

Index

- Aachen, 100, 177
 academia, 67, 158, 188, 189–90, 193, 237
 Afscheiding (1834), 162
 Alaska, 235–37
 Alba, Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, duke of,
 26, 27–28, 29, 31–33, 71, 97, 147
 Algemeen Reglement. *See* General
 Regulation (1816)
 Algoet, Anthonius, 63, 81–82, 84, 88, 94
 alterity of the past, 219, 228–29,
 233–34, 242
 America. *See* North America; United States
 of America
 Amsterdam, 23, 26, 54, 135, 144, 145, 219,
 223–24
 Amsterdam City Archives (Stadsarchief
 Amsterdam), 91, 223–25, 227
 Anabaptism, 18, 29
See also Mennonites
 Anchorage, 236
 anti-Catholicism, 129, 158, 165, 175, 179
 antiquarianism, 130, 139, 166–67, 180
 Antwerp, 17, 28, 82, 85, 86, 95, 104, 211
 during the Wonderyear, 20–22, 23,
 25–26, 27, 50, 73, 78, 80, 81, 86, 96,
 204–05, 206–08
 April Movement (De Aprilbeweging,
 1853), 165
 archives, 122–23, 130, 131, 140, 163, 175,
 198, 219–28, 237, 239, 241–42
 at Austin Friars, 94, 102, 104
 of the Dutch Reformed Church, 122,
 131–32, 133, 146, 179–80, 198,
 200, 219
 and power, 191, 227–28, 232–33
 in Wesel, 5
See also Amsterdam City Archives;
 Evangelical Church Archive of Wesel;
 Mennonite Archive (Amsterdam);
 National Archives of the Netherlands;
 Old Synod Archive; State Archive of
 North Rhine-Westphalia, East
 Westphalia-Lippe Division; Utrecht
 Archives; Zeeland Archives
 archiving, 221–22
 in the eighteenth century, 140–43,
 145–46
 in the nineteenth century, 179–80, 220
 in the seventeenth century, 130–32,
 195, 220
 in the twentieth century, 219–20,
 223, 224
 Arentsz, Jan, 23, 63, 86
 Arminianism. *See* Remonstrants
 Arminius, Jacobus, 107, 108
See also Remonstrants
 Asperen (duchy/province of
 Gelderland), 89
 Asperen, Joannes van, 74, 77, 86, 217
 Assendorf, Herman van, 86
 atheism, 164, 191, 201
 Augsburg Confession (1530), 23, 24, 34,
 40, 53, 76, 97–98, 99, 109–10, 132,
 169, 203, 231
 Austin Friars. *See* London, Dutch refugee
 church in
 Australia, 3
 Austrian Netherlands (1714–97), 159
See also Belgium; Habsburg Netherlands;
 Spanish Netherlands
 Austro-Prussian War (1866), 171
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 176
 Balck, Ysbrand, 63, 82–83, 84, 207
 baptism, 42, 44, 57–58, 65, 90, 101
 Baudartius, Willem, 123
 Bauters, Pieter, 81
 Bavaria, duchy of, 110
 Bayle, Pierre, 137–38, 146
 Beckmann, Wilhelm Joachim, 199
 Becque, Christoffels de la, 80, 115
 Bedburg (duchy of Jülich). *See* synod in
 Bedburg (1571)
 Belgian Revolution (1830), 162

274 Index

- Belgic Confession, 18, 47, 98, 110, 124, 135, 139, 141, 160, 177
 Belgium, 162, 223
 Berchem (county of Flanders), 79
 Berg, duchy of, 229, 230
See also United Territories; Wilhelm V, duke of Jülich-Cleves-Mark-Berg
 Berlin, 169
 Berlin, University of, 189–90, 192, 194
 Beza, Theodore, 55, 56
 Bijgarden, Caspar van, 81
 Bilderdijk, Willem, 161–62, 163
 Bismarck, Otto von, 171
 Boersma, Owe, theory of, 208–12, 237
 Bogaerde, Gooris van den, 80
 Bombergen, Antoon van, 26
 Bombergen, Charles van, 86, 207
 Bombergen, Cornelis van, 207
 Bonn, 178
 Bonn, University of, 194, 200
 Bor, Pieter, 123
 Brabant, duchy/province of, 17, 20, 26, 106, 211
 Brandenburg, Electorate of, 111
 Brandt, Geraerd, 135–36
 Breda, 26, 27, 73, 134
See also classis of Breda
 Brederode, Hendrik van, 19, 23, 26, 54, 96
 Bremen, 95, 106
 Brès, Guy de, 18, 22, 23, 26–27, 47
 Bronckhorst, Johannes Alexander, 214
 Bronckhorst-Batenburg, Dirk van, 30, 72, 74, 77, 86
 Bruges, 79, 85, 206
 Brune, Charles, 71, 72
 Bruninck, Laurentius, 79, 211, 217
 Brussels, 19, 31–32, 81, 208
 Bucer, Martin, 46, 62
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 53, 55, 71
 Burton, Antoinette, 232
 Busseurs, Hubertus, 81, 217
- Calvin, John, 17, 44, 46, 47, 49–50, 51, 53, 55, 58, 165–66, 203
 Calvinism. *See* Calvin, John; Neo-Calvinism; Reformed Protestantism
 Canons of Dordt, 108–09, 160
See also National Synod of Dordt (1618/19)
 Carlier, Johan, 207
 Castercomius, Joannes, 93, 217
 Catholicism
 in nineteenth-century Germany, 169, 170, 175, 179
 in the nineteenth-century Netherlands, 160, 165
 in the seventeenth-century Spanish Netherlands, 159
 in the sixteenth century, 1–2, 29, 95, 104, 203
See also April Movement; anti-Catholicism
 Chantepie de la Saussaye, Pierre Daniël, 173–74, 177
 Charles IX, king of France, 33, 55
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 98
 church discipline, church classis of Breda, 132
 classis of Dordrecht, 104, 131, 132, 133, 221
 classis, as an ecclesiastical institution, 42, 45–46, 55, 110
 Cleves, duchy of, 1–2, 71, 72, 132
See also United Territories; Wilhelm V, duke of Jülich-Cleves-Mark-Berg
 Cloister Church (Kloosterkerk, The Hague), 133, 140, 143
 Cold War, 236
 Cologne, archbishopric of, 74
 Cologne, city of, 76, 218
 Dutch refugee church in, 60, 218
 Cologne, University of, 72
 Colonus, Petrus (a.k.a. Pieter de Keulen), 23, 63
 communion. *See* Lord's Supper
 Compromise of the Nobility. *See* Confederation of Nobles
 Confederation of Nobles, 19–20, 21, 23, 25–26, 27, 28, 30–31, 54, 72, 73, 74–75, 77, 80, 82, 83, 85–86, 95, 96, 98, 141, 208, 210
 confession, meaning of, 229
 confessional ambiguity, 73, 74, 76, 87–88, 109–10, 203, 229–32, 240
 confessional categories, 109, 168, 232
 confessional coexistence, 4, 40, 203, 240
 Confessional Union (Confessionele Vereniging), 172
 confessionalization, 4–5, 111, 132–33, 202–04, 229, 232, 234
 Confino, Alon, 235
 congregationalism, 19, 48–49, 52, 117
 Congress of Vienna (1815), 169
 consistory, as an ecclesiastical institution, 44–45, 46, 55, 71, 87, 103, 110, 145, 179
 Convent of Wesel
 inventing the idea of, 122, 188, 192–94

