CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Index

5-HTT gene, depression risks 235
5-HTTLPR polymorphism, mental health risks 378, 435–436

A-CHESS app (Addiction-Comprehensive Health Enhancement Support System) 89–90
Aboriginal Healing Foundation 7
aboriginal people 489
  colonization trauma 280
  culture-bound syndromes 158
  hanging symbolism 484
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  personality disorder 280, 281
  self-harm 264
  South America, suicide rates 37–38
  South Pacific, suicide rates 38
  suicide methods 264–265, 484
  suicide rates 264–265, 488
aboriginal people, Canada 35, 42
  Oka Crisis 7
  regional variations 37
  suicide rates 36–37
  telehealth 97
aboriginal people, Taiwan
  early study 136
  schizophrenia 222
Aboriginal Suicide Is Different (book), 489
abortion legality 496
abuse, intellectual disability 499
acault men (Myanmar) 537
acceleration (globalization effect) 78, 83–84
  depression trends 82
  mental acceleration 81
  migration, individuals 79–80
  social acceleration 78–82
  social media 80
access to mental health services *see* ethnic inequalities in mental healthcare; mental health service access; primary mental healthcare; telepsychiatry
accessibility domains 422–423
acculturating peoples, main issues facing 187
acculturation (cultural and psychological) 51–53, 185–192, 620
  acculturation framework 186, 187
  adaptation 190, 191
  vs assimilation 192
  changing values 620–621
  coping model 52
  coping strategies 190–191
  cultural and individual 185–186
  cultural identity 186
  eating disorders 306
  human rights 53
  identity strategies 188–189
  integration strategy 190, 191
  intercultural strategies 186
  marginalization strategy 190, 192
  outcome conceptions 189–191
  policy implications 192
  psychological acculturation 185–186
  receiving society attitudes 51–52
  strategies 51–52, 187–188, *see also* acculturative stress; adaptation, culture contact settings; assimilation strategy; culture shock; identity; separation strategy
acculturative levels 622
acculturative stress 52–53, 189–191, 257
  vs culture shock 190
  elderly people 555
  stress level hierarchy 52
  suicide ideation and attempts 269, *see also* culture shock
active agents 54
acupuncture, Chinese 54
acute and transient psychoses 226
adaptation, culture contact settings, 185
  assimilation strategy outcomes 191, 192
  contemporary evidence 190
  cultural dynamism 622
  extraversion and cultural fit 234
  facets 191
  individual clinical level outcomes, 620
  outcome conceptions 189–191
  psychological and socio-cultural 187, 191, 192, 587, 592
  World War II, aftermath 2
adaptation, research tool 178–179, 611–612
Adaptive Behaviour Assessment System (ABAS®) 496
addiction, substance misuse 244, 246, 252, *see also* alcohol problems; drug problems; substance misuse
ADHD (attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder) 325
  DSM-IV 319, 325
  parental immigration and 319–320
  recognition and support 499
adherence to treatments, psychiatry and psychotherapy 65
adjustment, acculturative 190
adolescents
  bulimia nervosa, USA 324
  CAMHS model 511–512
  cannabis use 245, 323
  eating disorders 323–324
  income level effects 321
  suicidal ideation, SSRIs 505, *see also* childhood and adolescent psychiatric disorders
affective disorders 232–240, *see* anxiety disorders; bipolar affective disorder; depression
affordances 3
Afghani people 487
  children in war zones 379
  death wishes, depression 124
  inner strength 383
  PTSD 367
  refugees 545, 548
  suicidal behaviour meanings 487
Afghanistan
  conflicts in 547
  refugee levels 548
  'War on Terror' 544
Africa
  cultural psychiatry 134
  ethnopsychiatry in 25
  female genital mutilation 63
  refugee hosting 545
  social psychiatry 135
  terrorism attacks in 418

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Africa, North
  parental immigration and ADHD 319–320
  refugee hosting 545
  social media effects 80
  social media political effects 80, 82
African American Geriatric Depression Scale 345
African American people *see* black Americans (USA)
African Caribbean people, UK
  dementia 344, 347–348
  elderly depression diagnosis 346
  elderly people, screening 343, 344
  elderly schizophrenia 348
  Geriatric Depression Scale 345
  mental health morbidity 265
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  primary care 108
  schizophrenia incidence rates 223
  self-harm 267, 608
  suicidal ideation 267, *see also* black people, UK
African Caribbean people, UK, schizophrenia xv
  causal factors 7, 66, 608
  children, risk for 178
  elderly onset 348
  incidence rates 7, 222, 223, 608
  psychoses 105, 106, 222
African-Christian cults, Southern Africa, healing practices 250
African people
  5-HTTLPR gene 435
  dementia diagnosis 344
  dementia screening 345
  dissociation, post-traumatic 366
  eating disorders 309, 310
  elderly depression prevalence 560
  male:female suicide ratio 483
  medical collusion 574
  somatization symptoms 236
  suicide rates 482
  suicide rates, colonial slavery 40–42
African people, North
  migratory workers and ethnopsychiatry 6
  parental immigration and ADHD 319–320
African people, sub-Sahara
  family care giving 559
  family therapy model 521
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  parental immigration and ADHD 319–320
  schizophrenia 332
African people, UK
  dementia 347–348
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
African trypanosomiasis 217
age-based attitudes 554
age, birth date discrepancy 340
age concepts 339
ageing concepts 553
ageing, culture and psychopathology, 554
ageing disorders across cultures 338–339, 352
  anxiety disorders 561
  borderline personality disorder 348–349
  cognitive tests 340
  cultural factors complicating diagnosis 338, 340–343
  demographic trends 338–339, 553, 554
  depression 341–342, 345–346, 560–561
  depression expression 341–342
  diagnostic instruments 562–563
  epidemiology difficulties 339–340
  ethnic elder prevalence 347–348
  Geriatric Depression Scale 342, 345–346
  global prevalence 346–347
  Mini Mental State Examination 344
  multiple jeopardy 339
  neurotic disorders 343
  new diagnostic instruments 343–344
  new screening instruments 343–344
  paranoid ideation 561–562
  personality disorders 343
  psychoses 342–343, 561–562
  schizophrenia, late onset 342–343
  suicide rates 561, *see also* dementia; entries under elderly; ethnic elders
agoraphobia 169–170, 208, 209–210, 347
air pollution effects, Korean people 74
Alaskan native people
  antipsychotics effects 563
  in comparative psychiatry 5
  indigenous youth 265
  native veteran telepsychiatry 97
  suicide rates 261, 264
alcohol and drug epidemics 135, 139
alcohol dependence syndrome 246
alcohol, intellectual disability 496
alcohol problems
  aboriginal suicide 265
  anthropology and psychiatry convergence 19
  A-CHESS app 89–90
  child abuse 489
  colonial legacy 97
  and culture of poverty 248
  CYP1A2 and CYP3A4 functioning, 436
  effect on social fabric 137
  faith and religious conversion 476
  family therapy 525
  global disease burden 245
  masculinity 487
  and poverty 372
  prevention 474
  problem levels 252
  religious influences 474
  sexual dysfunction 517
  social inequalities 372
  social psychiatry, early 135
  statecraft 139
  suicidal behaviour 35, 36, 42
  suicide risks 260, 262, 267, 484
  traditional interventions 250–251, 476
  treatment adherence 107
  urbanization effects 134
alcohol use 73, 248
  amok behaviour (homicidal assault), 169
  anthropologist perspective 246, 249
  anxiety reduction 208
  Arctic hysteria (*pibloktoq*) 4
  borderline personality disorder, USA 283
  child consumers 324
  cultural attitude effects 123
  CYP1A2 and CYP3A4 functioning, 436
  depressive effects 63, 208, 448
  DSM-IV and ICD-10 246
  gender differences 63
  global prevalence 245–246
  humanitarian emergencies 371
  liver metabolism 73
  loss-related problems 371
  personality disorders 279
  Qur'an position 246, 248
  socially sanctioned behaviour 436
  suicide risks 260, 262, 267
  World Drug Report 245
Alcoholics Anonymous 476
alcoholism, statecraft 139
Algeria, cultural psychiatry 134
Algerian people
  biological essentialism 6
  PTSD 367
alienist views 3–4, 19
allocentrism 159, 234, 619
allocentrism and idiocentrism 159, 234, 619
Alzheimer's disease 558–559
Alzheimer's Disease Risk Questionnaire, translations 345
American-Euro style psychotherapy 443–444, 451–452

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

American Indian Geriatric Depression Scale 345
American-Japanese relocation camp, World War II 134
American Psychiatric Association nosology *see* entries under DSM
American Psychological Association (APA) 94, 410–411, 413
American soap opera effects 82
Americas
  dissociation, post-traumatic 366
  eating disorders 309, 310
  male:female suicide ratio 483
  refugee hosting 545
  suicide rates 482
  terrorist incidence deaths 418
  transgenderism 539
amitriptyline, in child psychiatry 505
Amnesty International Global Survey, 546
amok behaviour (homicidal assault) 169, 211
  criminalization 158
  culture-bound syndromes 4, 443
  Kraepelin perspective 4–5
  lorry driving 36
  Malayan peninsula 122, 167
  modern status 159
  purpose 210
amphetamine like substances 248, *see khat* use, outside cultural context
amwunumwun emotion (aboriginal), 37
anankastic neurosis 205
Andean Latin America, depression prevalence 232
androphilia, trans* individuals (gender-atypical) 536
anomic suicide 56
anorexia nervosa
  clinical detection 308
  cross-national prevalence 312
  cultural settings 304, 307
  culture-bound syndromes 304, 443
  lifetime prevalence 324
  migration 608
  non-fat phobic (NFP-AN) 306–307
  social media sites 89
  therapeutic alliance 409
  US adolescents 324
Anthropocene epoch (geology) 10
anthropologist perspective, substance use 249
anthropology and psychiatry, convergence 18–27
  beyond culture 23–24
  cultural meaning, centrality and magnitude 22
  delineating the convergence 19–20
  DSM-IV 24–26
  explanatory model 23
  expressed emotion 23, 27
  global mental health 18, 26–27
  methodological advances 22
  scope, expanding and refining 20–21
  shared research agendas 24–26, *see also* ethnopsychiatry; medical anthropology; psychiatric conditions and cultural signatures
anthropology, culture notion 3
anthropology of psychiatry 7–10
antisocial personality disorder (ASPD)
  African Americans 127
  childhood maltreatment 284
  cognitive behaviour therapy 286
  community surveys 280
  DSM-5 127
  DSM-III-R 280
  early symptoms 282, 283
  gender differences 281
  health-seeking behaviour 285
  individualistic societies 127–128
  misdiagnoses 283
  prisoners, UK 280
  social class 287–288
  UK legislation 287–288
  World Health Organization 280
antidepressants, dosage guideline requirements 435, 437
antidepressants, in child psychiatry 505
antipsychiatry movement 7
antipsychotics
  adverse effects 563
  atypical 433, 437
  in child psychiatry 98, 505
  dietary interactions 437
  dose adjustments 435
  metabolic syndrome 563–564
  pharmacokinetic gene variation 434, 435
  prescription patterns 225, 301
Antonovsky (1979) 201, 383
anxiety disorders 207
  childhood and adolescent psychiatric disorders 323
  cross-national studies 207, 561
  culture-bound syndromes 169
  and depression, distinguishing 208
  differential diagnosis 210
  elderly people 561
  generalized anxiety disorders 207–208
  ICD-11 205
  illness anxiety (hypochondriasis) 161, 163, 205, 209, 212
  misdiagnoses 208
  neurasthenia 207
  older adults 561
  phobic anxiety disorders 208–210
  religiously and/or spiritually integrated CBT 476
  and schizophrenia 208, 562
  separation, children 210
  spiritual/religious factors 63–64
  stigma 239, *see also koro* disorder (genital-retraction anxiety); semen-loss anxiety
anxiety-happiness psychosis 226
anxiety levels, faith/belief based influence 63
anxiety neurosis 205
anxiolytics, dosage guideline requirements 435, 437
anxious avoidant personality disorder, 209
APDQ (Attitudes to Personality Disorder Questionnaire) 285–286
Arab Americans, marriage trends 527
Arab countries, elderly suicides 561
Arab-Islamic healing practices 250
Arab-Islamic psychiatric asylums, mediaeval 134
Arab societies, waterpipe smoking 250, *see also* Islamic societies; Muslim people
Arab Spring 544
Arabic countries, elderly suicide 561
Arabic GMS Examination, depression, 346
Arabic people, metabolism 563
Arabic, Syrian, distress expressions, 365
Arctic areas
  indigenous youth suicides 265
  self-harm 265
  suicidal behaviour meanings 487
  suicide rates 264, 265
Arctic Canada, Inuit
  suicidal behaviour meanings 487
  suicide rates 42, 483, 488–489
Arctic hysteria (*pibloktoq*) 4
ASD (autistic spectrum disorders) 325
ashaktapanna (India) 233
Ashanti traditional medicine (Ghana), 145
Asia and Pacific, refugee hosting 545
Asian American care-givers 559
Asian Americans (USA)
  borderline personality disorder 283
  dementia, stigma 559
  depression screening 108

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Asian Americans (USA) (cont.)
depression, stigma 239–240
eating disorders 312
elderly population level 339
gender expectations 107
nursing home residents 560
obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
psychotherapeutic preferences 454
PTSD 107
somatization symptoms 236
Asian countries
social psychiatry 135
terrorism attacks in 418
Asian people
5-HTTLPR gene studies 378, 435–436
anxiety disorders, elderly people, 561
dementia, stigma 559
depression prevalence 232, 561
depression prevention 72
eating disorders 310, 313
intellectual disability 494
intellectual disability perspectives, 499
schizophrenia incidence rates 218
suicide rates 262–264
Asian people, UK
dementia 347–348
eating disorders 608
GMS examination 346
obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
schizophrenia 225, 611
Asian societies, socio-centrism 453
Asian women, suicide rates 38–40
Asian women, UK, self-harm 39
Asian women, USA, narcissism trends, 285
ASPD *see* antisocial personality disorder (ASPD)
assimilation strategy (cultural assimilation)
acculturation conflict 190
acculturation vs 192
acculturative stress 52, 190
adaptation outcomes 191, 192
assumptions 7
circumstances 187
forced 2, 105, 188, 489
and identity 188, 189
individual clinical level 620
migration and globalization 453
segmented 526–527
asylum seekers 543
Australian detention centres 266, 420
self-harm 266
suicidal behaviour 266, *see also* entries under refugee
asylums, colonial 3, 120
ataque de nervios (attack of nerves) 170–171, 212, 575
attachment behaviour, childhood trauma 376
attachment-focused therapies, child psychiatry 507
attachment security, sexual dysfunction 519–521
attachment theory 503, 507
attachment, to the past 445
attention control 74
focused attention 74, 479
open monitoring 74–75, 300
attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder *see* ADHD
Attitudes to Personality Disorder Questionnaire (APDQ) 285–286
atypical psychoses 160
Australia
asylum seekers 266, 420
cultural psychiatry 134
detention centres 266, 420
khat induced psychosis 249
mental health services 419, 424–427
multiculturalism 7, 423, 424
National Disability Insurance Scheme 420
OCD, prescribing practice 301
psychiatrist analysis 25
Rowlands Universal Dementia Assessment Scale 344
settler societies 6–7
transcultural training 26
Australian people
adolescents, psychotic symptoms, 323
body dissatisfaction 306
child psychiatric morbidity 321
college students, OCD 296–297, 299
couple therapy 522
eating disorders 310
elderly depression 347
hegemonic masculinity 487
OCD, college students 296–297
psychosis, *khat*-induced 249
PTSD 266
schizophrenia prevalence 217
semen-loss anxiety 166
sexual dysfunction, female 398
suicide and mental health 485
suicide rates 262
trans* individuals 403, *see also* entries under aboriginal people
Austria
delusion content 334
hallucination frequencies 334
medical collusion 574
schizophrenia 332
schizophrenia subtypes 330–332
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
autistic spectrum disorders (ASD) 325
autonomous model, consultation–liaison psychiatry (CLP) 571
autonomy 610
Ayurvedic texts and Ayurveda
impotence 395
mind–body relationship 560
patient history 573
semen formation 394
semen-loss anxiety 160
Azerbaijan, child suicides 260

back-migration 137
badhai tradition (India) 537
bahtschi (Thailand) 168
bakla (or bayot) people (Philippines), 538
Baltic countries, suicide rates 35
Bangla Mini Mental State Examination 344
Bangladeshi people
female suicide rates 483
intellectual disability 496
marital suicide risks 485
sexual dysfunction, male 398, 528
Bangladeshi people, UK
child mental health 267
incomes 105
mental health morbidity 265
mental illness perspectives 107
Barbados, schizophrenia incidence rates 218
BARTS Explanatory Model Inventory – Checklist (BEMIC-C) 151
battle fatigue 369
Bavarian people, back-migration 137
bayot people (Philippines) 538
Beard, George 4, 233–234
Bedouins, isolate population studies, 221
behavioural and psychological signs and symptoms (BPSD), dementia 348–349
behavioural patterns, role of social factors 127
behavioural pull, social media, 90–91
behavioural shifts, acculturation 186, 189, 190
behavioural therapies, sexual dysfunction 530
behaviours, healing and sickness *see* healing and sickness behaviours
Belgian people
eating disorder prevalence 312
sexual dysfunction 399

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Belgium, terrorism attacks in, 418, 545
belief notion 22
BEMIC-C (BARTS Explanatory Model Inventory – Checklist) 151
beneficence 610
Bengal, *koro* disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
Bengali Mini Mental State Examination 344
Bengalis, India, sexual dysfunction therapy 528
betel nut use 73, 245
Bhutanese people, PTSD 367
bias, clinician *see* clinician bias
bias, construct 235
bias, diagnostic instrument 562
bias, item 235
big data 83, 89, 180
bilingual patients 110
binge-eating disorder 324
bio-attentional looping processes 364, 374–375
biological and cultural evolution 581
biological degeneration theories 5
biological differences
  collectivist vs individualist cultures 234–235
  Kraepelin perspective 5
  and racism 563
  and suicide 35
biological essentialism 5–6
biological explanations 123
  and psychological 8, 445–446
biological factors 608, 613
  consultation–liaison psychiatry 570
  depression 125
  and psychopathology 121
  sexual deviance 401
  sexual health 398
  and social factors, schizophrenia 608
  and socio-economic factor interaction 613
biological perspective, transgenderism 536–537
biological psychiatry and neuropsychiatry dominance, 25, 137
biological/social factor interaction, schizophrenia 608
biology, and notions of race 6
biology-generated emotional response, 378
biomedicine 7, 8, 596
biopsychosocial models 44, 111, 145
  migration process phases 267
  personality variation 287
  PTSD 370
biopsychosocial vulnerability 266
bipolar affective disorder
  biological transmission 504
  child medication 505
  genetic isolate populations 221, 222
  global trends 82
  online forums, study of 89
  prevalence 82, 133, 137, 222
  underdiagnosis 8
birth date discrepancy 340
birth order, transgenderism 536–537
black African people UK
  child mental health 267
  intellectual disability 499
  male prisoners 107
black American people, USA (blacks/African Americans)
  antisocial personality disorder 127
  antidepressants, response 109
  assimilation measures 527
  borderline personality disorder 278
  care-givers 559
  children's health service, access 107
  cultural competence effects 413
  cultural consonance 109
  cumulative social change effects 553
  depression expression, female 341
  faith healers 577
  family therapy 506
  lifestyle and blood pressure, adolescents 200
  marriage types 526
  mental healthcare inequalities 105, 108
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  personality disorders 280
  psychopathic personality disorder, 127
  suicide rates 261, 262, 264
  PTSD 107
  schizophrenia 575
  sexual dysfunction, female 398
  suicide rates 262
  youth diagnoses 319
  youth drug/alcohol treatment 107
black American people, USA, elderly
  Alzheimer's disease 558
  dementia prevalence 348
  dementia screening 345
  elderly misdiagnoses 562
  elderly population level 339
  elderly suicides 561
  nursing home residents 560
  vascular dementia 345
black box problem 610, 611, 613
black Caribbean women, suicide rates, 259
black people, UK (Caribbean origin)
  child mental health 267
  compulsory admission 106–107
  cultural capability framework 105
  depression screening 108
  follow-up referrals 268
  forensic psychiatric services 106–108
  mental healthcare inequalities, UK, 105
  non-affective psychosis 106
  perceived as risk 106–107
  policy document consultation 112
  psychosis course and outcome 267
  schizophrenia rates 267
  in secure psychiatric facilities 609
  self-harm 258, *see also* African Caribbean people, UK
black women, UK
  psychiatric aftercare 258
  self-harm 257–258
blacks *see* black Americans
blood pressure, and cultural consonance 194, 197, 198, 199, 200
bodily distress disorder 211–212, 576
bodily symptoms, unexplained 576
body dissatisfaction 306, 324
body dysmorphic disorder (BDD), DSM-5 297–298
body image and eating disturbance, Tripartite Influence Model 306
body image, eating disorder risk 305–306
body–mind dualism 24, 124, 207, 466
  somatization concept 212, 237, 560
body–mind wholeness 71, 212, 237, 466, 560
Bolivia, psychological well-being 200
borderline personality disorder (BPD), 285
  alcohol use, USA 283
  circumstances 285
  cultural factors 278
  early symptoms 282, 283
  gender differences 278, 281, 283
  misdiagnoses 283
  in psychotherapy cultures 443
  and suicide 35
  UK prevalence 283
bouffées delirantes 226
BPSD (behavioural and psychological signs and symptoms), dementia 348–349
brain disorders, organic 216, 217, 323
brain fag (Nigeria) 207
brain functioning
  globalization psychosocial effects 78
  substance use 246
  underdevelopment assumptions 158, 215
brain injury, mild traumatic (mTBI), 368

