

**Symbols** 

## Index

$24 \times 7$ availability 48	Amazon S3 79
.NET 7, 79, 82, 343, 357, 363, 364	Amazon S3, refer to Amazon Simple Storage
	System 355
A	Amazon Simple Storage System 355
abstraction 113, 191	Amazon Simple Storage System (Amazon S3) 355
abstract machine 125	Amazon Web Service 39, 66, 351, 370
access control 270, 280, 281, 283, 284	AMD-V 120
access control list 285	American Institute of Certified Public
access management 280	Accountants 303
accountability 280	American National Standard Institute 335
ACID 248, 369	AMI, refer to Amazon Machine Image 317, 352
ACL, refer to Access control list 285	Android 376
ACM, refer to Association of Computing	Aneka 327, 342
Machinery 247	AnekaApplication 344, 346
Active Clustering 199	Aneka MapReduce 347
actor 62, 63	Aneka thread 344
ADC, refer to Application delivery controller 202, 261	ANSI, refer to American National Standard
advance provisioning 151	Institute 335
Advisory Policy 106	Apache CloudStack 92
agile 48, 207	Apache License version 2/Apache 2.0 license 91
agile system 175	Apache Software Foundation 91, 229
agility 14, 207, 219, 220	Apache VCL 91
AICPA, refer to American Institute of Certified	API, refer to Application programming
Public Accountants 303	interface 28, 51, 80, 275
AI, refer to Artificial intelligence 30	application 6, 7
Akamai 263, 265, 360	application acceleration 202
Amazon 1, 39, 107, 351, 370, 381	application delivery controller 261
Amazon Cloud Drive 235	Application Delivery Controller 202
Amazon EBS, refer to Amazon Elastic Block	Application Interoperability 311
Storage 355	Application Level Security 275
Amazon EC2 79, 83	application portability 309
Amazon Elastic Block Storage 356	Application portability 310, 315
Amazon Machine Image 317, 318, 352	application program interface 28, 51, 80, 310, 275
Amazon Machine Instance 352	application scalability 226
Compute optimized 352	application service provider 85, 262
General purpose 361	applications portability 313
GPU instance 353	application VM 125
Memory optimized 353	artificial intelligence 19
Storage optimized 353	ASF, refer to Apache Software Foundation 91
Amazon RDS 88, 241, 242	ASP model 85
Amazon RDS, refer to Amazon Relational Database	ASP, refer to Application Service Provider 85
Service 357	Associated Overhead 200

Amazon Relational Database Service 357

394



Association of Computing Machinery 247	bottleneck 186, 199
audit framework 293, 303	bottleneck problem 170
auditing 293, 302, 303, 333	bottom-up 216
auditor 62	Bottom-up approach 216
Augmentation 331	Box 235
Aurora 242	BPM, refer to Business Process Management 210
authentication 87	Brewer's theorem 247
Authentication Management 280	Broadcom Corporation 311
authorization 87	broad network access 58, 59
authorization management 273, 280	broker 212
Automated GRC 301	BSON, refer to Binary JSON 251
automated scaling listener 171	bucket 356, 366
automatic scaling 158	burstable performance instance 352
Automation 142, 143	Business ByDesign 81
autonomic computing 29, 30	business-IT gap 210
autonomic resource provisioning 146	business process management 210, 213
auto-scaling 159, 161, 163, 164, 175, 183	business support 65, 332
auto scaling group 203	0
Availability 247	
availability of information 270, 279	C12G Labs 90
AWS, refer to Amazon Web Service 39, 351	CaaS, refer to Compliance-as-a-service 89
Azure CDN 265, 266	CacheFly 265
Azure Dynamic CRM 362	cache server 259
Azure/Microsoft Azure 66	Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants 303
Azure SQL Database 241, 243	capacity planning 160, 162, 175, 184
Azure Storage 128, 362	capacity requirement 180
Azure Virtual Machine 360, 362	Capex, refer to Capital expenses 331
D	capital expenses 331
B C C t D l · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	CAP theorem 247
BaaS, refer to Backup-as-a-service 88	Carlo Strozzi 246
backend 327	Cassandra 240, 252, 253
back-end node 193, 194	CA Technologies 311, 334
back end server 202	CBD, refer to Component-based development 207
Backup-as-a-service 88	CCIF, refer to Cloud Computing Interoperability
band-width 258, 259	Forum 311
Barracuda Networks 235	CCTA, refer to Central Computer and
BASE theorem 248	Telecommunications Agency 288
Basically Available 248	CDNetworks 265, 266
Biased Random Sampling 199	CDN, refer to Content delivery network 258
Bigdata 243	Central Computer and Telecommunications
Big Data 363, 369	Agency 288
Big Files 228	central node 198
BigQuery 369	certified public accountant 302
BigTable 246	Chief Information Security Officer 97
Big Table/Bigtable 246	child 141
Binary JSON 251	chunk server 228
Binary Large Object 363	CIA-triad 277, 297
binary messaging 50	CICA, refer to Canadian Institute of Chartered
binary translation 119, 126	Accountants 303
BitTorrent 356	CIMI, refer to Cloud Infrastructure Management
Blob storage 362, 364	Interface 335
BMC Software 334	Cisco 311, 381



