

Contents

	<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
	<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	xv
1	Introduction	1
	1.1 Scientific Software	1
	1.2 The Plan of This Book	4
	1.3 Can Python Compete with Compiled Languages?	8
	1.4 Limitations of This Book	9
	1.5 Installing Python and Add-ons	9
2	Getting Started with <i>IPython</i>	11
	2.1 Tab Completion	11
	2.2 Introspection	12
	2.3 History	14
	2.4 Magic Commands	14
	2.5 <i>IPython</i> in Action: An Extended Example	15
	2.5.1 An <i>IPython</i> terminal workflow	17
	2.5.2 An <i>IPython</i> notebook workflow	17
3	A Short Python Tutorial	21
	3.1 Typing Python	21
	3.2 Objects and Identifiers	22
	3.3 Numbers	24
	3.3.1 Integers	24
	3.3.2 Real numbers	24
	3.3.3 Boolean numbers	26
	3.3.4 Complex numbers	26
	3.4 Namespaces and Modules	27
	3.5 Container Objects	28
	3.5.1 <i>Lists</i>	29
	3.5.2 <i>List</i> indexing	30
	3.5.3 <i>List</i> slicing	30
	3.5.4 <i>List</i> mutability	31
	3.5.5 <i>Tuples</i>	32

3.5.6	<i>Strings</i>	33
3.5.7	<i>Dictionaries</i>	33
3.6	Python <i>if</i> Statements	34
3.7	Loop Constructs	35
3.7.1	The Python <i>for</i> loop	35
3.7.2	The Python <i>continue</i> statement	37
3.7.3	The Python <i>break</i> statement	37
3.7.4	<i>List</i> comprehensions	38
3.7.5	Python <i>while</i> loops	39
3.8	Functions	39
3.8.1	Syntax and scope	40
3.8.2	Positional arguments	43
3.8.3	Keyword arguments	43
3.8.4	Variable number of positional arguments	43
3.8.5	Variable number of keyword arguments	44
3.8.6	Python input/output functions	44
3.8.7	The Python <i>print</i> function	45
3.8.8	Anonymous functions	47
3.9	Introduction to Python Classes	47
3.10	The Structure of Python	50
3.11	Prime Numbers: A Worked Example	51
4	<i>NumPy</i>	55
4.1	One-Dimensional Arrays	57
4.1.1	Ab initio constructors	57
4.1.2	Look-alike constructors	58
4.1.3	Arithmetical operations on vectors	59
4.1.4	Ufuncs	60
4.1.5	Logical operations on vectors	62
4.2	Two-Dimensional Arrays	65
4.2.1	Broadcasting	65
4.2.2	Ab initio constructors	66
4.2.3	Look-alike constructors	68
4.2.4	Operations on arrays and ufuncs	69
4.3	Higher-Dimensional Arrays	69
4.4	Domestic Input and Output	69
4.4.1	Discursive output and input	70
4.4.2	<i>NumPy</i> text output and input	71
4.4.3	<i>NumPy</i> binary output and input	72
4.5	Foreign Input and Output	73
4.5.1	Small amounts of data	73
4.5.2	Large amounts of data	73
4.6	Miscellaneous Ufuncs	74
4.6.1	Maxima and minima	74

	4.6.2 Sums and products	75
	4.6.3 Simple statistics	75
4.7	Polynomials	75
	4.7.1 Converting data to coefficients	76
	4.7.2 Converting coefficients to data	76
	4.7.3 Manipulating polynomials in coefficient form	76
4.8	Linear Algebra	76
	4.8.1 Basic operations on matrices	76
	4.8.2 More specialized operations on matrices	78
	4.8.3 Solving linear systems of equations	79
4.9	More <i>NumPy</i> and Beyond	79
	4.9.1 <i>SciPy</i>	80
	4.9.2 <i>SciKits</i>	81
5	Two-Dimensional Graphics	82
	5.1 Introduction	82
	5.2 Getting Started: Simple Figures	83
	5.2.1 Front-ends	83
	5.2.2 Back-ends	83
	5.2.3 A simple figure	84
	5.2.4 Interactive controls	86
	5.3 Object-Oriented <i>Matplotlib</i>	87
	5.4 Cartesian Plots	88
	5.4.1 The <i>Matplotlib</i> <code>plot</code> function	88
	5.4.2 Curve styles	89
	5.4.3 Marker styles	90
	5.4.4 Axes, grid, labels and title	90
	5.4.5 A not-so-simple example: partial sums of Fourier series	91
	5.5 Polar Plots	93
	5.6 Error Bars	94
	5.7 Text and Annotations	95
	5.8 Displaying Mathematical Formulae	96
	5.8.1 Non- \LaTeX users	96
	5.8.2 \LaTeX users	97
	5.8.3 Alternatives for \LaTeX users	98
	5.9 Contour Plots	98
	5.10 Compound Figures	101
	5.10.1 Multiple figures	101
	5.10.2 Multiple plots	102
	5.11 Mandelbrot Sets: A Worked Example	104
6	Multi-Dimensional Graphics	109
	6.1 Introduction	109
	6.1.1 Multi-dimensional data sets	109