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Brazilian National Telemedicine Programme 97, 101
Brazilian people
  bulimia nervosa 310
  child loss, suffering 380
  childhood depression rates 323
  dementia 350
  depressive symptoms, cultural consensus 199
  depressive symptoms, cultural consonance 197–200
  elderly depression 561
  'good' *evangélico*, cultural model 200
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  psychiatry profession, analysis 25
  psychotic symptoms 562
  somatic symptoms 236
  suicide rates 37
  travesti 539, 540
Brazilian soap opera effects 82
bridge model, consultation–liaison psychiatry 571
British Empire, racism basis 120
'broad' schizophrenia 218, 220
brothers, birth order, transgenderism 536–537
Buddhist faith perspectives
  healing practices 250
  intersubjectivity 452
  suffering 451
  unwanted thoughts 293, 299–300
Buddhist societies, religious delusions 332, 476
Bulgaria
  full face veil ban 546
  Turkish people in, OCD 294
bulimia nervosa 304
  adolescents, USA 324
  assessment/recognition 308
  dual-pathway model of bulimic pathology 306
  lifetime prevalence 312
  migration 608
  migration, individuals 608
  purging, Fiji 307
burns unit referrals 571
Burundi
  conflicts in 547
  post-traumatic dissociation 366

Cambodian people
  family therapy 506
  hope-inspired internal resources 383
  karma 383
  khyâl cap 170–171, 368
  PTSD 367
  trauma reaction 367
CAMHS (child and adolescent mental health services) model 511–512
Canada, cultural psychiatry 134
Canadian Indians (Cree)
  dementia 344
  dementia screening 345
Canadian Indians (Cree) Mini Mental State Examination 344
Canadian people
  antisocial personality disorder 280
  anxiety disorders 207
  dementia 344
  dementia screening 345
  depression 125
  depression symptom profiles 235–236
  multiculturalism 7, 423
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  schizophrenia incidence rates 218
  transgender older brother effect 537, *see also* aboriginal people, Canada; Inuit of Arctic Canada
cancer referrals 571
cannabis use
  adolescents 245, 323
  DSM-IV and ICD-10 246
  medicinal uses 247
  psychosis development 245
  schizophrenia 608
  waterpipe smoking 250
carbamazepine, in child psychiatry 505
cardiology unit referrals 571
care-givers and giving *see* family care-givers and giving
care levels, child psychiatry 508
Caribbean, cultural psychiatry 134
Caribbean people
  back-migration 137
  dementia diagnosis 344
  dementia screening 345
  elderly suicide rates 561
  elderly suicides 561
  schizophrenia incidence rates 218
Caribbean people, UK
  dementia 347–348
  self-harm 257
Catalan, self-rule desire 548
category fallacy 8, 179, 367
cathinone 248
Catholic affiliations, people with OCD 296
  schizophrenia symptoms 120–121
Catholic societies, suicide rates 125–126
Caucasian Americans
  Alzheimer's disease 558
  antisocial personality disorder 127
  care-givers 559
Caucasian people
  5-HTTLPR gene 435
  metabolism rates 563
causal explanations 445–446
CBT *see* cognitive behaviour therapy (CBT)
CCMD (Chinese Classification of Mental Disorders) 50, 560
CCS (Cultural Consultation Service) (UK) 113
Central America
  depression prevalence 232
  susto (fright or loss/loss of soul) 123, 169, 170–171, 207
Central and South America, folk healing 250
central Europe, elderly suicides 561
Centre for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Rating Scale (CES-D) 342, 346
CES-D (Centre for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Rating Scale) 342, 346
CFI *see* Cultural Formulation Interview
CFS (chronic fatigue syndrome) 212
Chad
  conflicts in 547
  Darfuri refugees, trauma reactions, 367
chain complexes/links, explanatory 148, 150
chameleon identity 189
changing culture 185
charcoal burning suicides 263, 269
child, UN definition 318
child abuse, alcohol problems 489
child abuse, World Psychiatric Association document 499
child and adolescent mental health services (CAMHS) model 511–512
Child Behaviour Checklist (USA) 320
child health service access 107
child loss (death), traumascape model, 380
child pharmacotherapy 505
child psychiatry across cultures 503–512
  attachment-focused therapies 507
  biological perspective 504–505
  CAMHS model 511–512
  care and intervention levels 508
  cognitive behaviour therapy 507–508
  DSM-IV 319
  Europe 503
  family therapy 506–507
  individual (one-to-one) therapy 507–508
  mental health service models 511–512
  natural disasters 511
  non-governmental organizations 511
  pathways to supporting children 510
  pharmacological approaches 505

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

pharmacotherapy 505
play therapy 507
political conflict 511
psychodynamic therapy 508
school-based approaches 510–511
service access 509–510
SFP (Strengthening Families Program) 506
stigma attached to mental illness 512
telepsychiatry 96
universalist view of disorders 319, 503
child psychiatry, Western practice 504
child welfare settings, telepsychiatry 98–99
childhood *see* children and childhood
childhood adversity/trauma
adversity–gene interaction 199–200
ASPD risk 284, 287
attachment behaviour 376
genotypes 199–200
suicidal behaviour 260
childhood and adolescent psychiatric disorders 317–325
ADHD 325
anxiety disorders 323
Child Behaviour Checklist (USA) 320
depression 323
eating disorders 323–324
methodological challenges 319–320
morbidity patterns and prevalence 321–323, 325
neurodevelopmental disorders 325
obsessive–compulsive disorders 296, 297
religion, influence on mental health 320–321
risk factors 322
schizophrenia 323
self-harm 258, 324–325
separation anxiety disorder 210
SSRI use 505
Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire, children (UK) 320
substance use disorders 324
theoretical perspectives 318–319
children and adolescents, traumascape model 379
children and childhood 317–318
access to mental health services 319
attachment security 519
childhood timeline 318
human rights legislation 319
mental health 267
pathways into care 508
refugee mental health and illness 266
rituals 296, 297
social networks/communities 508–510
status evolution 82
substance use disorders 321–322
in war zones 379, 383
children's rights 318
chimpanzees 587–588, 589, 594
China and Chinese cultures
diet modification 72
divorce effect 264
emotional expression 237–238
ethnic and cultural diversity 418
family structure 40
family therapy 308
female status, poor areas 42, 264
homosexual intercourse 163
homosexuality 396
intellectual disability perspective 494
mass hysteria 366
rural migrants 418
skewed research results 179
stigma attached to mental illness 561
yin and *yang* in sexual intercourse 163, *see also* neurasthenia
Chinese acupuncture 54
Chinese American people
depression prevalence 323
elderly suicides 561
somatic symptoms 236
Chinese Classification of Mental Disorders (CCMD) 50, 560
personality disorders 50, 282, 287
Chinese Geriatric Mental State (GMS) Examination 343
Chinese GMS Examination, depression 346
Chinese *guanxi* relationship therapy, 308
Chinese Malaysian girls, body dissatisfaction 324
Chinese medicine (traditional) 72
diet modification 72
healing system analysis 54
herbal medicine approach 438
mind–body relationship 237, 560
patient history 573
preventive psychiatry 72
Chinese Mini Mental State Examination 344
Chinese people
5-HTTLPR studies 378
body dissatisfaction 306
child psychiatric morbidity 321
DALYs, eating disorders 313
depression expression 49, 50, 212, 236, 237
depression symptoms, common 236
distress expressions 126
eating disorders 307, 308, 324
family therapy 506
International Pilot Study of Schizophrenia 330
koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 128, 169, 212
metabolism rates 563
mood disorder symptoms 236
personality disorders 50, 282, 287
psychosis surveys 216
religious delusions 332
schizophrenia prevalence 217
semen-loss anxiety 163
sexual intercourse, *yin* and *yang* in, 163
somatic symptoms 49, 236, *see also* Hong Kong Chinese; neurasthenia; Singapore, Chinese people
Chinese people, American, neurasthenia 575
Chinese people, elderly
ageing disorders 561
Alzheimer's disease 558
anxiety disorders 561
borderline personality disorder 282
cumulative social change experiences 553
dementia diagnosis 344
dementia incidence 350, 558–559
dementia mortality 350
dementia prevalence 346–347, 350, 351, 558
dementia prevention 72
dementia screening 345
elderly depression diagnosis 346
elderly depression prevalence 560
elderly depression prevention 72
elderly suicides 561
Geriatric Depression Scale 342
vascular dementia 558
Chinese people, suicidal behaviour
economic change effects 40
female status, poor areas 42, 264
female suicide meanings and reasons 40, 488
female suicide rates 39–40, 238, 264
female suicide risk 485
female:male suicide ratio 38, 39–40, 269, 483
in-law conflicts 40
and mental health 35, 485
older adults 262
pesticide self-poisoning 268
rural areas 40, 483, 488
suicide rates 35, 257, 263, 482, 483
Chinese people, UK
dementia 347–348
policy document consultation 112
chlorpromazine, in child psychiatry 505
Christian faith perspectives
death and bereavement rituals 574
EU politicians 545
glossolalia 59
homosexuality, views on 396
intellectual disability 493–494

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Christian faith perspectives (cont.)
psychiatrist attitudes towards 477
sexual behaviour 395
and Western psychotherapy 452
Christian people
mental illness stigma, black people 65
recognizing mental illness 59
religious delusions 332, 476
self-harm 258
spiritual support 62
Christian societies, African-Christian, healing practices 250
chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS) 212
Church of England, treatments position 478
CIDI (Composite International Diagnostic Interview) 5, 176, 177, 310, 562
Cinnirella and Loewenthal (1999) 65
CIS-R (Revised Clinical Interview Schedule) 176
civic identity *see* national identity
civil war zone, psychological interventions 467–468
civilization process 2
class identity 443
classification systems 180
Chinese CCMD 50, 560
culture-bound syndromes 179
EURO-D depression scale 347, 560
national vs international 138
personality disorders, trait based classification 282
universality question 179–180, *see also* diagnostic categories; entries under DSM and ICD; Western nosologies
client perspectives *see* emic and etic framework; patient perspectives
climate change 10, 11, 544, 547
Arctic areas, indigenous youth 265
mental health data 74
clinical evidence, pharmaceutical industry 8
clinical interests and tools, explanatory models 152–153
clinical neuroscience 27, 585, 586, 598, 602
clinical trials
adherence predictor 505
eating disorder presentations 308
new drugs xv, 11, 432
'one size fits all' approach 432
physical exercise 73–74
placebo response 437–438, 563
clinician bias
assessment procedures 575
Attitudes to Personality Disorder Questionnaire 285–286
eating disorders 308
healing practices 54
'missionary racism' 525–526
religion and spirituality 67, 477
clinician errors of judgement 108
clinician perspectives, Indian traditional healer 54
clomipramine, obsessive–compulsive disorders 300, 301
CMI (conditions of medical interest) 581, 601
and CPI differences 583–584, 585, 601–602
cocaine uses 247
cognitive behaviour therapy (CBT) 300, 476
anxiety disorders 476
intersubjectivity 452
obsessive–compulsive disorders 308, 476
personality disorders 286
religiously and/or spiritually integrated 476
substance use disorders 476
cognitive demand, globalization 81
cognitive neuroscience 22, 588–589
cognitive tests, elderly people, diagnostic difficulties 340
cognitive therapies, sexual dysfunction 530
coherence of identity 189
collective and individual dimensions, traumascape model 377
collective identity 1, 3, 619, 620
collective level, traumascape model 382
collective, socio-centric societies, extreme stress interventions 382–383
collective suicides 41
collectivist vs individualist cultures, 618
culture-bound syndromes 159–160
depression 234, 239–240
elder respect 554
neurobiological differences 234–235
personality disorders 282–283
psychotherapy assumptions 451–452
stress and coping studies 556
structural change 621
colonial slavery, suicide rates 40–42
colonialism and colonial legacy effects 120–121
aboriginal communities 97
acculturation research 185
asylums 120
comparative psychiatry 3–6
contemporary cultural psychiatry, 11
exoticism 11, 19, 458
Inuit of Arctic Canada 488–489
'missionary racism' 525–526
native rituals 132
sexual purity notions 165
transgenderism 538, *see also* biological essentialism; primitive mentality notion; racism in psychiatry
colour blindness 109, 411, 526
colour consciousness 526
colour transference 526
Colombia
conflicts in 547
DOSMeD study 124
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 224, 330
WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
common disorders 126
Community Screening Interview for Dementia (CSI-D), translations 345
comparative psychiatry, early 1, 4–5, *see also* biological essentialism
complex interventions 54
Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI) 5, 176, 177, 310, 562
compulsory admission rates (England) 106, 107
concept interpretation, disability assessment 381–382
condition of psychiatric and medical interest (CPI and CMI) 581, 583–584, 585, 601–602
conflict avoidance by complex coherence 189
conflict consequences 417–418
conflict effects 544
conflict effects, global conflicts 544
conflict levels, acculturative stress 189–191
conflict resolution 11
conflicts between in-laws *see* in-law conflicts
confusion psychosis 226
construct bias 235
constructivism 506
consultation–liaison psychiatry (CLP) 570–578
bodily symptoms, unexplained 576
concept 571
cultural factors 572
cultural formulation 575
end-of-life care 578
folk illnesses 577
future position 578
idioms of distress 577
intervention modes 576
models, programme 571–572

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

palliative care 578
religions/spirituality 573, 577
somatization 576
consultation–liaison psychiatry (CLP), interview process 572–575
collusion 574
communication skills 574
confidentiality 573
coping mechanisms 573, 577
death and dying 574–575
disclosure levels 573
history taking 573
mental status examination 573
non-verbal behaviours 573–574
physician–patient relationship 572–573
privacy 573, *see also* therapist–patient interactions
consultation model 571
context *see* cultural context
context-dependent person 279
conversion disorders 126, 210–211, 381
conversion therapy, homosexuality, 396
coping behaviour, religious/spiritual 64–65, 67, 577
misdiagnoses 64, 66
obsessive–compulsive disorders 298, 299, 301
coping model, migration 52
coping strategies
acculturation 190–191
emotion-focused 190, 380
problem-focused 190–191, 380
religious 573
traumascape model 380
Costa Rica, migrants in 548
Costa Rican people
obsessive–compulsive disorders 295
psychoses 221
couple therapy, sexual dysfunction 518–520
assessment issues 524–525
couple relationships 519–522
couple–therapist relationship 522–524
mixed-race and intercultural couples 516, 523–524
therapy strategies 525
couple therapy, West African indigenous 521–522
CPI and CMI (conditions of psychiatric interest and condition of medical interest) 581, 583–584, 585, 601–602
Cree Indians (Canadian Indians), dementia 344, 345
Cree Mini Mental State Examination, 344
critical neuroscience 8
Croatia, schizophrenia prevalence 217
cross-cultural applicability, epidemiology instruments 178–179, 611–612
cross-cultural aspects, lifestyle medicine 71–73
cross-cultural epidemiology, standards 215
cross-cultural psychiatry 8, 20, 133
and anthropology 20, 21
cross-cultural psychology 9, 45
cross-cultural studies 553
cross-cultural therapy, therapist–patient interactions 410
cross-cultural transition, psychology 51
Cross National Collaborative Study, OCD 294
cross-national studies 177–178, 553
anxiety disorders 207, 561
comparative psychiatry 5
dementia 344, 349
elderly anxiety 561
elderly depression 346, 560
instrument limitations 178–179
schizophreniform psychoses 332
suicide rates by religion 483
universalism 177, *see also* schizophrenia, epidemiology
Cuba and Cuban people
DSM-IV dementia 346
eating disorders 312
migrants waiting 548
slave suicides 41
transcultural psychiatry 10
cultural accessibility 423, *see also* mental health service access
cultural adaptation *see* adaptation, culture contact settings
cultural affirmation 595–601
cultural ambivalence 526
cultural analysis, of professional psychiatry 25
cultural and biological evolution 581
cultural and spiritual/religious factors, distinguishing 61–62
cultural awareness 93, 111, 413, 452
cultural bias factors, depression 235
cultural capability, and cultural competency 111
cultural capability framework 104, 110–113
cultural change 8, 10, 11, 618, 621
cultural competence coefficient 196
cultural competence training 413, 610–611
all healthcare fields 621
Cultural Consultation Service (UK), 113
current position, UK 113
explanatory model framework 152
historical factors, importance of 112
psychotherapy 447, 451
teaching models 610
therapist–patient interactions 413, 452
value congruence 409
World Psychiatric Association 611
cultural competency xvii, 25–26, 111, 251, 452, 621
child welfare, telepsychiatry 98
and cultural capability 111
and cultural consonance 201
cultural identity 621
cultural issue sensitivity 299
cultural tension and identity 413
elderly people 565
essence 453
generic strategy 454
intellectual disability 500–501
mental health system reform 417, 428
multicultural societies 251
psychotherapy 450, 451, 452
refugee mental health/illness 549
service access 111
substance misuse 251
teaching models 610
telepsychiatry 94–95, 98, 101
therapist characteristics 452
cultural concepts of distress (DSM-5) 159, 170–171, 233, 365
cultural consensus model 196–197, 200
cultural consonance 194–201
blood pressure 194, 197, 198, 199, 200
and cultural consensus 196–197
cultural consensus model 196
cultural models 194, 195–196, 201
depressive symptoms 199–200, 201
emic validity 197
gene–environment interactions 199–200, 201
'good' *evangélico*, Brazil 200
health outcomes 197–200
individual levels 201
issues in the study of 200–201
lifespan development goals 199, 201
lifestyle and blood pressure 200

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

cultural consonance (cont.)
lifestyle and well-being 200
social behaviour patterns 197
socio-economic status and health, 199
success models 200
theory background 195–196
Cultural Consultation Service (CCS) 113
cultural context 4–5, 46, 159, 237, 365
suicidal behaviour 486–489, 490
cultural counter-transference 526
cultural distance 51, 562
cultural diversity, and national identity 419
cultural dynamism 185, 618, 622
cultural epidemiology 150, 180–182
cultural essentialism 5–6
cultural evolution 55–56, 160, 581, 582, 585, 597
cultural factors
consultation–liaison psychiatry 572
diagnostic complexities, ageing disorders 338, 340–343
preventing or precipitating psychiatric disorder 133
shaping mental illness 26
cultural fit observations 234
cultural formulation 575, 622
Cultural Formulation Interview (CFI) (DSM-5) 123
content 152–153, 575
eating disorders 308
emic and etic framework 143, 153
and Outline Cultural Formulation 170, 575
purpose 2, 152–153
Cultural Formulation, Outline (OCF) (DSM-IV) 2, 24, 152–153, 575
DSM-5 170, 575
emic explanatory models 146
emphasis 112–113
location 575
cultural gap 51, 562
cultural genocide, Canada 7
cultural humility approach 94, 97, 452
cultural identity 185, 188, 618, 622
acculturation 186
cultural competency 621
emotional flavours 447
ethnic identity dimension 188
languages 110
mental healthcare inequalities, UK 105, 107, 112
national/civic identity dimension 53, 188
cultural identity vs ethnic identity 619
cultural idioms of distress 365, *see also* cultural syndromes; culture-bound syndromes; distress expressions and experiences
cultural impact levels, psychopathology 128
cultural issues, sensitivity 299
cultural knowledge 195–196
cultural matching, patient/therapist 450, 455
cultural meaning frameworks, evolutionary perspective 600
cultural models (cultural domain) 194, 196
childhood adversity–gene interaction 199–200
and cultural knowledge 195–196
domain links 201
a 'good' *evangélico*, Brazil 200
lifestyle 198
sharing 194, 201
social support 198
success 200
cultural models (health service)
eating disorders 304
health and well-being 270
personality disorders 277
suicide risk factors 257
cultural psychiatric hypothesis testing, 180
cultural psychiatrists, current numbers 136
cultural psychiatry 1–2, 11, 44, 618–622
current position 11
distress expressions 618
early lessons 135–136
focus in the UK 7
Fourth Wave 10
historical factors 619–621
outline 458–459
pharmaceutical company influence, 11
précis 132–133
and psychiatric epidemiology 177–178
psychiatry–psychology bridge 48
and social health sciences 45–46
subfields 132–133
training and supervision 610–611, *see also* history of cultural psychiatry
cultural psychiatry, developmental aspects 132–139
child psychiatry, early 135
contributions to social psychiatry 137–138
early cultural psychiatry lessons 135–136
early social psychiatry 135
global context 132
historical origins 133–135
international psychiatry 138
nation states, controlled studies across 138
psychopathology across cultures 132–133
refugees and asylum seekers 135
and social psychiatry 136–138
statecraft regarding psychiatric disorders 138–139, *see also* history of cultural psychiatry
cultural psychology 45
cultural references, DSM-IV 24
cultural relativism 111
DSM nosology 24
human rights 53
psychoanalytic theory 516
Western disease models 620
cultural–religious matching, service providers 65
cultural responsiveness 452
cultural safety 452
cultural sensitivity 111, 299
cultural signatures *see* psychiatric conditions and cultural signatures
cultural syndromes 365, *see also* culture-bound syndromes; distress expressions and experiences
cultural tension and identity 446–447
cultural themes 55
cultural transference 136
cultural transition, urbanization effects 159, 256
cultural values and norms 234, 410–411, 451–452, 622
globalization 619–620
patient–therapist interactions 408, 409–411, 414, 572
religious rituals 277
value congruence 449–450
value identity 189
value incongruence 409
values and expectations 410
values, emotions and world view 409–410
culture and psychopathology, model of 121–123
culture-bound syndromes 4, 158–159, 171, 217
anorexia nervosa 304, 443
classification 179
collectivist vs individualist cultures 159–160
colonial legacy 11, 19, 24
definitions 159
DSM-5 158, 159, 160, 170–171
DSM-IV 210
ethnic elders 555
exoticism 160
and idioms of distress 158, 365
koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
and psychiatric disorder interaction, 169

