Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-64112-5 — Self-Defence against Non-State Actors Volume 1 Mary Ellen O'Connell , Christian J. Tams , Dire Tladi Index More Information

Index

Afghanistan, 3, 46, 66–9, 144, 152, 221, 234 African Union Non-Aggression and Common Defence Pact, 151 aggression, 133 definition, 131-3 indirect, 131 aiding or abetting, 86 Al Harithi, Abu Ali, 222 al-Awlaki, Anwar, 222, 223 Albania, 193 Algeria, 137 Al-Qaeda, 46 Aquinas, Thomas, 237-8, 244 armed attack, 23, 28, 44, 49, 65-6, 72, 81, 84, 87, 112–15, 139, 164, 169, 172, 199, 210, 215, 253 definition, 54–61, 165 French definition, 182 ICJ, 195-6 State support for, 162-3, 168 threshold question, 91 treaty law, 93 armed bands, 141 armed conflict zones, outside of, 213 armed reprisals, as justification for response, 100 Articles on State Responsibility, 149 Ashburton, Lord, 23, 45, 53, 240 asymmetrical self-defence, 102-4, 134, 161 case for recognising right of, 164 claims of, 140 harbouring, loss of control, 163 number of claims, 147 problem of, 97-8 recognition of, 170 risk of abuse, 169-71 state supported attacks, 167

attribution, requirement of, 87, 198, 200, 202, 207, 211, 212, 213, 224, 232, 249, 253, 257, 275 Augustine of Hippo, 237 Ban Ki-Moon, 191 Bellinger, John, 226 bellum iustum, 22 Bernadotte, Count Folke, 205 Bethlehem, Daniel, 213, 224-6, 250 Bethlehem's Principles, 40-2, 69, 76, 82, 105, 217 Blair, Tony, 250 Boko Haram, 18 Buergenthal, Judge, 69, 157 Bush Administration (2001), 217, 220, 221 Cançado Trindade, Judge Antônio Augusto, 243 Caroline incident, 22, 44, 53 Chad, 147 Chatham House Principles, 5, 38, 39, 41, 42, 62, 224 civil war, 252, 255 Clinton administration, 220 collective security system, 28, 38, 80, 83, 165 Colombia, 47, 146, 148, 150 Conclusion on the Identification of Customary International Law, 51 condemnations, 4, 67, 69, 150, 154, 193, 205, 275 Congo, 58-9, 202 consent, 202-5 control of territory, 200 countermeasures, to less than armed attack, 196 counter-terrorism law enforcement measures, 175 Cuban Missile Crisis, 208

282

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-64112-5 — Self-Defence against Non-State Actors Volume 1 Mary Ellen O'Connell , Christian J. Tams , Dire Tladi Index More Information

> customary international law, 49, 51, 52–4, 106, 274–7 dynamic nature of, 54 formation of, 50 relationship to treaty law, 106 right to self-defence, 44, 53 cyber operations, 265

Daesh. See ISIS de lege ferenda proposals, 5 Deeks, Ashley, 225 Definition of Aggression, 135 Denmark, 154 Dispute Settlement Body, 272 Draft Conclusions on the Identification of Customary International Law, 50

Egan, Brian, 225, 227, 256 El Salvador, 196 Ethiopia, 147, 152

framework-theory, xxii–xxiii France, 124, 130, 137, 140, *See als*o Suez Crisis *Friendly Relations Declaration*, 131

Georgia, 47, 73 German Federal Constitutional Court on self-defence against ISIS, 150–1 Germany, 186, 230 Goldsmith, Attorney General (UK), 215 Greece, 130 Greenwood, Judge, 212 Grotius, Hugo, 238–9, 243 Guatemala, 141

Hague Lectures, 55 harbouring of non-State actors, 138, 141, 147–8, 168 Hezbollah, 153–4 Higgins, Judge, 55, 114, 157, 200 hot pursuit as justification for response, 100 asymmetry as part of, 102 Hussain, Junaid, 175, 199, 256

