, 26–27, 29–30, 32, 35, 37, 39, 48, 54, 61–62, 65, 69–70, 72–73, 79, 82, 84, 86, 88–89, 91, 107, 109, 115, 123, 131, 147, 192, 194, 200, 225–226, 228, 230, 235, 244, 262, 264, 303
 Chandni Chowk, 79
 Delhi Mahila Samaj, 198
 ‘Deliverance Day’, 52
 Denotified Tribes Rights Action Group, 267
 ‘denotified’ (ex-Criminal) tribes, 239
 Dentists’ Bills, 1953, 191
 ‘Depressed Class’. *See* Dalits
 ‘Depressed Classes’. *See* Dalits
 Depressed Classes League, 241
 Deshpande, V.G., 93
 Devi, Ganesh, 267
 Devi, Mahasveta, 267
 Dhaka, 60, 169, 231
Dharma Chakra, 54
 Dharwar Mahamila Mandal, 200
 differentiated citizenship, 17–18
 Directive Principles of State Policy, 17, 276
 Director of Cottage Industries, 95
 Director of Resettlement and Employment, UP, 77
 disability rights, 278
 District Jatava Conference, 241
 District Magistrate. *See* administrative officers
 District Refugee Officers, 75
 District Supply Officers, 113, 115, 163
 Divorce of Judicial Separation 1956, 191
 dowry deaths, 277
 Drugs and Cosmetics Bill, 1954, 191
 Dutta, B.N., 227

 East and West Punjab Evacuee Property (Preservation) Ordinances, 1947, 225
 East Bengal, 25, 127, 224, 231–232, 234
 East Bengal Electoral Offences Ordinances, 1954, 176
 East Bengal Legislative Assembly, 60
 East Pakistan, 8, 180, 224, 231, 246, 282–283
 Economic Rehabilitation Bill, 1948, 96
 eid festivals, 58–59
 ‘*Ek Kash Ki Kahani*’ (A Story of A Puff), 35
 elections, 20, 138
 1945–6, 43
 corruption, 160–161