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

psychopathology, and culture 128
psychotherapy cultures 443
PTSD characteristics 369
varieties of syndrome 160–171
Western culture-bound syndromes 169–170, *see also amok* behaviour (homicidal assault); *dhat* (semen-loss anxiety); distress expressions and experiences; *latah* behaviour (startle-induced dissociative reaction); *pibloktoq*; *windigo* behaviour
culture clash, personality disorders, 283
culture contact *see* acculturation; adaptation, culture contact settings; culture shock
culture, nature of 2–3, 11, 119–120, 449, 458–459
anthropological interpretation 3
assumptions, cultural consonance theory 195
collective identity 1, 3, 619, 620
dimensions of 159, 618–619
dynamism 185, 618
vs ethnicity 553
influences of 119, 572
learned and shared knowledge 195
levels and layers 177
original meaning 2, 620
and quantitative analysis 486
social aggregates and the individual 194, 195
structural change 621
typology of themes 55–56
UNESCO definition 442
where it exists 177–178
culture–psychology models 10
culture-related syndromes
pathoplasticity 128, 167
psychopathology 26, 128, 167, *see also* culture-bound syndromes
culture shock 51, 190, 287
cultures of care 113
cumulative social change experiences, 553
cycloid psychoses 226
CYP gene expressions 436–437
CYP1A2 434, 436, 437, 565
CYP2C19 434, 435, 437
CYP2D6 434, 435, 565
CYP3A4 434, 436–437, 565
CYP450 enzymes 434–435, 437, 563
Czechoslovakia
DOSMeD study 124
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 330
WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
Daghestan people, schizophrenia 222
Dalai Lama, spirituality 473
DALYs (disability-adjusted life years) 310–313, 381–382, 552
Dangerfield (1843) 165–166
Danish people
dementia incidence 351
DOSMeD study 124
schizophrenia prevalence 217, 225
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 330
WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
death and dying 125, 574–575
deculturation 36, 185, 620
deliberate self-harm (DSH) *see* self-harm
Delivering Race Equality in Mental Health Care 112, 113
dementia 558–560
Alzheimer's disease 558–559
behavioural and psychological signs and symptoms 348–349
diagnostic and screening instruments 344–345
DSM-III-R 344
DSM-IV and ICD-10 343, 346–347
epidemiological transition hypothesis model 349–352
medical illness and 558–559
preventive psychiatry 72
spiritual needs 476
vascular dementia 558–559
world prevalence 346–347
dementia praecox 215, 329, 330, 448
demographic changes 2
demographic trends, elderly people 338–339, 553, 554
demon possession *see* possession by spirits or demons
Denmark, medical collusion 574
density effects, ethnic 72
dependent view of self 619
depression 124–125, 233–234
acceleration, global 82, 125
and anxiety disorders, distinguishing 208
biological factors 125, 234–235
cognitive behaviour therapy 476
common symptoms 236
differential diagnoses 208, 210
DSM-5 233–234
DSM-IV 347
expression 50, 341–342
expression, Kleinman, Arthur 49, 126, 233, 236, 237, 448
female:male ratio 26, 177
gene–environment interactions 199–200
global prevalence 232–233
lifestyle medicine 71
major depressive episode (MDE)/disorder (MDD) 48, 71, 232, 233
Middle East, treatment levels 240
migratory workers 137
persistent depressive disorders 233
possession by spirits or demons, 448
psychological issues 48–50
recognition as an illness 448–449
somatic symptoms 236, 341
somatization 50, 236, 268
suicide and self-harm risk 267
YLD (years lived with disability), 232
depression, elderly people 346, 560
depression 341–342, 345–346, 560–561
depression expression 341–342
DSM-III-R 346
Geriatric Depression Scale 342, 345–346
Geriatric Mental State Examination translations 346
preventive psychiatry 72
depression language, ethnic elders, 560
depression, prevalence disparity 232–233, 235, 240
collectivist vs individualist cultures, 234
cultural bias, factors introducing 235
cultural fit 234
definitions of depression 233–234
gender role influence 238
neurobiological differences 234
perception of depression 237–238
recognition as an illness 233–234, 448–449
religion, influence on 238–239
social factor influence 238–239
stigma 239–240
symptom profile differences 235–237
treatment level differences 239
depression prevention, fruit and vegetables 72
depression risks, genetic polymorphisms 235, 378, 435–436
depression risks, genotypes 199–200
depression screening, ethnic differences 108
depression screening, primary care inequalities, USA 108

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

depressive neurosis 205
DESNOS (Disorders of Stress not Otherwise Specified) 368
detention centres, Australia 266, 420
Determinants of Outcome of Severe Mental Disorders study (DOSMeD) 5, 121, 124, 216, 330
developmental disability *see* intellectual disability
developmental hierarchy, intellect 4
dhat (semen-loss anxiety) 394
  Ayurvedic texts/Ayurveda 160
  Chinese perspectives 163
  DSM-5 167, 170–171
  early writings 166–167
  female *dhat* symptoms 213
  male *dhat* symptoms 160–163, 213
  taijin kyofusho syndrome (Japan) 207
  transcending cultural boundaries 167
  Western perspectives 163–167, 207
diagnosis process 179–180
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders *see* entries under DSM
diagnostic categories 180
  ADHD 319
  category fallacy 8, 179, 367
  Chinese CCMD 50, 560
  comparisons 25
  cross-cultural validity 367
  depressions diagnosis 50
  dimensional network 374
  emergence 5
  misdiagnoses 20, 266
  neurasthenia 126
  and psychopharmacology 8
  PTSD 367
  Research Diagnostic Criteria 176, 219
  sexual dysfunction epidemiology 401
  Western nosologies 565, *see also* classification systems; entries under DSM and ICD
diagnostic difficulties, elderly cognitive tests 340
diagnostic instruments, bias in 562
diagnostic instruments, elderly people 562–563
  and screening instruments 343–346
Diagnostic Interview Schedule (DIS) 175, 176, 177
dietary and herbal interactions, psychopharmacotherapy 436–438
dietary modification, lifestyle medicine 72, 73
differential diagnoses
  agoraphobia 209–210
  body dysmorphic disorder 298
  generalized anxiety disorders 208
  panic disorders 208
  phobic disorders 209
  schizophrenia 217
  social phobia 209, *see also* misdiagnoses
dimensions of culture 159, 618–619
DIS (Diagnostic Interview Schedule) 175, 176, 177
disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) 310–313, 381–382, 552
Disability Assessment Schedule (WHODASII) 381
disability definition, United Nations, 381
Disability Discrimination Act (UK) 500
disaster situations 99–100, 544
  disorders following 137
  post-disaster intervention principles 382–383, *see also* PTSD; traumascape model
disclosure levels, interview process, 573
disease vs illness behaviours 48–49, 284
Disorders of Stress not Otherwise Specified (DESNOS) 368
dissociative amnesia 210–211
dissociative disorders 210–211
dissociative fugue 8, 210, 211, 366
dissociative identity disorder (multiple personality disorder) 8, 211
distress concepts, cultural (DSM-5) 159, 170–171, 233, 365
distress expressions and experiences (idioms of distress) 365, 577, 618
  clinical practice, ordinary xv
  containment/suppression of interpersonal conflict 453
  cultural context 4, 110, 158, 365
  and culture-bound syndromes 365
  depression 50, 341–342, 560
  DSM-IV and DSM-5 24, 170–171
  educational status 167
  elderly depression 341–342
  epidemiology and risk groups 180
  ethnic inequalities in mental health-care 105
  expressed emotion 23, 27
  heart as the locus of emotional problems 453
  help-seeking behaviour 108, 119
  language and vocabulary 341–342
  Middle Eastern people 365–366, 453
  personal explanations 145
  and psychopathology 11, 121–124
  psychoses, misdiagnosis 208
  PTSD symptoms 381
  research challenges 613
  South Asian people, UK 109
  stressor effects, research 613
  trauma 366
  universality 8, *see also* entries under somatization; expressed emotion; help-seeking behaviour; language and vocabulary
diversity and uniformity, healthcare systems 425–427
diversity and universality *see* cultural relativism; figure and ground perception; universality; universality and relativity
diversity, ethnic *see* ethnic differences
diversity, ethnic vs ethnic identity 619
diversity, ethnocultural 1, 7, 418–419
  colonizing societies 6
  commonalities and differences between groups 613
  eating disorder risks 305
  globalization effects 608
  hyperdiversity 11
  integration 188
  intracultural diversity 196
  lifestyle programmes 72
  settler societies and indigenous peoples 6–7
  UNESCO declaration 442
  value of 11, *see also* multiculturalism
diversity, ethnoracial 7
dividuals and individuals, India 452
divorce
  ego-centric societies 619
  post-divorce adjustment 521
  protective function, India 264, 267, 485
dogma 382
Dominican Republic, elderly depression prevalence 560
DOSMeD (Determinants of Outcome of Severe Mental Disorders study) 5, 121, 124, 216, 330
double consciousness 6
double jeopardy hypothesis
  elderly ethnic minorities 339
  elderly people 555
  intellectual disability 499
  refugee and asylum seekers 550
  transgenderism 540
Down's syndrome 494
dowry deaths (India) 39, 484
DRE (*Delivering Race Equality in Mental Health Care*) 112, 113
drug addiction, statecraft 139
drug problems (substance use and misuse)
  anthropology and psychiatry convergence 19
  and culture of poverty 248
  CYP1A2 and CYP3A4 functioning, 436

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

depressive effects 448
effect on social fabric 137
faith and religious conversion 476
global prevalence 245–246
humanitarian emergencies 371
legislation 245, 247
Narcotics Anonymous 476
and poverty 372
prevention 474
religious influences 474
social psychiatry, early 135
statecraft 139
suicidal behaviour 35, 36, 42
suicide risks 484
traditional interventions 250–251, 476
treatment adherence 107
urbanization effects 134
World Drug Report 245, *see also khat* use, outside cultural context
DSM (Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders) nosology 138, 175–176, 458–459
anthropology/psychiatry convergence 24
application in cultural psychiatry 179–180
child psychiatric morbidity 321–322
cultural relativism 24
and dynamic networks 374
universality 8, 138, 179–180, 373
universality and relativity 24, 247
DSM-5 categories 160, 618
body dysmorphic disorder 297–298
cultural concepts and DSM diagnoses 170–171
cultural formulation inclusion 123
culture-bound syndromes 158, 159, 160, 170
depressive episodes 233–234
dhat syndrome (semen-loss anxiety) 170–171
distress concepts, cultural 159, 170–171, 233, 365
eating disorders 308
hoarding 297
neurotic disorders 205
personality disorders 275, 277, 286–287
PTSD 367
schizophrenia 216
semen-loss anxiety 167
sleep paralysis 368
stressors, traumatic 379
substance use disorder 247
traumascape model 379
universality 174–175, 373
DSM-5 Cultural Formulation Interview (CFI)
content 152–153, 575
eating disorders 308
emic and etic framework 143, 153
and Outline Cultural Formulation 170, 575
purpose 2, 152–153
DSM-II categories
neurasthenia 126
personality disorders 280
DSM-III categories 5, 8, 176
homosexuality 396
schizophrenia 219
DSM-III-R categories
ASPD 280
dementia 344
elderly depression 346
personality disorders 280
schizophrenia 223
DSM-IV categories 176
ADHD 319, 325
anthropology/psychiatry convergence 24–26
child psychiatry 319
CIDI interviews 176
cultural references 24
culture-bound syndromes 210
dementia 343, 346–347
depression 347
eating disorders 308, 324
explanatory models 146
genetic research 226
histrionic personality disorder 281
misdiagnoses 20
schizophrenia 216–217, 223, 226, 227, 329
schizophrenia subtypes 332
SCID interview 150, 611
sexual dysfunction, women 398
universality 174–175
DSM-IV Cultural Formulation, Outline 2, 24, 152–153, 575
DSM-5 170, 575
emic explanatory models 146
emphasis 112–113
location 575
DSM-IV dementia
Chinese people, elderly 346
Indian people 346
dual-pathway model of bulimic pathology 306
dualism, spiritual and material 395
dynamic networks 364, 373–375
dynamism, cultural 185, 376–383, 618, 622
dysphoria *see* affective disorders
dysthymia 205
dysthymia (neurotic depression) 206–207
earthquake disasters 544
East Africa, indigenous marriage therapy 521–522
East Asian people
5-HTT gene, depression risks 235
5-HTTLPR gene, depression risks 378, 435–436
depression symptom profiles 236
metabolism rates 563
psychopathic personality disorder 127
Eastern cultures
elder respect 554
somatic symptoms 236
eastern Europe
clinical trials, new drugs 11
elderly suicides 561
suicide attempts 260
suicide rates 260–261
eastern Mediterranean
eating disorders 309
male:female suicide ratio 483
suicide rates 482
eating disorders
access to mental health services 308–309
adolescents 309, 323–324
aetiology 305–306
binge eating 304, 309, 324
body image, cultural mediation 305–306
CIDI interview 310
clinician bias 308
Cultural Formulation Interview (CFI) 308
culture change 306
DALYs (disability-adjusted life years) 310–313
diagnostic assessment and intervention 307–308
DSM-IV 308, 324
DSM-5 308
dual-pathway model of bulimic pathology 306
EDE-Q questionnaire 307
Fiji 305, 307
global distribution 309–313
with medical illness 571
non-fat phobic anorexia nervosa (NFP-AN) 306–307
obesity and metabolic syndrome 71, 73–74
poverty 309
presentation diversity 306–307
risk, cultural mediation 169–170, 305–306
self-starvation 307
social barriers to care 308–309
social media effects 306

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

eating disorders (cont.)
theoretical models 306
therapeutic interventions 308
Tripartite Influence Model of body image and eating disturbance 306
YLD (years lived with disability) 310, *see also* anorexia nervosa; bulimia nervosa
Eating Disorders Examination-Questionnaire (EDE-Q) 307
Ebola public health crisis 544, 547
ecological–cultural–historical model for extreme stress *see* traumascape model
ecological utility of PTSD 363, 365–367
ecology of mind 10
economic accessibility, mental health services 423
economic recession, suicide rates 56, 261
economic upturn, suicide rates, Ireland 56
ecosystem perspective 10
Ecuadorian folk healing 250
EDE-Q (Eating Disorders Examination-Questionnaire) 307
educational status 104, 107
egalitarianism 7
ego-centrism and socio-centrism 159–160, 618–619, 621, *see also* individualist vs collectivist cultures
Egypt
conflicts in 544
khat views 249
spiritual healing, substance abuse 251
Egyptian people
eating disorders 608
erectile dysfunction 400
intellectual disability 493
obsessive–compulsive disorders 293, 294, 295
elder respect 554
elderly depression *see* depression, elderly people
elderly people, working with 552–565
acculturative stress hypothesis 555
ageing concepts 553
care-giving effects 559–560
cross-national studies vs cross-cultural studies 553
cultural competency 565
DALYs (disability-adjusted life years) 552
demographic trends 338–339, 553, 554
developed countries, well-being factors 555–556
developing countries, well-being factors 557–558
diagnostic instruments 343–346, 562–563
double jeopardy hypothesis 339, 555
emotional symptoms 341–342
general principles 554
geropsychiatric research 553, 565
life course 553–554
mental illness levels 177
metabolism rates 563
pharmacology and ethnicity 563–564
psychotherapy 564–565
research/studies 565
social roles 553
survivor effects 554
television/technologies influence 82
well-being, factors affecting 555–556, 557–558, *see also* ageing disorders across cultures; dementia; ethnic elders
EM *see* explanatory model framework
EMAT (Explanatory Model Association Task) 151–152
emergency situations 99–100, 544
disorders following 137
post-disaster intervention principles 382–383, *see also* PTSD; traumascape model
emic accounts, transgenderism 537
emic and etic elements of culture 448
emic and etic framework 145
emic illness explanatory models and etic professional models 145–146
EMIC interviews (Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue) 149, 150, 153
emic understandings of illness 153
emic validity, cultural consonance 197
emotion experience, cultural context 237
emotion-focused coping 190–191, 380
emotional experience and expression 237–238
emotional flavours 410
cultural identity 447
cultural matching (patient/therapist) 450
emic and etic framework 448
emotional flavour matching (patient/therapist) 449, 450
ethnic matching (patient/therapist) 412
homeliness and otherness 450
palatable flavours 449–450
rejection associated 412–413
seeing white people 447
emotional symptoms, elderly people 341–342
emotions, international research 108
empathy, therapist–patient interactions 412
end-of-life care, consultation–liaison psychiatry 578
endophenotype studies in schizophrenia 227
environmental risk factors, schizophrenia 215, 227
epidemics, drug and alcohol 135, 139
Epidemiological Catchment Area (ECA) study 127
epidemiological transition hypothesis model, dementia 349–352
epidemiology, psychiatric *see* psychiatric epidemiology; schizophrenia, epidemiology
EquiFrame health and welfare policy assessment 53
EquiPP policy assessment 53
equity and justice 420–421, 610
errors of judgement, clinical 108
Eskimo Spirit Movement, healing practices 250
espanto (Central and South America) 207
ethical challenges, for researchers 86–87, 609–610, 613
ethical standards, research 610
Ethiopia
child mental health services 509
epidemiological research 179
refugee hosting 545, 548
Ethiopian people
khat usage 248
metabolism 563
PTSD 367
schizophrenia prevalence 217
ethnic density effect 265, 266, 267, 269
ethnic differences
bulimia nervosa, USA 324
child health service access 107
child psychiatric morbidity 321
clinician/diagnostic bias 575
depression screening 108
drug responses 433–436
elderly depression 560
genetic polymorphisms 435–436
illness behaviour 7
multiculturalism 7
pharmacogenetic data 432, 433, 438
psychodynamics 563
schizophrenia 120–121
sensitivity 572
sexual intercourse under age 16, reporting 397
substance consumption 246
suicide attempts 261

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

transcultural psychiatry 553, *see also* ethnic inequalities in mental healthcare; ethnoracial diversity
ethnic diversity responses 7
ethnic elders
assimilation levels 555
culture-bound syndromes 555
depression language 560
diagnostic difficulties 340–343, 352
elderly population level, USA 339, 552
granfamilies 556
identity loss 555
mental disorder prevalence 347–348
migration effects, long term 561
psychotherapy sessions 564–565
research needed 352
subcategories 555–556, *see also* entries under age
ethnic groups, defining 614, 619
ethnic identity
acculturation 188, 191
ageing/older adults 555, 558
vs cultural identity 619
vs ethnic diversity 619
vs national identity 3, 53, 188, 191
vs racial identity 619
ethnic inequalities in mental healthcare 104–113
black Caribbean people, UK 105
colour blindness 109
cultural capability framework 104, 110–113
depression screening 108
detentions, compulsory 105
distress expressions 105
forensic psychiatric services 106–108
health service usage 104
healthcare delivery culture 104
help-seeking behaviour 105
migration, risk factor 105
organizational factors 109–110
primary care, UK 108
racial discrimination 106
service-user movement 110
UK and USA psychiatric research 104, 105
ethnic matching (patient/therapist) 108, 408, 411, 412–413, 449, 452
ethnic nationalism, modern context 11
ethnic psychoses 160, 222–224
ethnic violence, aftermath 11
ethnically diverse populations, service provision dilemma 1
ethnicity 3, 553, 614
defining 611
ethical perspective 609–610
in research 610, 611, 613
self-described 610
ethnicity vs culture 553
ethnicity vs race 443
ethno approach to science 584, 586, 597, 600
ethnocultural diversity 1, 7, 418–419
colonizing societies 6
commonalities and differences between groups 613
eating disorders risks 305
globalization effects 608
hyperdiversity 11
integration 188
intracultural diversity 196
lifestyle programmes 72
settler societies and indigenous peoples 6–7
UNESCO declaration 442
value of 11
ethnocultural identity 3
ethnogenesis, modern context 11
ethnography
dynamic networks 374
and the EM approach 144
to epidemiology practice 175
home for mentally retarded, USA 144
person-centred 22, 25, 146
ethnomedical models 144
ethnomedicine and ethnopsychiatry 584, 586, 595
ethnopsychiatry 6, 24, 25, 133
ethnopsychoanalysis 9
ethnopsychopharmacology 132, 433
ethnoracial diversity 7
etic and emic elements of culture 448
etic–emic framework 145–146, 153
Euro-American style psychotherapy 443–444, 451–452
EURO-D depression scale 347, 560
Euro–US centricity 119
Europe
migrant crisis 545–546, 549
psychology and ethnopsychiatry 24
refugee hosting 545
social psychiatry 135
terrorist incidents deaths 418
European Americans
obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
personality disorder 280
European people
child psychiatric morbidity 321
cultural psychiatry 134
dementia prevalence 351
male:female suicide ratio 483
schizophrenia incidence rates 218
suicide rates 482
evaluating traditional interventions, substance abuse 251, 252
evolution, biological and cultural 581
evolution, cultural 55–56, 160, 581, 582, 585, 597
evolutionary affirmation 586–595, 596, 597, 600–601
evolutionary medicine 585
evolutionary perspective, and cultural meaning frameworks 600
evolutionary psychology of medical conditions 592
exclusion (acculturation) 188, *see also* marginalization
exoticism 11, 19, 160, 458
explanatory accounts 148
Explanatory Model Association Task (EMAT) 151–152
explanatory model framework, 23, 143–153
BARTS Explanatory Model Inventory – Checklist 151
clinical interests and tools 152–153
conceptual underpinnings 143–144, 145
confusions 146
critiques 148–149
Cultural Formulation Interview 152–153
emic and etic framework 145
EMIC framework 150, 153
emic illness explanatory models and etic professional models 145–146
emic understandings of illness 153
Explanatory Model Association Task 151–152
explanatory model literature 146
Kleinman's models 144–145
Mental Distress Explanatory Model Questionnaire 151
MINI assessment 150–151
Outline for Cultural Formulation 152–153
pre-Kleinman 145
PubMed citations 147
qualitative interviews 150–151
quantitative interviews 151
quantitative/qualitative interviews 149–150
research activity levels 146
research instruments 149–152
research literature 146
SEMI framework 149, 150
topical interests 146–147
value/utility 149
Explanatory Model Interview Catalogue (EMIC interviews) 150
explanatory model reasoning 150
expressed emotion 23, 27
Asian/Indian (UK), schizophrenia 225, 611