- mystery of, 3–7, 16–17, 59, 66–67, 121, 189, 212
 quadricentennial of, 188–89, 196–200
See also National Synod of Wesel; Synod of Wesel
 convent, meaning of, 6, 167, 193
 Coolhaes, Caspar, 20, 76, 87, 93, 103, 135, 141, 151, 182
See also spiritualism
 Coornhert, Dirck Volckertsz, 113, 180
See also spiritualism
 Corro, Antonio del, 23, 63, 93, 207
 Costa, Isaac da, 162, 163
 Counter-Remonstrants, 107–08, 112, 124–25, 127, 128, 133, 136
See also Reformed Protestantism; Remonstrants
 Cubus, Johannes, 20, 63, 65, 78, 79, 81–82, 104, 211, 217
 Culemborg (duchy/province of Gelderland), 89, 206
 Culemborg, Floris van Pallandt, count of, 28, 30, 72, 86, 98, 113
 Culemborg, Gerard van, 74, 89, 98–99, 105, 115, 208, 209, 210, 217
 Darwin, Charles, 191
 Dastre, Albert, 241
 Dathenus, Petrus, 63, 66
 as author of the 1568 articles, 41, 53–58, 71, 84, 88, 207
 before 1567, 17
 after 1568, 94–96, 97, 104–05, 106
 in France, 55, 58, 71
 in Frankenthal, 53–54, 58, 71, 78, 96
 in Frankfurt, 23, 53
 in Ghent, 106
 and the Heidelberg Catechism, 53–54, 55, 57, 67
 memory of, 135, 166, 167, 194
 and the Psalms, 55, 57, 67
 in the Swiss Confederation, 55–56, 71, 84
 in Wesel, 70, 71–72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 86
 and William of Orange, 95–96, 106, 141
 during the Wonderyear, 20, 22–24, 26, 28, 54–55, 56, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 217
 Davis, Natalie Zemon, 201
 deacon
 as a church office, 17, 42, 48, 56, 87, 101, 145
 and the double deaconate, 49, 53, 104
 deaconesses, 49–50, 58, 101, 104, 110, 125, 195–96
 democratization, 180, 237, 238
 Dermout, Isaac Johannes, 160–61
 Descartes, René, 136–37, 157, 158
 descriptive sources, 229, 234–35, 238
 Detmold, 144, 145, 180, 219, 225–28
See also State Archive of North Rhine-Westphalia, East Westphalia-Lippe Division; Lippe, county of
 Deventer, 20, 76
Devotio moderna. See Modern Devotion
 digital revolution, 237–38
 Dillenburg (county of Nassau-Dillenburg), 27–28, 31, 37, 82, 112
 discipline, church, 18, 19, 42, 46–47, 58, 105, 125
 Dooren, Jan Pieter van, 91, 215, 227
 and The Hague Historical Society, 200
 and Johann Friedrich Gerhard Goeters, 200
 theory of, 204–08, 237
 Dordrecht, 91, 103, 104, 152, 180
See also classis of Dordrecht; National Synod of Dordrecht (1578); National Synod of Dordt (1618/19); provincial synod of Dordrecht (1574).
 Dorth, Anton von, 132, 220
 Duifhuis, Herbert, 105
 Duisburg. *See* General Synod of Duisburg
 Duisburg (duchy of Cleves), 31
 Duke, Alastair, 202
 Dutch Reformation, 17–19, 33, 40–41, 202
 memory of, 122, 124–30, 133–36, 160–62, 164, 165, 166, 167, 194
 Dutch Reformed Church, 6, 45, 102–03, 111, 124, 133, 134, 142, 220
 archive of, 122, 131–32, 133, 146, 179–80, 198, 200, 219
 church building of the (1572–1618), 2–3, 58, 108, 161, 202, 221
 in the eighteenth century, 143
 General Synod of the, 160, 179
 in the nineteenth century, 160, 162, 167, 168, 177
 in the seventeenth century, 124, 125, 126, 130, 131, 133
See also Afscheiding (1834); National Synod of Dordt (1618/19); Netherlandish Reformed churches; Reformed Protestantism; Réveil
 Dutch Republic (1572–1795), 3, 19, 94, 102, 105, 106, 107, 108, 110–11, 112, 122, 123, 128, 136, 137, 138, 159, 181
See also Habsburg Netherlands (1548–72); Spanish Netherlands
 Dutch Revolt, 17, 33, 202