CISO, refer to Chief Information Security	Cloud Security Reference Model/Security Reference
Officer 97	Model 99
Citrix 311	cloud service model 83
Citrix Systems 124	cloud service provider 271
class-agnostic load balancing algorithm 200	Cloud SQL 368, 369
class-aware load balancing algorithm 200	CloudStack 92
client-aware 201	CloudStore 231
client-aware load balancing algorithm 201	cloud vendor 11, 59, 67
Client-Server Computing 20	CloudWatch 358
clients system 20	Cloudyn 334
Closed VA, refer to Closed virtual appliance 319	CLR, Common Language Runtime 125
closed virtual appliance 319	Cluster 61
close-source 252	cluster computing 23, 61
cloud 38, 56	cluster head 23, 24
actor 62	clustering 23
broker 62	COA, refer to Collaboration Oriented
carrier 62	Architecture 102
consumer 61	Coarse-Grained 216
provider 57	Cognizant Technology Solutions Inc. 113
vendor 60	Collaboration 27
cloud API 90	Collaboration Oriented Architecture 102
cloud auditor 62, 63	collaborative computing 97
Cloud Block Storage 233	Column-Family Database 251
cloud broker 62, 63	column store 251
cloud bursting 170	Commoditization 13, 141, 142,
cloud carrier 62, 63	commodity computing component 141, 142
CloudCenter/GoGridCloudCenter 80	commodity hardware component 142
cloud computing 1, 9, 19, 31, 33, 38, 56	Common Language Runtime 125, 126
Cloud Computing Interoperability	Common Object Request Broker
Forum 311	Architecture 50
cloud computing services 76	communication bandwidth 143
cloud consumer 62, 63	community cloud 58, 69
Cloud Cube Model 99	Compatibility 225
Cloud Datastore 253, 368	complete mediation principle 287
cloud deployment 70, 71	complex data-set 224
cloud federation 342	compliance 38, 47, 96, 293, 295, 298, 299
CloudFlare 265	legal 293
Cloud foundry 80	Regulatory 293
CloudFront 265, 352, 359	Compliance-as-a-Service 89
CloudFront CDN 360	component-based development 210, 211
Cloud Infrastructure Management Interface 335	composability 213, 214, 329
cloud layer 361	composable application 328
cloud management solution 334	composable component 214
cloud native file system 225, 226, 228, 246	composable design 33
cloud of clouds 342	composable service component 329
cloud peering 170	computing infrastructure 6
cloud provider 62, 63, 64	computing platform 6, 9
cloud scaling 159, 161, 163	computing services 39, 76, 10, 12
cloud security 270	computing vendor 66, 67
Cloud Security Alliance 57, 60, 96, 97, 107,	confidentiality of information 278
109, 300	configuration 65
Cloud security reference model 104	Consistency 247



consumer-provider-broker model 212	Data segregation 98
Consumer's authority 73	DBaaS 357
consumer service 211	DBaaS, refer to Database-as-a-Service 88, 239
content-aware 201	DB Instance 242
content-aware load balancing algorithm 201	DCOM 51, 210
content delivery network 257, 258, 259, 364, 359	DCOM, refer to Distributed Component Object
content producer 263	Model 50
content providers 257	De-commissioning 340
content source 259	decouple 26, 27, 32
Content Type 259	decoupling 191, 192, 213
Contract definition 339	De-coupling 214
contract-first development 216	defense in depth principle 286
Contract management 333	degree of abstraction 85
control layer 65, 77	Degree of Control 284
cookie 202	Dell 311, 321
Copy 235	Dell Cloud Manager 334
CORBA 51, 210	denial-of-service 272, 279
CORBA, refer to Common Object Request Broker	Dense-storage Instance 353
Architecture 50	De-perimeterisation 95
cost-effectiveness 72	De-perimeterised 102
co-tenant 145	de-perimeterization 97
Couchbase 251	De-perimeterized 102
CouchDB 251, 253, 357	deployment model 65
coupling 209	community 58
covert channel 122, 278	hybrid 66
Covert channels 278	private 58
CPA, Certified public accountant 302	public 58
CRM, refer to Customer relationship	deployment models 66
management 81	Desktone 89
cross architecture 207	Desktop-as-a-Service 89
cross vendor 207	desktop virtualization 124, 128
CSA, Cloud security Alliance 300	destruction 296
CSA, refer to Cloud Security Alliance 57, 96	digital signature 274
CSA Security, Trust & Assurance Registry 97	Disaster Recovery 340
CSP, refer to Cloud service provider 271	discretionary access control 284, 285
customer relationship management 81, 86	Distributed Component Object Model 50
cyclic scaling 161	distributed computing 19, 22, 25
,	Distributed Management Task Force 98, 311, 335
D	DMTF 321
DaaS, refer to Desktop-as-a-service 89	DMTF, refer to Distributed Management Task
DAC, refer to Discretionary access control 284	Force 98, 311, 335
database-as-a-service 88, 89, 239, 240, 357, 368	DNS 203
Database throughput unit 363	DNS server 204
data boundary 101	Docker 357
data center 39, 41	DocumentDB 363
Datacenter/Data center 141	Document Oriented Database 251
data centers 138, 142	Document Store 251
data-intensive computing 224, 243, 346	DoS, refer to Denial-of-service 272
Data Model 240	downward scaling 159
data node 229, 230	Dropbox 234
Data portability 310, 312, 314	DTU, refer to Database throughput unit 363
data retention 341	dumb terminal 20



