

```
Abakuá, 248
abortifacients, 44, 46, 53, 62-63, 80
abortion. See also birth control; health care;
    physicians; Social Defense Code
  access to, 35, 41, 44-45, 51, 53, 78-80,
    85,90
  anesthesia for, 49, 62, 64, 80
  as birth control, 40-41, 43, 45, 52, 75,
    82, 89, 258
  claims of limited availability of, 59,
    62-63, 65, 89
  class-dependent experiences with, 41,
    44-46, 48-50, 64
  cost of, 44, 48-49, 63, 80
  D&C, 49, 64
  D&E, 49, 64
  dangers of, 43-47, 49-50, 62-64, 71, 80
  as evidence of female irresponsibility, 262
  geographically dependent experiences
    with, 41, 43-45, 53
  in hospitals, 72, 78-80, 87-88, 90
  illegal yet tolerated, 42-44
  instillation, 44-45, 49, 64
  interrupciones, 71, 78
  legal repercussions of, 43, 63, 80-81, 88
  legalization of, 27, 50, 64, 71, 88, 90,
    261, 273
  mortality rates of, 40, 64, 70-72, 78, 87
  non-physician-induced, 43-44, 46, 63,
    71,80-81
  physician opposition to, 49-50, 52, 81
  physician-induced, 43-45, 47-49, 51-53,
    62, 64, 71-72, 78-80
```

```
rate of, 49, 257-258, 261-262
  self-induced, 46, 70, 81
  state discomfort with, 2, 6, 12, 18, 40, 64,
    262-264
  state silence on, 29, 35, 41, 62-63, 78, 82,
    89
  of US women in Havana, 44, 47-49, 62,
  when permitted, 14, 42-43, 50, 62, 78,
    81-82, 89
  women's reliance on, 35, 41, 43, 45, 257,
    261
absenteeism, 214, 218, 249, 253. See also
    forced labor; labor
  as counterrevolutionary, 214, 219
African Americans, 115, 117
agrarian reform
  First Agrarian Reform (1959), 16, 86,
    106, 109
  Second Agrarian Reform (1963), 17, 112,
    129
Agricultural Farms for Criminal
    Rehabilitation (granjas), 19, 158,
    178-179, 206, 220, 229, 234, 252.
    See also forced labor; Ministry of the
    Interior
  abuse at, 242
  and chulos, 217, 228
  and counterrevolutionaries, 114
  and forced labor, 227, 233, 243, 249
  and prostitutes, 176
  as tool of reform, 11, 151, 205, 244
  and vagos, 254
```



300 Index

alcohol, 68, 154 beer and weddings, 139-140, 142-143 beer as bait, 220 beer production, 142 homemade, 143 scarcity of, 143 Alfaya Torrado, Andrés, 159, 190, 195-196 Almendros, Nestór, 249 Álvarez, Fernando, 179 América Libre Center, 29, 160-161, 170, 179, 183-184, 188, 194, 197. See also Bosch, María; Centers for Social Rehabilitation and childcare, 185 curriculum at, 180-181, 184, 189 graduation from, 191 location of, 178 memories of, 178-179 origins of, 178, 186-187 and radio factory, 180-181, 183 textile factory at, 183 as work farm, 179, 194, 196 Ana Betancourt School, 184, 188 anillo, 41, 72-76, 89. See also birth control and Afro-Cuban women, 88 failure, 76, 79 insertions, 42, 74-76 risks, 76 anti-communism, 9, 19-20, 25, 33, 129, 242 anti-prostitution campaign, 2, 17, 152, 217. See also chulos; Federation of Cuban Women; mulatas; prostitutes absence of curriculum in, 180-181 anti-blackness in, 161-162 in Caimanera, 174 in Camagüey (city), 171, 174, 177, 191 census of prostitutes and families, 171-172, 174, 177, 185, 216 centering mulatas, 199 and childcare, 185-186 elite, white norms of, 36, 152, 158, 161, 175, 180-181, 183-184, 189, 199 emphasis on motherhood in, 152, 160, 185-186 erasure of cortesanas in, 168-169 flexible definition of prostitute in, 36, 152, 159, 174, 199 gender-based curriculum in, 152, 157, 175, 177, 180, 183-184, 189, 199 and grassroots activism in Camagüey, 36, 151, 171, 174, 186-187, 199

in Guantánamo, 174-175, 191, 194 in Havana (city), 172, 177, 191, 194 identifying markers of prostitutes in, 22, 36, 152, 158–159, 161, 174, 196, 199 influences of, 170, 187 integration into nuclear families, 152, 160, 174, 177, 185–186, 199 job training of prostitutes in, 177 in Las Villas, 191, 194 limiting women's accumulation of capital in. 197 and literacy lessons, 174-175, 180, in Manzanillo, 175 in Matanzas (city), 177, 185 mobilizing familial assistance for, 174 origins of, 170-171, 174 outreach through persuasion in, 37, 152, 171-175, 177, 180, 190-191, 194-195, 200 and paternalism, 18, 36, 106, 158, 160, 172-173, 180, 184-186, 188-189, 199-200, 266 political lessons, 181, 183 preventing women from supporting men through, 37, 152 proclaimed success of, 34, 37, 150-151, 153, 160, 179, 181, 197–198, 200, 267 and psychiatrists, 168, 171, 185 reeducation of prostitutes in, 152, 161, 171, 177, 183, 186-187, 254 repression of prostitution in, 37, 151-152, 172, 176-177, 180, 186, 190, 194-195, 200 in Santiago, 175, 177, 189, 194 separating women from chulos through, 160, 175, 190, 204, 216 and underage prostitutes, 177 and workplace discrimination, 181, 183, T92-T93 antisociales, 38, 204, 215, 219, 222, 246 in Forest Militia, 236-237 and Guanahacabibes, 205, 226, 232, 236, 238-239, 256 and Night of the Three Ps, 217 and Obligatory Military Service, 206, 227, 246, 248-249 and Revolutionary Offensive, 206, 256 Arcos Bergnes, Ángel, 214, 231-232, 239, 24I