276 Index

- Dutch Revolt (cont.)
 impact on the Lower Rhine, 110–11, 124
 memory of, 16, 123, 129, 134, 164, 166
 and the military campaign of 1566–67,
 19–28
 and the military campaign of 1568, 17
 (see Orange, William of, military
 campaign of (1568))
 Duym, Jacob, 129
- East Friesland, county of, 52, 206
 refugees in, 57, 76, 95
- Ecclesiastical Ordinances (Geneva, 1541),
 17, 51, 214
- Ecclesiastical Ordinances (Geneva,
 1561), 48
- education, 11, 159, 163, 164, 170, 178,
 182, 191, 201, 229, 238
- Eeklo (county of Flanders), 77, 85
- Eertbruggh, Margriete van der, 211
- Egidii, Cornelis, 76, 153
- Egmont, Lamoral, count of, 19, 26, 31
- Eindhoven, 72
- elder, as a church office, 17, 18–19, 42,
 44–45, 48, 56, 87, 101, 134, 145
- Elizabeth I, queen of England, 115,
 116, 217
- Emden, 55, 144
 church in, 48, 50, 53, 54, 55, 218
 circulation of the manuscript in, 68,
 78–81, 86, 95, 210
 in the nineteenth century, 178
 refugees in, 19, 26–27, 31, 33, 73, 74, 76,
 80, 83, 85, 95, 97, 103, 141, 209, 218
 See also East Friesland, county of; synod
 in Emden (1571)
- Emmerich (duchy of Cleves), 72, 73, 74,
 89, 100
- empiricism, 138, 190, 240
- employment, 121–23, 134, 136, 139, 143,
 145, 147, 148, 175, 179, 180, 225
- England, 1–2, 19, 71, 72, 75, 108, 125
 refugees in, 5, 19, 27, 32, 45, 46, 52, 56,
 57, 80, 82–83, 95, 98, 100, 108, 166,
 200, 204
- Enlightenment, 10, 123, 136–39, 143, 146,
 147, 148, 155, 156–59, 160, 162, 163,
 164, 174, 191
- Ens, Johannes, 139–40
- episcopalism, 117, 125
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 135, 160
- Erastus, Thomas, 36, 51, 54
- Erle (Münsterland), 73, 76, 206
- Essen (county of Mark), 76, 153
- ethical theologians, 177, 185
- Eucharist. See Lord's Supper
- European Union, 236
- Evangelical Church Archive of Wesel
 (Evangelisches Kirchenarchiv Wesel),
 132, 180, 220, 227
- Evangelical Church Confederation, 170
- Evangelical Church in Prussia, 169, 172,
 176, 192
- Evangelical Church in the Rhineland, 197,
 198, 199, 200
- Faes, Joos, 20, 81, 217
- Farnese, Alessandro, 106
- Febvre, Lucien, 241
- feminism, 153, 195
- Flanders, county of, 17, 20, 26, 82, 85,
 114, 206
- Fliedner, Theodor, 195
- footnotes, 138, 146, 239
- fractio panis*, 50–51, 53, 55
 See also Lord's Supper
- France, 31, 33, 55, 70, 71, 144, 171,
 See also French Reformed Protestantism
- Franck, François, 80
- Franck, Sebastian, 211
 See also spiritualism
- Francken, Cornelis, 20, 81, 217
- Franco-Prussian War (1870–71), 178
- Frankenthal (Palatinate), 19, 33, 53–54,
 58, 71, 82, 83, 95, 114
- Frankfurt, 23
 refugees in, 23, 53, 100
- Frederick III, elector of the Palatinate, 51,
 53, 55, 95–96, 104, 172
- Free University Amsterdam (Vrije
 Universiteit Amsterdam), 194–95
- French Reformation, 201
- French Reformed Protestantism, 17–18,
 19, 45–46, 48, 49, 50, 55, 71, 96, 99,
 101, 108, 180, 203, 209
 and the French Confession of Faith
 (1559), 18, 47
 at the National Synod of Alès (1620), 108
- French Revolution, 156, 157, 161, 163–64
- Friedrich Wilhelm III, king of Prussia,
 169, 189
- Friesland, lordship of, 26, 31, 40, 114
- Fris, Agathe, 220
- Fruin, Robert, 166
- Gelderland, duchy/province of, 29,
 114, 166
- General Regulation (Algemeen Reglement,
 1816), 160, 162, 177
- General Synod of Duisburg (1610), 111