398

Index

dynamic-automatic scaling 158 dynamic-elastic infrastructure 328 dynamic load balancing 197, 198 dynamic provisioning 148, 152 dynamic recompilation 126 dynamic scaling 158, 159, 161 DynamoDB 251, 252, 352, 358 Eavesdropping 272 EBS, refer to Elastic Block Store 128, 233, 355 EC2, refer to Elastic Compute cloud 39, 356 economies of scale 72, 330 economy of mechanism 287 ECP, refer to Elastic Computing Platform 92 EDGE 377 edge cache server 259 edge computing device 379, 380 edge device 379 edge network 259 edge server 259 EDI, refer to Electronic data interchange 210 elastic 355 Elastic Beanstalk 352, 357 Elastic Block Store 128, 233, 352, 356 Elastic Compute Cloud 39, 352 Elastic Computing Platform 92 elasticity 93, 190, 198 Elastic Load Balancing 203 ELB 204 ELB, refer to Elastic Load Balancing 203 electronic data interchange 210 Elements of a Service 215 Email Filtering 289 Emulation 126 emulation-based virtualization 126, 127 encryption 274, 278, 294 end device 379 end user 7,8 ENISA, refer to European Union Agency for Network and Information Security 98 Enomaly ECP 92 Enterprise Resource Planning 81 Eric Brewer 247, 248 Eric Evans 246 Eric Schmidt 38 ERP 352 ERP, refer to Enterprise Resource Planning 81 essential characteristics 57, 58, 59, 61 ESX 116 ESXi 116, 320 GAE, refer to Google App Engine 367 Ethical Issues 48

ETSI, refer to European Telecommunications Standards Institute 57 Eucalyptus 90 Eucalyptus Systems 90 **European Telecommunications Standards** Institute 57 European Union Agency for Network and Information Security 98 event-based scaling 162 Event-driven SOA 213 Eventual Consistency 248 ext3 356 ext4 233 Extensible markup language 29, 218, 321 external 98, 101 external audit 302, 303 external cloud 66 external storage 101 extranet 274 Fabric Controller 360 Fail safe principle 286 fault tolerance 26, 152, 195 fault-tolerant 225 FCAPS 334 federated cloud 342 federated identity 281, 282 federated identity management 282 federation of clouds 342 feedback 197 FID, refer to Federated Identity 282 FIM, refer to Federated identity management 282 fixed cost computing model 181 flexibility 14, 42, 208, 219, 220, 355 flexibility of purpose 329 flexible-composable application architecture 328 fog computing 379, 380 force.com 39, 80, 83, 87 fourth dimension 103 framable design 33 framework 79 Fraud 272 FreeBSD 123 frontend 327 front-end node 193, 194 full-site replication 260 full virtualization 117



Gartner 98, 113, 133, 210	heterogeneous system 25, 207
GCE, refer to Google Compute Engine 366	heuristic 260
General Parallel File System 228, 245	Hewlett-Packard Co. 288
General purpose 352	Hierarchical Organization 140
general purpose storage 232	Hierarchical structure 155
general purpose storage system 232	High I/O Instance 353
Geographic redundancy 341	high-level language VM 125
GFS, refer to Google File System 228, 245	high-performance computing 13, 141, 345
Ghost File System 230	High-Throughput Computing 345
Gluster File System 231	Hive 227
GlusterFS/Gluster File System 231	HLL VM, refer to High-level language VM 125
Go 357	Honeybee Foraging Behaviour 199
GoGrid 310, 343	horizontal scaling 164, 166, 208, 244, 245
GoGrid Cloud Center 80	Hosted Approach 115
Google 1, 38, 101, 346, 365, 370, 381	hosted desktop 89
Google App Engine 80, 367	Hosted hypervisor 115
Google Apps 81, 369	hosted software 81
Google Apps for Work 369	Host Level Security 274
Google Cloud 66, 365, 370	host operating system 115
Google Cloud SQL 241, 242	host system 114
Google Cloud Storage 233	HP 40, 311, 321, 334
Google Compute Engine 79, 365, 366	HPC, refer to High performance computing
Google Docs 39, 369, 370	141, 345
Google Drive 234, 370	HTC, refer to High-Throughput
Google File System 228, 245	Computing 345
governance 47, 293, 299, 330	HTTP 351
GPFS, refer to General Parallel File System	HTTP/HTTPS 362
228, 245	HTTPS 132, 362
GPRS 377	hybrid cloud 58, 70
GQL 368	hybrid provisioning 149
Graph Database 251	Hyper-V 121, 320
Graph Store 251	hypervisor 111, 115, 117
=	bare-metal 116
GRC 293, 299, 300	
grid 19, 24, 61	hosted 115
grid computing 19	Native 116
growing 157	Type 1 116
G Suite 370	Type 2 115
guest operating system 113	Hyper-V/Microsoft Hyper-V Server 124
guest system 114, 120	I
Н	IaaS Application Security 275
HaaS, refer to Hardware as a Service 77	IaaS, refer to Infrastructure as a Service 76
Hadoop Distributed File System 229, 245, 364	IAM 281
Hardware as a Service 77	IAM, refer to Identification and access
hardware-assisted virtualization 117, 120	management 280
hardware virtualization 26, 27	IBM 30, 39, 40, 228, 310, 311, 321, 334
HBase 246, 252	IBM Lotus Notes 12
HDFS 230	IDaaS, refer to Identity management-as-a-
HDFS, refer to Hadoop Distributed File	service 281
System 229, 245, 364	IDaaS, refer to Identity Management-as-a-
HDInsight 364	Service 87
heterogeneity 208	identification and access management 280