Australia, 239	and 1966 Cuban Medical Conference, 84
authoritarianism, 28, 265, 271	and América Libre Center for Social
evolution to, 2, 8, 16, 21, 34	Rehabilitation, 161, 179, 181, 185,
	213
baby boom, 35, 42, 61, 66-67, 69, 77, 89.	employee weddings, 111
See also birth rate	and Guanahacabibes, 230, 235-236
and Afro-Cubans, 67, 69, 89	and maternity homes, 12, 57
explanations for, 67-69	and midwives, 58
and teenagers, 66	and Operation Collective Baptism, 127
Banet, Vicente, 50	and Operation Matrimony, 94, 101, 107,
bars, 164, 172, 174, 220, 233	110-111, 114, 116-117
closure of, 142, 153, 167, 216	and Uvero Quemado, 230
and prostitution, 156	and wedding of Vilma Espín and Raúl
Batista, Fulgencio	Castro, 119
and 1952 coup d'état, 7, 183	Bosch, María, 170, 179, 181, 183, 185,
and suspension of Constitution, 7	188. See also América Libre Center
and trials of Batista officials, 9, 149	Brene, José, 212–213
Bay of Pigs (Playa Girón), 1, 9-10, 127,	brothels. See also prostitutes
208, 215, 217	in Caimanera, 156, 174
beer. See alcohol	in Camagüey (city), 174–175, 185, 191
biomedicine, expansion of, 34, 55-56, 89	closure of, 149, 153, 163-164, 191, 194,
biopower, 32	197, 216
birth control, 50, 262-263. See also anillo;	in Guantánamo, 174, 191, 194
physicians	in Havana (city), 149–150, 153, 156,
access to, 87, 90	163, 165, 167, 172, 191, 194, 201, 216
condom, 51-52, 61	in Las Villas, 194
diaphragm, 51, 61	male, 156
imports of, 60–61, 83, 87, 89	reopening of, 150
intrauterine device (IUD), 51, 72-73, 84,	in Santiago, 175, 194
87	Bufetes Colectivos, 137
Lippes loop, 76	Bulgaria, 67–68
Ogino-Knaus (rhythm method), 50–51	bureaucratization, 7, 271
partner opposition to condoms, 51-52,	,,,,,,
61	Cabrera Infante, Guillermo, 201, 221, 224
perceived ineffectiveness of, 60-61, 76	Cabrera Portal, Medardo, 187
perceived shortage of, 59, 61, 66, 69, 75,	Calixto García General Hospital, 74, 81
85, 89	capitalism, 21
pill, 84–85	and abortions, 47, 64
as responsibility of women, 62, 262	and contraceptives, 3, 42, 60, 82, 89, 263
as solution to overpopulation, 59–60, 77,	and family, 1, 3, 60
84-85	and <i>jineteras</i> , 267
state introduction of, 34–35, 41, 72,	as provoking prostitution, 36, 151, 185,
74-75, 83-84, 89	199, 214
state resistance to, 2, 6, 18, 35, 40, 42, 62,	and work, 14, 218, 247
77, 82–83, 86, 89–90, 263	Carbonell, Yolanda, 188–189
sterilization, 62	Cardenal, Ernesto, 142, 160, 185, 198, 237
birth rate, 53. See also baby boom; fertility	Carmona, Darío, 161, 163, 168, 172, 174,
rate	186–187, 190, 213, 219
declining, 52–53, 78, 87	Carteles, 50, 105
increasing, 53, 66, 72	Casa de Beneficencia y Maternidad, 45
Bohemia, 197–198, 236, 251	Casa Bonita. See maternity homes



302

Index

casas particulares, 260 casinos, 149-150, 216 Castillo Bueno, Maria de los Reyes, 46 Castillo del Príncipe prison, 201, 221 Castro, Fidel, 14, 20, 149, 218 on 10-Million-Ton Harvest, 142, 253 and Catholic Church, 105 on chulos, 176, 204, 206, 214, 219-220, on Guanahacabibes, 37, 205-207, 226, 232-233, 236, 238-239, 256, 271 and judiciary, 125 on labor, 218-219 on marriage, 121, 138 and Night of the Three Ps, 176, 201, 222 and orishas, 47 on prostitution, 37, 150, 153, 176, 179, 190, 197-198, 204, 214, 219, 250 on race relations, 117, 225 on rationing, 138 on Revolutionary Offensive, 85, 90, 138, 253 and Special Period, 260 and theory of overpopulation, 90, 133 on theory of overpopulation, 35, 77, 83-84, 87-88 on truth, 241, 243 on youth, 84, 250 Castro, Raúl, 8, 233 and execution of Batista sympathizers, 119 and kidnapping of North Americans, 119 and microenterprise, 258, 260 and Obligatory Military Service, 246 Catholicism, 47, 96. See also wedding and abortion, 64 and activism, 105 and birth control, 50 diminished authority of, 20, 101, 105, 128, 147 persecution of Catholics, 127, 202 Cayo Diego Pérez, 228-229, 255 chulos on the, 228-229 as precursor to Guanahacabibes, 227 Cazalis, Segundo, 226, 230, 232, 234, 240-241, 243 on Guanahacabibes, 206, 226, 233 on Ramiro Valdés, 234 on trial of Marquitos Rodríguez, 240-241 on Uvero Quemado, 232, 240, 243

census, 28, 39, 52-53, 99, 111, 131, 210 of chulos, 216 labor, 244, 252 of midwives, 56 Centers for Social Rehabilitation, 11, 129, 152, 169, 177, 191, 197, 200. See also América Libre Center Centro de Producción Artesanal (CPA), 161, 171, 185-187, 189-190, 194, 213 La Fortaleza House, 189 Matanzas Center for Social Rehabilitation, 184-185 Central Havana Wedding Palace. See Wedding Palaces Céspedes, Benjamin de, 163 Chelala, José Aguilera, 44, 50-51, 75 childbirth. See also labor; maternity homes; midwives; physicians home births, 12, 32, 39, 44, 56, 71, 137 hospital births, 41, 56, 58, 63, 137 childcare, state, 13 children. See youth China, 53, 237 and anti-prostitution campaign, 170 exports to Cuba, 61 Sino-Soviet split, 243 chulos (proxenetas), 160, 167, 186, 219, 270-271. See also proxenetismo arrests of, 175, 186, 191, 204, 213, 216-217, 220, 223, 228, 269-270 and the bourgeoisie, 213-214, 250 broad, popular definition of, 202, 204, 208, 211, 213-214, 219, 221, 225, 255, 269-270 and drugs, 212-213 as exploiting prostitutes, 176, 190, 204, 209, 216 as family members of prostitutes, 212 as managing prostitutes, 212 and Night of the Three Ps, 176, 202-204, 221-222 as supported by prostitutes, 160, 208, 210-212, 216, 219 as supported by women (broadly), 203, 208, 211-213, 250 sentencing of, 37, 176, 207, 210, 222, 226, 255 state program against, 158, 160, 176, 186, 191, 203-206, 208, 213-216, 219-220, 222-223, 226, 228, 253, 256 citizenship, 4, 18, 24, 153, 237



