

Index

- 1/f noise, 48, 67–9
- acetylcholine, 165
- achtsamkeit, 20
 - (*see also* aufmerksamkeit)
- Allison, H., 16
- Allport, A., 28, 29, 167
- amodal completion, 139
- anatta, 12
- anterior cingulate cortex (ACC), 149, 154
- Aristotle, 10, 18
- associative network, 146
- Astell, M., 13, 17, 18, 201
- Atmanspacher, H., 61, 62, 200
- attention, 1, 2, 4
 - (*see also* inattention and theories of attention)
- active attention, 16, 162, 209
- attentional agency, 41
- attentional field, 141
- automatic attention, 121, 145, 180, 181, 183, 210
- bottom-up attention, 3, 22, 37, 42–5, 47, 49–52, 55, 58, 66, 69, 74, 121, 149, 180, 209, 213
- conscious attention, 76, 82, 97–9, 131
- covert attention, 39
- diffuse attention, 22
- directed attention, 15, 162
- effortful attention, 42, 151, 152, 200
- effortless attention, 40
- endogenous attention, 3, 22, 42, 45, 209, 210
- exogenous attention, 3, 22, 42, 45, 149, 209
- feature-based attention, 3, 22, 95, 97, 102
- focal attention, 22
- focus of attention, 84, 134, 139
- involuntary attention, 43, 149, 210
- large-scale dynamics of top-down attention, 37, 50
- low-level attention, 98, 99
- nonvoluntary attention, 42, 209
- passive attention, 16, 19
- selective attention, 8, 22, 93
- spatial attention, 3, 22, 86, 87, 93–5, 210
- top-down attention, 3, 22, 37, 42–7, 49–52, 54–9, 65, 69–71, 73, 74, 120, 122, 136, 209, 210, 213
- voluntary attention, 42, 209
- attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), 149, 153, 154, 163–6, 171, 188, 196, 197
 - (*see also* total ADHD example)
- attention-for-action principle, 171, 172, 192
- aufmerksamkeit, 16, 20, 22
 - (*see also* achtsamkeit)
- Augustine of Hippo, 7, 13, 18, 200
- automaticity, 113, 143, 145, 146, 150, 175, 176, 180, 185, 186
 - strategic automaticity, 162, 164, 172, 181, 193
- Awh, E., 93
- Baars, B., 118, 119, 121, 122, 130, 147
- Baddeley and Hitch model of working memory, 214, 215
- Baker, L. R., 62, 63, 65, 74, 200
- Balint's syndrome, 93, 95
- Baluch, F., 50
- Bayne, T., 81, 88, 89, 95, 103, 104, 111
- behavior, 2, 3
- behaviorism, 21
- Beilock, S. L., 185
- being, 20
 - (*see also* Heidegger)
- belief-control, 169
- Berger, L., 20
- Bergson, H., 9, 18
- Berkeley, G., 14, 18, 201
- Berra, Y., 178
- binding problem, 80–3, 85, 88, 100, 101
- blindsight, 101, 132
 - (*see also* superblindsight example)
- Block, N., 5, 19, 28, 130, 131, 141–3, 155, 201
- Boethius, 1
- Bradley, F. H., 31, 41–3, 65, 200
- Braver, T., 215