ICJ (International Court of Justice), 24, 25, 52, 67, 68, 70, 81, 84, 85, 86, 109, 133, 135, 156–8, 161, 166, 192–205, 255, 276 attacks attributable to States, 1 consent, 203 *ius cogens*, 230, 231

Index

283

necessity and proportionality, 233 sources relied on for self-defence rulings, 204 Statute, 266 treaty interpretation, 271 IHL (International Humanitarian Law), 204, 247, 252 imminence, 222 indeterminacy, 264-9 India, 137, 140, 146 international law, xii English language scholarship, xxiv sources, 266, 274 universalisation, xx universalism, xvi International Law and the Use of Force by States, 214 International Law Commission, 53, 111, 126, 128, 159-61, 167, 193, 230, 251 Interpol, 255 inter-State understanding of self-defence, 62, 64, 103, 129–35, 137, 138, 142, 156, 159, 258 UN Charter, 61, 97, 119, 128, 129-33 intervention by invitation, 151, 202-5 Iran, 146, 152 Iraq, 47, 70–1, 73, 152, 153, 189, 234 ISIS, 73-7, 150-1, 279 German Federal Constitutional Court on self-defence against, 150-1 Islamic State. See ISIS Israel, 47, 130, 138, 144, 153–4, 156, 157, 200, 216, See also Suez Crisis ius cogens, 229-32 doctrine of, 246 ICJ, 230, 231 prohibition on the use of force, 25-7, 48, 178 Japan, 186 Jennings, Judge, 133 Just War Doctrine, 236-40 rejection of, 241 justifications for use of force against non-State actors, 245 Kashmir, 137

Kellogg–Briand Pact, 183–4 Kelsen, Hans, 241–2 Khan, Reyaad, 174–5, 199, 227, 255 Kooijmans, Judge, 58, 67, 157, 201 Korea, 205–6 Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-64112-5 — Self-Defence against Non-State Actors Volume 1 Mary Ellen O'Connell , Christian J. Tams , Dire Tladi Index More Information

284

Index

Koroma, Judge, 60 Kurdistan Workers Party, 47 Kuwait, 234 Larger Freedom, In, 65, 121, 155 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 243 law enforcement, 255 Law Enforcement Officials, 204 law, source of, 254 Lebanon, 47, 71-2, 153-4 Leiden Recommendations, 5, 6, 38, 39-40, 41, 42 Liberia, 147 Libya, 218-19, 235 loss of effective control, 148-9, 168 Luban, David, 242 mercenaries, 141 Morocco, 138, 140 national security, 245-6 nationals, rescue of, 225 natural law, 12, 228, 236, 237, 238, 240, 243, 244 necessity as justification for response, 99 asymmetry as part of, 102 principle of, 198-9 necessity and proportionality, 233 Nicaragua, 55, 194-7 Nigeria, 18 9/11, 3, 46, 220-1 effect of, 159 Non-Aligned Movement, 154, 155, 162 non-consenting third States, 5, 10, 21, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 49, 54, 57, 63, 69, 74, 79, 81, 258, 269, 274 non-intervention, principle of, 197, 198, 202 North Korea, 236 Obama administration, 216, 217, 222-3 occupation law, 201 Occupied Palestinian Territories, 57

