

Essential Grammar in Use

Русская версия

Самоучитель по грамматике с практическими упражнениями
для изучающих английский язык на начальном уровне

с ответами и электронной книгой

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Настоящее время

- 1 **am/is/are**
- 2 **am/is/are** (вопросы)
- 3 **I'm scared / I'm late / I'm tired** и т. д.
- 4 **I am doing** (present continuous)
- 5 **are you doing?** (present continuous, вопросы)
- 6 **I do/work/like** и т. д. (present simple)
- 7 **I don't ...** (present simple, отрицания)
- 8 **Do you ... ?** (present simple, вопросы)
- 9 **I am doing** (present continuous) и **I do** (present simple)
- 10 **I have ...** и **I've got ...**

Прошедшее время

- 11 **was/were**
- 12 **worked/got/went** и т. д. (past simple)
- 13 **I didn't ... Did you ... ?** (past simple, отрицания и вопросы)
- 14 **I was doing** (past continuous)
- 15 **I was doing** (past continuous) и **I did** (past simple)

Present perfect

- 16 **I have done** (present perfect 1)
- 17 **I've just ... I've already ... I haven't ... yet** (present perfect 2)
- 18 **Have you ever ... ?** (present perfect 3)
- 19 **How long have you ... ?** (present perfect 4)
- 20 **for since ago**
- 21 **I have done** (present perfect) и **I did** (past)

Пассивные конструкции

- 22 **is done was done** (пассивные конструкции 1)
- 23 **is being done has been done** (пассивные конструкции 2)

Формы глагола

- 24 **be/have/do** в настоящем и прошедшем времени
- 25 Правильные и неправильные глаголы

Будущее время

- 26 **What are you doing tomorrow?**
- 27 **I'm going to ...**
- 28 **will/shall** 1
- 29 **will/shall** 2

Модальные глаголы, повелительное наклонение и т. д.

- 30 **might**
- 31 **can** и **could**
- 32 **must mustn't don't need to**
- 33 **should**
- 34 **I have to ...**
- 35 **Would you like ... ? I'd like ...**
- 36 **Do this! Don't do that! Let's do this!**
- 37 **I used to ...**

There и **it**

- 38 **there is** **there are**
 39 **there was/were** **there has/have been** **there will be**
 40 **It ...**

Вспомогательные глаголы

- 41 **I am, I don't** и т. д.
 42 **Have you? Are you? Don't you?** и т. д.
 43 **too/either so am I / neither do I** и т. д.
 44 **isn't, haven't, don't** и т. д. (отрицания)

Вопросительные предложения

- 45 **is it ... ? have you ... ? do they ... ?** и т. д. (вопросы 1)
 46 **Who saw you? Who did you see?** (вопросы 2)
 47 **Who is she talking to? What is it like?** (вопросы 3)
 48 **What ... ? Which ... ? How ... ?** (вопросы 4)
 49 **How long does it take ... ?**
 50 **Do you know where ... ? I don't know what ...** и т. д.

Косвенная речь

- 51 **She said that ... He told me that ...**

-ing и **to ...**

- 52 **work/working go/going do/doing**
 53 **to ... (I want to do) и -ing (I enjoy doing)**
 54 **I want you to ... I told you to ...**
 55 **I went to the shop to ...**

Go, get, do, make и **have**

- 56 **go to ... go on ... go for ... go -ing**
 57 **get**
 58 **do** и **make**
 59 **have**

Местоимения и указание на принадлежность

- 60 **I/me he/him they/them** и т. д.
 61 **my/his/their** и т. д.
 62 **Whose is this? It's mine/yours/hers** и т. д.
 63 **I/me/my/mine**
 64 **myself/yourself/themselves** и т. д.
 65 **-s (Kate's camera / my brother's car** и т. д.)

A и **the**

- 66 **a/an ...**
 67 **train(s) bus(es)** (единственное и множественное число)
 68 **a bottle / some water** (исчисляемые/неисчисляемые существительные 1)
 69 **a cake / some cake / some cakes** (исчисляемые/неисчисляемые существительные 2)
 70 **a/an** и **the**
 71 **the ...**
 72 **go to work go home go to the cinema**
 73 I like **music** I hate **exams**
 74 **the ...** (с географическими названиями)

Определяющие слова и местоимения

- 75 **this/that/these/those**
 76 **one/ones**
 77 **some** и **any**
 78 **not + any** **no** **none**
 79 **not + anybody/anyone/anything** **nobody/no-one/nothing**
 80 **somebody/anything/nowhere** и т. д.
 81 **every** и **all**
 82 **all** **most** **some** **any** **no/none**
 83 **both** **either** **neither**
 84 **a lot** **much** **many**
 85 **(a) little** **(a) few**