- East Bengal, 1954, 175–177
 electoral rolls, 156–157, 167–168
 India, 42, 60, 246
 India, 1951–52, 142, 156–165, 179
 India, 1957, 180, 191
 Karachi Municipal Corporation, 1958, 177–178
 Pakistan, 119, 165–167, 262, 279, 283
 Sindh Legislative Assembly, 173–174
 voter registration, 166
 West Punjab Legislative Assembly, 172–173
 women, 186
 Electoral Reform Commission Report, Pakistan, 173
 Equal Pay for Equal Work, 1956–57
 Etawah, 164
 ethnic tensions, 282–284
 evacuee property, 71, 80, 82–85, 88, 92–101, 105–106, 146, 192, 224–226, 230, 287
 Karachi Agreement, 1949, 94
 recovery, 236–237
 Evacuee Property Act, 236
 Evacuee Property Custodian, 95
 Evacuee Property Ordinance, India, 82, 88, 94
 everyday state, 15–16, 107
 ex-‘Criminal Tribes’, 244
- Faiz, Faiz Ahmed, 256
 Faridi, Begum Tazeem, 221
 Fatehpur, 28
 Fazlullah, Kazi, 235
 Federation of University Women in India, 200
 feminism, 184–185
 Firozabad, 79
 First World War, 5
 flooding, 167
 food and civil supply, 20, 47, 92, 106, 114, 179, 258, 285
 Food Grains Control Act, 132
 Foreign and Commonwealth Office, UK, 146
 freedom of speech, 144
 Friends Colony Association, Kanpur, 96
 Fundamental Rights, 17, 135, 143, 145, 149, 198, 257
- Gaikwad, Laxman, 267
 Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 26–27, 29, 32, 41, 54, 60, 89, 108–109, 115, 159, 183, 185
 death anniversaries, 41–42
 death of, 26–28, 150
 funeral, 28–32
 legacy, 42
 Ganga Prasad Memorial Hall, Lucknow, 234
 Ganges, 29
 Gautam, Khan Chand, 162
 Ghosh, Molina, 194
 Ghosh, Profulla Chandra, 32
 Gidwani, Choitram P., 87–88
 Goel, J.N., 84
 Goonda Act, 210–211
goondas, 210
 Gorakhpur, 48, 91
 Gordon-Walker, Patrick, 142
 Government of India Act, 1935, 3, 7, 138, 151, 153, 156, 177, 186–188
 government servants. *See* administrative officers
 Government Servants’ Conduct Rules, UP, 125
 Grand Trunk Road, 71
 Gupta, C.B., 108
 Gwalior, 33
- Habibullah, Begum, 233
 Hafiz, Begum Abdul, 216
 Haig, Harry, 188
 Halwais’ (Sweetmakers) Association, 163
 Hameed, Dr Abdul, 233
 Hamidullah, Zeb-un-Nissa, 67, 128–129, 205–206, 210–211, 213
 Haq, Fazlul, 176
 Haq, General Zia ul, 268, 276–279
 Hardoi, 28
 ‘Hardoi Incident’, 163
 Hardwar, 74
harep, 256
 Hari Committee of Enquiry, 251–253
haris, 224, 239, 250–256, 271
 Hari-Zamindar Conference, 1949, 255
 Haroon, Begum, 216
 Haroon, Yusuf, 52, 254
 Hazare, Anna, 273
 Hegde, Anant Kumar, 259
 Hindi language, 89
 Hindi Sahitya Sammelan, 90
 Hindu Code Bill, 190, 197–199, 275
 Hindu Mahasabha, 6, 28, 30, 33, 90–91, 93, 232
Hindustan Times (Delhi), 61
 hoarding, 109–110
 hostage theory, 74
 housing, 86, 96, 105, 111–114, 119, 200
 Hudood Ordinances, 1979, 277