Identification Management 280	Inventory Management 333
Identity 88	IoT 379, 380
identity federation 282	IoT, refer to Internet of Things 379
identity management 270, 280, 289	IP, refer to Intellectual property 278
identity management-as-a-service 87, 281	IPv4 380
identity theft 294	IPv6 380
IDL, refer to Interface definition language 218	ISMS, refer to Information security management
IEC, refer to International Electrotechnical	system 288, 303
Commission 288, 303	ISO 27001 288, 303
IETF, refer to Internet Engineering Task Force 50	ISO/IEC 27001 303, 304
illusion 177	Isolation 331
independent computing vendor 178	ISO, refer to International Organization for
individual-VM based provisioning 152	Standardization 57, 288, 303, 320, 335
Infinite Graph 252	ISV, refer to Independent Software Vendor 10
infinite resource 158, 177, 180	ITIL, refer to Information Technology Infrastructure
infinite scalability 158, 169	Library 288
InfoGrid 252	IT service outsourcing 5
Information explosion 300	ITSM, refer to Information technology service
information security management system 288, 303	management 288
Information Technology Infrastructure	-
Library 288	J
information technology service management 288	Java 82, 347, 357, 364, 367
Informative Policy 106	JavaScript Object Notation 50, 251
infrastructure 6	Java Virtual Machine 125, 126
Infrastructure as a Service 58, 76, 77, 352	JDK 7
infrastructure security 273	JeOS 318, 319
in-house 5, 40, 71, 95, 105, 316	Jericho Forum 97, 98
initial stress point 186	Jericho Forum group 97, 99
in-sourced 103	job tracker 230
Insourced/In-sourced 103	John McCarthy 19, 29
Integrated Caching 250	joint-VM provisioning 152
integrity of information 272, 279	JSON, refer to JavaScript Object Notation 251
Intel 311	Just enough Operating System 318
intellectual property 278	JVM, refer to Java Virtual Machine 125
intelligent terminal 20	V
Intel-VT 121	K
InterCloud 342	kernel-based virtual machine 125, 366
interface definition language 218	key performance indicator 300
internal 96, 101	Key-Value Database 250
internal audit 302, 303	key-value pair 227
internal cloud 67	key-value store 251
International Electrotechnical Commission	KFS, refer to Kosmos File System 231
288, 303	Knowledgebase 30
International Organization for Standardization 57,	Kosmos File System 231
288, 303, 320, 335	KVM 125, 320
Internet Engineering Task Force 50	KVM, refer to Kernel-based Virtual Machine 366
internet of things 375, 379	KV Store, refer to Key-value Database 251
interoperability 46, 65, 96, 101, 207, 307, 308, 309,	
311, 332	L
interpretation 126	large data-set 224
inter-processor communication 200	latency 244, 245, 250, 258, 259, 339
intranet 274	layers of computing 5, 9