Index

303

of chulos, 271 as earned through labor, 10, 17, 37, 204, of fertility control, 89, 263 214, 227, 247-248, 253, 255-256, 272 and formal marriage, 95 of Guanahacabibes, 37, 205-206, 208, homosexuality as anathema to, 15, 25 226-227, 232-236, 238-239, men as standard for, 10 241-242, 256 Ciudad Deportiva, 149 of iineteras, 268 Civil Registry, 57, 92, 100, 110-111, 123, of marriage, 142-143, 235-236, 246, 265 of pingueros, 268 125, 129 duplicates of, 101, 103 of unsanctioned labor, 253, 271-272 of Uvero Quemado, 240–242 Civil Registry Offices, 130, 137 counterrevolutionaries, 7, 9, 19, 27, 33, and marriage, 93, 122, 130, 137, 140, 146 113, 124, 160, 178, 238 civil war broad definition of, 139, 224, 235, 250 against Batista, 6, 64, 69, 113, 240 defeat of, 17, 94, 112, 126, 130-132, 147 post-1958, 7, 9, 17, 27, 35, 92, 112 and forced relocation, 114, 129, 139, Cleansing of the Escambray, 126, 129, 139, 208, 217 234. See also counterrevolutionaries; as immoral, 127 Lucha Contra Bandidos in Las Villas, 35, 92, 111-113, 127, 129, Clytus, John, 115 208, 217, 234 cockfighting. See gambling in Matanzas (province), 35, 92, 111-112, Combate 13 de Marzo, 117 Committees for the Defense of the and Operation Matrimony, 132, 147 Revolution (CDRs), 19, 133, 151, 176, Cuba, Santiago, 177, 223, 251 Cuban Communist Party (PCC), 79, 88, 219, 244 and abuse of power, 224 133, 187, 240, 243, 261 and citizen policing, 160, 197, 201, 208, Cuban Fishing Institute, 75 Cuban Medical Conference (1966), 213, 215-216, 220-221, 223 and maternity homes, 58 83-85, 90 Cuban Missile Crisis, 65, 169 and promotion of marriage, 128, 131, 138 communism, 14, 25 Curí, Georgina, 110 as associated with abortion, 47 Czechoslovakia, 231 transition to, 10, 14, 86, 253 Communist Manifesto, 181 Delgado García, Gregorio, 55-58, 82 Con la Guardia en Alto, 128, 131, 247-248 democracy, 17, 100, 105 democratic participation, 8 conciencia, 10, 252-253 Confederation of Cuban Workers (CTC), direct democracy, 1 electoral democracy, 8 124, 131, 192 Constitution (1940), 7, 98-100, 106 and family, 95 indirect democracy, 219 consumerism, 10-11, 68 contraceptives. See birth control and marriage, 95, 98, 148 Convention on the Elimination of all forms Department of Prevention and Social of Discrimination Against Women Security. See Ministry of the Interior (CEDAW), 90, 262 Department of Public Order. See Ministry of cortesanas. See prostitutes the Interior Council for Mutual Economic Assistance Deverell, Sir Colville, 83 (COMECON), 145 Diario de la Marina, 127 counter-narratives, 8, 22-24, 28, 31-33, 38, Díaz Canel, Miguel, 261 63, 259, 274. See also grand narrative Díaz Serrano, Vicente, 237 of Revolution divorce. See also Family Code of anti-prostitution campaign, 151, explanations for, 144-145 168-169, 181, 197-198 and housing, 145, 264



```
divorce (cont.)
                                              family, 4-5, 21, 96-97, 113, 118, 147, 265.
                                                  See also New Family; nuclear family
  law, 98, 146
  rate of, 94, 96, 104, 133, 141, 143-147,
                                                  and Afro-Cubans
    257-258, 264
                                                consolidation of, 2-3, 16, 21-22, 28, 31,
dolce vita, 249
                                                  34, 95, 101, 114, 127-128, 146, 185,
domestic servants, 18, 97, 114, 155
                                                   203, 258-259, 273
                                                Eurocentric, 2-4, 20, 34, 96-98, 273
  training programs for, 184, 254
Dorticós, Osvaldo, 125, 222
                                                heterosexual, 3, 97, 257
Draper, Theodore, 190, 249
                                                patriarchal, 4, 19, 28, 30, 97
drugs. See illicit drugs
                                                and poor whites, 4-5, 21, 265
dueñas (madams), 156-157, 159, 164, 167,
                                                state claims to labor of, 1-2, 6, 15-17,
    174, 186, 199
                                                   19-21, 24-25, 30, 32, 34, 37-38, 203,
Dumont, René, 220, 255
                                                   207, 257-258, 265, 273-274
                                              Family Code (1975), 3, 19, 108, 146, 258,
East Germany, 67-68, 231
                                                  265
                                                and divorce, 96, 145-146, 259
emigration, 189, 196
                                                and marriage, 259, 264
  of Catholics, 127
  of chulos, 168, 213, 219
                                              Federation of Cuban Women (FMC), 13,
  to mainland US, 2, 65, 80, 93, 168, 193,
                                                   19, 32, 133, 151, 184. See also
    219, 229
                                                  anti-prostitution campaign
  of physicians, 65, 69-70
                                                assistance with forced relocation,
  of prostitutes, 168, 189, 219
                                                   114
  to Puerto Rico, 168, 219
                                                and maternity homes, 58
                                                and rehabilitation of jineteras, 260
  to Venezuela, 168, 213, 219
                                                and sex education, 259
emulation (emulación socialista), 218, 232,
                                              Fernández Padilla, Oscar, 183
    244
                                              Fernández-Moure, Amando, Jr., 162
entrepreneurs, 245, 257-258, 261. See also
                                              Fernández Robaina, Tomás, 154, 188, 212,
    Revolutionary Offensive
  state responses to, 21, 85, 133, 206, 250,
                                                  219
    256, 260-261, 269-270, 274
                                              Ferrer, Olga, 159, 172
equiparación de matrimonio civil, 98, 100,
                                              fertility rate, 53, 66, 84. See also baby
                                                  boom; birth rate
    146
  as benefiting children and women,
                                                of Afro-Cubans, 40, 54, 57, 67, 69, 75,
    98-99
                                                  89
                                                of whites, 54, 69
  as ensuring inheritence, 98
Escalona Reguera, Juan, 119
                                              Fin de Siglo shop, 140
escuelas al campo, 77
                                              Fleitas, Osvaldo, 175, 186, 216
Espín, Vilma, 119, 267
                                              fleteras. See prostitutes
espiritismo, 46, 188
                                              forced labor, 179, 227, 229, 233-234, 239,
estado peligroso, 210, 227. See also
                                                   242-243
    proxenetismo; vagancia
                                                by captured counterrevolutionaries,
  as legal tool of repression, 37, 158, 176,
    199, 204, 207-208, 222-223, 225,
                                                claims of at Guanahacabibes, 37,
    246, 251, 254-256, 266, 270
                                                  206-207, 227, 232, 239, 249, 255
  and race, 225-226, 255
                                                of prostitutes, 167, 194, 196
  sentencing of, 37, 176, 207-208,
                                                as response to informal, male labor, 15,
    222-223, 227, 251
                                                   157, 199, 204-205, 219, 228, 250,
eucalvotus
                                                   254-255
                                                in the UMAP, 15, 206, 227, 248
  and Forest Militia, 236, 239
  and Guanahacabibes, 205-206, 235-236,
                                              Forest Militia, 237, 239
    238-239
                                              Franco, Victor, 156, 167
```