312 Index

- Hurs, 247–250, 256
 Hussain, Begum Akhtar, 216
 Hussain, Begum Salma Tasadduq Hussain, 206
 Hussain, Chaudhary Haider, 233
 Hyderabad (Deccan), 23, 31, 57, 161–162, 233
 Hyderabad (Sindh), 52, 85, 133, 211, 225–229, 250, 255, 283
 Iftikharuddin, Mian, 149
 Ikramullah, Begum Shaista, 206
 Independence Days, 23, 43, 64, 162
 India, 34, 52, 55, 60–62, 147
 Pakistan, 57–58, 60, 147, 209–210
 Indian Administrative Service (IAS), 196
 Indian Citizenship Act, 1955, 16
 Indian Civil Service, 167
 Indian High Commission, Karachi, 230
 Indian National Congress, 3
 Indian Nursing Council Act, 1947, 191
 Indian Provincial Service, 196
 ‘intending evacuee’, 81, 93
 Inter-Dominion agreements, 106, 130
 Inter-Dominion Conference, 1948, 74
 International Convention on Civil and Political Rights, 269
 Islamic Association of Women, 209
 Islamization, 276–278
 Isphani, M.A.H., 152
 Jacobabad, 174, 235
 Jafari, Begum Najma, 216
 Jaipur, 33
 Jamiat-i-Muhajireen Pakistan, 86
 Jamiat-ul-Ulama, 88
 Jan Lok Pal (Ombudsman) Bill, 273
 ‘*Jana Gana Mana*’. *See* national anthem
 Jana Sangh, 159
Jang (Karachi), 120–121
 Jatoi, Hyder Bakhsh, 250, 255
 Jaunpur, 100
 Jhansi, 89, 234
 Jinarajadass, Dorothy Graham, 183
 Jinnah Awami Muslim League, 172
 Jinnah, Fatima, 38, 42, 79, 176, 203
 Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 3, 26, 43, 46, 49, 51–53, 55, 57, 59, 122, 148, 150, 189–190, 216, 280
 death and funeral, 36
 death anniversaries, 42
 tomb, 59
 use of name, 40–41
 ‘Jinnahspirin’, 40
 Jiye Sindh Mahaz (Long Live Sindh Movement), 283
 Jodhpur, 235
Josh-i-Jehad (The Passion of Religious Crusade), 89
 judicial officers, 48
 Jullundhri, Hafeez, 56
 Kadir, Abdul, 256
 Kanpur, 27, 47, 89, 91, 96, 113, 115, 122, 128–129, 235, 242, 266
 Kanpur Development Board, 115
 Kant, Radha, 77
 Karachi, 5, 7, 9, 24, 26, 33, 36, 38–39, 41, 43, 49–50, 53–54, 57–59, 64–65, 67, 69–71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 85–86, 91, 96, 103–104, 110, 114, 117–121, 128, 131, 140, 147, 149, 151, 155, 168–169, 172, 174–176, 180, 208–209, 211–216, 218, 221, 225–230, 234–235, 254–255, 276, 283, 299, 303
 Bishop of, 39
 separation from Sindh, 117–118
 Karachi Agreement, 1949, 225
 Karachi Congress Committee, 81–82
 Karachi Khawateen Muslim League, 214
 Karachi Municipal Advisory Committee, 64
 Karachi Municipal Corporation, 64, 118, 171, 177–178, 209
 Karachi Muslim League, 207
 Kashmir, 8, 44, 49, 51
 Kasturba Nagar Co-Operative Multipurpose Society, 245
 Kathiawar, 227
 Kaur, Raj Kumari Amrit, 183, 185
 Kerjriwal, Arvind, 273
 Keswami Holaram H., 97, 229
 khaddar, 221, 227
khadi, 109
 Khairpur State, 249
 Khaksars, 33
 Khaliquzzaman, Chaudhry, 40, 54, 235, 253
 Khan, Abdul Waheed, 208
 Khan, Begum Muhammad Hussain, 207
 Khan, Brigadier R.F., 221
 Khan, Dildar, 234
 Khan, General Muhammad Ayub, 141, 152, 213, 279
 Khan, General Muhammad Yahya, 279
 Khan, Imran, 275
 Khan, K.R. Jamshed Ali, 234