- Brown, D., 13
- Brownstein, M., 179
- Buddhaghosa, 12, 14, 18, 20, 200
- Buddhism, 12
- Buschman, T., 46, 49
- Byrne, A., 5
- Campbell, J., 20, 25, 28, 76, 82, 87, 97–102, 104, 107, 114, 130–4, 138, 139, 141, 142, 155, 199, 201
- Cao, R., 78, 112
- Carrasco, M., 40
- Cartesian divide, 54
- Cartesian soul, 9
- Cat Power, 174, 179
- causal closure of the physical, 73, 205
(see also physical causation)
- causal exclusion, 73
- causal power, 3, 4, 35, 37, 38, 56, 63, 65, 66, 71, 156, 205
- Cavagna, A., 67, 68
- Cave, K., 84
- central executive, 214, 215
- Chalmers, D., 5, 81, 88, 89, 95, 103, 104, III, 122, 139
- Chandogya, 10, 18, 201
- Chaucer, 1
- Cherry, E., 22
- choking under pressure, 173, 178, 179, 181, 184, 186, 191, 201
(see also explicit monitoring theories of choking)
- Churchland, P., 190
- cingulo-opercular system, 190
- Coates, P., 133–5, 137, 138, 141, 155
- Cohen, J., 215, 217
- color-blind expert example, 132, 133
- combination problem, 81, 88, 103, 106
- conceptual knowledge, 132
- Connor, C., 46
- conscious entrainment, 76, 115, 117, 122, 144, 147, 148, 150–4, 156, 157, 175, 176, 201
- consciousness, 5
 - access consciousness, 19, 130, 141–3
 - flow consciousness, 148
 - phenomenal consciousness, 19, 28, 130, 141–3, 153, 158, 160
 - transient consciousness, 130
- content, 19
 - conscious content, 130–3, 139–41
 - imagistic content, 130
 - nonconceptual content, 134, 153
 - propositional content, 130, 131, 133, 134
- control
 - and the self, 11
- attention-based control, 164, 172, 174, 183, 187, 188, 192, 201
- attentional control, 31, 210, 214, 215
- belief control, 169, 170
- cognitive control, 56, 154
- conscious control, 183, 190, 195
- control principle of moral responsibility, 195
- executive control, 45, 51, 187, 188, 190, 197
- global control, 30
- hierarchical control theory of action, 162, 167, 173, 187–9, 191, 193, 195–7, 202
- nonconscious control, 190
- strategic automaticity, 172, 174, 182, 183, 187–9, 191, 192, 194, 201
- subject control, 167
- top-down control, 35, 37, 65, 70, 186
- Courtney, S., 216
- Crick, F., 85, 130
- critical stimulus, 124–7, 130
- criticality, 68
(see also dynamicism)
- Csikszentmihalyi, I., 148
- Csikszentmihalyi, M., 148
- cutaneous rabbit, 91
- DAT1 gene, 165
- Davidson, D., 168
- De Brigard, F., 27
- Dehaene, S., 27, 120, 129, 130
- demonstrative reference, 77, 82, 97–9, 102, II4, 115, 131, 133
- Dennett, D., 72, 91, 122, 206
- Descartes, R., 12–14, 18, 200, 201, 206
- Desimone, R., 59, 60, 66
- deVries, W., 16
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)*, 165
 - DSM-III, 166
 - DSM-5, 165
- Dickie, I., 25, 76, 97, 99–102, II4, 201
- dopamine, 145, 154, 165, 177
- Doris, J., 190
- Doyle, J., 193
- dreaming, 41, 72, 154, 155
- Dreyfus, H., 175, 185
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 17, 201
- dual-task studies, 137, 138, 146, 175, 176
- dualism, 61, 204, 206, 207
- Duncan, J., 59, 60, 66
- dynamicism, 50, 55
- effort, 3, 4, 17, 19, 39–42, 44, II5, 144, 148, 191, 209
(see also effortful attention and effortless attention)