- Geneva, 17–19, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 56, 71, 95, 108, 129, 161, 203
- Geneva Catechism, 100
- Gennep (duchy of Cleves), 100, 117
- German Confederation, 169, 171
- German Empire (1871–1918), 179
- German Reformation, 201–02
 memory of, 169, 194, 196–97
- German-Dutch Evangelical Association, 178–79
- Germany
 refugees in, 5, 27, 32, 34, 45, 46, 82, 83, 86, 98, 166, 204
See also German Confederation; Holy Roman Empire; North German Confederation; Prussia; Third Reich; West Germany
- Ghent, 86
 Calvinist Republic of, 106
 signers from, 73, 75, 80, 81, 84, 85, 88, 141
 during the Wonderyear, 20, 206, 211
- Glasius, Barend, 161
- Goch (duchy of Cleves), 72, 89, 100, 117
 godparentage, debates about, 56, 71, 83, 100
- Goes (province of Zeeland), 223
- Goeters, Johann Friedrich Gerhard, 65, 200
 and Jan Pieter van Dooren, 200, 225
- Golder, Christian, 195
- Gomarus, Franciscus, 107
- Google Corporation, 238
- Gouda, 103, 140
- Goudrianus, Albertus (a.k.a. Albert van Assendelft, lord of Goudriaen), 76–77, 86
- 's-Gravenzande, Adrianus, 146–48, 161, 193, 200, 237
- Groen van Prinsterer, Guillaume, 162, 163–64, 166, 172, 173
- Groningen, city of, 31, 113
- Gunning, J. H., 173
- Gysius, Johannes, 123, 131–32, 133, 134, 136, 152, 180, 195, 220, 221, 222
- Habosch, Simeon van, 79, 211
- Habsburg Netherlands (1548–72), 1, 17, 24, 30, 95, 101, 129, 173
- Haghen, Jacques van der, 6, 86
- The Hague, 93, 131, 140, 154, 156, 173, 179, 200, 219, 221
See also National Synod of The Hague (1586)
- The Hague Historical Society (Haags Historisch Gezelschap), 200
- Halle, University of, 195
- Hamburg, 100
- Hardenberg, Albert, 63
- Harderwijk (province of Gelderland), 113, 124
- Harderwijk, Ysbrand van, 114, 218
- Hasbach, Maximilian, 175, 176
- Hasselt, Augustijn van, 29
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 158, 190
- Heidelberg (Palatinate), 51, 55, 95, 96
 refugees in, 19, 33, 82, 114
- Heidelberg Catechism, 50, 51, 54, 55, 57, 67, 100, 110, 124, 135, 139, 145, 160, 177
- Heidelberg, University of, 51
- Heidwerdius, Casparus, 132
- Heiligerlee, battle of (1568), 31, 184
- Helmichius, Johannes, 63, 207
- Herberts, Herman, 103
See also spiritualism
- Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 157
- 's-Hertogenbosch, 20, 26, 72, 73, 77, 85
- Hesse, landgraviate of. *See* Philip I, landgrave of Hesse
- heteroglossia, 176, 196
- Heyden, Gaspar van der, 17, 63, 98, 114, 207
- Heyst, Everaert van, 218
- Hillmann, Johann, 195
- historicism, 181, 189–92
- historiography
 academic, 181, 188, 189–92, 193, 194, 200–04
 confessional, 11, 125, 128, 234
 Dutch, 16, 122, 202
 Enlightenment, 137–39
 gendered, 195–96
 German, 178, 201–02, 238
 orthodox Reformed, 124, 127, 162–68
 Reformation, 122, 233–35
 Romanticist, 160–62
- history writing. *See* historiography
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 201
- Holland, county/province of, 26, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 114, 131, 134, 211
- Holocaust, 199
- Holy Roman Empire (1495–1806), 1, 3, 24, 26, 27, 43, 54, 95, 98, 124, 169, 171, 230–31
- Hommius, Festus, 125
- Hoop Scheffer, Jacob Gijsbert de, 166, 180, 224
- Hoorebeke, Pieter van, 80, 140–41
- Hoom, Philip de Montmorency, count of, 19, 31