Index 305

Franqui, Carlos, 60, 66, 201-202, 221-222, 234, 249, 253 Freedom Flights, 169 Fuentes, Norberto, 61, 110 Fundamental Law (1959). See laws G2 Secret Police, 121, 126, 129, 159, 195, 201, 204, 208, 240. See also Valdés, Ramiro La Mundana, 195–197, 227, 248 and Night of the Three Ps, 201-203, 221 Gaceta Oficial de la República de Cuba, 68, and abortion, 88 and campesinos, 55 and chulos, 176, 199, 205, 223, 270 and divorce, 144, 259 and equiparación de matrimonio civil, and forced labor, 11 and gambling, 167 and housing, 224 and judiciary, 124, 130 and labor cards, 252 and marriage, 121–122, 130, 133, 137 and the MININT, 187, 195, 229, 234 and prostitution, 167, 169-170, 199 and rationing, 10, 68, 109 and registration of citizens, 101, 121-122, 137 and vagos, 207, 227, 254 and volunteer teachers, 110 and work farms, 178, 229 Gadoy, Urbano, 109 El gallo de San Isidro, 213 gambling, 49, 150, 154, 167, 198, 209, 214, 223. See also casinos cockfighting, 167 Gamboa, Francisco, 160, 172, 180, 185, García Menocal, Mario, 153 gender-differentiated treatment, 17, 228 of chulos, 157, 176 of female laborers, 12-13, 18, 158, 207, 255-256 of female prostitutes, 12, 36, 152, 157, 164, 176, 182, 199 of jineteras, 266 of male laborers, 12, 36, 157-158, 199, of pingueros, 267

González, Teresa, 162 González Martín, Diego, 171 good faith (buena fé) mistakes, 235-236, 238 Graefenberg, Ernst, 72 Grajales, Mariana, 246 grand narrative of Revolution, 8, 22-23, 28, 38, 63, 258, 272. See also counternarratives and anti-prostitution campaign, 37, 150, 168-169, 198-200, 267, 271-272, 274 and claims of exceptionality, 27-28, 33 and fertility control, 23, 29, 35, 262-263, 267, 274 and formal marriage, 36, 264-267, 274 and Guanahacabibes, 205, 207, 226-227, 232-233, 235, 238, 241, 256, 271 and jineterismo, 267 silence in, 2, 16, 23, 28-29, 32-35, 38, 253, 263, 265, 272-274 and unsanctioned labor, 38, 202, 253, Granma (periodical), 79, 84, 133, 135, 137, 139, 158, 179, 194, 198, 245, 252, 267 Granma (yacht), 233, 237 Granma Weekly Review, 77, 79, 84, 86-87, 133 Guanahacabibes. See also Cazalis, Segundo; eucalyptus; forced labor administrators at Uvero Quemado, 205, 229-230, 234, 236, 239 becados at Uvero Quemado, 205, 226, 229-230 claims of chulos at Guanahacabibes, 233, claims of forced labor at, 37, 206-207, 226-227, 239, 242, 249, 255 military members at Uvero Quemado, misnomer of, 206, 226-227, 232 as precursor to the UMAP, 37, 206, 208, 227, 249, 256 remote location of, 230 types of work at Uvero Quemado, 231-232 Uvero Quemado as self-sustaining, 231-232 Guanahacabibes (peninsula), 230, 237-238 Guantánamo Bay naval base, 154 Guas Inclán, Rafael, 98 Guatao, 178 women's prison, 179



```
Guerra, Pastorita, 149
                                              housing. See also divorce; marriage
                                                appropriation of, 224
Guevara, Ernesto, 14, 187, 229, 243
  and anti-imperialism, 8
                                                and family, 32, 108-109
  as founder of Uvero Quemado, 230-231,
                                                for former chulos, 193
                                                for former prostitutes, 190, 193
    239, 243
  and Guanahacabibes, 37, 206-207, 226,
                                                shortage, 140, 145, 194, 264, 273
    230, 232-234, 236, 238-239, 241,
                                              Humboldt, Alexander von, 228
    256, 271
                                              hygiene
  as head of the MININD, 214, 230-231,
                                                lessons in anti-prostitution campaign,
    234, 239, 243
                                                  175
                                                lessons at maternity homes, 56-57
  on labor, 218
  and moral incentives, 11
                                                training of midwives, 55
  and Segundo Cazalis, 240-241
  visits to Uvero Quemado by, 232
                                              Ichaso, Francisco, 98
Guillermoprieto, Alma, 162
                                              illegitimate birth, 97, 106, 145, 258, 265
Guttmacher, Alan, 83-85, 90
                                              illicit drugs, 212, 268
                                                drug trafficking, 198, 213
                                                drug use, 49, 213
health care, 8, 15, 35, 50, 262. See also
    maternity homes; midwives; physicians
                                              imperialism, 8, 173, 218
                                                and baptism, 127
  access to, 45, 54
  and coercion of maternal bodies, 42, 58,
                                                and chulos, 219
    70, 75, 88
                                                and counterrevolutionaries, 113
  in hospitals, 39, 45, 55
                                                as provoking prostitution, 173, 199
  maternal health care, 39-41, 54, 70, 74,
                                              independence (from Spain), 42, 53, 96, 153,
    87-89, 158, 173
                                                  163, 172
  paternalistic approach to, 34, 40-41, 60,
                                              independence wars (Cuba), 246
    70, 74, 76, 79-80, 82, 84, 88, 90, 173,
                                              informal labor, 21, 163, 258, 269. See also
    258, 262, 266
                                                  antisociales; chulos; labor; matrifocal
  and regulation of Afro-Cubans' maternal
                                                  households; vagos
                                                and Afro-Cuban men, 26, 113, 237
    bodies, 18, 35, 42, 54, 57, 69, 74-75,
                                                as counterrevolutionary, 13, 185, 208,
    88-89, 94, 114
  in rural areas, 32, 39-41, 44-45, 54-56,
                                                  214, 218, 245, 255, 274
    66, 69, 89, 92, 102, 128, 158
                                                and perceptions of black criminality, 26,
  in urban areas, 44-45
                                                  97, 113, 161-163, 199, 225-226, 237
hegemony, 23-24, 28-31, 33, 236,
                                                state program against men in, 2, 6, 10-13,
                                                  15, 18, 37, 113, 157, 196, 201,
    274
heterosexuality, 24, 157
                                                  203-204, 206, 214-215, 219, 225,
hogares maternos. See maternity homes
                                                   244, 256, 269, 272
homosexuality
                                                as threat to socialism, 185, 214
  as counterrevolutionary, 15, 245, 248
                                              INRA (magazine), 55, 92-93, 102, 111,
                                                   114, 123, 125, 127, 215, 228, 230, 237
  gay men, 156
  and homophobia, 61, 157, 240
                                              International Planned Parenthood
  internment of homosexuals, 15, 157,
                                                  Federation (IPPF), 83, 85, 88. See also
                                                  Planned Parenthood Federation of
    228-229, 248
  lesbians, 31, 195-196
                                                  America
                                              interracial relationships, 97, 116-117
  and Night of the Three Ps, 202-203,
                                              Isla de Pinos, 153, 192, 242, 251
    221-222
  pathologization of, 259
                                              Jehovah's Witnesses, 195, 248
  persecution of, 31, 157, 164, 195, 202,
    221-222, 249, 266
                                              jineteras, 163, 260, 266-267, 270
  and sexual orientation, 156
                                                as different than prostitutes, 37, 269
```