Прилагательные и наречия

- 86 **old/nice/interesting** и т. д. (прилагательные)
 87 **quickly/badly/suddenly** и т. д. (наречия)
 88 **old/older** **expensive** / **more expensive**
 89 **older than ...** **more expensive than ...**
 90 **not as ... as**
 91 **the oldest** **the most expensive**
 92 **enough**
 93 **too**

Порядок слов

- 94 **He caught a big fish.** (порядок слов 1)
 95 **always/usually/often** и т. д. (порядок слов 2)
 96 **still** **yet** **already**
 97 **Give me that book!** **Give it to me!**

Союзы и сложные предложения

- 98 **and** **but** **or** **so** **because**
 99 **When ...** **If ...**
 100 **If I had ...** **If we went ...** и т. д.
 101 a person **who ...** a thing **that/which ...** (относительные придаточные предложения 1)
 102 the people **we met** the hotel **you stayed at** (относительные придаточные предложения 2)

Предлоги

- 103 **at 8 o'clock** **on Monday** **in April**
 104 **from ... to** **until** **since** **for**
 105 **before** **after** **during** **while**
 106 **in** **at** **on** (предлоги места 1)
 107 **in** **at** **on** (предлоги места 2)
 108 **to** **in** **at** (предлоги места 3)
 109 **under, behind, opposite** и т. д.
 110 **up, over, through** и т. д.
 111 **on** **at** **by** **with** **about**
 112 **full of ...**, **good at ...** и т. д. **of/at/for** и т. д. (предлоги) + **-ing**
 113 **listen to ...**, **look at ...** и т. д. (глагол + предлог)

Фразовые глаголы

- 114 **go in, fall off, run away** и т. д. (phrasal verbs 1)
 115 **put on** your shoes **put** your shoes **on** (phrasal verbs 2)

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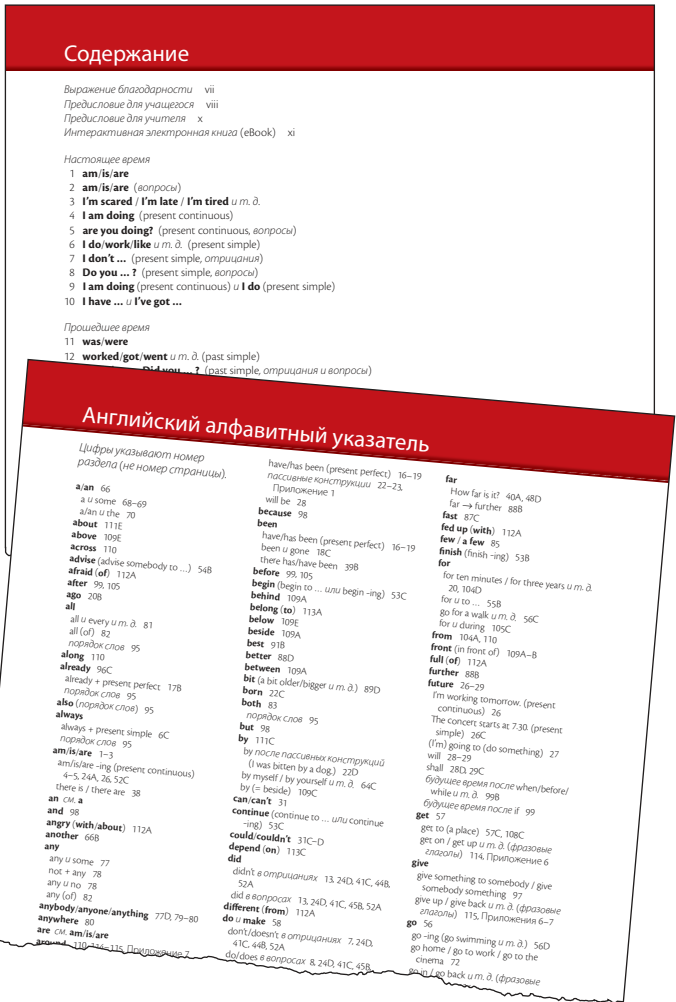
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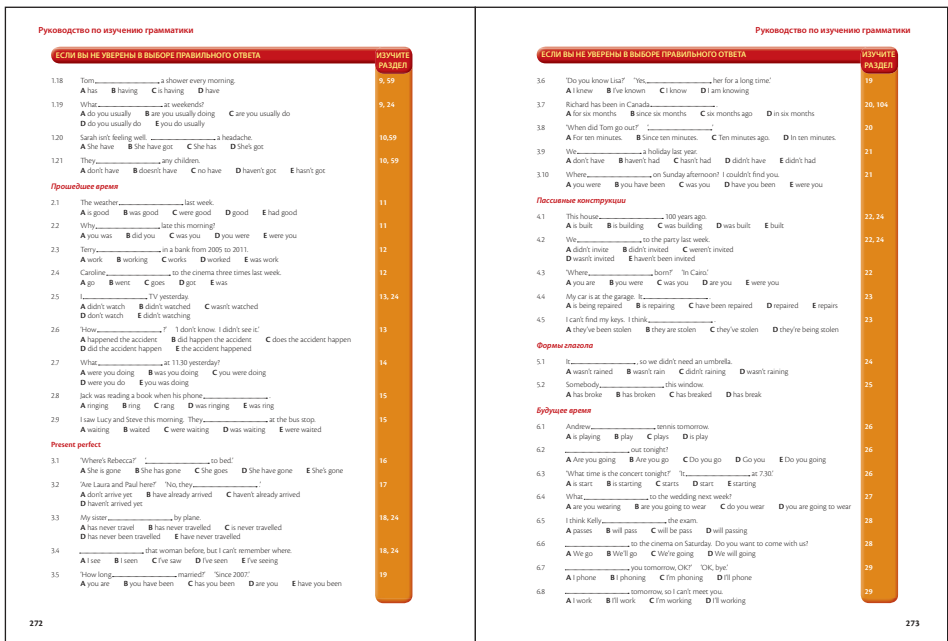
Перед вами самоучитель по грамматике английского языка для начинающих. Он состоит из 115 разделов, каждый из которых посвящён определённому разделу грамматики английского языка. Список разделов находится в начале самоучителя (смотрите *Содержание*).