6.2	The Reduction to Two Dimensions	109
6.3	Visualization Software	110
6.4	Example Visualization Tasks	111
6.5	Visualization of Solitary Waves	111
6.5.1	The <i>interactivity</i> task	112
6.5.2	The animation task	113
6.5.3	The movie task	115
6.6	Visualization of Three-Dimensional Objects	116
6.7	A Three-Dimensional Curve	118
6.7.1	Visualizing the curve with <i>mplot3d</i>	118
6.7.2	Visualizing the curve with <i>mlab</i>	120
6.8	A Simple Surface	121
6.8.1	Visualizing the simple surface with <i>mplot3d</i>	121
6.8.2	Visualizing the simple surface with <i>mlab</i>	123
6.9	A Parametrically Defined Surface	124
6.9.1	Visualizing Enneper's surface using <i>mplot3d</i>	124
6.9.2	Visualizing Enneper's surface using <i>mlab</i>	125
6.10	Three-Dimensional Visualization of a Julia Set	126
7	SymPy: A Computer Algebra System	129
7.1	Computer Algebra Systems	129
7.2	Symbols and Functions	130
7.3	Conversions from Python to <i>SymPy</i> and Vice Versa	132
7.4	Matrices and Vectors	133
7.5	Some Elementary Calculus	134
7.5.1	Differentiation	134
7.5.2	Integration	134
7.5.3	Series and limits	136
7.6	Equality, Symbolic Equality and Simplification	136
7.7	Solving Equations	138
7.7.1	Equations with one independent variable	138
7.7.2	Linear equations with more than one independent variable	139
7.7.3	More general equations	141
7.8	Solving Ordinary Differential Equations	142
7.9	Plotting from within <i>SymPy</i>	144
8	Ordinary Differential Equations	150
8.1	Initial Value Problems	150
8.2	Basic Concepts	150
8.3	The <code>odeint</code> Function	153
8.3.1	Theoretical background	153
8.3.2	The harmonic oscillator	155
8.3.3	The van der Pol oscillator	158
8.3.4	The Lorenz equations	159

8.4	Two-Point Boundary Value Problems	161
8.4.1	Introduction	161
8.4.2	Formulation of the boundary value problem	162
8.4.3	A simple example	164
8.4.4	A linear eigenvalue problem	165
8.4.5	A non-linear boundary value problem	167
8.5	Delay Differential Equations	171
8.5.1	A model equation	172
8.5.2	More general equations and their numerical solution	173
8.5.3	The logistic equation	174
8.5.4	The Mackey–Glass equation	176
8.6	Stochastic Differential Equations	179
8.6.1	The Wiener process	179
8.6.2	The Itô calculus	181
8.6.3	Itô and Stratonovich stochastic integrals	184
8.6.4	Numerical solution of stochastic differential equations	185
9	Partial Differential Equations: A Pseudospectral Approach	192
9.1	Initial Boundary Value Problems	192
9.2	Method of Lines	193
9.3	Spatial Derivatives via Finite Differencing	193
9.4	Spatial Derivatives by Spectral Techniques	194
9.5	The IVP for Spatially Periodic Problems	196
9.6	Spectral Techniques for Non-Periodic Problems	199
9.7	An Introduction to <code>f2py</code>	201
9.7.1	Simple examples with scalar arguments	201
9.7.2	Vector arguments	203
9.7.3	A simple example with multi-dimensional arguments	204
9.7.4	Undiscussed features of <code>f2py</code>	206
9.8	A Real-Life <code>f2py</code> Example	206
9.9	Worked Example: Burgers' Equation	208
9.9.1	Boundary conditions: the traditional approach	208
9.9.2	Boundary conditions: the penalty approach	209
10	Case Study: Multigrid	213
10.1	The One-Dimensional Case	214
10.1.1	Linear elliptic equations	214
10.1.2	Smooth and rough modes	215
10.2	The Tools of Multigrid	215
10.2.1	Relaxation methods	215
10.2.2	Residual and error	218
10.2.3	Prolongation and restriction	219
10.3	Multigrid Schemes	220
10.3.1	The two-grid algorithm	221

10.3.2	The V-cycle scheme	222
10.3.3	The full multigrid (FMG) scheme	223
10.4	A Simple Python Multigrid Implementation	224
10.4.1	Utility functions	225
10.4.2	Smoothing functions	226
10.4.3	Multigrid functions	228
Appendix A Installing a Python Environment		235
A.1	Installing Python Packages	235
A.2	Communication with <i>IPython</i> Using the Jupyter Notebook	237
A.2.1	Starting and stopping the notebook	237
A.2.2	Working in the notebook	238
A.2.2.1	Entering headers	239
A.2.2.2	Entering Markdown text	239
A.2.2.3	Converting notebooks to other formats	240
A.3	Communication with <i>IPython</i> Using Terminal Mode	240
A.3.1	Editors for programming	240
A.3.2	The two-windows approach	241
A.3.3	Calling the editor from within <i>IPython</i>	242
A.3.4	Calling <i>IPython</i> from within the editor	242
A.4	Communication with <i>IPython</i> via an IDE	242
A.5	Installing Additional Packages	243
Appendix B Fortran77 Subroutines for Pseudospectral Methods		244
References		250
Hints for Using the Index		252
Index		253