- Khan, Liaquat Ali, 57–59, 69, 86, 121, 147–148, 150–151, 173, 207, 215, 229, 235, 303
 funeral, 41
 Khan, Maulana Mohammad Akram, 149
 Khan, Maulvi Tamizuddin, 153
 Khan, N.M., 177
 Khan, Raana Liaquat Ali, 79, 202–203, 215, 276
 Khan, Zafrullah, 37
 Khanna, A.D., 228
 Khanum, Azra, 190
 Khawateen Muslim League, 207
 Khawateen-i-Anjuman-i-Tablighul Islam, 214
 Khawateen-i-Pakistan, 214
 Khawja Bakhtyar, 32
 Khilafat movement, 183
 Khuhro, Muhammad Ayub, 78–79, 87, 97, 125, 174, 227–229, 255
 Khulna District, 231
 Kisan Mazdoor Praja Party, 164
 Kishanchand, P.R., 89
 Kishore, Acharya Jugal, 52
 Kohli, Krishna Kumari, 270
 Kohli, Veerji, 270
 Kripalani, Acharya, 146
 Kripalani, Sucheta, 93
 Krishnamachari, T.T., 103, 133
 Kukhayal, Hundraj, 229
 Kuril, Tilak Chand, 241
- Lahiri, Ashutosh, 91
 Lahore, 62, 69, 169, 172, 183, 208, 210, 216, 218, 277
 Lahore College for Women, 190
 Lahore Ladies Federation for Women's Rights, 218
 Lahore Resolution, 1940, 57, 74
 Lahori, Majeed, 121
 Lajpatnagar Panchayat Settlement, 89
 Lal, Ramesh, 269
 Lalukhet, 120
 land reform, 271–272
 Larkana, 85, 97, 225, 229, 283
 Lawyers' Movement, 274
 League for the Rights of Women, 215–216
 legal activism, 260, 274
 Legal Framework Order, 1970, 279–280
 Liaquatabad, 120
 licences. *See* permits
 Lok Janshakti Party, 266
 Lok Sabha, 7, 62, 157, 276
 Long March, 2009, 274
- Lucknow, 27, 33, 47–48, 76, 86, 90, 94, 100, 110, 116, 164, 194, 232–234, 238, 241, 246, 266
 Lucknow Municipal Board, 107
 Lucknow Women's Association, 194
- Madras, 123, 161–162, 185, 195, 199
 Madras Legislative Council, 185
 Maharashtra, 195
 Mahila Mandals, 278
 Mahila Matadhikar Samiti, 165
 Mahila Sanghams, 272
 majoritarianism, 287–288
 Malabar, 200
 Malaviya, K.K., 164
 Malaviya, Madan Mohan, 6
 Mandal Commission, 1979, 265–266
 maps, 44
 marriage law reform, 212–213
 Masih, Rimsha, 269
 Masud, Muhammad, 252–254
 Mayo, Katherine, 184
 Mazdoor Kisan Shakti Sangathan, 272–273
 Meerut, 28, 84, 100
 Mehta, Urmila, 195
 Menon, Lakshmi N., 194
 Ministry of Relief and Rehabilitation, India, 99
- minorities, 19, 73–74, 80, 224–239, 268–271, 281, 287–288
 loyalty, 90–92, 98–100, 130, 132, 235
 nationality, 135–136
 property rights, 235–237
- Mirpurkhas, 283
 Mirza, General Iskander, 152, 155
 Mitter, S.C., 116
 Modi, Narendra, 262, 281
mohalla, 15, 33
 Mohammad, Din, 255
 Mohammad, Ghulam, 122, 152
 Mohani, Maulana Hasrat, 234
 monsoon rains, 118
 Montagu-Chelmsford reforms, 1919, 185
 Moon, Penderel, 160
 Moradabad, 117, 232
Mother India, 184
 Mountbatten, Lady Edwina, 1
 Mountbatten, Louis 1st Earl Mountbatten, 32
 Movement for the Restoration of Judiciary.
See Lawyers' Movement
muhajir, 7, 25, 73, 256, 283
 Muharram, 60
 Mujtaba, Qazi, 254