278 Index

- Hoornebeek, Johannes, 127–28, 133
 Hove Bergensis, Joannes, 81
 Höveker, Henricus, 177, 185
 Huguenots. *See* French Reformed Protestantism
 Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 189–90, 191–92
- iconoclasm, 20, 22, 28, 29–30, 75, 83, 86
See also Wonderyear
 industrialization, 159, 195
 internet. *See* digital revolution
 intimacy of the past, 219, 233–34, 242
 inventories. *See* archiving
- James I, king of England, 116, 125
 Janssen, Hendrik Quirinus, 179
 Johann Sigismund, elector of Brandenburg, 111
 Jong, Jan (Janus) de, 194–95
 Joris, David, 106
See also spiritualism
 Jülich, duchy of, 98, 211
See also United Territories; Wilhelm V, duke of Jülich-Cleves-Mark-Berg
 Jülich-Cleves Succession Crisis, 110–11
 Junius, Franciscus, 17, 22, 23, 28, 59, 63, 207, 209
- Kampen (Overijssel), 90, 186, 214
 Knoch, Johann Ludwig, 145–46, 225
 Kögel, Johannes Theodor Rudolf, 172
 Königswinter (archbishopric of Cologne), 74
 Kraft, Karl, 173
 Kuyper, Abraham, 165–68, 177, 178–79, 193
- Lalaing, Antony de, count of Hoogstraten, 28
 Lantsochtius, Christophorus, 79, 217
 Lang, August, 195
 Larenus, Gerardus, 73, 89, 217
 Larrelt (county of East Friesland), 80
 Lasco, John a, 19, 46–47, 48, 51–52, 53, 54, 57, 165–66
 Laubegeois, Jacques, 80
 Le Clerc, Jean (the younger), 138–39
 Leicester, Robert Dudley, earl of, 105
 Leiden, 90, 103, 105, 127, 141
 Leiden, University of, 107, 125, 127, 133, 152, 163, 165, 173, 193, 202
 liberalism, 10, 159, 163, 164, 165, 180, 186, 196, 201
 libertinism, 61, 105–06, 141
 Liège, city of, 32, 72
- Lier (duchy of Brabant), 21
lieux de mémoire. *See* sites of memory
 Limburg, duchy of, 114, 171
 Lippe, county of, 81–84, 185, 227
 Lippius, Johannes, 63, 73, 75, 76, 89, 115, 206
 Lohn, Sybertus, 218
- London
 circulation of the manuscript in, 68, 79, 81–84, 86, 151, 210
 Dutch refugee church (Austin Friars) in, 48, 50, 51, 54, 55, 79, 81, 91, 94, 99, 122, 125, 167, 207, 208, 209
 French refugee church (Threadneedle Street) in, 19, 99, 211
 Italian refugee church in, 81, 82, 85, 91
 rediscovery of the 1568 articles in, 6, 125, 200
 refugees in, 27, 31, 33, 48, 53, 56, 71, 73, 75, 85, 99
See also England
 Loo, Mattijs van der, 80
 Lord's Supper, 4, 29, 42, 44, 46–47, 50, 51, 57, 65, 90, 100, 175, 229
 debates about, 19, 36, 50, 53, 117
See also *fractio panis*
 Louis of Nassau, 96
 Lower Rhine, 76, 89, 94, 98, 109, 110, 132, 134, 145, 168, 172, 194, 195
See also Rhineland
 Luther, Martin, memory of, 169, 177, 192, 196
 Lutheran princes, 24–25, 54, 97
 Lutheranism, 74
 in nineteenth-century Germany, 169–70, 176, 185
 and Reformed Protestantism, 99
 (*see* Reformed Protestantism: and Lutheranism)
 in seventeenth-century Germany, 144
 in seventeenth-century Wesel, 111
 in sixteenth-century Germany, 201–02, 203
 in the sixteenth-century Netherlands, 21, 50
 in sixteenth-century Wesel, 29, 109–10, 178
See also Augsburg Confession (1530); Evangelical Church in Prussia; Lutheran princes; Luther, Martin, memory of
- Luxembourg, grand duchy of, 171, 182
- Maastricht, 20, 30, 206
 macrohistory, 7–8, 9–11, 219

- Mark, county of, 76
See also United Territories; Wilhelm V,
 duke of Jülich-Cleves-Mark-Berg
- Marnix Society (Marnix Vereniging),
 166–67, 168, 193
- Marnix, Jean, 19, 20, 26–27, 207
- Marnix, Philip, 39, 63, 65, 81, 86, 207, 208,
 209, 210
 at the Diet of Speyer, 98
 memory of, 166, 167, 183, 214
 and the synod in Bedburg (1571),
 98–99, 114
 at the synod in Emden (1571), 101, 115
 and William of Orange, 28, 95–96, 97,
 99, 141, 209
 during the Wonderyear, 19, 26, 217
- marriage, 42, 44, 100, 101
- Mary I, queen of England, 53
- Masius, Joannes, 50, 73, 89, 217
- Maurits of Nassau, prince of Orange,
 107–08, 124, 149
- Maximilian II, Holy Roman Emperor, 38,
 96, 113
- Mechelen, Paul van, 86
- Meere, Hermannus van der, 20, 50, 73, 81,
 89, 115, 135, 217
- Mennonite Archive (Amsterdam), 91, 144,
 180, 224
- Mennonites, 104, 144
- Meteren, Emanuel van, 123
- Michaelis, Jacob, 70, 72–73, 77
- Michels, Hendrick, 80, 115
- microhistory, 7, 8–9, 219
- Micron, Marten, 53, 54, 58
- Middelburg, 79, 146, 148, 219
See also National Synod of Middelburg
 (1581); Zeeland Archives
- Middle Ages, 128, 160, 161, 195,
 229, 234
- Miggrode, Jacob van (a.k.a Jacques de
 Miggrode or Jacobus Miggrodius),
 81, 92
- Millenius, Hermannus, 74, 89, 217
- minister, as a church office, 17, 19, 42,
 44–45, 48, 56, 101, 102
- Moded, Herman, 63, 115
 in Emden, 78, 79, 114
 in England, 94
 before 1567, 17
 after 1568, 106
 in Geneva, 56, 71, 84
 in London, 81–82
 memory of, 135, 167
 in Wesel, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77,
 78, 86
 during the Wonderyear, 20, 22–23, 24,
 28, 54, 56, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 206
 and the writing of the 1568 articles,
 56–57, 84
- Modern Devotion (a.k.a *Devotio
 moderna*), 160
- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat,
 baron of, 157
- Morély, Jean, 49–50, 58
- Mortaigne, Gerardus, 114, 218
- Mostaert, Christiaen, 20, 77, 87
- multiculturalism. *See* pluralism
- Münster, prince-bishopric of.
See Münsterland
- Münsterland, 84, 206, 229
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 156, 164
- Napoleonic Wars, 155, 159, 175
- Nassau, Louis of, 19, 28, 30–31
- Nassau-Dillenburg, territory of, 2
- National Archives of the Netherlands
 (Het Nationaal Archief), 219
- National Synod of Dordrecht (1578), 2, 63,
 104–05
- National Synod of Dordt (1618/19), 108,
 125, 128, 130, 131, 135, 142, 161,
 177, 220
- National Synod of Middelburg (1581), 105,
 117, 125
- National Synod of The Hague (1586),
 105, 106
- National Synod of Wesel, 6, 130, 133,
 134–35, 139, 142, 143, 146–48, 161,
 163, 220, 221–22
 bicentennial of, 123
 disappearance of the idea of, 6, 155
 inventing the idea of, 105, 123, 125–28,
 131–32
See also Synod of Wesel; Convent of
 Wesel
- nationalism, 10, 155, 156, 157, 158, 162,
 169, 175–76, 180, 186, 189, 190, 196,
 236–37
- Neo-Calvinism, 165, 194
See also Reformed Protestantism
- Netherlandish Reformed churches, 3,
 16–17, 18, 41, 46, 47, 49, 50, 53, 55,
 56, 57, 69, 71, 79, 85, 98, 99, 106, 208
See also Dutch Reformed Church;
 Reformed Protestantism
- Netherlands, Kingdom of the
 (1815–present), 156, 159
See also Belgium; Dutch Republic;
 Habsburg Netherlands; Spanish
 Netherlands.