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

expressions and experiences of distress *see* distress concepts, cultural; distress expressions and experiences (idioms of distress); entries under somatization; expressed emotion; help-seeking behaviour
external culture 185
extraversion, and cultural fit 234
extreme stress *see* entries under trauma
extreme weather events *see* climate change
extremism *see* political extremism, modern context; terrorism effects

fa'afafine man (Samoa) 538
Facebook 85, 87, 89
faith (spiritual and belief based)
addiction recovery 305, 476
anxiety levels 63
belittling 477
cultural consonance, Brazilian Pentecostals 200
substance use descriptions 244, *see also* Buddhist faith perspectives; Christian faith perspectives; healing practices; Hindu faith perspectives; Islamic faith perspectives
faith communities 473, 475
faith healers 495, 577
faith (trust based), influence in healing 53–54
familism 560
family-based treatment 308
family care-givers and giving
care-giver effects 559
cultural formulation interview 152
depression risk 559
elderly people 559–560
intellectual disability 497, 499–500
low-income settings 381
family concepts 523
family honour, Middle Eastern people 380
family influences on treatment, therapist–patient interactions 409
family suicide traditions, Japan 122
family therapy 503
African model 521
alcohol problems 525
child psychiatry 503, 506–507
China and Hong Kong 308
early work 10
eating disorders 308
and transcultural psychiatry 22
female *dhat* symptoms 213
female:male depression ratios 26, 177
female:male suicide ratios 38, 269, 483
females *see* transgenderism; women, mental health vulnerabilities
figure and ground perception 46
Fiji, eating disorders 305, 307
finance, international 81
Finland
elderly depression 347
isolate population studies 221
parental immigration and ADHD 319–320
schizophrenia incidence 218
schizophrenia prevalence 223
social capital effect 223
Finnish Mini Mental State Examination 344
First Nation communities (Canada), telehealth/telepsychiatry 97
First Nation Navajo people, religious healing 22
Five Factor Model (FFM), personality disorders 282, 287
flashing, culture-bound syndrome 169–170
fluoxetine, in child psychiatry 505
fluoxetine, obsessive–compulsive disorders 300
fluphenazine, in child psychiatry 505
folk illnesses, consultation–liaison 577
folk remedies, patient history 573
food choices, lifestyle medicine 72
Football Association (FA) 467
forced assimilation (cultural assimilation) 2, 105, 188, 489
forced marginalization 188
forced migration, individuals 10
forced separation strategy (acculturation) 188
foreground and background perception 46
forensic psychiatric services, ethnic inequalities 106–108, 609
forest bathing, Japan 74
fourth generation psychiatric epidemiology 180
Fourth Wave Cultural Psychiatry 10
France
cultural psychiatry 134
egalitarianism 7
ethnopsychiatry 6
full face veil ban 546
medical collusion 574
North African workers 6
psychiatric tradition 25
terrorism attacks in 418, 545
transcultural psychiatry 10
Frank and Frank (1991) 24, 54–55, 453
freephone service, erectile dysfunction, Italy 401
French Guyana, suicide risks 37
French people
body dissatisfaction 306
dementia incidence 351, 559
depression symptom profiles 235–236
eating disorder prevalence 312
Muslim suicidality 488
French Polynesia, transgenderism 538
Freud, Sigmund
child psychiatry 508
ego perspective 2
emotional flavours 410
guilt effects 63
homeliness 450
noble savage notion 2
psychoanalysis and culture 132
psychotherapy and religion/spirituality 410
Weltanschauung (world view) 409–410
FRS (Schneider's First Rank Symptoms) 334–335
fugue disorder 8, 210, 211, 366

GAD (generalized anxiety disorders) 207–208, *see also* anxiety disorders
Gambia, trauma reactions 367
GBD (Global Burden of Disease) data 180, 310–313
GDS (Geriatric Depression Scale) 340, 342, 345–346
gender-atypical individuals (trans*) 535
androphilia 536
French Polynesia 538
Latin America 539
Philippines 538
Southeast Asia 538
Sri Lanka 537
travesti 539, *see also* transgenderism
gender differences, antisocial personality disorder 281
gender dysphoria 403
gender expectations, help-seeking effects 107
gender expression 535
gender identity 403–404, 535
gender inequality, mental health vulnerability 26
gender role 535
gender role changes, globalization 78
gender role changes, suicidal behaviour 486–487
gender roles, mental health 238
genderqueer 535
gene–environment interactions
aetiology of psychoses 227
depressive symptoms research 199–200
personality disorders 284, 287

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

general personality disorder 277
generalized anxiety disorders (GAD) 207–208, *see also* anxiety disorders
genetic basis of mental illness, understanding 179–180
genetic epidemiology within population-based studies 227
genetic isolate populations, schizophrenia rates 221–222
genetic polymorphisms
  5-HTT gene 235
  5-HTTLPR gene 378, 435–436
  ageing, pharmacokinetics 563
  causative claims, care over 378
  CYP2D6 434
  depressive symptoms 199–200
  elderly metabolism rates 563
  psychotropic response xv, 435–436
  schizophrenia risk 227
  social stressors 378
genetic research, DSM-IV 226
genital-retraction anxiety (*koro* disorder) 128, 163, 169, 212
genome, psychiatric 132
genotypes, depressive symptoms 199–200
genotyping advances, psychopharmacotherapy 436
geopolitics, UK and EU 546–547
Georgia (US state), slave suicides 41
Georgian people, schizophrenia 332
  delusion content 334
  hallucination frequencies 334
  Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS) 340, 342, 345–346
German people
  anxiety disorders 207
  body dysmorphic disorder 298
  depression symptom profiles 235
  eating disorder prevalence 312
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  personality disorders 280
  schizophrenia incidence 218
  schizophrenia prevalence 217
  sexual dysfunction 397–398
Germany
  depression symptom profiles 235–236
  early deportations 135
  full face veil ban 546
  Kraepelin influence 5
  Nazi Germany 5, 280
  psychiatric tradition 25
  refugee hosting survey 546
  Syrian refugee hosting 417
  terrorism attacks in 418, 545
geropsychiatric research 553, 565, *see also* ageing disorders across cultures; dementia; elderly people, working with; ethnic elders
Ghana
  Ashanti traditional medicine 145
  delusion content 334
  hallucination frequencies 334, 335
  hegemonic masculinity 487
  schizoaffective disorder 332
  Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
  slave suicides 41
  suicide attempts 485, 487
gigiren (Indonesia) 168
girls, mental health vulnerability 26, *see also* adolescents; child psychiatry across cultures; childhood and adolescent psychiatric disorders; women, mental health vulnerabilities
giving out type of emotions 461–462
Global Burden of Disease (GBD) data 180, 245, 310–313
global conflict 544
global disease burden, alcohol problems 245
global life expectancy trends
  demographic trends 338–339, 553, 554
  elder and old age definitions 339, 553
  elderly people, proportion 338
  low income countries 349–350
  modernization effects 557
global mental health 20–21, 26–27, 119, 143
  anthropology and psychiatry, convergence 18, 26–27
  explanatory models 147
  fourth generation psychiatric epidemiology 180
  treatment gap 180
  universality and relativity 180, 620
global mental health movement 10, 180
global mental health trends 180
  bipolar affective disorder 82
  depression 82, 125, 232, 240
  elderly suicides 561
  mental illness in older people 565
  mind-altering substance use 252, 253
  stigmatization 240
  suicidal behaviour 269, 482, *see also* depression, prevalence disparity
global position, psychopharmacotherapy 432
global scale events/responses 377, 382–383
globalization, 78–84, 607, 608
  acculturation research 185
  cultural values 619–620
  current position 622
  historical perspective 78–79
  inward migrations 609
  migration acceleration 79–80
  modern context 11, 418–419
  political dimension 82–83
  rejections, contemporary 82
  rural migrations 418
  shared information 80
  substance supply 252
  transcultural, meaning 11
globalization and mental health 83, 620
  disease rate differences 195
  ethical and methodological challenges 613
  gap between rich and poor 418
  migrants 79–80, 119, 418–419, 620
  psychosocial consequences 80–83, 84
  sleep reductions 82
  slow down message 83
  stressors 608–609
  suggested actions 83
  suicide methods 269
globalization and psychiatry
  collaborative studies 24
  Fourth Wave Cultural Psychiatry 10
  and institutionalized psychiatry 25
  psychiatric knowledge 565
globalization benefits 547
GMS (Geriatric Mental State Examination) 343
  dementia diagnosis 344, 347–348
  elderly anxiety 561
  elderly depression diagnosis 346
  GMS-AGECAT 344
  translations 343
governance problems 81
Greece
  koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
  refugee hosting 545, 548
Greek Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Greenberg and Witztum (2001) 64
guanxi relationship therapy (China) 308
guilt and shame feelings 63, 124
Gujarati Mini Mental State Examination 344
Gujarati people, dementia 347
Gulf War syndrome 370
gun control, suicide rates 262
gynaecologist referrals 393, 527, 571
Gypsy traveller groups, intellectual disability 496

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Haiti, earthquakes 544
halal (Arabic) 250
hallucination frequencies, schizophrenia 332–334
haloperidol, in child psychiatry 505
hanging trends 268
  Aboriginals, Australian 484
  Asian countries 262
  asylum seekers 266
  collective suicides 41
  ethnic groups in the UK 259
  globalization effects 269
  indigenous populations, young men 265
  Japan, males 263
  Māori, young men 265
  Poland 260
  Sri Lanka 263
  symbolism 484
  USA, females 261, 262
haplotypes, schizophrenia risk 227
haram (Arabic) 250
hara-kiri suicide (Japan) 122
Hawaiian people, USA, youth diagnoses 319
healers 252, 449, 597
healing and sickness behaviours 584, 600–601
  cultural affirmation 595–601
  ethno approach 584, 600
  evolutionary affirmation 586–595, 600–601
  multidisciplinary significance 585
  therapist–patient resonance 454
healing practices 54
  clinician bias 54
  guiding principles for research, substance abuse 252
  indigenous 5, 9–10, 24, 158, 525
  mind–body relationship 237, 466, 560, 578
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 296
  and psychotherapy features 5
  religious 251, 445, 478
  rituals 5, 54, 250–251
  spiritual 478–479
  substance misuse 250–251
  transcendental meditation 251
  traumascape model 382–383, *see also* cognitive behaviour therapy; ethnopsychiatry; interventions; lifestyle medicine; medical anthropology; mindfulness meditation (Satipatthana Sutta); mindfulness techniques
health, and acculturation 52–53
health outcomes, cultural consonance 197–200
health records, personal 85–86
health service *see* mental health service entries
healthcare informatics tools 85
healthy savage notion 3–4
hegemonic masculinity 487
help-seeking behaviour
  assessment of previous 573
  CFI (Cultural Formulation Interview) 153
  distress expressions 119
  gender expectations 107
  mental healthcare inequalities, UK 105, 108
  personality disordered patients 284–285
  religious/spiritual factors 64–65
  service-provider beliefs 108
  suicidal people 268
herbal and dietary interactions, psychopharmacotherapy 436–438
herbal interactions, psychopharmacotherapy 436–438
herbal medicine approach 438
hermaphrodites (India) 537
hermeneutics 447–448
high risk groups, identification 180
high risk groups, suicidal behaviour 36
higher primates 587–590, 592
  conditions of psychiatric interest 589–590
  medical conditions, nature and response 587–589
hijras (India, transgenderism) 396, 534, 536, 537, 540
Hindi Geriatric Depression Scale 342, 345
Hindi GMS (Geriatric Mental State Examination) 347
Hindi, intellectual disability 495
Hindi Mini Mental State Examination 344
Hindu faith perspectives
  death and bereavement rituals 574
  healing practices 250
  intellectual disability 494
  kama 394
  and Western psychotherapy 452
Hindu people
  alcohol and/or drug problem treatment 250
  cannabis use 247
  cultural–religious parameters 299
  elderly spiritual role 342
  female suicide risk 485
  married women, suicide reporting 484
  obsessive–compulsive disorder 295
  religious delusions 332, 476
  sati suicide 122
  schizophrenia incidence 219
  self-harm 258
  sex attitude shift 165, 529
  sexual dysfunction 529
  spiritual support 62
  studies conducted 62
  suicides, married women 484, *see also hijras*
Hindu texts (ancient)
  Kamasutra 394
  male–female internal coexistence 395
  same-sex attraction 396
  sexuality 394–395, *see also* Ayurvedic texts and Ayurveda
Hispanic American people, USA
  antisocial personality disorder 127
  borderline personality disorder 278, 283
  bulimia nervosa 324
  children's health services, access 107
  dementia prevalence 348
  depression expression, female 341
  narcissism 285
  psychopathic personality disorder 127
  psychotic symptoms xv
  schizophrenia 575
  suicidal behaviour 261, 262
  youth mood and anxiety disorders 321
Hispanic American population, USA
  adolescents 321, 324
  care-givers 559
  children's health service, access 107
  cultural competency 25
  death and bereavement rituals 574
  death and dying 574
  elderly population level 339
  emotional flavours 412
  family therapy 506
  nursing home residents 560
  primary mental healthcare 96
  telepsychiatry 96
  youth diagnoses 319
  youth drug/alcohol treatment 107
historical perspective, globalization 78–79
historical perspective, intellectual disability 493–494
historical precursors, obsessive–compulsive disorders 293
history of cultural psychiatry
  cultural competence training 112
  historical influences 120, 619–621
  institutional history 10–11, 120–121, 132–133

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

and social psychiatry 133–135, 158
subfields 132–133
World Health Organization 134, *see also* biological essentialism; comparative psychiatry; entries under colonialism
history of personality disorders term 278–279
history of psychiatric epidemiology 175–176
history of transcultural psychiatry 10
histrionic personality disorder 277, 281
hoarding, DSM-5 297
hoarding, Japan 295
holding in type of emotions 461–462
homeliness and otherness 450
homicidal assault *see amok* behaviour
homophobia effects 396, 518
homosexual intercourse, Chinese texts 163
homosexual people 418, 534
with sexual dysfunctions 396, 518
homosexuality, DSM-III 396
homosexuality, views and legality 395–396, 418
Hong Kong
cultural psychiatry 134
transcultural psychiatry 10
Hong Kong Chinese
BPSD study, Alzheimer's disease 349
couple relationships 521
dementia 346–347
depression 323
eating disorders 306–307
family therapy 308
geriatric depression 345, 346
mood disorder symptoms 236
obsessive–compulsive disorders 293
suicidal behaviour 263
Hong Kong Chinese Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Honolulu (USA) 124
DOSMeD study 124
WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
hope concept 342, 383, 474
host country effect, migration 177
hosting countries, refugees 545, 548
human rights
acculturation 53
children 319
silence, UNESCO 83
UN Universal Declaration 2
human rights violations 383, 467
humanitarian emergencies 99–100, 371, 544
disorders following 137
post-disaster intervention principles 382–383, *see also* PTSD; traumascape model
Hungary, body dissatisfaction 306
Hutterites, schizophrenia prevalence 222
hwa byung disorder (Korea) 212
hybrid model, consultation–liaison psychiatry 571
hyperdiversity 11
Hypericum (St John's wort) 437
hyperscrupulosity 295
hypnotics, dosage guideline requirements 435, 437
hypochondriasis 161, 163, 205, 209, 212
hypomanic life 78, 81
hysterical neurosis/hysteria 210
hysterical psychoses 160

IAPT (Improving Access to Psychological Treatment) (UK) 450–451
ICD (International Classifications of Diseases) 138, 458–459
application in cultural psychiatry 179–180
and dynamic networks 374
universality 8, 138, 174–175, 179–180, 247, 373, *see also* universality; universality and relativity
ICD-8, schizophrenia 218
ICD-9 125
personality disorders 280
schizophrenia subtypes 218, 220, 224, 330–332
ICD-10 160, 210
acute and transient psychoses 226
chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS) 212
CIDI 176
dementia 343, 346–347
depression 346, 347, 560
fugue disorder 210
identity disorder 210
intellectual disability 493
neurasthenia 212
neurotic disorders 205, 212
personality disorders 277, 280
psychoses 226
schizophrenia 216, 219, 223, 227
universality 174–175
ICD-11
body dysmorphic disorder 297
neurotic disorders 205
PTSD 367
publication date 246
universality 174–175, *see also* universality; universality and relativity
Iceland
isolate population studies 221
latah 168
obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
schizophrenia rates 218
suicidal ideation 265
suicide rates 265
identity 447
acculturation effects 186
coherence of identity 189
cultural assimilation 188, 189
cultural tension 413, 446–447
personal identity issues 447
pragmatic strategy 189
separation strategy (acculturation) 189
simple tolerance identity strategy 189, *see also* person and self, notions of
identity disorders 8, 210, 211
identity loss, ethnic elders 555
identity strategies, acculturation 188–189
identity types
chameleon identity 189
class identity 443
collective 1, 3, 619, 620
ethnocultural identity 3
gender identity 535
micro-identities 618, 619
racial identity 443, 619
'real' identity 189
traditionalist identity 189
value identity 189, *see also* cultural identity; ethnic identity; national identity
idiocentrism and allocentrism 159, 234, 619
idioms of distress *see* culture-bound syndromes; culture-related syndromes; distress concepts, cultural; distress expressions and experiences
ikka-shinjiu suicide (Japan) 122
illegal drugs 245, 247
illness anxiety disorders (hypochondriasis) 161, 163, 205, 209, 212
illness behaviours 213
vs disease 48–49, 284
illness explanatory model framework *see* explanatory model framework
illness myth adaptation 454
illness narratives *see* narratives, patient illness
immigrants
loneliness 556, 560
non-traumatized 177
social inequalities 105–106
unemployment rates 105–106
World War II, aftermath 7, *see also* African Caribbean people, UK; migrants
immigration experiences, early 135–136, *see also* migration

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

impotence
Ayurvedic texts 395
Chinese perspectives 395
epidemiology 397, 400
Indian subcontinent studies 400
sexual dysfunction, management 518
Improving Access to Psychological Treatment (IAPT) (UK) 450–451
income level effects 199, 280, 364
antisocial personality disorder 287–288
bulimia nervosa 310
child psychiatric morbidity 321
children and adolescents 321, 504, 512
dementia mortality 350
eating disorders 309
family care-giving, USA 560
gap between rich and poor 418
grief 380
hope-inspired internal resources 383
intellectual disability, staff training modules 497–498
male:female suicide ratio 483
personality disorders 280
poverty culture 248, 287–288
refugees and asylum seekers 543
substance abuse 248
suicide rates 257, 482, 483, 485
trauma recovery 364
independent view of self 619
India
badhai tradition 537
child mental health services 511
DALYs, eating disorders 313
dividuals and individuals 452
faith healers 577
family care-giving 559
female status, poor areas 42
guilt and shame feelings 124
hijras and transgenderism 396, 534, 536, 537, 540
intellectual disability identification 497
intellectual disability, staff training modules 497–498
married women, suicide reporting 484
personality notions 279
ritual healing temples 366
spiritual domain and social support correlation 577
spirituality and religion perspective 444
stigma attached to mental illness 240
suicide, legal position 262, *see also* Ayurvedic texts and Ayurveda
Indian people
ashaktapanna 233
child and adolescent mental health 322
children, substance use 324
depression expression 50
depression interventions, women 383
depression symptoms, common 236
DOSMeD study 124
mood disorder symptoms 236
obsessive–compulsive disorders 293, 294, 295
OCD, prescribing practice 301
physical disease aetiology 217
psychological interventions 460
psychosis surveys 216
schizophrenia incidence 218
schizophrenia prevalence 217
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334
sexual dysfunction *see* Indian people, sexual dysfunction
somatic neurosis, women 212
somatic symptoms 50, 236
substance use 247
suicide rates and variations 483
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 224, 330
WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
women, divorce effect 485
Indian people, elderly
borderline personality disorder 348
dementia diagnosis 344
dementia incidence 350
dementia prevalence 346–347, 350, 351
dementia screening 345
elderly depression diagnosis 341, 346
elderly depression prevalence 560
Indian people, north-east India
substance use disorders, children and adolescents 324
Indian people, north India
elderly depression 561
semen-loss anxiety (*dhat)* 161–163
sexual dysfunction 400
Indian people, sexual dysfunction
jiryan (semen-loss anxiety) 207
koro epidemics 128
masturbation 401
premature ejaculation 399, 400
semen-loss anxiety (*dhat*) 161–163
sexual adequacy 400
sexual dysfunction therapy 528
Indian people, suicidal behaviour
behaviour meanings 487
dowry deaths 39, 484
female status, poor areas 42
female suicides 38–40, 259, 268
male:female suicide ratio 38, 269
and mental health 35, 485
pesticide self-poisoning 268
regional rates and variations 483
sati suicide 122, 268
suicide rates 257, 262, 482
Indian people, UK
child and adolescent mental health 322
child mental health 267
dementia 347
eating disorders, adolescents 324
elderly borderline personality disorder 349
Gujarati people, dementia 347
schizophrenia 225, 611
suicidal behaviour 259
Indian Shaker Church
healing practices 250
Indian soap opera effects 82
Indian subcontinent
elderly depression diagnosis 341
impotence 400
intellectual disability, perception of 494
possession states and trance 211
semen-loss anxiety (*dhat*) 160, 161–163
sexual dysfunction, management 528–529, *see also dhat* (semen-loss anxiety)
Indian traditional healer, clinician perspective 54
indigenous healing practices 5, 9–10, 24, 525, *see also* medical anthropology
indigenous populations, suicide rates 264–265, 269
individual and collective dimensions, traumascape model 377
individualist vs collectivist cultures 159, 618–619
cultural fit 234
culture-bound syndromes 159–160
depression 234
elder respect 554
individual level values 234
mental health link 234
neurobiological differences 234–235
personality disorders 282–283
psychotherapy assumptions 451–452
stress and coping studies 556
structural change 621
individualistic societies 619
personality disorders 127–128
individuals
cultural considerations 94–95, 192, 618–619
cultural consonance levels 201