314 Index

- Mukerjee, Amarendra Nath, 135–136
 mullahism, 149
 Munshi, K.M., 127
 Musharraf, General Pervez, 269, 274, 279
 Muslim Dissolution of Marriage Act, 1939, 190
 Muslim Family Law Ordinances, 1961, 213
 Muslim Ladies' Conference, 183
 Muslim League, 6, 50, 53, 60, 68, 76, 87, 118–119, 154, 168, 172–176, 181, 211, 216–217, 233, 235, 237, 253, 257
 Two-Nation theory, 90
 women, 189–190, 216
 Muslim League National Census Guards, 168
 Muslim League National Guard, 45
 Muslim League Parliamentary Board, UP, 87
 Muslim League's Women's Committee, 217
 Muslim National Guard, 33, 228
 Muslim Personal Law, 275
 Muslim Women's (Right to Protection on Divorce) Bill, 1986, 276
 Mussoorie, 117
 Mutiny-Uprising, 1857, 62–63
 Muttahida Qaumi Movement, 283
- Naidu, Sarojini, 47
 Narayan, Jayaprakash, 32, 159
 Narejo, Muhammad Ali, 249
 National Alliance of People's Movements, 273
 national anthem, 55–56
 National Council of Women, 184, 198
 national emblem, 53
 national flag, 44, 54–55, 61, 148
National Herald (Lucknow), 48, 113
 National Museum, India, 143
 nationality, 135–136
 Nawabshah, 249–250, 252, 283
 Nayar, Sushila, 2
 Nazimuddin, Khwaja, 38–39, 150, 210
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 1–3, 23, 30, 34–35, 42, 61–62, 69, 79, 87–88, 143–146, 150, 157, 159–160, 165, 195, 198, 235
 Nehru, Rameshwari, 1, 165, 244–245
 Nehru-Liaquat Agreement, 1950, 235–236
 Neogy, K.C., 103
 newspapers, 14, 19, 32, 80–82, 106–107, 116, 119–121, 146
 India, 29–30, 43, 51, 61, 128, 161, 165
 letters to the editor, 107
 Pakistan, 8, 57, 131, 178, 227, 230
- Niazi, Maulana Abdus Sattar Khan, 208
 Nimbkar, R.S., 197
 Noakhali, 231
 nurses, 202
 NWFP, 51
- Objectives Resolution, 1949, 148–152, 205
 One Unit, 8, 154, 218, 247
 'Operation Cleanup', 155
 Ora, 109
 Orissa, 161, 200
- Pakistan Citizenship Acts (1951, 1952), 16, 219, 223
 Pakistan Dalit Forum, 269
 Pakistan Dalit Solidarity Network, 269
 Pakistan Day, 57
 Pakistan Employees Cooperative Housing Society, 119
 Pakistan Federation of Women's Rights, 219–220
 Pakistan Fisher Folk Forum, 272
 Pakistan Hindu Welfare Association, 269
 Pakistan Housing Colony, Karachi, 86–87
 Pakistan Institute of Labour Education and Research, 271
 Pakistan Ministry for Refugees and Rehabilitation, 75
 Pakistan Muslim League - Nawaz, 283
 Pakistan National Anthem Committee, 56
 Pakistan National Assembly, 279
 Pakistan National Guard, 49
 Pakistan People's Party, 268, 275, 280, 282
 Pakistan Refugee Rehabilitation Finance Corporation, 78
Pakistan Times (Lahore), 151, 217, 253
 Pakistan Women's Volunteer Service, 203–204
 Pakistan Women's National Guard, 204–205
 Pakistan Women's Naval Reserve, 204–205
 Pakistan-Sind Joint Refuge Council, 75
 Pal, Prakashvati Yash, 194
 Paliwal, S.K.D., 109, 163–164
 Pandey, Sandeep, 273
 Pant, G.B., 47, 90–91, 122, 143–145, 160, 188–189
 Panther, Dhaniram, 266
 Parsaram, 91
 Parsis, 225
 Partition, 1–3, 8, 12, 15, 24, 43, 49, 71–73, 107, 161–162, 166, 180, 205, 225, 282
 Pashtun, 51
 Pasi Mahasabha, 241