Oppenheim, Lassa, 240 Osirak, Iraq, 209 Pakistan, 137

perspectivism, xv pirates, 1 Portugal, 137, 141 positive law, 237, 240-1 post truth age, xviii proportionality, principle of, 198-9 Reagan administration, 219 requirement to report, 36 responsibility, 149 right to respond to armed attacks that could be attributed to another State, 134 Rio Treaty Organization, 185 Russia, 47, 72, 73, 74, 75, 146, 148 Rwanda, 146, 150 Scelle, George, xix Schwebel, Judge, 55, 59, 68 self-defence alternative justifications, 99 as exception, 100-1 conditions of, 101 legitimacy, 100 source of, 105 UN Charter, 62 Self-Defence in International Law, 214 Senegal, 146, 152 Shultz doctrine, 138 Simma, Judge, 58, 67, 157, 201 Sofaer, Judge Abraham, 219-20 Somalia, 152 sources, for self-defence, 165 South Africa, 100, 137, 139, 140, 175 South Korea, 236 Soviet Union, 124, 205-6 State attack, 104, 115, 120, 122, 124, 142, 154, 156, 157, 161, 164, 185, 278 definition, 103 State nexus, 104, 113, 115, 142, 156 State-centric view of self-defence, 96, 97, 98, 111, 114, 116, 119, 120, 122, 125, 129, 131, 156 changes, 161-4, 165 States definition of state attack, 103 duty of toleration, 103 responsibility, 134 unable/unwilling, 212, 224-8, 250, 252, 254, 256, 257 Sudan, 47, 73, 147, 152 Suez Crisis, 206-8, 214, 250 Syria, 7-8, 73-7 system of collective security

Tajikistan, 146, 148, 152

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-316-64112-5 — Self-Defence against Non-State Actors Volume 1 Mary Ellen O'Connell , Christian J. Tams , Dire Tladi Index More Information

> Tanaka, Judge, 243 targeted killing, 174–7, 213, 218, 234–5 terrorism, 18, 215, 217, 218-24, 246, 247, 250 as criminal act, 205 terrorist organizations, 1 terrorism, 246 Thailand, 146, 152 threshold question, 94 Tomka, Judge, 158 treaty interpretation, 261 triggering attack, 101, 182, 199, 256 Tunisia, 137 Turkey, 70-1, 138, 144, 148, 152 Uganda, 57, 58-9, 146, 156, 157 unable or unwilling test, 9, 90, 149, 212, 224-8, 250, 252, 253, 254, 256, 257 unilateralism, 88, 89 United Kingdom, 124, 174, 175-6, 177-8, 234-5, 250, See also Suez Crisis United Nations, 155 Article 51, 280 collective security system, 125 United Nations Charter, 2, 4, 14, 22, 23-4, 165-6, 179-80, 190-1 Article 2(4), 64, 65, 95, 115-16, 181, 184-5, 188 Article 2(4), as ius cogens norm, 249 Article 3(g), 159 Article 39, 64 Article 42, 64 Article 51, 36, 48-9, 52, 76-8, 84, 104, 105, 106, 124, 128, 129, 166, 168, 182-3, 185, 186, 266-7 Article 51, context, 109–12 Article 51, reliance on, 146 Chapter VII, 119 inter-State reading of, 61, 62, 64, 97, 119, 128, 129-33 purpose of, 120-5 self defence, 30-6 travaux préparatoires, 123-4 use of force, 20 United Nations General Assembly, 31-4, 131, 135, 166, 187-92, 205

United Nations Secretary General, 189-91

Index

285

United Nations Security Council, 30, 32, 33, 34, 69, 74, 84-5, 87, 141, 162, 205-12, 215, 235, 247 international terrorism, 85 ISIS, 150 non-State actors, 118 on 9/11 self-defence, 46 on attacks by non-State actors, 140 political restraints, 85 right to self-defence, 4 Syria, 7 United States, 124, 138, 144, 175, 176-7, 183-5, 194-7, 205-6, 218-24, 234-5, 250, 275, See also Suez Crisis Iraq, 189, 234 Syria, 76 war in Afghanistan, 66–9, 152, 163 universality as mode of power, xxi use of force collective, 15 customary international law, 11, 18, 25, 43, 44, 52-4, 72, 95, 100, 107, 193, 197, 199, 202, 214, 231, 233 in self defence, 54 less grave forms, 24 prohibition of, 22-8 UN Charter, 20 unilateral, 15 USS Cole, 220 Vattel, Emer de, 239 VCLT (Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties), 49, 51-2, 61-6, 77, 81, 108, 125, 126, 231, 262, 264, 273, 279 Articles 31-33, 110 ius cogens, 229 war, elimination of, 247 World Trade Center 1993, 220

Wright, Attorney General Jeremy (UK), 212, 216, 217

Yemen, 220, 221, 222

Zaire, 141 Zimbabwe, 137, 139