Не рекомендуется изучать все разделы по порядку. Изучите те разделы, которые нужны именно вам. Например, если у вас затруднения с *present perfect* (I have been, he has done и т. д.), то изучите разделы 15–20.

Используйте *Содержание*, а также *Английский* и *Русский алфавитные указатели* (смотрите в конце самоучителя), чтобы найти необходимые вам разделы.



Если вы сомневаетесь в том, какие разделы вам следует изучить, используйте *Руководство по изучению грамматики* в конце самоучителя.



Руководство по изучению грамматики (страницы 271–281)

Каждый раздел состоит из двух страниц. На странице слева представлена теоретическая информация, на странице справа даны упражнения:

Сначала изучите информацию на странице слева, а затем выполните упражнения на странице справа.

Информация

Page 4

I am doing (present continuous)

Упражнения

1. **Complete the sentences.**

1. I am reading a book.

2. She isn't working today.

3. They are going to the party.

4. He is waiting for the bus.

5. The children are playing in the park.

6. She is looking at the picture.

7. They are not listening to me.

8. The cat is sleeping.

9. The car is moving.

10. The sun is shining.

11. The man is working.

12. The woman is reading.

13. The boy is playing.

14. The girl is waiting.

15. The dog is running.

16. The cat is jumping.

17. The bird is flying.

18. The fish is swimming.

19. The car is driving.

20. The plane is flying.

21. The ship is sailing.

22. The boat is floating.

23. The train is moving.

24. The bus is stopping.

25. The truck is loading.

26. The crane is lifting.

27. The machine is working.

28. The engine is running.

29. The pump is pushing.

30. The wheel is turning.

31. The door is opening.

32. The window is closing.

33. The light is glowing.

34. The fire is burning.

35. The candle is melting.

36. The ice is melting.

37. The snow is falling.

38. The rain is falling.

39. The wind is blowing.

40. The clouds are gathering.

41. The sun is setting.

42. The moon is rising.

43. The stars are shining.

44. The planets are orbiting.

45. The galaxies are expanding.

46. The universe is expanding.

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444. The moon is orbiting.

445. The sun is burning.

446. The stars are burning.

447. The galaxies are expanding.

448. The universe is expanding.

449. The earth is rotating.

450. The moon is orbiting.

451. The sun is burning.

452. The stars are burning.

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483. The galaxies are expanding.

484. The universe is expanding.

485. The earth is rotating.

486. The moon is orbiting.

487. The sun is burn

Предисловие для учителя

Основные характеристики *Essential Grammar in Use*:

- Это пособие по грамматике, поэтому другие аспекты языка здесь не рассматриваются.
- Пособие предназначено для начинающих (уровень elementary), поэтому здесь не рассматривается более сложный грамматический материал, выходящий за рамки уровня elementary.
- Это справочное пособие с упражнениями, а не учебник, поэтому здесь нет постепенного усложнения изучаемого материала.
- Пособие адресовано учащимся и предназначено для самостоятельной работы.