- Pasi Sammelan, 242
 passports, 16, 100
 Patel, Baburao, 89
 Patel, Vallabhai, 28, 32, 34, 61–62, 86, 90, 234, 262
 Pathan, 51
 Patna, 110
 PEPSU, 161
 Percival Griffiths, Sir, 21
 permit system, 227, 230
 permits, 82, 98, 115, 179
 petitions, 107, 243
 Pilibhit, 232
 Pir Pagaro, 247–250, 256
 Pir Shah Mardan Shah II. *See* Pir Pagaro
 Pir Sibghatullah Shah II. *See* Pir Pagaro
 place, significance of, 3–5
 police, 12, 32, 47, 50, 68, 79, 91, 109, 116, 122, 128, 131–132
 women, 192–193, 196
 polygamy, 212–215
 postage stamps, 44
 Postal and Telegraph Department, India, 197
 Praja Party, 162
 Prakasa, Sri, 101, 226–228
 Prasad, Rajendra, 199
 Press (Incitement to Violence) Bill, 1931, 144
 Press (Incitement to Violence) Bill, 1951, 144
 Prevention of Anti-Women Practices Act, 2011, 279
 Prevention of Food Adulteration Bills, 1952–60191
 princely states, 49
 PRODA. *See* Public and Representative Offices (Disqualification) Act, 1949
 Professional and Business Women's Club, 216
 Professional Women's Club, 218
 Prohibition of Dowry Bills, 1951–58191
 Protection, Maintenance, Custody, Education and Employment of Children, 1953, 191
 provincialism, 148
 Public and Representative Offices (Disqualification) Act, 1949, 124–125, 152, 174
 public servants. *See* administrative officers
 public services. *See* administrative officers
 Public Services Commission, 188–189
 public sphere, 14
 Public Works Department, 113
 Pune Pact, 1932, 185
 Punjab, 1, 7–8, 24, 31, 49, 73, 77, 127, 161, 167, 202, 224, 271, 285
 Punjab Municipal Act, 1952, 191
purdah, 192, 205, 276
 ‘Purdah Bill’, 208
 Qadri, Mumtaz, 274
 Qanun-i-Shahadat (Law of Evidence) Order, 1983, 277
qawwali, 40
 Quaid-i-Millat. *See* Khan, Liaquat Ali
 Quaid-i-Azam. *See* Jinnah, Muhammad Ali
 Quaid-i-Azam Relief Fund, 40, 78
 Queen Victoria, 63
 Qureshi, Dr. I.H., 151
 Qutbuddin Bakhtiyar Kaki. *See* Bakhtyar, Khwaja
 Radio Pakistan, 51, 55–57, 170, 215
 Rae Bareilly, 163
 Rahman, Fazlur, 123
 railways, 32, 71, 74, 98, 109, 134
 Raj Ghat, 30
 Rajasthan, 88, 161
 Ram, Chet, 246
 Ram, Shri Sewak, 245
 Rao, Kitty Shiva, 198
 rape, 277–278
 Rashid Commission, 220
 Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), 27–28, 33, 89, 281
 Rasool, Begum Qudsia Aizaz, 163, 233
 Rathbone, Eleanor, 185
 rationing, 68, 70, 108–111, 114
 Rawalpindi, 41, 210
 Rawalpindi Conspiracy, 1951, 173
 Raza, Begum Soghra, 211
 Raza, Syed Hashim, 39, 64, 169, 173
 Reddi, Muthlakshmi, 185
 Refugee Department, UP, 84
 Refugee Rehabilitation Finance Corporation, Pakistan, 58
 refugees, 7–8, 15, 27, 31, 34, 58–59, 72–79, 84, 100, 103–104, 146, 192, 225–226, 235
 organizations, 87–89, 94
 repatriation, 236–237
 Rehabilitation Department, Pakistan, 85
 Rehabilitation Finance Administration, 77
 Rehabilitation Ordinance, Pakistan, 82
 rent control, 82, 113
 republic, 146–147
 Republic Day, 34–35, 143

316 Index

- Republican Party, 266
 reservations, 265, 270, 279–280
 in government services, 240–242
 Reserve Bank of India, 45–46
 Right to Information Act, 2005, 272
 rights movements, 107, 195, 213–216, 222,
 239, 242–243, 257, 261, 263, 266,
 272, 285
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 167
Roshni, 194–199, 201
 Round Table Conferences, 6
 Roy, M.N., 139, 165
 Royal Indian Air Force, 61
 Royal Indian Navy, 61