280 Index

- Nieden, Friedrich, 176
 Niedermörmter, 30, 72, 73, 74, 77, 82, 86
 Nielles, Charles de (the elder), 23, 63, 86
 Nijhoff, Martinus, 180
 Noortbergh, Quintinus, 140–43, 145, 179, 191, 237
 Nora, Pierre, 175–76
 Norden (county of East Friesland), 76, 82
 North America, 19, 108, 193, 201, 237
See also United States of America
 North German Confederation, 171
 Norwich, 127
 refugees in, 27, 33, 56, 71, 79, 81–82, 88, 94, 114, 210
- objectivity, 142, 189–92, 235, 237, 239, 241
 Oecolampadius, Johannes, 46
 Oeteren (duchy of Brabant), 77
 offices of the church, 48, 56, 125
See also deaconesses; deacon; elder; minister; teacher.
- Old Synod Archive (Oud Synodaal Archief), 6, 179–80, 219–20
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johannes, 108, 124
 Orange, William of, 2, 106
 alliance with Reformed Protestants (1568–71), 16, 95–100, 102, 141, 208
 in Dillenburg (1567–68), 27–28
 memory of, 129, 172, 194
 military campaign of (1568), 30–34, 40, 43, 55, 58, 71, 72, 74, 77, 83, 94, 95–100, 147, 204, 205, 206, 240
 and Philip Marnix, 95–96, 97, 99, 141, 209
 during the Wonderyear, 19, 21, 24, 25–27
 Orange-Nassau, House of, 16, 124, 159, 183
 Orsoy (duchy of Cleves), 74
 Osnabrück, prince-bishopric of, 229
 Ostendorpius, Johannes, 20, 76, 153, 206
 Oudenaarde (county of Flanders), 72
 Oudenburg (county of Flanders), 81
 Overijssel, province of, 114
- Palatinate, Electorate of the, 20, 23, 48, 50–51, 53–54, 57, 90, 96, 98, 101, 104
See also Frederick III, elector of the Palatinate
 Panhuysen, Leonard, 72, 77, 211, 217
 Parma, Margaret of, 19–21, 25–27, 78, 205
 Peace of Augsburg (1555), 24, 25, 37, 40, 109, 113, 132, 169, 231, 240
- Peace of Westphalia (1648), 3, 132, 227, 230
 peer review, 237–38
 Perez, Marcus, 23, 86, 207
 Pestere, Reynier de, 78, 80, 81
 Philip I, landgrave of Hesse, 24
 Philip II, king of Spain, 19–20, 22, 24, 26, 27, 28, 38, 47, 96, 106, 113, 182
 Pistorius, Godefridus, 75, 217
 Pius IX, Pope, 175
 Plomp, Johannes, 214
 pluralism, 235–36
See also confessional coexistence
 Pohlig, Mattias, 231
 Polyander, Johannes, 114, 218
 Pontfortius, Jacobus (a.k.a Sterckbrugge), 80, 206
 Poppius, Cornelius, 79, 206
 postcolonialism, 153, 235–36
 postmodernism, 153, 239, 240
 predestination, 106–07, 123, 153
 presbyterial-synodal system, 45, 168, 169, 171, 176, 192, 194
See also consistory; synod
 presbyterianism, 108, 117, 125
 presbytery. *See* consistory
 prescriptive sources, 229, 234–35, 238
 printing press, 29
 and clandestine printing practices, 205
 and propaganda, 28, 74
 prophecy, 51–52, 53, 61, 104, 110, 125–26, 127–28
 provincial synod of Dordrecht (1574), 104, 149
 provincial synod of South Holland, 133, 140, 142, 179
 Provincial Synod of the Rhineland Churches (Prussia), 168, 176, 192
 provincial synod, as an ecclesiastical institution, 45–46, 55, 60, 115, 209
See also synod
 Prussia, 155–56, 158, 168–70, 171–72, 176, 177, 181, 189, 220, 227
See also Austo-Prussian War; Evangelical Church in Prussia; Bismarck, Otto von; Wilhelm I, king of Prussia
 Prussian Academy of Sciences, 190
 Psalms, 65, 100
See also Dathenus, Petrus: and the Psalms
 Puritanism, 165
 Puritans, 108, 127
- Raesfelt, Philip, 73, 76, 84, 87, 206
 Rahemius, Hermannus, 76
 Ranke, Leopold von, 189–92