and economic support to families, 268,	on abortion, 43, 49, 64, 78, 80
270	on <i>anillos</i> , 73–74
and race, 266-267, 269, 274	on baby boom, 66, 69
and reeducation centers, 266	on birth control, 52, 73-75, 83, 85
repression of, 260, 267	on maternal mortality, 78
judiciary, 9	on midwives, 39, 55
and divorce, 96, 146, 259	Landstreet, Barent, 62, 76, 79, 82–83, 85,
and marriage, 146	20 09, 02, 70, 79, 02 03, 03,
	laws
and registration of citizens, 93, 100, 121	
restricted power of, 35, 93, 95, 100,	Vagrants' Law (1848), 209
124-125, 130-131, 147, 205, 209,	Decree 2104 (1959), 101, 103
222, 251	Fundamental Law (1959), 100
as threat to the revolutionary	Law 164 (1959), 100
government, 124, 222	Law 797 (1960), 120–121, 128
and weddings, 98, 100, 108–110, 120,	Law 798 (1960), 100, 167
124, 259	Law 884 (1960), 122–125, 130
Juventud Rebelde, 139, 248, 250-251	Law 976 (1961), 128
	Law 992 (1961), 169
Krause, Monika, 43, 63, 66, 71, 78	Law 993 (1961), 176, 186, 205, 208,
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	222-223, 255
labor. See also absenteeism; citizenship;	Law 1161 (1963), 130–131, 137
forced labor; informal labor; matrifocal	Law of Labor Justice (1964), 247
households; productivity; voluntary	Law 1215 (1967), 137
labor	Law Against Idleness (1971), 38, 157,
	Law Against Idichess (19/1), 36, 15/,
agricultural, 12, 35, 37, 77, 97, 167, 192,	206, 208, 217, 227, 253–254, 256, 271 Lawia Ocean 4 4 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
207, 210, 212, 232, 243, 247–248,	Lewis, Oscar, 44, 52, 67, 75, 79, 160, 169,
254-255, 266	171, 178, 180, 187, 193–194, 224, 228
as demanded post-baby boom, 35, 42, 77,	Literacy Campaign, 19, 110, 126, 175, 183,
85–86, 90	228
domestic, 12–13, 17, 97, 146, 158, 207,	brigadistas, 92, 174–175
256, 259	Llovio-Menéndez, José Luis, 143, 233
indentured, 116	local healing practices, 46, 75. See also
sexual, 6, 12, 14, 17–18, 36, 152, 155,	health care; midwives; physicians;
176, 185, 190, 197-200, 260-261,	spiritual practitioners
268–269	of Afro-Cuban women, 46
state claims to women's labor, 2, 6, 12, 14,	of indigenous women, 46
17-18, 28, 30, 32, 35, 38, 40, 52, 54,	state opposition to, 41, 57, 89–90
69, 75, 81, 158, 188, 203, 257, 272	Lockwood, Lee, 139
as therapy, 181	López, Rosi, 184–185
women working outside the home, 2, 4, 6,	López González, Pilar, 63, 160, 164, 167,
12, 14, 18-20, 254-255	178, 180–181, 191, 193
women's biological reproduction, 12-14,	Lucha Contra Bandidos, 130. See also
17-18, 29-30, 32, 35, 40, 54, 70, 81,	Cleansing of the Escambray;
158, 192, 256, 258, 261–262	counterrevolutionaries
labor cards, 10, 129, 201, 244, 252, 256	lumpen, ix, 205-206, 214, 216-217, 220,
labor dossier, 252	237-238, 245
	23/-230, 243
misuse of, 244	Maceo Antonio 246
Lajonchere, Celestino Alvarez, 65, 71, 83.	Maceo, Antonio, 246
See also abortion; anillo; birth control;	Machado, Gerardo, 189
Social Defense Code; Ministry of Public	Makarenko, Anton, 170
Health; Social Defense Code	Malthus, Thomas Robert, 59-60, 85



308

Index

Mao Tse-tung, 170 marriage, 265. See also marriage rates; material incentives; Operation Matrimony; wedding as beneficial to children, 95, 105-107, 114, 120, 147 as beneficial to women, 95, 106-107 and cohabitation, 19, 107 as duty, 106, 124, 127, 132, 252 as ensuring inheritance, 106, 121 formalization of, 12, 103 heterosexual, 108 and housing, 145, 264 and male authority, 92, 107-108, 148 of new couples, 36, 95, 104, 122, 127, 138 as prerequisite for property ownership, of prostitutes, 152, 160, 177, 188 as reforming male behavior, 92, 101, 106-107, 113 marriage rates of common-law unions, 99, 131 of legal marriage, 35 of legal unions, 36, 93-96, 103-104, 111-112, 118, 124, 128-129, 131-133, 136, 138, 141, 144, 147, 257, 264 Masiques, José, 237 mass mobilization, 9, 19, 70 of youth, 122, 126 material incentives, 11, 14, 72, 85, 133, 142. See also alcohol and marriage, 36, 92, 94-95, 103, 120-122, 132-133, 139-141, 145, 147, 220, 258, 264 and registrations of birth, 101, 120, 122 maternity homes, 11, 29, 32, 39, 137. See also health care; midwives; physicians and Afro-Cuban women, 42, 56-57, 69, as alternatives to abortion, 56 in Camagüey (province), 56-57 Casa Bonita, 57-58 expansion of, 57 in Havana (city), 57 in Oriente, 57, 89, 114 and paternalist discourse, 57-58, 158, 187 maternity leave, 13 matrifocal households, 5, 21, 97, 107, 259. See also labor