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

and dividuals, India 452
nature of 159, 234
and social aggregates 194, *see also* identity; person and self, notions of
Indo-Trinidadians, alcohol problems 525
Indonesia
mood disorder symptoms 236
religious belief and mental health 59
schizophrenia prevalence 217
Informant Questionnaire on Cognitive Decline in the Elderly (IQCODE) 345
inner strength 383
Inside/Outside (policy document) 112
insider/outsider perspectives 145, *see also* emic and etic framework
Instagram 85
instrument adaptation, cross-cultural 178–179, 611–612, *see also* translations
instrument bias 562
instrument design, skewed result interpretations 178–179
instruments, explanatory model framework 149–152
instruments for health and welfare policy assessment 53
instruments, third generation 176
integrated quantitative/qualitative interviews 149–150
integration strategy (acculturation) 190, 191
circumstances 188, *see also* multiculturalism
integrative lifestyle programmes 73–75
integrative model, consultation–liaison psychiatry 571
intellectual developmental hierarchy 4
intellectual disability 493–501
abuse and incarceration 499
access to services 496–498, 499
attitude comparison, Asian and white British 494
carers 499–500
clinical practice strategies 500–501
co-morbidities 495
cultural competence 500–501
double jeopardy 499
epidemiology 495–496
family carer role 499–500
historical perspective 493–494
ICD-10 criteria 493
identification 496–498, 499
income level effects 495
legal systems 496
mhGAP staff training modules 497–498
misdiagnoses 498
policy development 500
presentation 494–495
religious systems 496
service provision 498–499
sexually inappropriate behaviours 497
stigmatization 499
terminations/abortions 496
intensive care unit (ICU) referrals 571
intercultural couples, sexual dysfunction 516, 523–525
internalized stigma, mental illness 239
internally displaced people 544–545
international care, telepsychiatry 99–100
International Classification of Function, Disability and Health (WHO ICF) 381
International Classifications of Diseases *see* entries under ICD
International Conference on Waterpipe Tobacco Smoking 250
International Consortium of Psychiatric Epidemiology 5
international finance 81
International Organization for Migration (IOM) 545
International Personality Disorder Examination (IPDE) 280
International Pilot Study of Schizophrenia (IPSS) (WHO) 5, 121, 216, 330
ICD-9 schizophrenia subtypes 330–332
2-year and 5-year follow-ups 124, 224–225, 330
international psychiatry, development 138
International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems *see* entries under ICD
internationalism 51
Internet addiction 10
Internet applications, modern context 11
Internet effects 10, 80, *see also* social media effects; technological interface effects; telepsychiatry
interpersonal conflict suppression 453
interpersonal therapy 308
intersubjectivity 442
intervention levels, child psychiatry 508
intervention modes, consultation–liaison psychiatry 576
intervention points, traumatic stress 375
intervention principles, post-disaster 382–383
interventions 11, 459
active agents 54
alcohol problems 250–251, 476
collective, socio-centric societies 382–383
complex 54
consultation–liaison psychiatry settings 576
DALY comparisons 381
depression interventions, Indian women 383
eating disorder risks 306
eating disorders 307–308, 313
evidence base, enhancing 613
extreme stress model 383
health system performance criteria 426
obsessive–compulsive disorders 299
personality disorders 286
preventive, extreme stress 373, 377, 380
psychosocial xv, 11, 21, 250, 287
psychotherapeutic xv
research challenges 609, 613
sexual dysfunction across cultures 516
social media and technological interface 10
somatizing patients 576
substance misuse 250–251, 253
suicidal behaviour 258, 265, 269
tailoring and evaluating, suicide prevention 265, *see also* child psychiatry across cultures; coping strategies; family therapy; healing practices; lifestyle medicine; preventive psychiatry and strategies; psychological interventions; psychopharmacotherapy; psychotherapy; psychotherapy across cultures; public mental health approach; rituals; sexual dysfunction across cultures; statecraft; therapeutic interventions
interview process, consultation–liaison psychiatry 572–575
collusion 574
communication skills 574
confidentiality 573
death and dying 574–575
history taking 573
mental status examination 573
non-verbal behaviours 573–574
physician–patient relationship 572–573
privacy 573
interview schedules, cross-cultural reliability 149–150, 611–612

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

interviews, quantitative/qualitative 149–150
intracultural diversity 196
Inuit of Arctic Canada
  colonialism 488–489
  suicidal behaviour meanings 487
  suicide rates 42, 483, 488–489
Inuit of Nunavut, suicide rates 37
involuntary psychiatric admissions, Ireland 609
IOM (International Organization for Migration) 545
IQ assessment 496
IQCODE (Informant Questionnaire on Cognitive Decline in the Elderly) 345
Iran, refugee hosting 548
Iranian people
  depression rates 125
  female suicide rates 483
  Mini Mental State Examination 344
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  sadness meaning 453
  somatization symptoms 236
Iraq
  conflicts in 418, 544, 547
  depression, treatment levels 240
  psychotic experience prevalence 562
  refugee levels 548
  sectarianism 548
Iraq Inquiry (UK, Chilcot Report) 418, 546–547
Iraqi Kurdistan
  female suicide rates 483, 484
  marital suicide risks 485
Ireland
  abortion legality 496
  back-migration 137
  DOSMeD study 124
  hegemonic masculinity 487
  involuntary psychiatric admissions 609
  schizophrenia incidence rates 218, 221
  suicide rates 56, 256
  youth suicides 256, 259
Irish Americans
  early immigrants 175
  schizophrenia symptoms 120–121
Irish born migrants, UK, self-harm 259, 608
Irish traveller groups, intellectual disability 496
Islamic clerics, Sharia law 444
Islamic countries
  abortion legality 496
  elderly suicide rates 561
  elderly suicides 561
  spirituality and religion perspective 444
  suicide legality 268, 484
Islamic faith perspectives
  death and bereavement rituals 574
  khat use 246, 248
  and medication 110
  spiritual healing 246, 250, 251
  substance use 110, 246
  suicidal behaviour 124, 483
  waterpipe smoking 246
  and Western psychotherapy 452, *see also* Qur'an
Islamic societies
  seventh-century perspective, intellectual disability 494
  mediaeval psychiatric asylums 134
  religious delusions 332, 476, *see also* Muslim people
isolate populations, schizophrenia rates 221–222
Israel
  dementia prevalence 346–347
  Geriatric Depression Scale 345
  Muslim suicidality 488
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294, 296
  religious belief and mental health 59, *see also* Jewish people; Judaism
Israeli Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Italian Americans, schizophrenia symptoms 120–121
Italian college students, obsessive–compulsive disorders 296–297, 299
Italian Mini Mental State Examination 344
Italian people
  depression symptom profiles 235
  eating disorder prevalence 312
  koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
  OCD study 296
  transgender older brother effect 537
Italy
  earthquakes 544
  freephone service, sexual dysfunction 401
  medical collusion 574
  OCD prescribing practice 301
  refugee hosting 545, 548
  transcultural psychiatry 10
item bias, depression prevalence 235

Jamaican people
  dementia screening 345
  elderly depression screening 346
  male suicide risk 259
  psychological interventions 460
  schizophrenia incidence rates 218
Japan
  Chinese traditional medicine 72
  clinical prevention and therapy 72
  elderly people percentage 552
  family caregiving 559
  medical collusion 574
  Morita therapy 451
  OCD, prescribing practice 301
  pathoselective effects of culture 122
  socio-centrism 453
  suicide traditions 122
  tsunami disasters 544
  WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
Japanese American people, elderly suicides 561
Japanese American relocation camp, World War II 134
Japanese Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Japanese people
  5-HTTLPR studies 378
  body dissatisfaction 306
  charcoal burning suicides 263
  dementia incidence 559
  dementia prevalence 346–347
  dementia screening 344
  depression 125
  depression symptoms, common 236
  DOSMeD study 124
  emotional expression 237
  forest bathing 74
  hoarding 295
  metabolism rates 563
  mood disorder symptoms 236
  neurasthenia 213
  self-harm 263
  semen-loss anxiety 207
  shinkei-suijaku 233
  somatization symptoms 236
  suicide rates 262–263
  taijin kyofusho syndrome 170–171, 207, 209
Javanese people
  dementia praecox 215, 329, 330, 448
  Kraepelin (1904) 4–5
  latah behaviour (startle-induced dissociative reaction) 167
Jewish people
  culture-sensitive therapy 299
  grief reaction 125
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 66, 296
  recognizing mental illness 59
  semen loss 163–165
  spiritual support 62
  stigma attached to mental illness 65
  studies conducted 62, *see also* Judaism

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

jihadists, radicalized, self-harm 90
jio-shi suicide (Japan) 122
jiryan (India) 207
Jordan, refugee hosting 545, 548
Jordanian people, sexual dysfunction 529
Judaism
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 296
  recognizing mental illness 59
  and Western psychotherapy 452, *see also* Jewish people
justice and equity 420–421, 610

Kamasutra 394, 396
kan-shi suicide (Japan) 122
karma (action), Cambodian people 383
kathoey (ladyboys) (Thailand) 396, 536, 538
Kazakhstan, child suicides 260
Kenya, refugee hosting 545
khat (*Catha edulis*) 248
khat-induced psychosis 249
khat use, outside cultural context 244, 245, 246, 248–249
khusra person (India) 537
khyâl cap (Cambodia) 170–171, 368
knowledge, cultural 195–196
knowledge structures 148–149
Korea
  Alzheimer's Disease Assessment Scale 344
  BPSD instruments 349
  BPSD referrals 349
  Chinese medicine 72
  GDS-30 342
Korean American people, elderly suicides 561
Korean Geriatric Depression Scale 345–346
Korean GMS Examination, depression 346
Korean Mini Mental State Examination 344
Korean people
  5-HTTLPR studies 378
  air pollution effects 74
  anxiety disorders 207
  charcoal burning suicides 263
  dementia prevalence 346–347, 348
  depression, religious activities 341
  depression symptom profiles 235–236
  elderly depression 342
  emotional expression 237–238, 342
  hwa byung disorder 212
  metabolism rates 563
  mood disorder symptoms 236
  obsessive–compulsive disorder 294
  somatic symptoms 342
  suicide rates 264
koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 128, 163, 169, 207, 212
Kosrae (Micronesia), schizophrenia prevalence 217
Kraepelin, Emil 134
  biological essentialism 4–5
  classification system 120, 215
  Comparative Psychiatry/Vergleichende Psychiatrie 4–5, 18, 19, 215
  dementia praecox, Java 215, 329, 330, 448
  schizophrenia 224
  study strategy 132
kufungisisa (thinking too much) (Zimbabwe, Shona) 170–171
Kurdish people
  distress expressions 365
  female suicide rates 483, 484
  marital suicide risks 485
kuru (nervous system degenerative disease) (New Guinea) 123
Kuwait, *khat* views 249

ladyboys, Thailand 396, 536, 538
language and vocabulary
  acculturated individuals 52
  cultural identity 110
  disability assessment, concept interpretation 381–382
  distress expressions 341–342
  emotion expression 341
  ethnic elders, depression language 560
  globalization effects 81
  Hindi, intellectual disability expression 495
  language skills, new 52, 556
  and loneliness 556
  research instrument translation 178, *see also* translations
latah behaviour (startle-induced dissociative reaction)
  culture-bound syndrome 4, 158
  description, Malaysia 122, 167, 168, 211
  as hysteria 210
  modern context 159, 167–168
  Southeast Asian people 167–168
Latin America, social psychiatry 135
Latin American people
  antisocial personality disorder 127
  anxiety disorders, elderly people 561
  ataque de nervios (attack of nerves) 170–171, 212, 575
  depression screening 108
  gender designations 404
  migratory workers 548
  parental immigration and ADHD 319–320
  somatization symptoms 236
  susto (fright or loss/loss of soul) 123, 169, 170–171, 207
  travesti 539
Latin American people, elderly
  dementia diagnosis 344
  dementia incidence 350
  dementia mortality 350
  dementia prevalence 350, 351
  dementia screening 345
  DSM-IV dementia 346
  elderly depression diagnosis 346
  elderly depression prevalence 560, 561
  GMS Examination translation 343
Latino American people (USA)
  Alzheimer's disease 558
  ataque de nervios (attack of nerves) 170–171, 212, 575
  borderline personality disorder (BPD) 283
  depression screening 108
  eating disorders 312
  elderly, living alone 556
  elderly suicides 561
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  suicide rates 126
  susto (fright or loss/loss of soul) 123, 169, 170–171, 207
  telepsychiatry 96
Latino cultures, male–female perspectives 556
  dowry deaths 39, 484
  female suicides, China 40, 488
  female suicides, India 39, 484
  in-law conflicts 35
  sexual dysfunction, female 529
Lawrence, Stephen, case 7
learning disability *see* intellectual disability
Lebanese people, depression symptom profiles 235–236
Lebanon
  depression symptom profiles 235
  depression treatment levels 240
  refugee hosting 545, 548
legislation
  Disability Discrimination Act (UK) 500
  drug use 245, 247
  intellectual disability 496
  personality disorders, UK 287–288
Leighton, Alexander 5, 134
letting go of the past 445
liaison model, consultation–liaison psychiatry 571
liaison psychiatry *see* consultation–liaison psychiatry
Libya
  conflicts in 544, 547
  Syrian refugees 545

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

life course, elderly people 553–554
life expectancy, global trends 338
  demographic trends 338–339, 553, 554
  elder and old age definitions 339, 553
  elderly people, proportion 338
  low-income countries 349–350
  modernization effects 557
lifespan development goals, cultural consonance 199, 201
lifestyle and blood pressure, cultural consonance 200
lifestyle, cultural consonance 200
lifestyle, cultural models 198
lifestyle medicine 70–71, 75
  Chinese lifestyle approaches 71–72
  cross-cultural aspects 71–73
  dietary modification 72, 73
  integrative lifestyle programmes 73–75
  mindfulness techniques 72, 74–75, 382
  physical/mental health link 71
  recreational activities 74
  workplace stress 72, 83, *see also* cultural models (cultural domain); meditation forms
lithium, in child psychiatry 505
Lithuania
  delusion content 334
  hallucination frequencies 334
  schizophrenia subtypes 330–332
  Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
living alone vs loneliness 556
local variations, prevalence rates 221
loneliness 556, 560
'looping effect of human kinds' 8
looping processes, bio-attentional 364, 374–375
looping processes, traumas 374
lorry driving, *amok* behaviour 36
low-income settings, family caregivers and giving 381

maasel (tobacco) 249
Madagascar
  cultural essentialism 6
  Latah 168
madness notions 7
mâhû trans* people (French Polynesia) 538
major depressive episode (MDE)/disorder (MDD) 48, 71, 232, 233, *see also* depression
mak nyah transgender women (Malaysia) 538
makrooh (Arabic) 250
Maladi moun (Haitian communities) 170–171
Malawi, mental health policy assessment 53
Malaysia
  amok behaviour 169
  body dissatisfaction 324
  extraversion 234
  latah behaviour description 122, 167, 168, 211
  mentally deficient image 168
  mood disorder symptoms 236
  schizophrenia 334
  Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
  transgender women 538
male:female depression ratios 26, 177
male:female suicide ratios 38, 269, 483
Mali, conflicts in 547
mali mali (Philippines) 168
Malyalam Mini Mental State Examination 344
mania sans delire 278
Māori people
  bulimia nervosa 310
  self-harm 265
  suicide rates 265, 488
maps, use of the term 148
marginalization
  acculturation strategies 188–189, 190, 192
  circumstances 187
  forced 188
  stress levels 52
marriage factors, sexual dysfunction across cultures 399–400
marriage patterns across cultures 516, 526–527
marriage, protective effect vs suicide risk factor 485
marriage, same-sex 195
marriage types, black Americans (USA) 526
married couple therapy, sexual dysfunction 518–520
  assessment issues 524–525
  couple relationships 519–522
  couple–therapist relationship 522–524
  mixed-race and intercultural couples 516, 523–524
  therapy strategies 525
married couple therapy, West African indigenous therapy 521–522
martyrdom, Middle Eastern people 383
masculinity, alcohol problems 487
mass hysteria 366
mass trauma, syndemics 372–373
masturbation
  ancient Greek perspective 163
  behavioural therapy 518
  Chinese texts 163
  cornflakes and crackers 158, 165
  dhat (semen-loss anxiety) 160, 161
  early Christian attitudes 395
  gender 402
  Indian subcontinent 400, 528–529
  normal deviance 401–402
  semen loss 166
  Taoist perspective 163
  Western views 163–167, 395, *see also* semen-loss anxiety
matching, patient/service provider, cultural–religious 65
matching, patient/therapist
  cultural matching 450
  emotional flavour 449, 450
  ethnic matching 108, 408, 411, 412–413, 449, 452
  value matching 449–450
Mauritius, schizophrenia 216, 218, 224
McGill Illness Narrative Interview (MINI) 150–151
MDD/MDE (major depressive episode/disorder) 48, 71, 232, 233, *see also* depression
MDEMQ (Mental Distress Explanatory Model Questionnaire) 151
medical anthropology 44, 45, 56, 143, 152, *see also* ethnopsychiatry; healing practices
medical conditions, general anthropology 584–586
medical illness, alongside psychiatric disorders 558–559, 571
medical sociology 44, 45, 56
medicalization increases 286
  normal human response 232, 560
  personality disorders 287–288
  PTSD 369–372
  social problems 287–288, 369–370
medication avoidance, religious affiliation 110
medications *see* psychiatric medications
meditation, anxiety levels 63
meditation forms 74
  focused attention 74
  open monitoring 74, 300
  self-transcending, automatic 251
meditation, substance abuse 251
Melanesia, healing practices 9–10
melting pot 51, 188, 247
mental deficiency *see* intellectual disability
mental disorders, organic 123–124
mental healthcare inequalities, UK *see* ethnic inequalities in mental healthcare

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

mental health service access 423
  accessibility domains 422–423
  children 107, 319, 509–510
  cultural competency 111
  eating disorders 308–309
  freephone service, erectile dysfunction, Italy 401
  Improving Access to Psychological Treatment (UK) 450–451
  intellectual disability 496–498, 499
  involuntary psychiatric admissions 609
  problem causes 422–423
  refugees and asylum seekers 549
  Tamil migrants, UK 463, *see also* ethnic inequalities in mental healthcare; primary mental healthcare; telepsychiatry
mental health service development, multicultural societies 417–428
  accessibility domains 422–423
  cultural competence 417, 428
  effective and equitable services 419–420
  equity and justice 420–421, 610
  ethical foundations 420–421, 613
  leadership requirements 424–427
  minimum specifications 425
  performance criteria 426
  policy implementation/evaluation 424
  policy option development 423
  political decision-making 423–424
  problem causes 422–423
  problem definition 421–422
  reform policies 420
  resistance to change 425
  stakeholder analysis and engagement 421
  standards and guidelines 425
  strategic steps 428
  uniformity constraints 425–427
mental health service models, child psychiatry 511–512
mental migrations 80
mental/physical dualism *see* mind–body dualism
mental/physical relationship *see* mind–body wholeness
mental retardation *see* intellectual disability
mental state examination, translations 111
mentalization 590–592, 601
men:women depression ratios 26, 177
men:women suicide ratios 38, 269, 483
metabolic syndrome, eating disorders 71, 73–74
metabolic syndrome risks, and antipsychotics 563
metabolism rates, elderly people 563
Mexican American in Spanish Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Mexican American people
  acculturative stress, women 105
  assimilation measure 527
  binge eating disorder 324
  depression, women 364
  eating disorders 312, 324
  elderly depression 348
  expressed emotion (EE) 23
  marriage and segmented assimilation 526–527
  narcissism 285
  simple phobias 207
  social distance 527
Mexican folk healing 250
Mexican people
  back-migration 137
  binge-eating disorder 324
  BPSD study, dementia sufferers 349
  Chol Myan people, suicidal behaviour 487
  dementia prevalence 350
  depression prevalence 232
  elderly depression 347
  metabolism rates 563
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  susto (fright or loss/loss of soul) 123, 169, 170–171, 207
Mexican soap opera effects 82
mhGAP (mental health gap) training 497–498
micro-identities 618, 619
Middle East
  Arab Spring 544
  depression treatment levels 240
  exercise modes 72
  political violence 372
  refugee hosting 545
  social media political effects 80, 82
  terrorism attacks in 418
  waterpipe smoking 244, 248, 249–250
Middle Eastern people
  depression, treatment levels 240
  distress expressions 453
  eating disorders 310
  family honour 380
  female genital mutilation 63
  martyrdom 383
  migrants and refugees, Sweden 223
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  parental immigration and ADHD 319–320
  sexual dysfunction, management 529–530
  women, waterpipe smoking 250
Middle Eastern people, UK, dementia prevalence 347–348
migrant crisis, Europe 2017 545–546, 549, *see also* entries under refugee
migrants
  bulimia nervosa 608
  cultural assimilation 453
  psychosis rates 105, 222–224, *see also* acculturation, cultural and psychological; asylum seekers; entries under refugee; immigrants
migration 177, 607
  accelerations 79–80
  ancient 78–79
  back-migration 137
  early experiences 135–136
  effect on older adults 561
  forced 10
  globalization effects 79–80, 119, 418–419, 620
  healthcare providers 119
  host country effect 177
  impact on *khat* use 249
  long-term effects 561
  mental health solutions 83
  modern context 11
  seasonal 80
  with settlement 80
  settler societies 6–7
  stress coping model 52
  suicide risk factors 266
  WPA and WACP position statements 549, *see also* mental health service development, multicultural societies
migratory workers
  alcohol and/or drug problems 137
  Latin Americans 548
mild traumatic brain injury (mTBI) 368
Millennium Development Goals 257
mind-altering substances, use trends 252, 253
mind–body dualism 24, 124, 207, 466
  somatization concept 212, 237, 560
mind–body wholeness
  Chinese culture 237
  non-Western countries 212
  physical and mental health links 71, 466, 578
  traditional medicine 560
mindfulness meditation (*Satipatthana Sutta*) 300
mindfulness techniques 71, 72, 74–75, 382
MINI (McGill Illness Narrative Interview) 150–151
Mini Mental State Examination (MMSE) 344
minimum specifications, system reform 425