Index

249

- ego, 19, 20
- Elisabeth of Bohemia, 206
- emergence, 54, 59–61, 65, 67, 70, 71, 160
 - (*see also* machrethic determination and supervenience)
 - contextual emergence, 61, 62, 70, 73, 74
 - radical emergence, 61
 - strong emergence, 61, 63, 64, 67, 68, 70, 73
 - weak emergence, 59, 61, 64–6, 68, 70, 74
- emergent self, 5, 35, 37, 75, 117
 - (*see also* subject)
- empiricism, 90, 95
- Engel, A., 55, 65
- entrainment
 - (*see also* conscious entrainment)
- Evans, K., 138
- executive control network, 57
- expectation, 55, 78, 80, 84, 88, 125
- experience, 15, 18, 19, 36, 37, 206
- expertise, 143, 172, 174, 176, 181, 185
- explanatory gap, 43, 207, 208
- explicit monitoring theories of choking, 186
 - (*see also* choking)
- Faraday waves, 69
- feature integration theory (FIT), 23, 24, 76, 82–5, 87, 91, 100
- feedforward sensory input, 212
- filtering, 6, 30, 82, 83, 87, 107, 121, 188, 211
 - (*see also* automatic attention)
- Flanagan, O., 43
- focus, 40, 179, 184
- Frankfurt, H., 190
- Franzel, S., 84
- Fridland, E., 180, 181, 202
- Fries, P., 55
- frontal cortex, 44, 70, 120, 212
 - (*see also* prefrontal cortex)
- frontal eye field (FEF), 45
- frontoparietal system, 45, 57, 190
- Ganeri, J., 12, 14, 32, 54, 58, 61, 76, 190
- Gazzaley, A., 55, 57
- Gelade, G., 82, 83
- Gettier, E., 100
- Gibson, J., 75, 114
- Gillett, C., 63–5, 200
- gist, 5, 134
 - (*see also* perceptual gist)
- global neuronal workspace hypothesis, 27, 120
- global workspace theory, 118, 119, 121–3, 130, 141, 142, 156, 159, 160, 201
- Grafton, S., 186
- grapheme-color synesthesia, 207
- Gray, C., 85
- Gray, R., 185
- guided search model, 84, 85
- Gurwitsch, A., 140
- habit, 88, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149, 150, 152, 153, 158, 191, 196
- habitual behavior, 144, 146, 147, 149, 162, 164, 174, 177, 183, 186
- Haggard, P., 168, 169
- Haladjian, H., 28, 30, 78
- Heeger, D., 26, 107, 108, 213
- Hegel, G. W. F., 16–19, 201
- Heidegger, M., 20, 21, 152
- Herrmann, K., 210
- Heuer, U., 169, 170, 180, 183
- hierarchical nesting, 70
- Hirst, W., 176
- homunculus, 31, 35
- homunculus fallacy, 35, 72
- Hunt, D., 191
- Hurd, H., 195
- Hurley, S., 169
- Husserl, E., 18–21, 90, 140, 200, 201
- hyperactivity, 165
 - (*see also* ADHD)
- hypnosis, 154
- illusion view of the self, 37, 38, 41, 42, 51, 58, 65, 71, 74, 200
- impulsivity, 163, 166
- inattention, 10, 162, 165
 - inattentional agnosia, 126
 - inattentional amnesia, 126
 - inattentional blindness, 10, 118, 123, 124, 127, 128, 135, 143, 156
- information theory, 78, 110
- integrated information theory, 110, 159
- intellectualism, 90, 95
- intentional action, 168–70, 172–4, 179, 180, 187, 189, 191, 192, 197
- interests, 157
- interface conception, 159, 161
- internal processing, 2, 45, 53
- internal/external divide, 54, 158
- introspection, 13, 18, 19, 39, 133, 206

250

- inverted spectrum argument, 141
- Itti, L., 50
- James, W., 31, 42, 44, 200, 209
- Jaynes, J., 119
- Johnson, D., 210
- Johnson, H., 168, 169
- Johnson, J. C., 210
- Jonides, J., 93
- Judd illusion, 86, 87
- justified true belief, 99
- Kant, I., 15, 16, 18, 19, 39, 40, 200
- Kaplan, J., 175
- Kelso, J. A. S., 72
- Kim, J., 58, 63, 65, 205
- King, M., 195
- Kinsbourne, M., 72, 92
- Knoblauch, C., 151, 173, 178
- knowledge, 4
 - (*see also* conceptual knowledge and perceptual knowledge)
- Koch, C., 5, 26, 85, 130, 135–7
- Kouider, S., 142
- LaBerge, D., 23, 33
- lateral geniculate nucleus (LGN), 212
- Lee, T., 186
- legal responsibility, 164, 166, 167, 171, 192, 195
- Levin, D., 138
- Locke, J., 14, 15, 18, 20, 23, 200, 201
- logical positivism, 22
- machrethic determination, 63, 64, 66, 70, 73
- Mack, A., 10, 24–6, 123–9, 134, 135, 137, 140, 143, 160
- Malebranche, N., 13, 14, 18, 201
- many-many problem, 29, 170, 171
- maps
 - allocentric map, 89
 - egocentric map, 89
 - feature map, 85–7
 - master map, 85
- Marquis, S., 152
- Marshall, G. D., 41, 65
- Matthews, J., 138
- McGurk effect, 119
- McMahon, C., 11, 12
- meaning, 5, 36, 75, 77, 78, 110, 112–4, 133
- meditation training, 154
- memory, 15, 39, 46, 77, 79, 214
 - (*see also* working memory)
- mental causation, 37–9, 41–4, 47, 51, 53, 55, 56, 58, 59, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 117, 204–9
- mental prioritization, 2, 3