least common mechanism principle 287	Map-reduce-merge 227
least privilege principle 286	MapReduce programming 342, 346
Legacy System 129	Mashup 28
legal 299	master node 226, 229
legal expert 271	master server 228
level of abstraction 329	MaxCDN 265
lifecycle 327, 337	MCC, refer to Mobile cloud computing 375
Limelight 263, 266	mean time to recovery 61
Limelight Networks 360	measured service 58, 60
limit of scalability 157	meeting in the middle approach 216
linux 7, 90, 120, 352, 371	meet-in-the-middle 216
Lisp 226	message passing 211
Live CD appliance 318	Metered Use 225
live media 259, 260	metering 40
live streaming 260	metering function 61
load balancer 191	microprocessor technology 20, 21
load balancing 190	Microsoft 1, 107, 288, 310, 360, 370, 381
centralized 198	Microsoft Azure 66, 80, 360, 370
cooperative 198	Microsoft Hyper-V Server 124
distributed 190	Microsoft Outlook 12
non-cooperative 198	Microsoft's Common Language Runtime 125
non-distributed 198	Microsoft SQL Server 240, 356, 357, 363
semi-distributed 199	Microsoft Virtual Server 118
local area network 21, 128	middleware 79
Locational Independence 43	Migration into Cloud 330
Logging 302	Mobile cloud computing 375, 378
logical abstraction 112, 128	mobile communication 375, 376
long-term 150	mobile computing 375, 376
long-term reservation plan 150, 151	mobile computing device 375, 376, 378
loose coupling 28, 209, 329	Mobility 14, 48
low-level virtual machine monitor 116	modular 209, 214
	MongoDB 251, 253
M	Monitoring 300, 302, 333
MaaS, refer to Monitoring-as-a-service 89	Monitoring and auditing 281
machine image 311, 317	Monitoring-as-a-Service 89
machine imaging 317	MTC, refer to Many Task Computing 345
machine instance 311	MTTR, refer to Mean time to recovery 61
Machine virtualization 114	multi-model NoSQL database 252
MAC, refer to Mandatory access control 284	multiple CDN 265
mainframe 19	multi-tenancy 60, 61, 67, 68, 144, 145, 146, 225
mainframe system 20	Multi-threading 344
Maintainability 219	multi-thread programming 344
malicious code 272	MySQL 240, 356, 357
managed storage 232, 233	
Management Policy 106	N
mandatory access control 284, 285	N + 1 rule 183
Manjrasoft 343	name node 230
Many Task Computing 345	NameNode 229
map 226, 346	National Institute of Standards and Technology 56
Mapper 347	57, 98
MapReduce 226, 227, 228, 230	native virtualization 118
MapReduce engine 230	natural disaster 44



402 Index

Nebula 90, 91	one-to-many relationship 68
Nebula One 91	one-to-one mapping 144
negotiation 333, 339	one-to-one relationship 68, 114
Neo4j 252, 253	Online Transaction Processing 244
network bandwidth 41, 47	on-premises 67, 69, 96
network boundary 67, 95, 100, 102, 281	Open Cloud Consortium 98
network-centric computing 257	Open cloud service 90, 101
network-centric content management 257	Open Cloud Standards Incubator 311
network cloud 38	open design principle 287
network interfaces card 132	Open Group 97, 217
Network Level Security 274	Open Group SOA guidelines 217
Network Pool 140	OpenNebula 90
network virtualization 113, 127	open-source 90, 229, 252
NIC, refer to Network interfaces card 132	Open-source/Open source 76
Nimbus 90, 91	OpenStack 91, 334
Nirvanix 310	open standard 38, 101, 217, 311, 320
NIST cloud reference architecture 62	open technology 100
NIST model 57, 58, 64, 76	Open VA, refer to Open virtual appliance 319
NIST Model/ NIST cloud model 58	open virtual appliance 319
NIST, refer to National Institute of Standards and	Open Virtualization Appliance 322
Technology 56, 98	Open Virtualization Format 311, 320, 321, 335
Node.js 357, 363	OpenVZ 123
non-discretionary access control 284, 285	operating system 79
Non-relational Model 240	Operating System Level Virtualization 123
NoSQL 246	Operating System Virtualization 123
NoSQL database 240, 358, 363	operational expenses 331
NoSQL data model 240	Opex, refer to Operational expenses 331
NoSQL DBMS 245	Optimization 142, 143
Not Only SQL 245	Oracle 311, 356, 357
NTFS 233, 356	Oracle database 239, 240, 241 Oracle VM VirtualBox/ VM VirtualBox 124
Nutch 229	
0	Organizational redundancy 341 origin server 259
Object Management Group 98	OS-Assisted Virtualization 118, 119
OCC, refer to Open Cloud Consortium 98	OS kernel 123
OCSI, refer to Open Cloud Standards	out-sourced 103, 104
Incubator 311	Outsourced/Out-sourced 103
Office 365 81, 364	outsourcing 5, 12, 13, 71, 78
offloading 376, 378	OVA, refer to Open Virtualization Appliance 322
Offloading 377, 378	over-provision 149
off-premises 66, 67, 69, 96	over-provisioning 149, 176, 181
OLTP, refer to Online Transaction	OVF descriptor 321
Processing 244	OVF package 320, 321, 322
OMG, refer to Object Management Group 98	OVF, refer to Open Virtualization Format
on-demand 57, 148	311, 335
On-Demand DB Instance 242	ownership 101
on-demand delivery 33	ownership-free resource sharing 144
on-demand plan 150	
on-demand self service 58, 59	P
On-demand service 54	PaaS Application Security 276

