Contents

List of Contributors vii
Preface ix

Section 1 Introduction
1 Normal Development 1
Mana Parast

Section 2 Early Pregnancy Pathology
2 Early Pregnancy Loss with Normal Karyotype 9
Raymond W. Redline
3 Early Pregnancy Loss with Abnormal Karyotype 16
Raymond W. Redline
4 Gestational Trophoblastic Disease 21
Bradley J. Quade

Section 3 Maternal Uteroplacental-Vascular Pathology
5 Maternal Vascular / Trophoblastic Developmental Abnormalities 49
Raymond W. Redline
6 Distal Villous Hypoplasia, Focal and Diffuse 58
Brendan Fitzgerald and Sarah Keating
7 Maternal Vascular Malperfusion 62
Raymond W. Redline
8 Loss of Maternal Vascular Integrity 70
Drucilla J. Roberts

Section 4 Fetal Stromal-Vascular Pathology
9 Fetal Stromal-Vascular Developmental Abnormalities 79
Raymond W. Redline
10 Fetal Vascular Malperfusion 93
Theonia K. Boyd
11 Loss of Fetal Vascular Integrity 104
Drucilla J. Roberts

Section 5 Inflammatory Processes
12 Placental Infections 115
Drucilla J. Roberts
13 Chronic Villitis / Villitis of Unknown Etiology (VUE) 137
Mana Parast
14 Chronic Inflammatory Lesions Sometimes Associated with Villitis of Unknown Etiology (VUE) 145
Suzanne M. Jacques and Faisal Qureshi
15 Chronic Histiocytic Intervillositis 152
Raymond W. Redline

Section 6 Other Pathologic Processes
16 Placental Size, Shape, and Umbilical Cord Abnormalities 157
Raymond W. Redline
17 Perivillous Fibrin Deposition 181
Drucilla J. Roberts
## Contents

18 **Atypical Intraplacental Hemorrhages / Thrombi** 188  
Brendan Fitzgerald and Sarah Keating

19 **Meconium Effects** 199  
Theonia K. Boyd

20 **Increased Circulating Fetal Nucleated Red Blood Cells** 206  
Theonia K. Boyd

21 **Early and Late Membrane / Amnion Rupture and Amnion Nodosum** 214  
Suzanne M. Jacques and Faisal Qureshi

22 **Metastatic Tumors** 220  
Drucilla J. Roberts

23 **Heterotopias and Germ Cell Tumors** 230  
Suzanne M. Jacques and Faisal Qureshi

24 **Lysosomal Storage Disease, Bartter Syndrome, and Mimics** 235  
Raymond W. Redline

### Section 7 Pathology of Multiple Gestations

25 **The Pathology of Monochorionic Placentation** 241  
Monique E. De Paepe

26 **Dichorionic and Higher Order Multiple Gestations** 262  
Monique E. De Paepe

### Section 8 Uteroplacental Pathology

27 **Abnormal Placental Location** 275  
Kelly Devereaux and Ann Folkins

28 **Morbidly Adherent Placenta** 283  
Linda M. Ernst

29 **Uterine Rupture/Dehiscence** 296  
Sydney Card and Ann Folkins

30 **Postpartum Hemorrhage** 299  
Koah Vierkoetter and Ann Folkins

### Section 9 Clinicopathologic Correlations: Placental Pathology and Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes

31 **Spontaneous Preterm Delivery (Premature Labor, Premature Rupture of Membranes, Vaginal Bleeding, Cervical Insufficiency)** 307  
Raymond W. Redline

32 **Fetal Growth Restriction** 312  
Ann Folkins

33 **Fetal Death** 316  
Theonia K. Boyd

34 **Central Nervous System Injury** 322  
Raymond W. Redline

35 **Recurrent Pregnancy Loss** 327  
Theonia K. Boyd

### Appendixes

Appendix 1: **Common Clinical and Biologic Abbreviations** 331
Appendix 2: **Gross Examination** 333
Appendix 3: **Placental Weights: Means, Standard Deviations, and Percentiles by Gestational Age** 336
Appendix 4: **Fetal-Placental Weight Ratios, Means, Standard Deviations, and Percentiles by Gestational Age** 337
Appendix 5: **Mean Weights and Percentiles for Twin Placentas** 338
Appendix 6: **Umbilical Cord Length by Gestational Age** 339
Appendix 7: **Umbilical Cord Coiling Index** 340
Appendix 8: **Placental Histologic Features in Stillbirth by Time Interval before Delivery** 341
Appendix 9: **Means and Standard Deviations for Placental Weights and Dimensions, Birth Weights, and Fetoplacental Weight Ratios by Gestational Age** 342

Index 344