 Saadulah, Muhammad, 54
 Sabar, Budhan, 267
 Saddy, Aliya, 213
 Sadeque, Najma, 277
 Sahai, Govind, 76, 94
 Saharanpur, 74, 81, 232, 234
Saheli ('Beloved Friend'), 277
 Sambhali, S.M. Ishaq, 232
 Sanghar, 250
 Sanwal, B.D., 52, 117
 Sanyukt Kori Mahasangh, 243
 Sarabhai, Mridula, 1
 Sarvodaya Daya, 35
sati, 182
 Sattar, Farooq, 283
 Savarkar, V.D., 33, 90
 Saxena, Mohanlal, 230
 Sayed, G.M., 7, 247, 283
 Scheduled Castes Federation (SCF), 159,
 246
 Scheduled Castes (SC), 240–243, 247, 265
 Scheduled Castes and Tribes (SC/STs),
 240
 Scheduled Castes Federation of Pakistan,
 269
 Scheduled Castes Welfare Association, 241
 Scheduled Tribes (ST), 265
 Second World War, 3, 5, 43, 68, 108, 189
 secularism, 18, 29–30, 34, 257, 282, 288
 Sehgal, Mrs Manmoham, 165
 separate electorates, 269
 Servants of the People Society, 244
 Seth, Bishan Chandra, 232
 Seth, Damodar Swarup, 91
 Seva Dal, 52
 Shahabuddin, Khwaja, 79, 170–171, 235
 Shahdara and Sansi Colony for ex-Criminal
 Tribes, 244
 Shahjahanpur, 91, 116
 Shahjahanpur District, 237

 Shahnawaz, Begum Jahan Ara, 206, 218,
 220
 Shaikh, Begum, 220
 Shaikh, General K.M., 221
 Shariat Application Act, 1937, 190
 Shastri, Algu Rai, 244
 Shastri, Amar Nath, 35
 Shastri, Raja Ram, 163
 Shastri, Ramanand, 241
 Shenai, Vilasini Devi, 190–191
 Shikarpur, 225, 227
 Shirkatgarh, 276
 Shukla, Bhagwati Prasad, 246
 Sind Cotton Growers and Abadgars
 Association, 133
 Sind Hari Committee, 250
 Sind Hari Federation, 256
 Sind Hindu League, 229
 Sind Maintenance of Public Safety
 Ordinance, 1947, 77
 Sind Settlement Committee, 249
 Sind Tenancy Act, 1950, 255–256, 271
 Sind Tenancy Bill, 1949, 255
 Sindh, political context, 5–7, 26, 105, 249,
 256, 296
 Sindh Awami Mahaz, 247
 Sindh Land Reform Movement, 271
 Sindh Legislative Assembly, 97–98, 117,
 173, 254–255
 Sindh Provincial Congress Committee, 228
 Sindh Provincial Muslim League, 52, 253
 Sindh provincial services, 167
Sindh Sujag Jathas ('Sindh Awakening
 Squads'), 283
 Sindhi Hindu Refugee Panchayat, 88
 Sindhi language, 282–284
 Sindhi Panchayat, 84
 Singh, Bhagwat, 244
 Singh, C.P.N., 142
 Singh, Chaudhury Charan, 164
 Singh, Gurbhachan, 2
 Singh, Phool, 232
 Singh, Sukumar, 157
 Singha, S.P., 224
 Sipri Bazar Jama Masjid, 234
 Slade, E.H., 169
 smuggling, 129–133, 254
 Socialist Party, 159, 162
 Sood, Prakashvati, 84
 space, 12–16
 Special Police Establishment, 123–124
Star (Karachi), 277
 state, 10–15
 ceremonies, 19, 25–42
 State Bank of Pakistan, 49

- States Muslim League, 52
 statues, politics of, 62–63
 streets, renaming of, 64
 Subaltern Studies, 140
 Sukarno, President of Indonesia, 56
 Sukkur, 79, 132, 174, 212, 225, 227, 283
 Suppression of Immoral Traffic in Women
 and Brothels Act, 1953, 191, 193
 Supreme Court Bar Association, 274
 Swaraj Bhavan Children's National
 Institute, 201
 Swatantra Mills, 244
 Sylhet, 231