- Reael, Laurens Jacobsz, 97, 115
 Rees (duchy of Cleves), 89, 91, 100
 Reformation, 1, 4–5, 44, 194, 203–04
 concept of, 228–29, 231–32
 historiography of, 233–35
 memory of, 125
 See also Dutch Reformation; French Reformation; German Reformation; historiography; Luther, Martin, memory of
 Reformed Protestantism, 2–3
 and Lutheranism, 23–24, 29, 34, 43, 53, 80, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 169, 170, 176
 in the nineteenth-century Netherlands, 159–68
 in the nineteenth-century Prussian Rhineland, 168–70
 in seventeenth-century Germany, 109, 110–11
 in the sixteenth century, 44–52, 203
 See also Counter-Remonstrants; Dutch Reformed Church; Evangelical Church in Prussia; Evangelical Church in the Rhineland; Neo-Calvinism; Remonstrants
 Remonstrants, 107–08, 124, 125, 129–30, 133, 135–36, 138, 160
 See also Arminius, Jacobus; Counter-Reonstrants; Reformed Protestantism
 Renesse, Ludovicus van, 134–35
 research questions, 201, 241
 Réveil, 161–62, 165
 revisionism, 201, 203–04
 Reyd, Everhard van, 123
 Rhetius, Cornelius, 20, 63, 80, 105, 112, 114, 217
 Rhineland, 3, 20, 144, 172, 175, 198
 See also Lower Rhine
 Rhineland, Prussian province of the, 155, 169, 170–71, 172, 175, 178, 194
 Richoboscus, Jacobus, 75
 Richter, Ämilius Ludwig, 192–93
 Ries, Hans de, 144
 Rijcke, Pieter de, 50, 73, 80, 89
 Rijckwaert, Carolus (Theophilus), 20, 63, 81–82, 84, 88, 94, 104
 Robinson, John, 127–28, 133
 Roelen, Martin, 220
 Romanticism, 155, 156–59, 160, 162, 166, 180, 189, 191
 Roßhoff, Hermann, 177
 Rotterdam, 103, 152
 Rousseau, Abraham, 81
 Royal Library (Koninklijke Bibliotheek, The Hague), 180, 221–22, 227
 Rutgers, Frederik Lodewijk, 193, 214, 237
 Ruytinck, Simeon, 91, 116, 125–28, 130, 131, 133, 142, 146, 147, 150, 161, 195, 237
 Rysum (county of East Friesland), 79
 Saravia, Adrianus, 22, 23, 28, 59, 63
 Sardemann, Gerhard, 175
 Savary, Lodewijck, 76–77
 Saxony, Augustus, elector of, 24
 Schelven, Aart Arnout van, 112, 131, 183, 195, 196
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 168, 169, 174
 Schotel, Gilles Dionysius Jacobys, 180
 Schumacher, Ralf, 225
 Schuurman, Bart, 224
 Scotland, 19, 108
 Scriverius, Petrus, 129
 secularism, 10, 159, 163, 164, 166, 177, 186
 Selin, Nicolas, 207
 separation of church and state, 167–68, 192, 194, 214
 Siegen (county of Nassau-Dillenburg), 37, 82
 Simon IV, count of Lippe, 144
 See also Lippe, county of
 Simons, Eduard, 196
 Sites of memory (*lieux de mémoire*), 175–76, 196
 Sneek (lordship of Friesland), 79, 206
 social history, 200–02, 234
 socialism, 159, 164, 165, 186
 Sonoy, Diederik, 29, 30, 39, 77
 Sonsbeck (duchy of Cleves), 74
 South Africa, 3, 165
 Spain, 97, 110, 123
 See also Philip II, king of Spain
 Spanish Netherlands (a.k.a. Southern Netherlands, 1572–1714), 106, 116, 159
 See also Belgium; Habsburg Netherlands (1548–72); Netherlands, kingdom of (1815–present)
 Speyer, imperial diet of (1570), 96–98
 Spierinck, Cornelis, 20, 81
 Spinoza, Benedictus de, 137, 180
 spiritualism, 86, 89, 90, 93, 103, 105, 106, 160, 180, 211, 231
 St. Truiden (a.k.a. St. Trond, prince-bishopric of Liège), 21
 Stade (prince-bishopric of Bremen), 106
 Stadermann, G., 223