Структура

Настоящее пособие состоит из 115 разделов, каждый из которых посвящён определённому разделу грамматики. Материал организован в соответствии с грамматическими категориями, такими как времена, вопросительные предложения и артикли. Пособие составлено не по принципу постепенного усложнения материала, и, следовательно, разделы могут изучаться в любой последовательности в зависимости от потребностей конкретного учащегося. Не рекомендуется изучать все разделы по порядку. Список разделов указан в *Содержании*. В конце пособия также даны *Английский* и *Русский алфавитные указатели*.

Каждый раздел состоит из разворота в две страницы. На странице слева представлена теоретическая информация с объяснениями, а справа даны соответствующие упражнения. Пособие также содержит семь *Приложений* (страницы 243–251), в которых рассматриваются активные и пассивные конструкции, неправильные глаголы, краткие формы (сокращения), правописание и фразовые глаголы. Учителю следует обратить внимание учащихся на информацию в *Приложениях*.

В конце пособия приведены *Дополнительные упражнения* (страницы 252–270). Эти упражнения обеспечивают обобщённую практику, то есть задействуют знания из разных разделов грамматики (в особенности на формы глагола). Эта часть включает в себя 35 упражнений, полный список которых приведён на странице 252.

В конце пособия также дано *Руководство по изучению грамматики*, которое поможет учащимся определить, какие разделы им следует изучить (смотрите на странице 271).

Наконец, в конце пособия приведены *Ключи* ко всем упражнениям (на страницах 282–311), что позволит учащимся проверить правильность выполненных упражнений.

Уровень

Настоящее пособие рассчитано на учащихся начального уровня, то есть учащихся с очень незначительным знанием английского языка, но не на начинающих с нуля. Пособие будет полезно прошедшим курс для начинающих, а также учащимся уровня low-intermediate, у которых знание грамматики уступает другим аспектам владения английским языком, или учащимся с пробелами в знаниях в конкретных областях базовой грамматики.

Объяснения материала на русском языке кратки и просты, использование грамматической терминологии сведено к минимуму. Словарный запас, используемый в примерах и упражнениях, также не выходит за рамки начального уровня. Во многих случаях переводы на русский язык выполнены таким образом, чтобы максимально облегчить понимание примеров на английском языке.

Как пользоваться *Essential Grammar in Use*

Настоящее пособие может быть использовано учащимися как в качестве самоучителя (смотрите *Предисловие для учащегося*), так и в качестве дополнительного учебного материала. В обоих случаях возможно его использование как справочника по базовой грамматике.

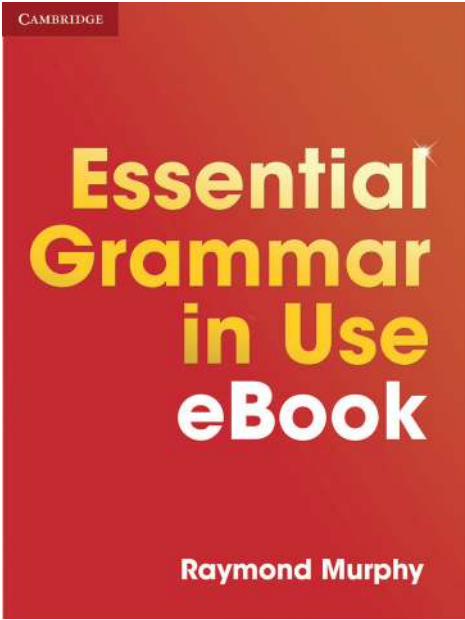
При использовании в качестве дополнительного учебного материала *Essential Grammar in Use* будет полезно для закрепления нового или повторения уже пройденного материала, а также для работы над ошибками. Настоящее пособие подойдёт как для работы всем классом, так и для индивидуальной работы учащихся, которые нуждаются в дополнительной помощи и практике.

В некоторых случаях страницы слева (информацию с объяснением материала) можно использовать в классе, но следует отметить, что этот материал рассчитан на самостоятельное изучение и использование в качестве справочника. В большинстве случаев учителю рекомендуется объяснить материал по грамматике в соответствии со своей методикой, оставив выполнение упражнений для домашней работы. В этом случае учащиеся смогут использовать информацию на странице слева для справки.

Некоторые учителя предпочитают задавать учащимся определённые разделы пособия для повторения пройденного материала и самостоятельной работы. В этом случае отдельным учащимся или группам могут быть предложены конкретные задания для самостоятельного изучения и практики.

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