state efforts against, 13, 18-20, 32, 91-92, 95, 107-108, 113, 148, 255-256 as supporting men, 32, 36, 91-92, 98, 108, 113, 148, 255 Mella, 170, 231-232, 235, 238 mental illness, and crime, 171, 210, 223 midwives (recogedoras), 43. See also physicians in maternity homes, 57-58 phasing out of, 39, 55-56 reliance on, 44, 53, 56 replacement with physicians, 55, 58, 89-90 state training of, 55-56 Military Units to Aid Production (UMAP), 15, 27, 196, 208, 227, 248, 250 and forced labor, 15, 206, 227, 248 and Guanahacabibes, 37, 206, 208, 248, militias, 105, 122, 125-126, 215, 233, 235 Ministry of the Armed Forces (MINFAR), 14, 100, 128, 196, 206, 227, 230, 246–248 Ministry of Finance (MINFIN), 143 Ministry of Foreign Relations (MINREX), 60 Ministry of Industries (MININD), 205, 214, 230-231, 234, 239, 243. See also Guevara, Ernesto Ministry of the Interior (MININT), 10, 34, 171, 174, 187, 195, 197–198, 218–220 and absence of due process, 37, 207, 223-224, 270 and the anti-prostitution campaign, 36, 151, 167-168, 171-172, 174, 177-178, 180, 183, 185, 187, 191, 195, 197, 200, 216 Department of Prevention and Social Security, 177, 195, 229 Department of Public Order, 163, 201, 216, 229 as responsible for sentencing estado peligroso, 37, 176, 204-205, 209, 222-223, 227, 255 and summary procedures, 209, 223-224 Ministry of Justice (MINJUS), 36, 119, 130, 134, 138, 251 and Operation Family, 35-36, 91, 93, 95, 102, 114, 118, 123, 125, 128-130, 132, 147-148, 177, 265 Ministry of Labor (MINTRAB), 11, 129, 232, 244, 252



Index 309

Ministry of Public Health (MINSAP), 41, in Guantánamo, 174 43, 87, 94, 102, 167. See also in Havana (city), 63, 163, 172, 174, 190, 220 Lajonchere, Celestino Álvarez in Oriente, 81 and abortion, 14, 41, 72, 78-79, 82, National Working Group on Sex Education (GNTES), 259 89-90, 262 and anillos, 72-74 nationalization and birth control, 35, 60, 83, 85 of hospitals, 55 and maternity homes, 56, 58, 114 of land, 9 Moncada military barracks, 6, 183, 238 of private schools, 122, 127 monogamy and Revolutionary Offensive, 86, 133, geographical, 6, 18 206, 250 sexual, 4, 6, 18, 98, 107-108, 131, 159, 177 neo-Malthusianism, 59-61, 88 Mora, Lorenzo, 186 opposition to, 59-60, 85, 87, 90 moral incentives, 11, 14, 85, 87, 104, 133, New Family, 2, 16, 19-20, 94, 118, 124, 127-128, 145, 203, 216, 228, 252, 143, 147 morality 255, 257, 273 and abortions, 64 legacies of, 38, 258-259, 273-274 Catholic, 51, 65 New Man, 10-11, 188, 215 evolving definitions of, 4, 22 Night of the Three Ps (Noche de las Tres Pes), and formal marriage, 18, 28, 127, 145 176, 202, 208, 217, 220, 222, 250, 256. and labor, 15, 21-22, 97, 205-206, 223, See also chulos, G2 Secret Police; homosexuality; prostitutes; vagos 227, 248, 267 legislation of, 15 misnomer of, 202-203, 221, 226 and prostitution, 199 and revolutionary morality, 201, 220-221 revolutionary morality, 95 Noticias de Hoy, 65, 73, 111, 223, 225, 244, 246-247 state monopoly over, 2, 8, 15-16, 18, nuclear family, 2, 20, 22, 257 21-22, 25, 28, 32, 34, 95, 105, 149, 201, 236-237, 248 as ideal, 2-3, 6, 16, 18-19, 21, 24, 28, 32, mortality rates, 54, 69, 84 34, 255, 257, 273 abortion-induced, 40, 64, 70-71, 78, 87 Nuestra Señora de la Caridad del Cobre, 127 infant, 15, 54, 56, 70-71, 84, 89-90 maternal, 15, 56, 70-72, 89-90 Obama, Barack, 269 motherhood, 3, 13, 60, 123, 152, 160, Obligatory Military Service (SMO), 11-12, 185-186, 246, 256, 265 37, 129-130, 206, 208, 227, 247 and draft dodging, 246-247 Mujeres (magazine), 172, 194, 233, 262 mulatas. See also anti-prostitution campaign and mothers, 246 as responsible for prostitution, 162-163 and vagos, 129, 247-248 as sexually charged, 162, 199 Obra Revolucionaria, 66, 113, 160, 176, as symbols of sexual desire, 161 190, 204, 214, 219, 235, 238 Odio Padrón, Amador, 178 El Mundo, 50, 101-102, 104-107, 133, 138, 142, 236, 244, 252 O'Farrill, Albertina, 178 Olano Navarete, Patria, 108, 135-136, 140, National Association of Small Farmers (ANAP), 87, 102 Olema, Daura, 161, 179-181, 185, 213 National Health System, 40, 70, 89 Olivares Acosta, Arturo, 174 National Institute of Agrarian Reform Operation Cohete, 220 (INRA), 215, 230 Operation Collective Baptism, 127 National Revolutionary Police (PNR), 81, Operation Family, 35–36, 91, 93–95, 100, 113, 117, 128-130, 139, 147. See also 172, 185, 216, 233, 266, 269 Camagüey anti-prostitution activists, 151, marriage; Operation Matrimony; 171, 174, 185-187, 216 Operation Registration



310

Operation Family (cont.) and campesinos, 91-93, 100-102, 104, 107, 110-111, 123, 125-126, 128, 132, 146-147 Operation Matrimony, 2, 6, 19, 35, 177, 257, 265. See also marriage; Operation Family; Operation Registration ambivalence toward Afro-Cubans, 36, 93-95, 111, 113, 118, 132, 147 in Camagüey (province), 111 and collective weddings, 91, 102-105, 107, 109-110, 114, 121, 124-125, 127, 131 and counterrevolutionaries, 92, 95, 100, 111, 113-114, 118, 124, 129-130, 132, 147, 228 enforcement of, 105, 125, 131 focus on predominantly white regions, 36, 92, 111, 114, 118, 147 formalization of common-law unions in, 91, 94-95, 100-101, 103-104, 106-107, 110-111, 120-121, 124-125, 128, 131-132 and gender hierarchy, 108, 110 in Havana (city), 103, 109, 111, 120, T24, T3T in Havana (province), 104, 111, 128 and interracial relationships, 94, 114, 116-117 in Las Villas, 92–94, 100, 103, 111–114, 147, 228 in Matanzas (province), 91-94, 100, 102, 111-113, 125, 147 and matrifocal households, 32, 35, 91, 95, 107-108, 148 in Oriente, 94, 111, 118, 124, 132 in Pinar del Río (province), 118 and polygyny, 107-108, 113 Operation Peter Pan, 1, 93, 123 Operation Registration, 146. See also Operation Family; Operation Matrimony registration of children, 1, 6, 92, 106, registration of citizens (broadly), 91, 93, 95, 101, 103, 106, 121-123, 125, 128 Ortiz Fernández, Fernando, 30, 225 overpopulation denial of, 59-60, 83-84, 86 recognition of, 59, 82, 84