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

misdiagnoses 208, 575
  antisocial personality disorder 283
  anxiety 208
  black Americans, older 562
  borderline personality disorder 283
  diagnostic categories 20, 266
  factors contributing 562, 575
  illness rates 104
  intellectual disability 498
  personality disorders 281, 283
  psychotic symptom interpretation 562
  recognizing mental illness 108
  religious/spiritual coping behaviour 64, 66
  schizophrenia 208, 283, 562
  Western nosologies 20, 266, *see also* clinician bias; differential diagnoses; distress expressions and experiences
misidentification 575
'missionary racism' 525–526
mixed-race couples, couple–therapist interactions 516, 523–525
MMSE (Mini Mental State Examination) 344
mobile phone applications (apps) 86
model of culture and psychopathology 121–123
modernization, disease rate differences 195
modernity, eating disorders 306
morality, therapist–patient interactions 454, 455
Morita therapy (Japan) 451
Moroccan migrants
  psychoses 223
  satisfaction with their therapist 411
  somatic symptoms 341
Moroccan people, somatic symptoms 236
Morocco, *khat* views 249
motility psychosis 226
Movement for Global Mental Health 10, 180
Moysara (Arabic cultures) 234
Mozambique, post-traumatic dissociation 366
mTBI (brain injury, mild traumatic) 368
Multicentre Study of Self-Harm (UK) 257–258
Multicultural Mental Health Australia 424
multicultural training 610
multiculturalism 51–52, 188
  Australia and Canada 7, 423
  cultural competency need 251
  evidence to support 192
  health systems 419
  research activity 51, *see also* mental health service development, multicultural societies
multiple jeopardy *see* double jeopardy hypothesis
multiple personality disorder 8, 211
Muslim communities, alcohol use 246
Muslim majority countries, suicide rates 35, 125–126, 483–484
Muslim people
  craziness periods 59
  eating disorders 324
  mak nyah transgender women 538
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 295
  religious delusions 332, 476
  reported suicide rates 483
  schizophrenia incidence, India 219
  self-harm 258
  spiritual support 62
  stigma attached to mental illness 65
  studies conducted 62
  transgenderism 538
  Western oriented psychopathology 449, 451, *see also* entries under Islam; *khat*; Qur'an
Muslim people, women
  female genital mutilation 63
  marital suicide risks 485
  suicidal behaviour, women 485, 488
  suicide reporting, married women 483, 484
  women, somatic neurosis 212, 576
Myanmar
  conflicts in 544, 547
  transgender men 537
myth adaptation, illness myths 454

nachchis men (Sri Lanka) 537
Nadirshaw *see* Fatimilehin and Nadirshaw (1994)
Namibia, mental health policy assessment 53
narcissism 234, 278, 279, 285
narcissistic personality disorders 277
Narcissistic Personality Inventory and narcissism 285
Narcotics Anonymous 476
narrative of another person 412
narratives, early anthropologist 158
narratives, patient illness
  anthropology and psychiatry convergence 18, 20
  care practice, disputed 113
  culture-bound syndromes 158
  DSM III 5
  eating disorders 307
  EMIC framework 150
  global mental health 620
  McGill Illness Narrative Interview (MINI) 150–151
  personality disorders 288
  psychotherapy across cultures 444–445
  self-narratives 461, 463, 467
  suicidality 489
  suppressed 455
  traumascape 376, 381
nation states, studies across 23–24, 138
National Action to Improve the Quality of Mental Health Service (Commonwealth document) 425
national character 621
national differences, suicide rates 35–36
National Disability Insurance Scheme (Australia) 420
national identity 53, 188
  acculturation 188, 191
  cultural consonance analysis 198, 199
  and cultural diversity 419
national identity vs cultural identity 53
national identity vs ethnic identity 3, 191
National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) (USA) 373
national psychiatry 138
national suicide prevention strategies 269–270
Native American Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Native American people
  alcohol use disorder 137
  borderline personality disorder 283
  care in a cultural context 133
  children, DSM-IV 24
  healing practices 250
  help-seeking behaviour 107
  Native veteran telepsychiatry 97
  psychopathic personality disorder 127
suicide rates 261, 262, 264
native communities, telepsychiatry 96–97
Native Hawaiian people (USA), youth diagnoses 319
native veterans, telepsychiatry 96–97
natural disasters 544
nature-assisted therapy 74
Nazi Germany
  Kraepelin influence 5
  personality disorders 280
  Weltanschauung 409
Nepal/Nepalese people
  dissociation, post-traumatic 366
  earthquakes 544
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 293, 295
  transgender women 537

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

nervios (Mexican American) 23, 170–171
nervous exhaustion 233
Netherlands, dementia incidence 351
Netherlands, immigrants xv
  dementia incidence 559
  depression prevalence 232
  eating disorder prevalence 312
  Muslim suicidality 488
  personality disorders 127
  schizophrenia prevalence 608
  schizophrenia risks 178, 222–223
  somatic symptoms 341
  transgender older brother effect 537
neurasthenia 212–213, 233–234
  anxiety 207
  ashaktapanna (India) 233
  Chinese Americans 575
  and depression 49, 126
  description 126
  and DSM 126
  Gulf War syndrome 370
  ICD-10 212
  over-stimulation 4
  shenjing shuairou (China) 126, 207, 213, 233
  shinkei-suijaku (Japan) 233
  shinkeishitsu (Taiwan) 213
neuro-signatures 27
neuroadaptation 246
neurobiological differences, collectivist vs individualist cultures 234–235
neurobiology in psychiatry 8, 454, 585
neurology role 120
neurology unit referrals 571
neuroscience, clinical 27, 585, 586, 598, 602
neuroscience, critical 8
neuroscience for cultural psychiatry 10, 11, 22, 27, 588–589
neurosis, as a disorder 205–206
neurotic depression (dysthymia) 205, 206–207
neurotic disorders 205, *see also specific disorders*
neuroticism 205
New Zealand
  anxiety disorders 207
  depression prevalence 232
  depression symptom profiles 235–236
  eating disorders 310
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
  self-harm 265, *see also* Māori people
NHS chaplaincy (National Health Service UK) 477
Nicaragua
  migratory workers 548
  psychological interventions 460
Nigeria
  refugee levels 548
  transcultural psychiatry 10
Nigeria, Yoruba
  dementia screening 345
  Mini Mental State Examination 344
  schizophrenia 176, 216
Nigerian Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Nigerian GMS Examination, depression 346
Nigerian people
  BPSD instruments 349
  brain fag 207
  child mental health services 511
  delusion content 334
  depression screening 346–347
  DOSMeD study 124
  hallucination frequencies 334, 335
  koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
  Lambo, Thomas Adeoye 3
  ode-ori (Nigerian syndrome) 208
  physical disease aetiology 217
  schizophrenia rates 216
  schizophrenia subtypes 332–333
  schizophrenia symptoms 217
  Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
  sexual dysfunction, female 398
  sexual dysfunction, male 400
  slave suicides 41
  WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 224, 330
  WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
Nigerian people, elderly
  Alzheimer's disease 559
  dementia and depression prevalence 348
  dementia incidence 350
  dementia mortality 350
  dementia prevalence 346–347, 350
NIMH (National Institute of Mental Health) (USA) 373
noble savage notion 2
noise 74, 83
non-affective psychosis, African Caribbean people, UK 105, 106–108
non-fat phobic anorexia nervosa (NFP-AN) 306–307
non-fatal suicidal behaviour 484
non-maleficence 610
non-psychiatric referrals 571
non-recognition of illness 108, 575
non-verbal communication 451
non-Western interventions, substance misuse 250–251, *see also* healing practices; rituals
North Africa
  parental immigration and ADHD 319–320
  refugee hosting 545
  social media political effects 80, 82
North America
  child psychiatry 503
  depression symptom profiles 236
  ethnopsychiatry 24
  healing practices 250
  schizophrenia incidence rates 218
north India, people
  elderly depression 561
  semen-loss anxiety (*dhat*) 161–163
  sexual dysfunction 400
Norway
  ADHD study 320
  Latah 168
  Sama, suicide rates 264, 265
  schizophrenia incidence 219
  schizophreniform psychoses 226
  suicide and mental health 485, 489
  World War II refugees 136
nosologies, Western 565
  international requirements 138
  misdiagnosis of non-Western groups 20, 266
  and psychopharmacology 8, *see also* classification systems; entries under DSM and ICD
nuclear schizophrenia
  schizophrenia 220, 334–335
Nunavut Inuit, suicide rates 37

obesity, and antipsychotics 563
obesity, and metabolic syndrome 71, 73–74
obsessive–compulsive disorders (OCD) 107, 292–301
  body dysmorphic disorder 297–298, 299, 300
  Buddhist perspectives 293, 299–300
  clinical practice 298–301
  cognitions across cultures 296–297
  cognitive behaviour therapy 299, 476
  cognitive treatment of religious obsession 299
  common concerns within culture 295
  cultural influences 293–294
  description 292–293
  excoriation (skin picking disorder) 298
  historical precursors 293
  hoarding 297
  mental healthcare inequalities, UK 107
  prevalence in different cultures 294–295
  psychopharmacology 301
  religious coping behaviour 298, 299, 301

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

obsessive–compulsive (cont.)
religious obsessions, cognitive treatments 299
religious practices, influence 295–296, 299, 301
religiously integrated cognitive behaviour therapy 476
superstitions 297
trichotillomania (hair pulling) 298
obsessive–compulsive neurosis 205
obstetric referrals 393, 571
OCD *see* obsessive–compulsive disorders (OCD)
Oceania, depression prevalence 232
OCF *see* Outline for Cultural Formulation
ode-ori (Nigerian syndrome) 208
olanzapine, in child psychiatry 505
old age 553
older African Americans, misdiagnoses 562
Oman
koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
transgenderism 539
'one size fits all' approach, psychopharmacotherapy 432
opioid use, DSM-IV and ICD-10 246
opium use 138, 247
oppression, forms 6
oral traditions, cultures with 451
organic mental disorders 123–124
organizations, cultural considerations 95
Outline for Cultural Formulation (OCF) (DSM-IV) 2, 24, 152–153, 575
DSM-5 170, 575
emic explanatory models 146
emphasis 112–113
location 575
outsider perspectives 145, *see also* emic and etic framework
over-identification, therapist–patient 526
overdiagnosis 575
oyako-shinju suicide (Japan) 122

Pacific, depression prevention 72
Pacific Islanders
aboriginal suicides 38
bulimia nervosa 310, 312
elderly population level 339
fattening practices 305
psychosis rates 222
South Pacific aboriginal suicides 38
youth suicide 38
Pacific Islanders, New Zealand, bulimia nervosa 310
Pacific, western
eating disorders 309
male:female suicide ratio 483
suicide rates 482
paediatric referrals 571
Pakistan
child mental health services 511
Christian delusion content 334
erectile dysfunction 400
hallucination frequencies 334
intellectual disability identification 497
intellectual disability, staff training modules 497–498
obsessive–compulsive disorders 293
refugee hosting 548
religious delusions 332
schizophrenia 332
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
transgender person 537
Pakistani children, risk factors 322
Pakistani people
anxiety and depression 399
erectile dysfunction 399
female suicide rates 483
intellectual disability 496
Pakistani people, UK
child mental health 267
incomes 105
mental health morbidity 265
perspectives 107
self-harm 608
suicide rates, male 259
Palau islands (Micronesia), schizophrenia prevalence 222
Palestinian people, suicidal behaviour 487
Palestinian refugees 548
palliative care, consultation–liaison psychiatry 578
panic attack causes 208
panic disorders 208
Papua New Guinea, schizophrenia 330
parallel diagnoses 126, *see also* neurasthenia
paranoid ideation, elderly people 561–562
paranoid personality, USA 278
paraphilias 396–397, 401–402, 403–404
parasuicide, culture-bound syndrome 169–170
Parker, Gladstone and Tsee Chee (2001) 50
PARP (population attributable risk proportion) 381–382
pasmo (Central and South America) 207
past, letting go of 445
pathoelaborating effects of culture 122, 167
pathofacilitative effects of culture 122–123, 129, 167
antisocial behaviour 128
common psychiatric disorders 126
epidemics 128
organic mental disorders 123
substance misuse 125
pathogenic effects of culture 122, 167
pathoplastic effects of culture 122, 124, 128, 129, 167
pathoplasticity 125, 137
body size ideals 305
culture-related syndromes 128, 167
and pathogenesis 4, 20, 22
pathoreactive effects of culture 123, 124, 125, 126, 167
pathoselective effects of culture 122, 129, 167
common psychiatric disorders 126
epidemics 128
substance misuse 125
pathways into care, differences
black and minority ethnic patients, UK 106, 109, 113, 258
children 508, 510
depression 124
non-medical care 577
psychosexual dysfunction 404, 522
PTSD 378
research studies 7, 27, 613, 614
self-harm 258
somatization 268
patient expectations, therapist–patient interactions 411–412
patient perspectives 143, 145
distorted views 152
intercultural preferences 192
ownership 146
personal explanations 145
religious beliefs 476
through interview questions 149, *see also* emic and etic framework; narratives, patient illness; therapist–patient interactions
Pentecostalist Christians 59, 200
performance criteria, mental health service 426
Persia, sadness interpretations 453
persistent depressive disorders (PDD/dysthymia) 233
person and self, notions of 279, 342, 452, 454, 619
personal health records 85–86
personal identity 447, *see also* entries under identity
personality 276
personality and culture 8–10, 275–277
personality characteristics, individual 275

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

personality disorders, 126–128, 275, 288
  anxious avoidant personality disorder, 209
  cognitive behaviour therapy (CBT) 286
  culture and personality 275–277
  culture clash 283, 287
  definitions 277–278
  dependent personality disorder 127
  disease status and diagnosis accuracy 280–281
  DSM-5 275, 277, 286–287
  DSM-III R 280
  environment role 283–284
  Epidemiological Catchment Area study 127
  Five Factor Model 282, 287
  gender differences 278, 281
  gene–environment interactions 284, 287
  general personality disorder 277
  health-seeking behaviour 284–285
  history of the term 278–279
  ICD-10 criteria 277
  individualist vs collectivist cultures 127–128, 282–283
  late onset 343
  legislation, UK 287–288
  misdiagnoses 281, 283
  patient narratives 288
  personality and culture 275–277, 279
  presentation variation 287
  psychiatric diagnoses 275
  social context 287–288
  symptom presentation, early 282–283
  trait based classification 282
  treatment and prognosis 285, *see also* antisocial personality disorder (ASPD); borderline personality disorder (BPD); person and self, notions of
personality traits 275, 277, 285–287
personality variation, social context 287–288
Peruvia, transcultural psychiatry 10
Peruvian folk healing 250
Peruvian people
  dementia prevalence 350
  elderly anxiety disorders 561
  elderly depression 347
  somatic symptoms 236
  suicide prevalence 38
pharmaceutical company influences 11, 54
pharmaceutical industry, clinical evidence 8
pharmaceutical selves 20
pharmacodynamics 433
  ageing effects 563
  cultural issues 301, 432, 530
pharmacogenetics and ethnic variations 433–436
pharmacokinetics 433, 434–435, 436
  ageing effects 563
  cultural issues 301, 432, 530
pharmacotherapy
  for children 505
  and psychotherapy 301, *see also* psychopharmacotherapy
Philippines, trans* individuals 538
phobic anxiety disorders (phobias) 208–210
physical accessibility, mental health services 423
physical activity and exercise, regular 70, 72, 73–74
physical disease aetiology 217
physical/mental bi-directional overlap, consultation–liaison psychiatry 578
physical/mental dualism *see* mind–body dualism
physical/mental health link, lifestyle medicine 71
physical/mental relationship, traditional medicine 560
physical therapies, sexual dysfunction 530
pibloktoq (Arctic hysteria) 4
Pima Indians, isolate studies 221
pitfalls, common, therapist–patient interactions 525–526
placebo effects, psychotherapeutic outcomes 55
placebo practitioner 53–54
placebo response, clinical trials 437–438, 563
play therapy, child psychiatry 507
Poland
  delusion content 334
  hallucination frequencies 334
  schizophrenia subtypes 330–332
  Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
  suicide rates 260
policy assessment instruments 53
policy cycle, components 420
policy development, intellectual disability 500
policy development, mental health service 420, 424
policy implications, acculturation 192
policy options, mental health service 423
political extremism, modern context 11, 377, *see also* terrorism effects; traumascape model
political mediation of trauma 383
politicization and medicalization, PTSD 369–372
polygamy 195
polymorphisms *see* genetic polymorphisms
pons men (Sri Lanka) 537
population attributable risk proportion (PARP) 381–382
population-based studies, genetic epidemiology within 227
positive emotions, expression 237–238
possession by spirits or demons 61, 577
  depression 448
  erectile dysfunction 395
  peyran, Afghanistan 365
  psychotherapy 444, 448
  trance and possession disorder 211
  windigo behaviour 4
  women 381
post-disaster intervention principles 382–383
post-traumatic stress disorder *see* PTSD
potential years of life lost (PYLL) 269
poverty cultures
  antisocial personality disorder 287–288
  common mental disorder links 372
  eating disorders and risks 309
  substance abuse 248, 372
practitioner–client communications *see* consultation–liaison psychiatry (CLP); therapist–patient interactions
pragmatism identity strategy 189
praying, anxiety levels 63
Present State Examination (PSE) 176, 330
prevalence rates, local variations 221
preventive psychiatry and strategies 180, 371
  alcohol and/or drug problems 474
  Chinese traditional medicine 72
  cultural factors 133, 451
  cultural psychiatry studies 138
  dementia 72, 351
  elderly depression 72
  fruit and vegetables 72
  political violence and mass trauma 373
  refugees and asylum seekers 549
  slow down message 83
  social capital effect, schizophrenia 223
  statecraft 139
  suicide prevention strategies, national 257, 269–270

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

preventive psychiatry (cont.)
suicide risk models 42, 257, 489
traumascape 371–372, 377, *see also* lifestyle medicine; protective effects, mental health
primary mental healthcare
ethnic inequalities, UK 108
Hispanic populations 96
phone-based consultations 99
post-disaster pressures 99–100
telemedicine 85
telepsychiatry 95
youth support 99, *see also* mental health service access; mental health service development, multicultural societies
primitive mentality notion 3–4, 6, 18, 19
primitive people notions
British Empire 120
colonialism 3
developmental hierarchy 4
European beliefs 18, 443, 450
healthy savage notion 3–4
noble savage notion 2
prisoners, UK, antisocial personality disorder 280
problem-focused coping 190–191, 380
problem portrait technique 46–48
procedural accessibility, mental health services 423
professional psychiatry, cultural analysis of 1, 25
programme models, consultation–liaison psychiatry 571–572
protective effects, mental health
child refugees 266
cultural safety 452
dementia 350
divorce 264, 267, 485
ethnic density 265, 266, 267, 269
family and social ties 83
family honour, Middle East 380
marital separation 485
marriage 485
positive affects, depression 237
religion 267–268
social cohesion 121
suicidal behaviour 258, 267–268, 350, 485
widowhood 485
prototypes, explanatory 148, 150
PSE (Present State Examination) 176, 330
psychiatric admissions, Ireland 609
psychiatric and culture-bound disorders, relationship 169
psychiatric asylums, mediaeval Arab-Islamic 134
psychiatric conditions and cultural signatures
biological and cultural evolution 581–583
chimpanzees 587–588, 589, 594
client therapy sessions 585–586
conditions of psychiatric interest (CPI) 581, 601–602
conditions of medical interest (CMI) 581, 601
CPI and CMI differences 583–584, 585, 601–602
cultural affirmation 595–601
ethno approach to science 584, 586, 597, 600
ethnomedicine and ethnopsychiatry 584, 586, 595
evolutionary affirmation 586–595, 596, 597, 600–601
evolutionary medicine 585
evolutionary psychology of medical conditions 592
general anthropology 584–586
higher primates 587–590
mentalization 590–592, 601
ontology and epistemology of medical conditions 592–593
psychiatric disorders, alongside medical illness 571
psychiatric disorders, organic 123–124
psychiatric epidemiology 26, 174–182
ageing disorders, difficulties 339–340
alliance with culture 176–177
critical questions 174–175
cross-cultural studies 553
cross-cultural study standards 215
cross-national comparisons 177–178
cultural epidemiology 180–182
and cultural psychiatry 177–178
diagnostic system application 174–175, 179–180
ethnic/cultural grouping 181, 553
first field-based study 136
fourth generation 180
generalized anxiety disorders 207
genetic basis of mental illness 179–180
global mental health 180
history 175–176
hypothesis testing 180
impotence 397, 400
instrument adaptability 174, 178–179
intellectual disability 495–496
International Consortium of Psychiatric Epidemiology 5
life expectancy 339
methodological advances 174–175, 177
psychosis causes, prospect 226–227
quantitative/qualitative data 180
risk factor assessment 180
sexual dysfunction across cultures 397–402
standards 215, *see also* cultural epidemiology; research instruments; schizophrenia, epidemiology; sexual dysfunction: epidemiology
psychiatric genome 132
psychiatric labelling effects 72, 281, 449, 578, 590
psychiatric medications
drug response and treatment attitudes 413
ethnic elders 563–564
personality disordered patients 286
reliance upon 20
and religion 110, *see also* entries under medication name; pharmacotherapy, for children; psychopharmacology; psychopharmacotherapy; psychotropic drug responses
psychiatric stigma 382
child psychiatry 512
depression 239–240
intellectual disability 499
telemedicine 85
psychiatric traditions 25
psychiatric training, shortfalls 611
psychiatry and religion, studies 24
psychiatry profession, cultural analysis of 1, 25
psycho-education 70, 71, 73, 93, 97, 308
psychoanalysis vs biological accounts 8
psychodynamics, universality 9
psychogenic effects 128
psychogenic psychoses 226
psychological accessibility, mental health services 423
psychological acculturation 185–186
psychological adaptation 187, 191, 587, 592
psychological anthropology 8–10
psychological factors, consultation–liaison psychiatry 570
psychological interventions 458–469
Attitudes to Mental Illness Questionnaire (AMIQ) 464
civil war zone intervention 467–468
cultural psychiatry, outline 458–459
different professional contexts 459–460
Face-up programme 460–462
iNear programme 462–463