 Tando Allahyar, 52
 Tandon, P.D., 30, 42, 87–90, 94, 145–146,
 244–245
 Taseer, Salman, 268, 274
 Teaching, Promotion and Use of Sindhi
 Language Bill, 1972, 282
 Tehreek-i-Insaaf, 275
 Tehri District, 52
 Telangana, 272
 Tharparkar, 249, 270
 Tharparkar District, 225, 253
 Thatta, 52
The Hindu (Delhi), 34
The Modern Review (Calcutta), 135–136
The Nineteenth Century (London), 21
 'Thru a Woman's Eyes'. *See* Hamidullah,
 Zeb-un-Nissa
tin talak, 275
 Town Rationing Officers, 74, 89, 115
 trade unions, 110, 120, 133, 163, 240, 254,
 271
 Trained Nurses Association of Pakistan,
 202
 transgender, 279
 Transnational Advocacy Networks, 261
 Travancore-Cochin, 159, 161–162
 tribal communities, 224
 'Tryst with Destiny' speech, 23–24
 Tulsidas, 201
 Tyagi, Mahavir, 52, 76

 Umerkot, 256, 271
 Uniform Civil Code (UCC), 275
 United Front, 60, 119, 175
 United Front of Women for Freedom and
 Protection of People's Rights, 217
 United Nations Declaration of Human
 Rights, 261
 universal rights, 17–18
 universal suffrage, 156–157, 181, 223, 254,
 264

 'Untouchables'. *See* Dalits
 UP (Uttar Pradesh), political context, 4–6
 UP Adi Hindu Depressed Classes
 Association, 241
 UP Administration of Evacuee Property
 Ordinance, 1949, 92–93
 UP Evacuees Administration of Property
 Act, 1948, 81, 92
 UP Food Grain Movement Order, 115
 UP Land Acquisition (Rehabilitation and
 Refugees) Act, 1948, 84
 UP Legislative Assembly, 90, 113
 UP Maintenance of Public Order
 (Temporary) Act, 1948, 51
 UP Maintenance of Public Order Bill,
 1948, 28
 UP Momin Conference, 164
 UP Provincial Congress Committee, 232
 UP State Assembly, 162, 164, 246
 UP State Congress Committee, 164
 UP State Legislative Assembly, 52, 89
 UP Weaver's Cooperative Association, 243
 urban protest, 107, 109–110, 118–119
 Urdu, 51, 64, 89, 235, 280, 282–283
 Usmani, Maulana Shabbir Ahmad, 86, 125
 Uttar Pradesh Sanyukt Kori Mahasangh, 242

 'Vande Mataram', 55
 Varma, Raghunath Prasad, 95
 Vazirani, Goverdhan, 228
 Vidhan Sabha, 243
 Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Mahasangh, 266
 Vimukt Jati Sevak Sangh, 244–245
vimukta jatis, 21
 Vishindas, Sirumal, 97–98
 'volunteer' organizations, 28

 water shortages, 67
 West Bengal Provincial Congress
 Committee, 233
 West Pakistan Assembly, 247
 West Punjab Legislative Assembly, 208
 widow remarriage, 182
 Widow Remarriage Committee, 204
 women, 21, 34, 49, 156–157, 165, 171,
 181–222, 260, 275–280, 286
 and anti-corruption, 128–129
 citizenship, 10, 181–222
 colonial developments, 182–191
 communal violence, 233
 elections, 209
 government service, 186–189, 196–197
 in the police, 193
 post-1947 India, 191–202
 post-1947 Pakistan, 202–222

318	Index	
women (cont.)		Women’s Indian Association, 183, 185
representation, 216–217		Women’s Rights Committee, 216–217
reservation of seats, 206–207, 219, 279		Women’s Volunteer Group, 220–221
responsible citizenship, 212		
rights, 214–216, 278		Yamuna, 30
Women’s Action Forum, 276		
Women’s Medical School, 187		<i>zamindar</i> , 132, 251–252, 254, 256
Women’s Protection Bill, 2006, 278		<i>zamindari</i> abolition, 48, 145, 251, 253
Women’s Refugee Rehabilitation		Zardari, Asif Ali, 275, 280
Committee, 216		Zina Ordinance, 1979, 276, 278