Index

Padilla, Heberto, 243, 249 paladares, 260 Pa'lante, 184, 236, 244-245 papelito, 140-141, 143, 147 patria potestad, 1-2, 121. See also Operation Peter Pan; youth fear of losing parental rights, 19, 93, 121-122, 147 Penal Code (1979), 27, 42, 71, 88, 90, 198, 211, 261, 271 Pérez de la Riva, Juan, 69 Pérez Serantes, Enrique, 51, 64, 105 physicians. See also emigration; health care; maternity homes; midwives access to, 43, 45, 65, 76 authority over women's bodies, 12, 14, 18, 40, 42-43, 49-50, 52, 55, 58, 62-64, 70, 72, 75, 78-82, 87-90, 146 Piñera, Virgilio, 202, 221-222 pingueros, 267-269 Planned Parenthood Federation of America, 83. See also International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) polygyny, 5, 97, 107-108, 113 popular tribunals, 130, 132, 208, 227, 25T-252 Presidio Modelo (Model Prison), 153, 192, 242, 251 Primor store, 140 productivity through coercion, 231, 244, 247-248 decline of, 38, 70, 218, 258, 260 incentivization of, 14, 34, 218, 244 state commitment to, 10-11, 42, 87, 90, 218 of workers, 10-11, 205 prostitutes. See also anti-prostitution campaign; brothels; chulos; prostitution alternative jobs for, 192-193 arrests of, 154, 167, 190, 220 brothel prostitutes, 156, 164-165, 168, 174-175, 186 as carriers of disease, 153, 166 cortesanas, 168-169, 189 as criminals, 15, 152, 195-196, 198-199, 214 and economic support to families, 155 fleteras, 156, 159, 165, 172, 175 incarceration of, 176, 195, 199 increased profits of, 164

Soviet responses to, 35, 42, 82-83, 87, 90



Index 311

male, 154, 156-158, 163, 167 as mulata or black, 156, 161-163, 199 and Night of the Three Ps, 176, 202-203, resistance of, see under resistance as rural women, 155, 187, 266 self-ranking of, 156, 159 venereal disease testing of, 167, 179 as victims, 15, 18, 36, 150, 153, 158, 172-173, 176, 185-186, 190, 193, 199, 214 prostitution. See also anti-prostitution campaign; brothels; chulos; prostitutes and academias de baile, 156 changing forms of, 189-190, 198 as estado peligroso, 199, 266 as legacy of colonialism, 153, 172 legalization of, 153 persistence of, 37, 153, 164-165, 197, 257, 266, 269, 274 as rational, economic choice, 155-156 reforms in Republican Cuba, 153-154 and US military, 154, 173-174 Provari factory, 178-179 proxenetismo. See also chulos as crime, 210-211, 217, 222, 270 as estado peligroso, 176, 199, 205, 209, 211, 223, 255 Puerto Rico, 26 midwives in, 44 prostitutes in, 168 Raab, Enrique, 108, 135, 140 Radio Swan, 122 Ramírez-Olivella, José, 50 Randall, Margaret, 142, 156, 164, 168, 183, 189, 193, 212, 219

Raab, Enrique, 108, 135, 140
Radio Swan, 122
Ramírez-Olivella, José, 50
Randall, Margaret, 142, 156, 164, 168, 183, 189, 193, 212, 219
ration system, 10, 67–68, 71, 129, 142, 261
ration card (*libreta*), 10, 109, 142
Rebel Army, 55, 100, 119, 129, 229, 233
Reeves, Nancy, 120
registration of children, 121–122. *See also*Operation Registration
relocation, forced, 114, 129, 139, 208, 217. *See also* counterrevolutionaries
resistance, 2, 16, 23, 28, 33–34, 242, 246, 272
alternative family forms, 22, 33, 36, 38, 96, 148, 259, 261, 265, 273
of *chulos*, 219, 272
citizen protests, 9, 149–150, 202, 222

clandestine abortions, 23, 35, 41, 63, 71, 80-81, 88, 263, 266 divorce, 36, 148, 263 jineteras reject reform, 267-268 through language of marriage, 23 midwives continue to practice, 56 prostitutes commit violence, 186 prostitutes fake documentation, 167 prostitutes flee rehabilitation centers, 180 prostitutes reject reform, 152-153, 162, 165, 175-176, 180, 189-191, 194-195, 197, 199, 266, 269 refusal to denounce abortion assistants, 63, 81 refusal to formally marry, 23, 36, 96, 106, 148, 252, 263-265 suicide, 180, 219 underground economic activity, 33, 38, 253, 258, 260-261, 271-272 wedding to celebrate Christmas, wedding for economic benefits, 36, 94, 96, 141-143, 147, 247, 258, 264 Revolución (newspaper), 60, 117, 164, 201-202, 218 and Civil Registry offices, 122 and judiciary, 125 and labor cards, 10, 129, 244 and Operation Matrimony, 92, 99, 102, 105, 109, 124, 128 and Operation Registration, 92, 128 and prostitution, 214, 216 and Segundo Cazalis, 206, 226, 230, 232, 240-241 and Uvero Quemado, 230, 232, 240 and Virgilio Piñera, 221 Revolutionary Directorate, 7, 102, 240 Revolutionary Offensive, 17, 90, 94, 142, 251. See also entrepreneurs; vagos and alcohol, 142 and divorce, 144 and entrepreneurs, 15, 19, 21, 85, 206, 250, 256 and health crisis, 70-71, 147 and weddings, 104, 138, 235 revolutionary tribunals, 125 right to buy (derecho de comprar), 94, 139, 143, 147 Rigol Ricardo, Orlando, 71, 74 Risquet, Jorge, 157-158 Rodríguez, Marquitos, 240-241



312

Index

```
Roias Ochoa, Francisco, 55-56
Romances, 62
Ruíz Leiro, Armando, 50
rumors (bolas), 167
  about arrests of chulos, 216, 219
  about criminalization of abortion, 35, 41,
    62-63, 65, 168
  about criminalization of prostitution,
    167-168, 175
  about Guanahacabibes, 37, 205-207,
    226-227, 233-235, 242-243, 256
  about loss of parental authority, 1, 93,
    122, 138
  about outlawing weddings, 138-139,
    235, 246
  as threats to Revolution, 63, 168
Rural Medical Service, 55
Saco, José Antonio, 209
Sánchez, Celia, 114
Santa Camila de la Habana Vieja,
    212
Santamaría, Aida, 74
Santería, 46-47, 188, 212, 226, 251
Sardiñas, Guillermo, 128
scientific racism, 162
Second Declaration of Havana, 118, 216,
Segundo Frente del Escambray, 112. See
    also counterrevolutionaries
Séjourné, Laurette, 150, 156, 159, 164,
    168-170, 172-173, 179, 183, 188,
    190-191
sex education, 259, 262
sex trafficking, 155, 198, 209
sexual assault, 155
sexual deviance
  as associated with mulatos and blacks,
    30-31, 97
  repression of, 18, 21, 27, 31, 152,
    157-158, 163-164, 195-196,
    205-206, 221-222, 231, 237,
    248-249, 266
sexual intercourse
  heterosexual, 22, 51, 59
  same-sex, 156, 203
Sierra Maestra, 54, 56, 66, 118-119, 162
siquitrilla, 240
slavery
  abolition of, 46, 96
  legacy of, 5, 115
Social Defense Code (1936), 40, 42-43, 88,
```