on-demand update 260 OneDrive 234, 364

PaaS, refer to Platform as a Service 76

parallel processing 22



parallel-programming 226 para-virtualization 117, 118 parent 141 partial-site replication 260 partition tolerance 247 patent 101 pay-per-usage 148 pay-per-use 29 peer-to-peer computing 22 performance 157, 169, 175, 184	Private cloud storage 231 Privilege escalation 131 proactive scaling 161 process-intensive computing 224 process-intensive task 376 process VM 125 proprietary 95, 101 proprietary information 293 Proprietary technology/Proprietary technologies 100
performance isolation 143	provider service 211, 212
perimeterized 95, 102	provisioning 59, 65
periodic update 260	provisioning and configuration 332, 333
persistence 201, 202	Psychological Acceptability 287
personal computer 21	public cloud 66
personal file hosting 231	Public cloud storage 231
personally-identifiable information 294, 305	public utility 19
personal micro-computer 21	Publisher 261
Pervasive access 26	pull 261
pervasive computing 52	push 261
PHP 357, 367	Python 82, 357, 363, 367
physical boundary 67, 100, 101	0
Physical Computing Resources 112	QCOW, refer to QEMU Copy-On-Write 322
physical resource 112	QED, refer to QEMU enhanced disk 322
Physical resource layer/Resource layer 65	QEMU Copy-On-Write 322
Pig 227	QEMU enhanced disk 322
PII, refer to Personally identifiable	QEMU/Quick EMUlator 127
information 294	QoS 257
Ping Identity 88, 281 Platform 6	QoS, refer to Quality of service 43, 338
Platform as a Service 58, 76, 79, 241	quality of service 43, 143, 257, 265, 338, 339
platform for cloud 328	Queue storage 362
Platform Interoperability 311	Quick EMUlator 127
Platform Portability 310	_
point-in-time 358	R
point-in-time back-up 358	Rackspace 233, 246, 310
point-of-presence 259, 266	Rackspace.com 91
policy decisions 260	radio-frequency identification 381
POP, refer to Point-of-presence 259	radio wave transmission 376
portability 46, 46, 65, 307, 308, 309, 310, 332	rapid elasticity 58, 59
portable computing device 376	Rating 333
porting 119	RBAC, refer to Role-Based Access Control 286 reactive scaling 161
Porting machine image 311	read 358
Porting platform 310	reader 244
PostgreSQL 240, 357	Read operation 244
pricing 332, 333	real-time system scaling 27
privacy 47, 293	real world things 379, 380
Privacy 293, 294, 297	recompilation 126
Privacy management 65	recovery point objective 340, 349
privacy policy 295	recovery time objective 340, 341
privacy protection law 295, 298 private cloud 67	RedBus 369



Red Hat 125, 231, 311, 334, 361 reduce 225, 226, 331, 346 Reducer 347	RPC, refer to Remote Procedure Call 50 RPO, refer to Recovery point objective 340 RTA, refer to Right to Audit 304
Reference Architecture 62	RTO, refer to Recovery time objective 340
regulatory 298, 299	Ruby 82, 357
Regulatory compliance 98, 293	runtime 79
Regulatory Policy 106	
Relational Model 240	\$
remote method invocation 211	S3, refer to Simple Storage Service 128, 233, 352
Remote Procedure Call 50	SaaS Application Security 276
Reporting 333	SaaS, refer to Software as a Service 76
Representational State Transfer 50	Sabotage 272
request-routing 260	Salesforce.com 38, 39, 66, 81, 83, 86
reservation plan 150, 151	sandbox 90, 126, 135
Reserved DB Instance 242	sandboxing 126
Resiliency 43, 44	SAN, refer to Storage Area Network 128
resource abstraction 65, 77	SAP 81, 301, 356
resource augmentation 377	scalability 27, 93, 157, 158, 169, 172, 198, 200, 225
resource ceiling 186	scalable database 245
resource contention 170	scalable system 26, 27, 32, 157, 162
resource pool 23, 24	scale out 244
resource pooling 58, 59, 138	scale up 244
resource pooling architecture 139	scaling 26, 31, 157, 158
resource provisioning 138, 146, 147, 194	Scaling Boundaries 164
resource replicator 171	scaling out 166
resource-rich computing system 383	scaling up 165
Resource sharing 138, 143	scheduling algorithm 192, 193, 197 schema-free 249
resource utilization 182, 186, 190, 199	
Resource utilization curve 186	Sector Distributed File System 231
response time 191, 200, 245	secure Shell 132
REST 51, 351, 356	Secure Socket Layer 202
RESTful 51	Security 270 Security-as-a-Service 288
REST, refer to Representational State Transfer 50	security boundary 95, 102
Retention 296	security boundary 93, 102 security design principle 270, 286
return on investment 4, 41	security design principle 270, 200 security information and event management 107
reusability 207, 219	Security management 65
reusable 209, 217	Security Management-as-a-Service 87
RFID, refer to Radio-frequency identification 381	Security Management Framework 288
Riak 252	security policy 98, 106
Right to Audit 304	security strategy 106
risk 270, 272	Security, Trust and Assurance Registry 97, 107
Risk assessment 299, 300	Self-configuration 30
Risk management 299	self-contained 209, 216
RMI, refer to Remote method invocation 211	Self-healing 30
Rogue Hypervisor 122 ROI, refer to Return on investment 4, 41	Self-optimization 30
role 63	Self-protection 30
Role-Based Access Control 286	self-service 59
Rootkit 122	self-service interface 59
round robin 197	separation of privilege 287
router hop 258	server 20
Roy W Schulte 210	server consolidation 129