Index

- mental selection, 37, 167
- Merleau-Ponty, M., 21, 76, 89–96, 98, 114, 201
- Merritt, M., 15, 16
- mesh argument, 141
- Metzinger, T., 32, 41, 72
- Miller, E., 46, 49, 51, 215, 217
- Millikan, R., 78, 112
- mindfulness, 20
- mode
 - in Husserl, 19
 - in Locke, 14
 - purely passive, 19, 21
- Mole, C., 14, 23, 27, 32, 86, 87, 94, 200
- Montemayor, C., 28, 30, 78
- Montero, B., 181
- Moore, M., 195
- moral responsibility, 171, 190, 193
 - control principle of moral responsibility, 195
- motivation, 170, 179, 186, 191
- multiple realizability, 61
- multistable percepts, 96
- Mylopoulos, M., 169
- myth of the given, 96, 117
- Naccache, L., 27, 120, 129, 130
- Nanay, B., 21, 201
- natural method, 43
- Neisser, U., 176
- Neumann, O., 28, 29, 175, 192
- neural tuning, 3, 6, 60, 66
- Newton, I., 206
- Noë, A., 139
- Nobre, A. C., 55, 57
- nonlinear dynamics, 68, 69
- nonreductive materialism, 2, 62, 70, 200, 208
- Nyāya school of Hinduism, 11, 200
- O'Regan, K., 139, 143
- objective spatial framework, 89, 91–5, 97, 99,
- 102, 103, 105, 107, 113
- occipital lobe, 44, 70, 212
- olfactory bulb (OB), 80
- Oliva, A., 136
- optic ataxia, 94
- Orlandi, N., 81
- Pacherie, E., 169
- Papineau, D., 184, 185, 202
- parallel processing, 59, 83–5, 99, 120
 - (*see also* serial processing)
- Parasuraman, R., 31
- parietal lobe
 - intraparietal sulcus, 45
 - lateral intraparietal sulcus (LIP), 44
- Pashler, H., 32, 145

Index

251

- People v. Bond*, 166
People v. Decina, 196
 perception, 2, 10, 15–17, 21, 39, 68, 74, 75, 77–9, 81
 conscious perception, 75, 80–2, 84, 87–9, 94, 102–6, 108–15, 122–4, 126, 128, 138, 139, 156
 low-level perception, 134
 object perception, 77, 82, 88, 102
 perceptual gist, 134–8, 153, 160
 perceptual knowledge, 5, 15, 20, 21, 96, 99, 100, 102, 110, 114
 standard theory of conscious perception, 110
 Peterson, S., 57, 190
 phase locking, 69
 phenomenology, 12, 18, 43, 175
 phonological loop, 214, 215
 physical causation, 205
 physicalism, 62, 207
 reductive physicalism, 61
 pleasure and pain, 106, 109
 Posner, M., 26, 45, 57, 145, 190, 209, 210
 Postle, B., 216
 Potter, M., 136
 power laws, 47
 pre-objective space, 91, 94
 prefrontal cortex, 44, 55, 57, 70, 107, 145, 156, 177, 181, 215, 216
 anterior medial prefrontal cortex, 177
 dorsolateral prefrontal cortex, 33, 45, 56, 108, 109, 113, 145, 176–8, 212
 lateral prefrontal cortex, 46, 146, 159, 177, 186–8
 medial prefrontal cortex, 159, 177, 181, 188
 orbitofrontal cortex, 108, 109, 113
 ventromedial prefrontal cortex, 145
 Prettyman, A., 201
 primary auditory cortex (A1), 80
 primary gustatory area (G), 80
 primary somatosensory cortex, 80
 primary visual cortex (V1), 79, 212
 principle of alternate possibilities, 190
 (see also Frankfurt, H.)
 Prinz, J., 28, 72, 123, 129, 130, 201
 problem of richness, 139, 140, 153
 propositional content, 131
 (see also imagistic content)
 psychologism, 18

R v. L.A.B., 166
R v. McGoran, 166
 Rafal, R., 86
 Raffman, D., 142
 rationalism, 90
 Raz, J., 195
 reasons-responsiveness, 170, 179
 reflection, 18, 179, 187, 188
 reflex, 53, 54, 145, 178, 197, 209
 Reid, T., 15, 18, 201
 Rensink, R., 30
 responsibility, 162
 (see also legal responsibility and moral responsibility)
 retinal selection, 37
 Reynolds, J., 26, 107, 108, 213
 Ro, T., 86
 Robertson, L., 85, 87
 Robinson, S. R., 193
 Rock, I., 10, 24–6, 123–9, 134, 135, 137, 140, 143, 160
 Rosenberg, M., 33
 Rousseau, J., 17
 Rube Goldberg machine example, 194