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

integrated interventions 460
Punch in/Punch out emotions (exercise) 461–462
sport/group support, refugees and asylum seekers 465–467
Sri Lanka Trauma group (UKSLTG) 464
Tamil Community Centre (London) 463–465
training based, with refugee group 463–465
voluntary organizations 463
psychological issues, depression 48–50
psychology 44–45
cross-cultural psychology 9, 45
cross-cultural transition 51
cultural psychology 45
ethnopsychiatry 24
evolutionary psychology of medical conditions 592
social psychology 9, 45
psychology–cultural psychiatry bridge 48
psychology–culture models 10
psychopathology, 9, 26, 119–129
common disorders 126
cultural communicability 128
cultural impact levels 128
cultural influence 121–123
cultural psychiatry, developmental aspects 132–133
culture-related syndromes 26, 128, 167
depression 26, 124–125
epidemics 128
historical development 120–121
model of culture and psychopathology 121–123
organic mental disorders 123–124
pathoelaborating effects 122, 129, 167
pathogenic effects of culture 122, 167
pathoplastic effects of culture 122, 124, 128, 129, 167
pathoreactive effects of culture 123, 124, 125, 126, 167
personality disorders 126–128
psychogenic effects 128
rethinking culture and pathology 55–56
schizophrenia 26, 124
substance abuse and dependency 125
suicidal behaviour 125–126
symptom severity 123, *see also* pathofacilitative effects of culture; pathoselective effects of culture
psychopathy 282
psychopharmacology 8, 11, 26, 54, 301, *see also* psychopharmacotherapy; psychotropic drug responses
psychopharmacotherapy 432–439
5-HTTLPR 435–436
characteristics 438
cultural and ethnic variations in response 433–436, 438–439
CYP450 enzymes 434–435, 436–437
dietary and herbal interactions 436–438
global position 432
integrated model 438–439
'one size fits all' approach 432
p-glycoprotein transport 437
personalized studies 436
pharmacodynamic 301, 435–436
pharmacogenetics and ethnic variations 433–436
pharmacokinetics 301, 434–435
placebo response, clinical trials 437–438, 563
psychopharmacology 433–436
socio-cultural factors 436–438
subjective experiences of medication 437, *see also* psychopharmacology; psychotropic drug responses
psychoses
acute and transient 226
African trypanosomiasis 217
ageing disorders 342–343, 561–562
atypical 160
cycloid psychoses 226
ethnic psychoses 160, 222–224
gene–environment interactions 199–200, 227
genetic isolate populations 221–222
hysterical psychoses 160
khat-induced 249
koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
misdiagnosis 208
psychogenic 159, 226
schizophreniform 226, 332
socio-economic groups 608
spiritual/religious factors 64, 66
psychosis development, cannabis use 245
psychosis rates
cause search prospect 226–227
high rate findings 221–224
migrants 105
migration effects 608
refugees 105, 223, *see also* African Caribbean people, UK, schizophrenia
psychosocial consequences, globalization 80–83, 84
psychosocial interventions xv, 11, 21, 250, 287
psychosocial models, personality disorders 277
psychotherapeutic process 55
psychotherapy 453–454
psychotherapy across cultures 451–455
biological and psychological explanations 445–446
cultural competency 450, 451, 452, 454
cultural safety 452
cultural tension and identity 446–447
emic and etic elements of culture 448
emotional flavour matching (patient/therapist) 449, 450
empathy 412
empirical findings 450–451
ethnic matching (patient/therapist) 449
hermeneutics 447–448
Improving Access to Psychological Treatment (IAPT) (UK) 450–451
individualist vs collectivist cultures 451–452
interpersonal conflict suppression 453
intersubjectivity 442, 452
'missionary racism' 525–526
narrative approach 444–445
past actions, forgiving and forgetting 445
and pharmacotherapy 301
preoccupying concern, patient's 448–449
religious healing 445
therapist–patient interactions 451–452, 453–454
value matching (patient/therapist) 449–450
Western assumptions and practices 454
Western style therapy 443–444, 451–452, *see also* consultation–liaison psychiatry; narratives, patient illness; therapist–patient interactions
psychotherapy cultures 443
psychotherapy features, and traditional healing practices 5
psychotic symptom interpretation 332–335, 562
psychotropic drug responses
cross-cultural variations 432
dietary interactions 437
dosage guideline requirements 435, 437

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

psychotropic drug responses (cont.)
genetic polymorphisms xv, 435–436
herbal product interaction 437
integrated model 438–439
subjective experiences of medication 437
PTSD (post-traumatic stress disorder) 8
child refugees 548, 549
complex trauma and complex PTSD 368, 373
cross-cultural evidence 367–368
culture and PTSD debate 363, 364–367, 368–369
culture-bound syndromes 369
DESNOS (Disorders of Stress not Otherwise Specified) 368
disaster situations 99
DSM-5 367
ecological utility 363, 365–367
historicity evidence 368–369
native veterans, telepsychiatry 96–97
Parsons' sociological theory 369–370
politicization and medicalization 369–372
research tool adaptation 611
'trauma industry' 370, 371
West Africa 381, *see also* Gulf War syndrome
public health and prevention, refugees and asylum seekers 549
public health crises 544, 547
public mental health approach 620
eating disorders, priority 309, 310
political violence and mass trauma 371–372, 373, 377
refugees 549
social media/healthcare information tools 90, 91
Puerto Ricans
anxiety disorders 207
ataque de nervios (attack of nerves) 212
eating disorders 312
faith healers 577
family therapy, child psychiatry 507
obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
Punjabi Asians, UK, somatic symptom labelling 108
Punjabi GPs, UK, recognizing mental illness 108
Punjabi Mini Mental State Examination 344
Punjabi women, depression 453, 560
purging, Fiji 307
PYLL (potential years of life lost) 269

qigong 74, 479
qualitative interviews 150–151
qualitative/quantitative balance 134, 613–614
explanatory models 143
suicide research 482, 486
trauma studies, dynamic networks 374
quantitative analysis 9, 486
quantitative interviews 151
quantitative/qualitative data, psychiatric epidemiology 180
quantitative/qualitative interviews 149–150
Quebec, aboriginal suicides 36–37
questionnaires, reliability 611–612
Qur'an
injunction to move on 445
intoxicants 246, 248
recompense for injury 444, *see also* Islamic faith perspectives; Muslim people

race, culture and ethnicity 339, 443
race, defining for research purposes 611
race thinking, psychiatrists 609
racial discrimination, in mental health services
children, adolescents and young people 106
colour blindness 109
effects on service-users 607, 609
implementing transcultural research findings 613
problems created 607
required studies 613
against service providers 609
racial identity 619
racial identity vs ethnic identity 443, 619
racial issues, Ireland 609
racism in psychiatry 5–6, 25, 120
and biological diversity 563, *see also* biological essentialism
racism in psychotherapy 450, 525–526
racist research 609
radicalized jihadists, self-harm 90
raerae trans* people (French Polynesia) 538
RDoC (Research Domain Criteria project) 373
RDC (Research Diagnostic Criteria) 176, 219
'real' identity 189
recreational activities, lifestyle medicine 74
referrals, non-psychiatric 571
reform, mental health service *see* mental health service development, multicultural societies
refugee definitions 418, 544
refugee groups, Tamil (London) 463–465
refugee hosting tendencies 545, 548
refugee levels
Europe migrant crisis 545–546, 549
global conflict 544, 547
global picture 544–545, 548
scale of displacement, current 548
refugee mental health, geopolitics and conflict
Brexit (UK and EU) 546
global conflict 544, 547
Iraq Inquiry (UK, Chilcot Report) 418, 546–547
sectarianism 548
refugee types 418
refugees and asylum seekers, mental health and illness 105, 548–549
children 266
cultural competence 549
cultural complexities in decision-making and diagnostic practice 549
definitions 543–544
depression 549
double jeopardy 550
psychosis rates 105, 223
psychosis rates, high 222–224
PTSD 548, 549
public health and prevention 549
refugee camps 265–266, 545
resilience programmes 549
schizophrenia incidence 223
self-harm 266
social psychiatry and cultural psychiatry 135
suicidal behaviour 265–266
therapeutic interventions 465–467, *see also* mental health service development, multicultural societies
relativity and universality 4, 119, 120, 516–517
anthropology/psychiatry convergence 18–19, 20
commonalities and differences between groups 613
DSM nosology 24, 247
dynamic network solutions 374
psychoanalytic theory 516–517
psychopathology 1, 18–19, 20, *see also* cultural relativism
religion 443, 473
Freudian perspective 61, 63, 64, 409–410
studies of, combining with psychiatric studies 24, *see also* entries under spiritual/spirituality; faith (spiritual and belief based)

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

religiosity and spirituality, clinician bias 67, 477
religiosity and spirituality, distinction 60, 473
religiosity gap 475
religiosity, medication avoidance 110
religiosity, mental health benefits and risks 63, 320–321, 474
religious affiliation, and self-harm 258, 482
religious affiliation, children 320
religious and cultural factors, distinguishing 61–62
religious belief, and mental health 473–475
religious belief, cognitive behaviour therapy 476
religious conversion, and addiction recovery 476
religious coping behaviour
see spiritual/religious coping behaviour
religious delusions 332, 476
religious factors in psychiatry
see spiritual and religious factors, in psychiatry
religious healing 251, 478
obsessive–compulsive disorders 296
psychotherapy 445
religious mediation of trauma 383
religious rituals 54, 119, 472
child mental health 320
cleanliness and exactness 296
death and bereavement 574
depression occurrence 125
end-of-life care 574, 575
healing rituals 251, 478
normative rituals 299
purity and cleanliness 295, *see also* obsessive–compulsive disorders; rituals
religious/spiritual support providers
see spiritual/religious support providers
religious support studies, generalization question 62
Republic of Congo, conflicts in 547
research
explanatory model activity 146
knowledge structures 148–149
methodological advances 22
prevalence rates, local variations 221
training and supervision in 610–611
research challenges
black box problem 610, 611, 613
ethical challenges 86–87, 609–610
social media 86–87
stressor effect challenges 607, 609–610
transcultural psychiatry 607
Research Diagnostic Criteria (RDC) 176, 219
Research Domain Criteria project (RDoC) 373
research instrument adaptation, cross-cultural 178–179, 611–612
research instrument translation 178
research instruments, explanatory model framework 149–152
research instruments for health and welfare policy assessment 53
research instruments, third generation 176
researcher communities, social media effects 87
researchers, local investigators 180
resilience and well-being programmes 460–463
resistance to change, overcoming 425
Revised Clinical Interview Schedule (CIS-R) 176
risk factor assessment, psychiatric epidemiology 180
risk factor vs protection factor, marriage 485
risk factors, mental health
5-HTT gene 235
5-HTTLPR polymorphism 378, 435–436
Alzheimer's Disease Risk Questionnaire 345
antisocial personality disorder 284, 287–288
antipsychotics 563
body image 305–306
care-giver depression 559
childhood adversity/trauma 284, 287
children and adolescents 178, 322
common mental disorders 372
depression 199–200, 235, 267, 378, 435–436
eating disorders 169–170, 305–306, 309
environmental, schizophrenia 215, 227
genetic polymorphisms 227, 235, 378, 435–436
genotypes 199–200
immigrants, schizophrenia 178, 222–223
marriage 485
migration 105
poverty cultures 248, 287–288, 309, 372
religiosity benefits and risks 63, 320–321, 474
schizophrenia 178, 227
self-harm 267
substance misuse 248, 372
traumascape model 378, *see also* income level effects; racial discrimination, in mental health services; suicide risk factors; suicide risk models
risk group identification 180
risperidone, in child psychiatry 505
rituals
acceptance issues 298
childhood rituals 296, 297
colonial legacy 132
death and bereavement 125, 380, 574
ethnopsychiatry study 133
healing rituals 5, 54, 250–251
shamans 119
in therapeutic relationships 54
therapeutic rituals 450
types 251
use of 251, *see also* obsessive–compulsive disorders; religious rituals
Rivers, W. H. R. 5, 9–10, 18, 20
Rokeach (1973) 410
Romany traveller groups, intellectual disability 496
Rowlands Universal Dementia Assessment Scale, Australia 344
run *amok see amok* behaviour
rural areas, suicidal behaviour, Chinese people 40, 483
rural patients, telepsychiatry 95
rural to urban migrations 79–80
rural vs urban suicide rates 483
Russia
alcohol–suicide links 260
psychiatric tradition 25
schizophrenia incidence 218
schizophrenia prevalence 217
suicide rates 260–261, 265
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 330
WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220
Rwanda, trauma reactions 366, 367

SADS (Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia) 176
Sama, Norway
Norway, Sama, substance misuse 324
substance misuse 324
suicide rates 264, 265
same-sex marriage 195
SAMHSA (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Service Administration) 94
Samoa
Aboriginals, youth suicides 38

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Samoa (cont.)
death perspective 125
suicide meanings 38
Sashidharan (2001) 458
sati suicide (India) 122
Saudi Arabia
khat views 249
obsessive–compulsive disorders 293, 296
psychiatric tradition 25
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334
SCAN (Schedule for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry) 176
Scandinavia
Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 136
nature-assisted therapy 74
psychiatric tradition 25, 226
Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (SADS) 176
Schedule for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry (SCAN) 176
schizoaffective disorder, Africa 332
schizophrenia 26, 124, 215–227, 329
African trypanosomiasis 217
anxiety disorders 208
biological/social factor interaction 608
'broad' schizophrenia 218, 220
cannabis use 608
Catholic affiliations 120–121
childhood and adolescence 323
colonial era 215
delusion content 332, 342–343
DSM-5 216
DSM-III 219
DSM-IV 216–217, 223, 226, 227, 329
DSM-IV subtypes 332–333
expressed emotion, index 225
genotype–phenotype relationship 227
hallucination types and frequencies 332–334
ICD-9 schizophrenia subtypes 330–332
koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
late onset 342–343
misdiagnoses 208, 283, 562
'nuclear' schizophrenia 220, 334–335
outcomes 330
pharmacotherapy adherence 505
phenotypic comparability across populations 216–217, 227
psychotic symptom interpretation 332–335
risk factors, environmental 227
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms (FRS) 334–335
social capital effect 223, *see also* psychoses
schizophrenia, epidemiology 177, 215–216, 329–330, 335
course and outcome studies 224–225
early studies 216
epidemiology prospect 226–227
genetic isolate populations 221–222
high rate findings 221–224
incidence rates 217–219, 220–221, 329–330
IPSS study 5, 121, 216, 330–332
IPSS study, follow-ups 124, 224–225, 330
low rate findings 222
phenotypic comparability across populations 216–217, 227
prevalence rates 133, 137, 217, 220–221, 329–330
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
social class 121, 177
socio-economic groups 608
subtype frequencies 330–332
variation in incidence and prevalence across populations 220–221
WHO ten-country incidence study 217, 220, 224, 225, *see also* psychoses
schizophrenia-evoking stress criteria 225
schizophrenia subtypes, DSM-IV 332
schizophreniform psychoses 226, 332
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms (FRS) 334–335
SCID (Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV) 150, 611
Scotland, self-rule desire 548
screening instruments, elderly people 343–345
seasonal migration, individuals 80
secure psychiatric facilities, UK 609
Security Council members 547
sedatives, dosage guideline requirements 435, 437
segmented assimilation 526–527
segregation, definition 188, *see also* separation strategy (acculturation)
selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs), use in child psychiatry 505
self-burning suicide, female 484
self-disclosure on personal matters, therapist–patient interactions 453
self-harm 256–257, 258
adolescents 258, 324–325
Australia 264
black females, UK 257–258
Caribbean people, UK 257
classification 484
clinical pathway differences 258
cognitive behaviour therapy 286
data available 270
depression factor 267
detention centres 266
global perspective 257
indigenous populations 264–265
with medical illness 571
motives and intentions 268
Multicentre Study of Self-Harm 257–258
New Zealand 265
refugees/asylum seekers, detention centres 266
religious affiliation 258, 482
SharpTalk study 86
suicide risk factors 485
Tumblr sites (social media) 91
UK minority ethnic groups 257–259, 267, 268, 608
USA hospitalizations 262, *see also* entries under suicide
self-help, hope-inspired 383
self, notions of 279, 342, 452, 454, 619
self-poisoning method meanings
analgesics 268
females 258, 262
pesticides 263–264, 268
self-rule desire 548
self-transcending 251
semen formation, Ayurvedic texts 394
semen-loss anxiety (*dhat)* 394
Ayurvedic texts/Ayurveda 160
Chinese perspectives 163
DSM-5 167, 170–171
female *dhat* symptoms 213
male *dhat* symptoms 160–163, 213
taijin kyofusho syndrome (Japan) 207
Western views 163–167, 207, *see also* *dhat* (semen-loss anxiety)
SEMI framework *see* Short Explanatory Model Interview
sensitivity 572
cultural issues 111, 299
ethnic differences 572
sexual dysfunction 527–528
separation anxiety, children 210
separation strategy (acculturation)
circumstances 187, 188, 189
forced 188
and identity strategies 189
marginalization 188–189
outcomes 191
stress levels 190
seppuku suicide (Japan) 122

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

serotonin transporter genes *see* 5-HTT gene, depression risks; 5-HTTLPR gene, depression risks; genetic polymorphisms
service-provider beliefs 108
service provision vs treatment improvements 25, 26
service-user movement 110
settler societies 6–7, 51
severity, symptom 123
sex (term) 534
sex acts, function/purpose assumptions 393
sex texts
  ancient Chinese 163
  ancient Indian 394–395
sex workers
  hijras 537
  ladyboys 538
  raerae and *mâhû* 538
  Trans Murder Monitoring 540
  travesti 539
sexual attitudes
  China 163, 395
  Christianity 395
  homosexuality 395–396, 418
sexual dysfunction across cultures 393, 400, 404
  alcohol problems 517
  cross-dressing 403–404
  culture and behaviour 402–403
  culture role in sexual dysfunction 394–395
  DSM-IV 398
  epidemiology 397–402
  erectile dysfunction 397, 399, 400
  female dysfunctions 394, 398–399, 400
  fetishism 396, 403–404
  gender similarities and differences 394
  homosexual sexual dysfunctions 396
  homosexuality 395–396
  marriage factors 399–400
  with medical illness 571
  paraphilias 396–397, 401–402, 403–404
  sadomasochism 403
  sexual attraction 402
  sexual jealousy 397
  therapeutic technique selection 528
  vaginismus 394, 400
  Western notion of gender 404
  women, DSM-IV 398 *see also dhat* (semen-loss anxiety); masturbation; transgenderism
sexual dysfunction across cultures, management 516–530
  Africa, family and marriage therapy 521–522
  assessment issues, couple therapy 524–525
  attachment security 519–521
  case assessment 517–518
  cognitive and behavioural therapies 530
  couple relationships 519–522
  couple–therapist relationship 522–524
  couple therapy 516, 518–520, 525
  gender differences 518
  homophobia effects 396, 518
  homosexual people 518
  Indian subcontinent studies 528–529
  indigenous therapies 525
  marriage patterns 516, 526–527
  Middle East studies 529–530
  'missionary racism' 525–526
  mixed-race couples 516, 523–524
  patient sensitivities 527–528
  physical therapies 530
sexual dysfunction assessment 517
sexual dysfunction referrals, South Asian women, UK 527
sexual intercourse, under age 16, reporting 397
sexual intercourse, *yin* and *yang* in 163
sexual orientation 418, 535
sexual purity notions
  colonial legacy 165
sexually inappropriate behaviours, intellectual disability 497
sexually transmitted diseases, and mental complications 123–124
SFP (Strengthening Families Program) 506
shamanism
  alcohol misuse 250
  Arctic hysteria (*pibloktoq*) 4
  during childhood 509
  intervention popularity 59
  and Taiwanese psychiatry 24
shamans
  and *latah* behaviour 168
  rituals, importance of 119
  role in managing illness 119
  transgenderism 537
shame 124
Sharia law 444, 484
SharpTalk study 86–87
shen kui (China) (kidney deficiency) 126, 207
shenjing shuairuo (China, Mandarin, weakness of nerves/nervous system) 126, 207, 213, 233
Shifting Cultural Lenses model 453
shinkei-suijaku (Japan) 233
shinkeishitsu (Japan) 207
shinkeishitsu (Taiwan) 213
shoplifting, culture-bound syndromes 169–170
Short Explanatory Model Interview (SEMI) 149, 150
sick role, medicalization 369
sickness and healing behaviours 584, 600–601
  cultural affirmation 595–601
  ethno approach 584, 600
  evolutionary affirmation 586–595, 600–601
  multidisciplinary significance 585
  therapist–patient resonance 454
Sikh people, self-harm 258
Sikh scriptures, and medication 110
silence, need for 83
simple phobia 209
simple tolerance identity strategy 189
Singapore Chinese Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Singapore, Chinese people
  charcoal burning suicides 263
  dementia prevalence 346–347
  dementia prevention 72
  elderly depression 72, 347
  elderly psychosis 342
  extraversion 234
  GDS-30 345
  lifestyle medicine 71–72
  MDEMQ application 151
  mindfulness practice 71–72
  mood disorder symptoms 236
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 293, 294
  substance use, traditional treatments 251
  suicidal behaviour meanings 487
Sinhalese Mini Mental State Examination 344
skewed result interpretations, instrument design 178–179
slave suicide rates, colonial era 40–42
sleep hours, global trends 82
sleep paralysis, DSM-5 368
Slovak Republic, psychiatric tradition 25
'slow down' message 83
smoking, tobacco 73, 90
  children 324
  global prevalence 245–246
  intellectual disability 496
  problem levels 252
  World Drug Report 245
smoking, waterpipe 244, 248, 249–250
Snapchat 85
soap opera effects 82
social aggregates, and the individual 194