Server Pool 139	Simple Storage Service 233, 356
server virtualization 111, 114	Simple Storage System 128
service 57, 207, 209, 211	single point host 131
deployment 64	single point of failure 24, 130, 141, 199
management 64	Single sign-on 282, 283
orchestration 64	SkyDrive 234, 364
service abstraction 82	SLA Lifecycle 339
service catalog 212, 215	SLA management 333
service catalog management 333	SLA, refer to Service level agreement
service delivery model 58, 76	147, 177
service deployment 64	SLO, refer to Service-level objective 338
service directory 212, 215	smart city 380
Service Implementation 216	smart object 379
Bottom-up approach 216	SOA 351
Meet in the middle approach 216	SOA 1.0 213
top-down approach 216	SOA 2.0 213
Service Integration Maturity Model 217	SOA Governance Framework 217
service layer 65, 77	SOAP 51, 351, 356
service level agreement 147, 179, 271, 279, 293,	SOAP, refer to Simple Object Access Protocol
296, 327, 337	29, 50
service-level objective 338	SOAP, Simple Object Access Protocol 218
service load balancing 192	SOA Reference Architecture 217
Service Management 65	SOA, refer to Service oriented architecture 28, 207
service orchestration 64, 65, 77	SOA Source Books 217
service orientation 207, 210	Soft State 249
service oriented architecture 28, 207, 208, 209,	Software AG 311
211, 329	Software as a Service 58, 76, 80, 85
Service Oriented Architecture Ontology 217	software + services 360
service-oriented businesses 213, 215	SO, refer to Service Orientation 210
Service Oriented Cloud Computing Infrastructure	sourcing 101, 103
(SOCCI) Framework 217	specialized storage 232
service outsourcing 5	Sphere 227
service registry 212	SPI model 83
services 208	SQL Azure 88, 241, 243, 362, 363
session-aware 202	SQL Azure/Microsoft SQL Azure 88
session ticket 202	SQL database 240
Session tracking 202	SQL data model 240
Shared Kernel Approach 123	SQS, refer to Simple Queue Service 360
SharePoint 362	SSH, refer to Secure shell 132
SharePoint Online 365	SSL 202
short-term 150	SSL offload 202
short-term on-demand plan 150	SSL, refer to Secure Socket Layer 202
shrinking 157	SSO, refer to Single sign-on 282
SIEM, refer to Security information and event	stakeholder 63
management 107	Standard Cloud Model 56
silos 138, 176	standardization 142, 209, 219
Simple Cloud API 310	STAR 97
SimpleDB 240, 253, 352, 358	Stateless 214, 217
simple machine virtualization 127	static content 259
Simple Object Access Protocol 29, 50, 218	Static load balancing 196
Simple Queue Service 360	Static provisioning 147
Simpler integration 219	static recompilation 126



406

Index

Static scaling 158 traditional application 209 traditional computing 1, 2, 4, 8, 76, 83, 95, 104 stationary computing device 376 stickiness 202 traditional computing model 138 Traffic analysis 278 Storage Area Network 128 Storage-as-a-Service 88 transport layer security 132 Storage Deployment Model 231 trust boundaries 95 trust boundary 273, 281 Storage Pool 139 Trusted Cloud Computing 106 storage virtualization 113, 128 stress point 170, 186 Trusted Computing 106 structured data 239, 240 T-SQL 243 subscriber 261, 262 TTL, refer to Time-to-live 204, 266 Sun Microsystems 40, 49, 124 two-of-three 247 Sun VirtualBox 124 type 2 hypervisors 115 surrogate system 377 SUSE 361 Ubiquitous 52 sweet spot 104 Ubiquitous cloud 52 Symbian 376 ubiquitous computing 52 Symplified 88, 281 Ubuntu 90, 91, 361 system audit 302 UCI, refer to Unified Cloud Interface 311 System health 200 UCSD P-System 126 System integration 219 UDDI, refer to Universal Description, Discovery system level virtualization 123 and Integration 29, 218 SysTrust 303 under-provision 149 under-provisioning 149, 176, 181 Unified Cloud Interface 311 Table storage 362, 363 task offloading 376 Uniform Resource Locators 51 task programming 342, 345 Universal Description, Discovery and task tracker 230 Integration 29, 218 TCO, refer to Total cost of ownership 80 University of California 90, 126, 247 University of Cambridge 124 Technology 98 tenant 60, 61, 69, 145 University of Chicago 91 Theft 272 University of Melbourne 342, 343 thin client interface 81 Unlimited storage 225 unmanaged storage 232 thing 379 unstructured data 240, 241, 243 thread programming 342, 344, 345 Unstructured data/Unstructured data-set 239 Threat 272 to Access Control 273 upward scaling 159 utility computing 16, 29, 38, 39, 54, 144 to Information 273 utility model 29, 39, 40 to Infrastructure 273 Threats to Access Control 273 utility service 10, 29, 31, 40 Threats to Information 273 Threats to Infrastructure 273 value of information 284 throughput 191, 250 Value of System 187 Tiger Shark file system 228 value of the system 184 time-shared computing 19 Variable Cost Computing Model 182 time-to-live 204, 266 variety 243, 244 time-to-market 207 VCL, refer to Virtual Computing Lab 91 TLS, refer to Transport layer security 132 VDI, refer to VirtualBox Disk Image 322 tolerant 192 velocity 243, 244 top-down 216 velocity of attack 275 total cost of ownership 71, 80