 Saalmann, Y. B., 50
 Saran, K., 23
 scale-free wave dynamics, 48
 selection, 6
 (see also mental selection and retinal selection)
 self, 11, 12, 15, 16, 30, 35–8, 40, 41, 58, 59, 71–3, 108, 156, 158, 208
 (see also emergent self and illusion views of the self)
 thick views of the self, 36
 thin views of the self, 36
 self-organizing complexity, 66, 67
 Sellars, W., 96, 133
 Senna, A., 151, 182, 184, 189
 sensation, 77–9, 103, 106
 sensorimotor network, 147
 serial processing, 59, 82–5, 87, 120
 Shankara, A., 11
 Shepherd, J., 190
 Siegel, S., 5
 simultagnosia, 93
 Singer, W., 55, 85
 singleton search task, 46, 47, 49
 skill, 145, 147, 150, 182, 194, 196
 skill learning, 174
 skilled behavior, 162, 166, 168, 171–6, 178–89, 191, 192, 194, 195, 197
 combined gain–loss approach, 184, 185
 gain approach, 180, 182
 loss approach, 183
 skilled boxer example, 193
 Skinner, B. F., 22
 space of reasons, 97, 101, 114
 Spelke, E., 176
 Sperling experiments, 142

252

- Index*
- standard model of working memory, 216
 - State v. Scott*, 166
 - Strawson, G., 36
 - striatum, 108, 145, 177, 186, 188
 - subject, 3, 4, 59, 156–8, 160, 161, 201
(see also self)
 - subject of attention, 36, 51, 71, 73–5, 108
 - subject unity, 103, 104, 106, 108
 - subject-based organization, 105–7, 110, 113, 114
 - subjectivity, 159
 - subjective/objective divide, 156, 159
 - subtraction argument, 133, 134
 - Suhler, C. L., 190
 - superblindsight example, 132, 133
 - supervenience, 61, 73
 - synchrony hypothesis of binding, 85, 86
 - synesthesia, 207
 - Tallion-Baudry, C., 108
 - task initiation, 55–8, 65, 190
 - task sensitivity, 52–4
 - task switching, 55–7, 65, 190
 - task-dependency, 136
 - temporal lobe, 212
 - middle temporal area (MT), 212
 - theater hypothesis, 119
 - theories of attention
 - adverbial view of attention, 167
 - competition model of attention, 59
 - normalization model of attention, 26, 213
 - selection for action, 9, 10, 29
 - selection from limitation, 7–10
 - spotlight view of attention, 66
 - Titchener, E., 140
 - Tononi, G., 110–2, 159
 - total ADHD example, 196, 197
 - tracing strategies for moral responsibility, 195, 196
 - Treisman, A., 23, 24, 76, 80, 82, 83, 85–7, 89, 91, 94, 95, 98, 99, 107, 114, 138
 - triangle example, 14
 - Tsuchiya, N., 5, 26, 135–7
 - Tzelgov, J., 147
 - unattended peripheral vision, 100, 101
 - unilateral neglect, 86
 - unity of consciousness, 81, 88
 - objectual unity, 88
 - spatial unity, 89
 - subject unity, 103
 - subsumptive unity, 104
 - Upanishads, 10
(see also Chandogya)
 - vague location, 91, 92
 - Valaris, M., 16
 - Velmans, M., 118
 - Vermersch, P., 24
 - visuospatial sketchpad, 214–6
 - Watanabe, T., 5
 - Watson, A., 11, 12
 - Watzl, S., 9, 28, 32, 76, 86, 87, 158, 201
 - Where's Waldo*, 25, 95, 100, 102
 - Wisconsin Card Sorting Task (WCST), 57
 - Wittgenstein, L., 22
 - Wolfe, J., 84, 108
 - Wollstonecraft, M., 17, 18, 201
 - working memory, 44, 93, 94, 123, 128, 143, 156, 214–6
 - Wu, W., 10, 18, 28, 32, 59, 66, 167, 168, 170, 171, 179, 181, 184, 185, 202
 - Yaffe, G., 15
 - Yantis, S., 210, 211
 - Yarbus, A. L., 181
 - yips, 184
 - Yu, R., 185