and reinterpretation of abortion law, 14, 41, 71-72, 78-82, 88-89 social engineering, 2, 11, 14, 27, 249 social whitening, 115 socialism, 10-11, 14, 19, 28, 188, 204, 214, 217, 258 adoption of, 1, 3, 9-10, 59, 108, 112, 122, 273 and children, 127 and family, 3, 19, 21, 138, 147 and marriage, 3, 12, 108, 138, 147 and motherhood, 3, 60 and population growth, 59, 83, 86 and prostitution, 190, 199 Solé Arronda, María Elena, 196 Soviet Union and Cayo Diego Pérez, 229 collapse of, 141, 257, 260, 273 exports to Cuba, 59, 61 physicians from, 76 relations with Cuba, 14-15, 35, 42, 86, 90, 144 and reorganization within the G2, 195-196 Sino-Soviet split, 243 Soviet Wedding Palaces, 136 trade with Cuba, 15, 141 Spanish Civil Code (1899), 18, 107-109 Spanish Penal Code (1870), 42, 209 Special Period, 141, 257, 260, 273 and jineteras, 260, 266-267, 274 spiritual practitioners reliance on, 44, 46-47, 53 state officials' ignorance of, 188 as threats to state, 39, 47, 57, 89-90, 188 and vagrancy, 251 St. George, Andrew, 105, 165 Stolcke, Verena, 21-22, 118, 131 sugar, 53, 68, 211 attempt to reduce reliance on, 247 harvesting sugar cane, 214, 229, 248 as key to economic success, 154, 247 monoculture of, 210 as tool for measuring revolutionary fidelity, 214 Supreme Council of Social Defense, 151, 169, 171-172, 191, 223 Sutherland, Elizabeth, 79, 135, 144 taxis and abortion access, 48

and former prostitutes as drivers, 192

137, 209-211, 217, 222



Index

313

10-Million-Ton Harvest, 142 vagos, 271 and divorce, 144 arrests of, 202, 206, 220, 227, 253, failure of, 15, 86, 253, 256 269-270 and health crisis, 15, 70-71, 90, 95, broad definition of, 207, 210-211, 215, 147 217, 221, 223, 225, 250-251, 254, and marriage, 104 256, 270 mobilization for, 15, 252-254 and informal labor, 217 tiendas de novios, 140-142 and Night of the Three Ps, 217, 221 and access to goods, 139-140, 142 and Revolutionary Offensive, 206, 227, Toro Olano, Sara del, 178 250 Torrado, Andrés Alfaya, 159, 190, as source of immorality, 209 195-196, 198 state program against, 26, 158, 204-206, Torres, Armando, 151, 155, 169, 215, 217, 220, 238, 250, 253-255 Vagrants' Law (1848). See laws 171-173, 178, 180, 183, 187, Valdés, Ramiro, 222 194-195, 228 torture, 27, 207, 229, 241-242 and Guanahacabibes, 206, 227 as head of G2, 201, 206, 227, tourism, 260, 268 and abortions, 48 233-234 and prostitution, 49, 154, 165, 189, and surveillance, 234 and torture, 233-234 2.66 Tourism Police, 165, 172, 216 and the UMAP, 227, 248 Vega Vega, Juan, 213 Trabajo, 232, 244, 247 Twenty-Sixth of July Movement (M-26-7), venereal disease, 154, 166, 210. See also 6-8, 54, 60, 64, 105, 109, 114-115, prostitutes Verde Olivo, 1, 3, 6, 60, 65, 100, 102, 104, 119, 128, 149, 168, 240, 257, 273 112, 121, 123, 127, 198, 250 United Nations Fund for Population Villegas, Lucila, 114 Activities (UNFPA), 87 Viñelas, Estrella Marina, 51, 155, 159 United Service Organization (USO), voluntary labor, 183 by employees at the MININD, 214 173 United States expectation of, 243-244 abortion law, 47-48 and Operation Family, 125, 128 care packages from, 94, 133, 147 as tool for economic improvement, embargo against Cuba, 9, 68, 73 244 as tool of liberation, 243-244 marriage law, 117 occupation of Cuba, 7, 153 visibility of, 215 physicians based in, 48 by women, 2, 12–13, 18–19, 207, prohibition of alcohol, 49 254-256 travel restrictions, 9 University of Havana, 50, 74, 85, 125, 138, wedding. See also marriage; Operation 145, 238, 241 Matrimony University of Santiago, 74 cake, 113, 129, 139, 142-143 Urban Reform Law Catholic, 96, 110, 127, 147 of 1959, 68 ceremonies, 108, 110, 132, 135-136 of 1960, 109, 164, 193 dresses, 119, 129, 140 Urban Reform Office, 193 fees, 94, 96, 99, 120-122, 128, 132-133, Urrutia, Manuel, 149-150, 163, 216 137, 147 Uvero Quemado. See Guanahacabibes honeymoons, 139, 142 of new couples, 94, 129

as estado peligroso, 205, 210-211, 223,

vagancia, 207

as crime, 209, 254

252, 254, 270

paperwork, 99, 121, 128, 132,

of Vilma Espín and Raúl Castro, 119

137

vows, 19, 108-109



314

Wedding Palaces (Palacios de los Matrimonios), 36, 92, 94-95, 132, 136-137, 265 in Camagüey (city), 134 Central Havana Wedding Palace, 108, 134-136, 138, 263 demand for, 94, 132, 136 on Isla de Pinos, 134 in Las Villas, 134 opulence of, 135, 147 in Pinar del Río (city), 134, 139 as replacement churches, 132 as social equalizers, 132, 135, 147 Wettstein, Germán, 192 Wheeler, John Fenton, 135-136 World Health Organization (WHO), 75, 78, World Population Conference, 83

Index

Yabur Maluf, Alfredo, 1, 3, 6, 60, 99, 101, 107, 110–111, 121–124
Yarini, Alberto, 212
Yglesias, José, 61, 80–81, 197
youth, 1, 93, 122. See also Operation Peter Pan; patria potestad baptism of, 127
and delinquency, 3, 227, 250–251
and Literacy Campaign, 19
and rationing, 67
state scrutiny of, 250

Zapata Swamp (*Ciénaga de Zapata*), 91, 102, 123, 125, 228–229

Zayas Bazán, Rogelio, 153

Zeitlin, Maurice, 61

Zipper, Jaime, 72, 74–76

zonas de tolerancia, 153–154, 159–160, 164, 197, 201