Index 407

vendor lock-in 46, 80, 307, 308, 376, 378
vertical cloud 89
vertical scaling 164, 165, 244, 250
VHD, refer to Virtual Hard Disk 318
virtual appliance 318, 319, 320
VirtualBox Disk Image 322
virtual computer 113, 114
Virtual Computing Lab 91
virtual computing resource 129
virtual desktop 89
Virtual Hard Disk 318
Virtual Tatu Disk 318 Virtualization 26, 111
Virtual LAN 128
virtual machine 27, 77, 114, 125, 139
Virtual Machine Disk 322
virtual machine escape 122
Virtual machine image 317, 318, 319, 320
virtual machine monitor 115, 117
virtual machines 79, 113, 147
virtual network 127
Virtual PC 116
VirtualPC 127
virtual private network 102, 110, 128
virus 272
Visibility problem 301
VLAN, refer to Virtual LAN 128
VMAN 321
VIVIAIN 321
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi Server 121
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi Server 121 VMware Fusion 7 128
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi Server 121 VMware Fusion 7 128 VMware vSphere 124
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi Server 121 VMware Fusion 7 128 VMware vSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi Server 121 VMware Fusion 7 128 VMware vSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi Server 121 VMware Fusion 7 128 VMware vSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243 VPN, refer to Virtual private network 102, 128
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare Fusion 7 128 VMware VSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243 VPN, refer to Virtual private network 102, 128 vRealize Business 334
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare Fusion 7 128 VMware VSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243 VPN, refer to Virtual private network 102, 128 vRealize Business 334 VServer 123
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare Fusion 7 128 VMware VSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243 VPN, refer to Virtual private network 102, 128 vRealize Business 334 VServer 123 vSphere 124
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare Fusion 7 128 VMware VSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243 VPN, refer to Virtual private network 102, 128 vRealize Business 334 VServer 123 vSphere 124 vSphere/VMware vSphere 124
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare Fusion 7 128 VMware VSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243 VPN, refer to Virtual private network 102, 128 vRealize Business 334 VServer 123 vSphere 124 VSphere/VMware vSphere 124 Vulnerability 272
VMDK, refer to Virtual Machine Disk 322 VM Escape/Virtual machine escape 122 VM image 318, 319 VMI, refer to VM image 319 VMM, refer to Virtual Machine Monitor 115 VM multiplexing 152 VM provisioning 194 VM Sizing 151 VMware 80, 89, 311, 321 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare ESXi 118 VMWare Fusion 7 128 VMware VSphere 124 VMWare Workstation 116 volume 240, 243 VPN, refer to Virtual private network 102, 128 vRealize Business 334 VServer 123 vSphere 124 vSphere/VMware vSphere 124

WAN, refer to Wide area network 21 weakest link 287 Weakest Link 287 Web 1.0 28 Web 2.0 28 web acceleration 263 web-based software 81 web caching 261 Web Content Filtering 289 web service 27, 28, 38, 50 web-service level agreement 338 Web Services Description Language 29, 50, 218 WebTrust 303 weighted round robin 197 wide area network 21 Wide-Column Data Store 251 Wi-Fi 381 Windows 7, 120, 352, 371, 376 Windows Azure 39, 360 Windows Live Folders 234 World Wide Web 294 World Wide Web Consortium 50 write 244, 358 writer 244 WSDL 218 WSDL, refer to Web Services Description Language 29, 50 WSLA, refer to Web-service level agreement 338 WS, refer to Web Service 28 XaaS 87 Xen 116, 320 Xen hypervisor 124, 352 Xen project 119 XenServer 124 XenServer/Citrix XenServer 124 XenSource 321 XenSource Inc. 124 XML 29, 50, 218, 312 Yefim V. Natis 210 Yellow Pages 213 Zend Technologies 310 zero-downtime architecture 152 zero downtime maintenance 129

Ziff-Davis Inc. 113

W3C, refer to World Wide Web Consortium 50