282 Index

- State Archive of North Rhine-Westphalia, East Westphalia-Lippe Division (Landesarchiv Nordrhein-Westfalen, Abteilung Ostwestfalen-Lippe), 225–28
See also Detmold; Lippe, county of
- States General of the United Provinces, 131, 142
- States of Holland, 105, 106, 107, 124
- Steenvoorde (county of Flanders), 75
- Stempel, Walter, 197, 215, 218, 220
- Strasbourg, 33, 62, 94
- Strauss, Gerald, 201–02
- Swiss Confederation, 55–56, 70, 71, 108
See also Geneva; Zürich
- Switzerland. *See* Swiss Confederation
- synod in Bedburg (1571), 98–99, 208–11
- synod in Emden (1571), 2, 5, 43, 73, 99–102, 104, 125, 127, 130, 134, 135, 147, 202, 208, 209, 210, 211
 compared to the 1568 articles, 100–02
- Synod of Paris (1575), 91, 180, 224–25
- Synod of Wesel, 155–56, 158–59, 160–61, 162, 167, 170, 180–81, 193, 198, 220, 223, 230
 disappearance of the idea of, 188, 192
 tercentenary of, 168–78
See also National Synod of Wesel; Convent of Wesel
- synod, as an ecclesiastical institution, 18, 42, 45–46, 55, 98, 110, 160, 179
- synods. *See* Dutch Reformed Church; General Synod of Duisburg (1610); National Synod of Dordrecht (1578); National Synod of Dordt (1618/19); National Synod of The Hague (1586); National Synod of Middelburg (1581); provincial synod of Dordrecht (1574); provincial synod of South Holland; synod in Bedburg (1571); synod in Emden (1571)
- synods, underground (1562–66), 17–19, 21–25, 43, 47, 54, 56, 85, 124, 143
- Taffin, Jean, 17, 22, 23, 63, 115, 207
- teacher, as a church office, 48, 51, 61
- Teschenmacher, Werner, 132
- Third Reich, 10, 199, 201
- Thompson, E. P., 201
- Thorbecke, Johan Rudolf, 164–65
- Three Forms of Unity, 18
See also Belgic Confession; Canons of Dordt; Heidelberg Catechism
- Three Million Guilders Request, 21–23
- Thysius, Antonius, 124
- toleration, 109, 129, 132, 148, 153, 160, 167–68, 169, 199, 203, 233
- Toorenenbergen, Johan Justus van, 166, 184, 186
- Tournai, 25
- Treaty of Dortmund (1609), 111
- Treaty of Xanten (1614), 118, 132, 185
- Trigland, Jacobus, 134, 135, 152
- Tübingen, University of, 192
- Twelve Years' Truce (1609–21), 123
- United Nations, 236
- United Provinces of the Netherlands.
See Dutch Republic
- United States of America, 164, 165, 180, 195, 201, 235–37
- United Territories of Jülich-Cleves-Mark-Berg, 109, 112, 229
- Ursinus, Zacharias, 54
- Utenhove, Jan, 55
- Utrecht Archives (Het Utrechts Archief), 6, 219–20, 227
- Utrecht, bishopric/province of, 26, 114
- Utrecht, city of, 89, 105–06, 168, 219
- Utrecht, University of, 128, 137, 139, 214
- Uytenbogaert, Johannes, 116, 129–30, 133
- Valenciennes, 22, 23, 25, 26
- Veen, Mirjam van, 231
- Velzen, Simon van, 177
- Venraid, Gerhard, 74, 87, 89, 206
- Verstegius, Gerardus, 131
- Veurne (county of Flanders), 21
- Vianen, 23, 26, 54
- Vico, Giambattista, 138, 157
- Villars, Jean de Montigny, lord of, 30, 31
 violence, debates about, 21–23, 24, 34, 56, 71, 80, 83–84, 87, 205
- Viret, Pierre, 45
- Viver, Nicolas du, 207
- Vliet, Kaj van, 220
- Voetius, Gisbertus, 128, 133, 137, 139
- Vos, Cornelis de, 75, 82, 211
- Vossius, Andrianus, 75, 217
- Waes, Chrystoffels utt, 80
- Wallenkamp, Bernhardus, 132
- Walloon provinces, 17, 32, 114, 182, 223
- Walloons, 1, 18, 23, 47, 80, 86
- Walraven, Cornelis, 63, 70, 72, 75, 217
- Wandel, Lee Palmer, 230
- War of Spanish Succession, 159
- Wesel
 as a center for rebel organizing (1568), 29–30, 31, 33, 86

- circulation of the manuscript in, 67–68, 70–78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 210
 in the nineteenth century, 168–70, 175
 refugees in, 5, 27, 31, 33, 71, 83, 85, 103, 105
 in the seventeenth century, 110–11, 133, 145
 sixteenth-century religious compromises in, 4, 109–10, 175, 229, 230
 in the twentieth century, 196–200
See also Evangelical Church Archive of Wesel
- Wesembeke, Jacob van, 28
 Wesoly, Kurt, 230
 West Germany, 189, 196, 198–99
 Westerhusen (county of East Friesland), 79
 Westphalia, 76, 109, 168
See also Münsterland; Peace of Westphalia (1648)
 Westphalia, Prussian province of, 155, 169, 170–71, 172, 175, 178, 194
 White, Hayden, 121
 Wicodurstadius, Joannes, 75, 77
 Wikipedia, 238
 Wilhelm I, king of Prussia, 171, 172
 Wilhelm V, duke of Jülich-Cleves-Mark-Berg, 29, 109, 111, 147
 Wilhelmi, Barthold, 86, 103
 Wille, Ambrosius, 17, 22
 Willem I, king of the Netherlands, 160, 163
 Willem II, king of the Netherlands, 163, 164
 Willem III, king of the Netherlands, 171, 172
 Winghen, Godfrey van, 64, 83–84, 86
 Winghene, Jan van, 20, 80
 Wittenberg Church Diet (Wittenberger Kirchentag, 1848), 170
 Wolters, Albrecht, 177–78, 186, 213, 220
 Woltjer, Juliaan, 202, 216
 Wonderyear, 20–28, 30, 32, 54–55, 56, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 79, 80, 83, 85, 86, 99, 204, 205–06
 World War I, 236
 World War II, 10, 189, 199, 236
 Woudanus, Joannes, 75, 115, 211, 217
 Wybo, Joris (a.k.a. Georgius Octavius Sylvanus), 17, 20, 22, 63, 65, 78, 81, 207, 209, 217
 Yates, John, 127
 Ypeij, Annaeus, 160–61
 Ypres, 20, 80, 85, 93, 206
 Zeeland Archives (Het Zeeuws Archief), 75, 78, 223
 Zeeland, county/province of, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 114, 134
 Zeist (province of Utrecht), 178
 Zomere, Lieven de, 80, 84, 88
 Zurich, 55, 60
 Zuttere, Pieter de, 103
 Zuylen van Nijvelt, Willem van, 63, 72, 73, 75, 77, 86, 98–99, 115, 167, 206, 208, 209, 210