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

social capital 121
social capital effect, schizophrenia 223
social change experiences, cumulative 553
social change, suicide risk factors 488
social class
  antisocial personality disorder 287–288
  facets 443
  relating to inequalities 104
  schizophrenia 121, 177
social cohesion 121
social constructionism 454
social context, comparative psychiatry 4–5
social context, personality variation 287–288
social disease 287–288
social ecology *see* traumascape model
social-emotional response *see* expressed emotion
social factors
  consultation–liaison psychiatry 570
  globalization effects 609
  relating to inequalities 104
  role in behavioural patterns 127
  suicide rates 35
social health sciences 45–46
social inequalities, immigrants 105–106
social inequalities, substance misuse 248, 372
social media 10, 85–91
  ethical challenges for researchers 86–87
  Facebook 87, 89
  medical education 87–88
  non-clinician roles 89
  research activity 86–87
  telemedicine 85
  Tumblr 91
  Twitter 88, 89
  YouTube 80
social media effects
  acceleration, global 80
  anorexia nervosa 89
  behavioural pull 90–91
  bipolar affective disorder, online forums 89
  clinical care 89–90
  as a cultural force 90–91
  culture 10, 11
  eating disorders 306
  non-clinical support groups 88–89
  non-normative pushes 91
  openness 88
  researcher communities 87
  self-harm 91
  substance supply 252
  violence levels 80
social phobia 209
social problems, medicalization 369–370
social psychiatry 133, 134, 135
social psychiatry and cultural psychiatry
  child psychiatry, early 135
  cultural psychiatry contributions 137–138
  historical origins 133–135
  refugees and asylum seekers 135
  similarities and differences 136–137
social psychology 9, 45
social science theory 8
social stressors, and mental health 607–608
social stressors, genetic polymorphisms 378
social support, cultural models 198
social support networks 89, 265, 382, 526
socialization 276
Society for the Study of Psychiatry and Culture (SSPC) 136
socio-cultural model, suicide 42
socio-economic groups, schizophrenia 608
socio-centrism and ego-centrism 159–160, 618–619, 621, *see also* individualist vs collectivist cultures
socio-centrism, Asian societies 453
socio-cultural adaptation 187, 191
socio-cultural factors, psychopharmacotherapy 436–438
socio-cultural model of suicide 42
socio-cultural psychiatry 136
socio-economic status and health
  cultural consonance 199
  and dementia prevalence 349–352
  personality disorder diagnostic rates 280, *see also* income level effects; poverty cultures
sociopaths 282
Somalia, refugee hosting 545
Somalian refugees
  khat use and adverse effects 249
  number of 548
somatic cognition 576
somatic complaints, prevalence 211–212
somatic hyper-reactivity 378
somatic neurosis 212, 576
somatic symptom labelling, Punjabi Asians, UK 108
somatization concept, body–mind dualism 212, 237, 560
somatization, depression 50, 236, 268, 341
somatization disorders 560, 576
somatization, uterine suffocation 126
somatoform disorders 211–212, 576
soul loss 207
South Africa
  dementia prevalence 346–347
  depression prevalence 232
  hegemonic masculinity 487
  OCD, prescribing practice 301
  suicidal behaviour meanings 487
South America
  depression symptom profiles 236
  family therapy 506
  folk healing 250
  schizophrenia incidence rates 218
South Asia, clinical trials, new drugs 11
South Asian GPs, UK, recognizing mental illness 108
South Asian people
  CYP1A2 activity 437
  dhat syndrome (semen-loss anxiety) 161, 166–167
  transgenderism 537
  women, voicing sexual dysfunction 400
South Asian people, UK
  anxiety and depression 267
  behaviour therapy rejection 529
  BEMIC-C tool, dementia 151
  distress expressions 108, 109
  elderly depression expression 560, 561
  erectile dysfunction 400
  follow-up referrals 268
  inpatient care, schizophrenia 106
  male prisoners 107
  policy document consultation 112
  presentation/recognition/referral, primary care 108, 109
  schizophrenia inpatient care 106
  self-harm 257, 267
  sexual dysfunction 400, 529
  suicide risks 267
South Asian women, UK
  anxiety and depression 267
  immigration effects 269
  schizophrenia rates 267
  self-harm 257–258
  sexual dysfunction referrals 527
  suicide rates 259
Southeast Asian people
  charcoal burning suicides 263
  dementia diagnosis 344
  dementia screening 345
  depression prevalence 232
  eating disorders 309
  koro epidemics 128
  latah behaviour 167–168
  male:female suicide ratio 483

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

suicide rates 482
trans* individuals (gender atypical) 538
South India
anxiety and depression 399
sexual dysfunction 399
South Pacific Islands
aboriginal suicides 38
fattening practices 305
youth suicide 38
South Sudan
conflicts in 547
refugee hosting 545
Southern Africa, healing practices 250
Spain
dementia incidence 559
medical collusion 574
psychiatric tradition 25
Spanish in Spain Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Spanish Mini Mental State Examination 344
SPE (Standardized Psychiatric Examination) 176
spirit possession *see* possession by spirits or demons
spiritual and cultural factors, distinguishing 61–62
spiritual and material unity 395
spiritual and religious factors, in psychiatry 59–67
adherence to treatments 65
anxiety disorders 63–64
depression and religiosity 63
diagnosis/clinical management 66
help-seeking and coping behaviour 64–65
issues in the study of 60–62
obsessive–compulsive disorders 63–64, 66
prevalence and gender differences 62–64
psychosis 64, 66
PTSD nightmares 376
religious support, generalization question 62
risks and benefits, religiosity 63, 320–321, 474
schizophrenia 66
social-psychological dynamics 65
spirituality and religiosity distinction 60, 473
spiritually sensitive therapy, potential dangers 65
Western psychotherapy 452
spiritual and religious factors, therapist–patient interactions 410
spiritual aspects of psychiatric management 472–479
addiction, substance misuse 476
anxiety disorders 476
assessment of spirituality 475
benefits and risks, religiosity 63, 320–321, 474
cognitive behaviour therapy 476
definitions 473
dementia patients 476
depressed patients 476
disorder management 475–477
love 478
patient outcomes 476
psychotic symptom interpretation 477
religiosity gap 475
religious delusions 332, 476
schizophrenia 476
service users and carers 477–478
spirituality and mental health 473–475, *see also* healing practices; spiritual and religious factors, in psychiatry; spiritual/religious support providers
spiritual/religious coping behaviour 67, 577
misdiagnoses 64, 66
obsessive–compulsive disorders 298, 299, 301
spiritual/religious support providers
Alcoholics Anonymous 476
carer initiatives 477–478
CBT, religiously/spiritually integrated 476
chaplaincy 62, 477
from a different faith 62
mental health staff 476–477
NHS UK 477
religious people/organizations 475
service user initiatives 477–478
spiritual healing 478–479
Twelve Step organizations 476
universality question 62
spirituality 473
assessment 475
consultation–liaison psychiatry settings 577
and mental health 473–475
spirituality vs religiosity 473
sport/group support, refugees and asylum seekers
therapeutic interventions 465–467
Sri Lanka
civil war 467–468
intellectual disability identification 497
staff training, intellectual disability 497–498
substance misuse interventions 251
tsunami disasters 544
Sri Lanka Trauma group (UKSLTG) 464
Sri Lankan people
dementia prevalence 346–347, 351
dissociation, post-traumatic 366
obsessive–compulsive disorders 293
pesticide self-poisoning 268
PTSD 367
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
semen-loss anxiety 207
sexual dysfunction 529
substance use 247, 248
suicidal behaviour meanings 487
suicide and mental health 35
suicide rates 35, 263–264
transgenderism 537
SSPC (Society for the Study of Psychiatry and Culture) 136
SSRIs (Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors)
5-HTTLPR polymorphism 435–436
CYP450 genetic variation, dosing 435
use in child psychiatry 505
stakeholder analysis and engagement, mental health system 421
Standardized Psychiatric Examination (SPE) 176
statecraft
alcohol problems 139
drug addiction 139
psychiatric disorders 138–139
stateless people 543
stereotype effects 239, 621
stigma attached to mental illness 382
avoiding 71–72
child psychiatry 512
depression 239–240
intellectual disability 499
internalized 239
lifestyle approaches 71–72
structural 239
telemedicine 85
stigmatization, smoking 90
still migrations 80
strategic steps, mental health service development 428
Strengthening Families Program (SFP) 506
stress and coping studies, collectivist vs individualist cultures 556
stress criteria, schizophrenia-evoking 225
stressor effects 607
culture-bound syndromes 159
globalization effects 608–609

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

stressor effects (cont.)
mental health 35, 607–608
mental health services 607, 608–609, 614
migration 607, 608
racial discrimination 607, 609, 613
on service-users 607
training and supervision required 610–611, 614, *see also* acculturative stress; entries under traumascape; globalization and mental health
stressor effects, research
confounding variables 612
defining 'ethnicity' or 'race' 611
distress expressions 613
ethical challenges 609–610, 613
future work and development 613–614
interpretation and implementation 612–613
methodological challenges 610, 613–614
overall measures 614
research tool adaptation 611–612
researcher challenges 607
training and supervision required 610–611, 614
stressors, traumatic, DSM-5 379
structural stigma, mental illness 239
Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV (SCID) 150, 611
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Service Administration (SAMHSA) 94
substance misuse 125, 244–253
abuse or harmful use 246
addiction 244, 246, 252
children and adolescents, disorders 324
co-occurrence with mental illness 245–246
continuum of use, misuse/dependence 246–247
cultural competence 94, 251
cultural context 247
dependence 246
DSM and ICD 246–247, 250
global prevalence 245–246
interventions 250–251, 253
khat use, outside cultural context 244, 245, 246, 248–249
with medical illness 571
neuroadaptation 246
poverty culture 248
research perspective 252
social inequalities 372
traditional non-Western interventions 250–251, 252
waterpipe smoking 244, 248, 249–250, *see also* alcohol problems; drug problems; tobacco smoking
substance use, cultural context 247
substance use disorders (SUDS) (DSM-5) 246, 247
child patterns and prevalence 321–322
cognitive behaviour therapy 476
substance use, legality 245
Sudan
conflicts in 544, 545, 547
mental health policy assessment 53
refugee hosting 545
Sudanese people, internal resources 383
Sufism, suffering 451
suicidal behaviour 125–126, 256–257, 269–270
aboriginal people/indigenous populations 264–265
Asian countries 262–264
asylum seekers and refugees 265–266
cognitive behaviour therapy 286
depression 124, 207
eastern Europe and Russia 260–261
ethnic groups, UK 257–260, 267
gender role changes 486–487
global prevalence 269
help-seeking and health service utilization 268
international variations 257
and mental health 35, 485–486, 489
Multicentre Study of Self-Harm 257–258
non-fatal 484
protective effects, mental health 258, 267–268, 350, 485
refugees and asylum seekers 265–266
religious affiliation 258, 267–268
sub-groups 36, 42
terminology and definitions 256
United States of America 261–262, *see also* self-harm
suicidal ideation 256
acculturative stress 257, 269
African Caribbean people, UK 267
Arctic areas 265
depression 233
indigenous populations 264
SSRIs, children/adolescents 505
USA 261
suicide 35, 125, 482
anomic suicide 56
cultural factors 490
dowry deaths, India 39, 484
oppression 488, 490
suicide attempts 256, 484
acculturative stress 257, 269
gender differences 238
suicide legality 124, 268, 484
suicide methods and meanings 268, 484, 486–489, 490
Aboriginals, Australia 264–265, 484
analgesic self-poisoning 268
charcoal burning 263, 269
colonial slavery 41
Japanese traditions 122
method choice and suicide rates 268
pesticide self-poisoning 263–264, 268
sati suicide (India) 122, 268
self-burning, female 484
self-immolation 268
self-poisoning, females 258, 262
suicide methods, hanging 268
Aboriginals, Australia 484
Asian countries 262
asylum seekers 266
collective suicides 41
ethnic groups in the UK 259
globalization effects 269
indigenous populations, young men 265
Japan, males 263
Māori, young men 265
Poland 260
Sri Lanka 263
symbolism 484
USA, females 261, 262
suicide prevention work 257, 269–270
suicide rates and variations 125–126, 482–484
aboriginal people 264–265
Asian countries 262–264
asylum seekers and refugees 265–266
cautionary note 483–484
colonial slavery 40–42
data available 270
depression 238
eastern Europe and Russia 260–261
elderly suicides 561
gender roles 207, 238, 483, 486–487
global perspective 257, 482
gun control 262
high risk groups 36
income levels 257
indigenous populations 264–265, 269
male/female ratios 264
national differences 35–36
older adults, Asia 262–263
refugees and asylum seekers 265–266
by religion 483
Russia and eastern Europe 260–261

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

by sex and age 483
UK ethnic groups 259–260
United States of America 261–262
within country variations 482–483
youth suicide 36, 38, 56, 256, 265, *see also* entries under named countries
suicide risk factors, 257, 266–269, 484–486, 489
acculturative stress 269
alcohol use 260, 262, 267, 484
Asian countries, male 262
depression 267
gun ownership 262
high risk groups 36
marriage 485
mental disorders 485–486
migration 266
pesticide bans 263
research problems 486
role of religion 267–268
schizophrenia, UK 267
self-harm 485
social change 488
suicide risk models 42, 257, 489
biomedical 489
cultural 257
socio-cultural 42
suicide terrorists 268
suicide traditions, Japan 122
sukra praneha (Sri Lanka) 207
superstitions, obsessive–compulsive disorders 297
supervision shortages, cultural psychiatry 611
support providers, spiritual *see* spiritual/religious support providers
Surinamese migrants
psychoses 223
schizophrenia incidence 218
survivor effects, elderly persons 554
Sustainable Development Goals 257
susto (fright or loss/loss of soul) (Latin America, Latino Americans) 123, 169, 170–171, 207
Sweden
asylum seekers in 266
transcultural training 26
Swedish people
child autistic spectrum disorders 325
dementia incidence 559
gender dysphoria 403
migrants and refugee comparison 223
northern isolates 221
schizophrenia prevalence 217
Swedish people, USA 79
Switzerland
depression 125
eating disorders 312
social psychiatry 136
Symbolic Interactionism 584
symptom severity 123
syndemics 363–364, 372–373
Syria, conflicts in 544, 547
Syrian refugees 545
distress expressions 365
hosting countries 417, 545, 548
Libya 545
PTSD symptoms 99
refugee levels 548

t'ai chi 72, 74
taijin kyofusho syndrome (Japan)
DSM-5 170–171
semen-loss anxiety 207
social phobia 209
Taiwan
BPSD instruments 349
Chinese traditional medicine 72
cultural psychiatry 134
medical collusion 574
psychiatry, and shamanism 24
skewed research results 179
transcultural psychiatry 10
Taiwan, aboriginal people
early study 136
schizophrenia 222
Taiwan, Chinese people
borderline personality disorder 349
dementia screening 343
Taiwanese people
5-HTTLPR studies 378
antisocial personality disorder 127, 280
anxiety disorders 207
betel nut use 73
BPSD study, Alzheimer's disease 349
charcoal burning suicides 263
dementia prevalence 346–347
depression symptom profiles 235–236
depression symptoms, common 236
diet modification 72
mood disorder symptoms 236
neurasthenia 213
obsessive–compulsive disorders 293, 294
personality disorders 127
schizophrenia 216, 217, 218, 222
shinkeishitsu 213
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 124
Tamil Community Centre (TCC) (London) 463–465
Tamil Tigers 467
Tanzanian people, elderly
borderline personality disorder 348
Taoist tradition, healing practices 250
teaching models, cultural competence 610
technological interface effects 11, 74, *see also* Internet effects; social media effects; telepsychiatry
Tehran, depression 125
telemedicine 85, 93, 97, 101
telemental health, international 99
telepsychiatry 93–102
child welfare settings 98–99
children, feasibility with 96
clinical processes, recommendations 100
cultural competency 94–95
Hispanic population feasibility 96
international care 99
juvenile justice settings 98
native community feasibility 96–97
patient culture feasibility 95–97
rural patient feasibility 95
system culture feasibility 98–100
telehealth recommendations 100
terrorism, current form 82–83
terrorism effects 417–418, 544
fears in Europe, effects 546
suicide terrorists 268, *see also* political extremism, modern context
Thai Mini Mental State Examination 344
Thailand
bahtschi (Thailand) 168
dementia screening 344
erectile dysfunction 399
intellectual disability 496
kathoey (ladyboys) 396, 536, 538
koro epidemics 128
mood disorder symptoms 236
substance misuse problems 251
traditional treatments, substance misuse 251
therapeutic alliance, therapist–patient interactions 409, 453
therapeutic interventions
eating disorders 308
family-based treatment 308
guanxi relationship therapy (China) 308
interpersonal therapy 308
post-disaster principles 382–383
refugees and asylum seekers 465–467
sport/group support 465–467, *see also* cognitive behaviour therapy (CBT); family-based treatment; psychological interventions
therapist characteristics, cultural competency 452

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

therapist–patient interactions 53–55, 408–414, 451–452, 585–586
community influences on treatment 409
couple therapy 522–524
cross-cultural guidelines, APA 94, 410–411, 413
cultural awareness 413, 452
cultural competence training 413, 452
cultural matching 450, 455
culture and values 410–411, 451–452
empathy and intersubjectivity 412
ethnic matching 408, 411, 412–413, 452
ethnic mismatches 108
family influences on treatment 409
intercultural couples 516, 523–525
'missionary racism' 525–526
mixed-race couples 516, 523–525
moral questions 408, 454, 455
patient expectations 411–412
pitfalls, common 525–526
self-disclosure on personal matters 453
spiritual and religious factors 410
therapeutic alliance 409, 453
therapist characteristics 452
therapist interaction 413
treatment expectations 411–412
value congruence 449–450
value incongruence 409
values and expectations 410
world view, values and emotions 409–410, *see also* consultation–liaison psychiatry (CLP); cultural competency; cultural values and norms; distress expressions
thinking a lot (hypercognizing complex) 170–171, 365, 368, 375
thoughts, Buddhist tradition 293, 299–300
Tibetan people
hope-inspired internal resources 383
loss trauma 380
PTSD 367
tobacco smoking *see* smoking, tobacco; smoking, waterpipe
tools, acculturation 192
Torres Strait Islander people
self-harm 264
suicide rates 264–265
toxic neurasthenia 370
traditional treatments, substance misuse 250–251, *see also* ethnopsychiatry; healing practices; medical anthropology
traditionalist identity 189
training and supervision *see* cultural competence training
trance and possession 211, 366
trans* individuals (gender-atypical) 535, 539–540
androphilia 536
French Polynesia 538
Latin America 539
Philippines 538
Southeast Asia 538
Sri Lanka 537
travesti 539, *see also* transgenderism
transcendent relationships 473, 476
transcendental meditation 251
transcending cultural boundaries, *dhat* (semen-loss anxiety) 167
transcultural psychiatry 553
and cultural psychiatry 11
and family therapy 22
institutional history 10
post-WW II 19
research challenges 607, *see also* cultural psychiatry
transgenderism 396, 534–540
acault men (Myanmar) 537
across cultures 536–537
Americas 539
berdache (native North American) 539
birth order, brothers 536–537
cultural expectations 536
double jeopardy 540
French Polynesia 538
gender affirmation stages 535–536
healthcare model 540
hijras (India) 396, 534, 536, 537, 540
meti (Nepal) 537
Oman 539
South Asia 537
Southeast Asia 538
Sri Lanka 537
Trans Murder Monitoring 539–540
zanana people (India) 537
transient and acute psychoses 226
transition, cross-cultural 51
translations
accuracy, ensuring 343
Alzheimer's Disease Risk Questionnaire 345
BPSD instruments 349
Community Screening Interview for Dementia 345
Five Factor Model, personality disorders 282
GDS-15 and GDS-30 345
Geriatric Mental State Examination 343
mental state examination 111
Mini Mental State Examination 344
research instrument procedures 178
trauma 26
trauma awareness building 376
trauma debates 363, 364–367, 368–369
'trauma industry' 370, 371
trauma reactions 177, 367–368
trauma related disorders
Gulf War syndrome 370
transient reactions 374
World War II, aftermath 2, *see also* childhood adversity/trauma; PTSD
trauma studies, analytic optics
dynamic networks 364, 373–375
multiplex model 375
qualitative/quantitative balance 374
syndemics 363–364, 372–373
syndrome approach 373
transient mental distress 374
traumascape 363, 364, 375–376
traumasyndemics 364, 372–373, 375, 376, 383
traumascape 375–376
traumascape model 376–383
5-HTTLPR gene, depression risks 378
child loss, suffering 380
children and adolescents 379
collective and individual dimensions 377–378
collective level of traumascape 382
concept interpretation 381–382
coping strategies 380
DSM-5 379
grief 380–381
individual level of traumascape 377–379
intervention principles, post-disaster 382–383
political and religious conviction 383
recovery and healing schemes 382–383
revenge killing 380
social support networks 376
trauma and the life course 378–379
traumatic stressor 379–382
youth-focused model, population-based 379
traumasyndemics 364, 372–373, 375, 376, 383
traumatic stress, intervention points 375
traveller groups, intellectual disability 496
travesti (Latin America) 539
treatment adherence, psychiatry and psychotherapy 65

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

treatment expectations, therapist–patient interactions 411–412
tribal/telehealth outreach worker (TOW) 97
tricyclic antidepressants, in child psychiatry 505
Tripartite Influence Model of body image and eating disturbance
  eating disorders 306
tsunami disasters 544
Tumblr sites (social media) 91
Tunisian people, somatic symptoms 341
Turkey
  allocentrism and idiocentrism 234
  conflicts in 417, 547
  GDS-30 342
  individualism and personality disorders 234
  refugee hosting 417, 545, 548
  satisfaction with their therapist 411
  terrorism attacks in 418
Turkish Geriatric Depression Scale 345
Turkish people
  child psychiatric morbidity 322
  dementia prevalence 348
  female suicide rates 483
  koro disorder (genital-retraction anxiety) 169
  narcissism 234
  obsessive–compulsive disorders 293, 294
  schizophrenia, late onset 342–343
  sexual dysfunction 400, 530
  somatic symptoms 341
Turkish people, Netherlands, psychotic disorders xv
Turkish soap opera effects 82
Twelve Step organizations 476
Twitter 85, 88, 89

Uganda
  attachment focused therapies 507
  colonial slavery 40–42
  hegemonic masculinity 487
  Internally Displaced Peoples' camps 486–487
  psychological interventions 460
  suicide and mental health 489
Ugandan people
  dissociation, post-traumatic 366
  suicidal behaviour 486–487
  suicides, women 487–488
UK (United Kingdom)
  Brexit 82, 546
  chaplaincy, in the NHS 477
  Church position on treatments 478
  couple therapy 522
  cultural competence training 113
  Cultural Consultation Service 113
  cultural psychiatry 7, 134
  detention centres 266
  Disability Discrimination Act 500
  early deportations 135
  forensic psychiatric services, ethnic inequalities 106–108, 609
  Improving Access to Psychological Treatment 450–451
  Iraq Inquiry (Chilcot Report) 418, 546–547
  Multicentre Study of Self-Harm 257–258
  pathways into care 106, 109, 113, 258
  personality disorder legislation 287–288
  primary care inequalities 108
  psychiatric research, ethnic inequalities 104
  psychiatric tradition 25
  refugee hosting survey 546
  refugees, and Brexit 546
  secure psychiatric facilities 609
  transcultural psychiatry 10, *see also* ethnic inequalities in mental healthcare
UK (United Kingdom), people living in
  antisocial personality disorder 280, 287–288
  borderline personality disorder 283
  children and adolescents, self-harm 258
  dementia incidence 559
  DOSMeD study 124
  elderly depression 347
  ethnic groups, suicide rates 259–260, 268
  Irish born migrants, self-harm 259, 608
  khat-induced psychosis 249
  schizophrenia incidence rates 218
  schizophrenia prevalence 217
  Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
  self-harm 257–259, 267, 268, 608
  Sri Lanka Trauma group 464
  suicidal behaviour meanings 487
  transgender older brother effect 537
  WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 330
  WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220, *see also* African Caribbean people, UK; Asian people, UK; Bangladeshi people, UK; black people, UK (Caribbean origin); Indian people, UK; Pakistani people, UK
Ukraine, conflicts in 547
Unani traditional medicine 160, 247, 573
underdiagnosis 108, 575
unemployment rates, immigrants 105–106
UNESCO 83, 442
unethical research 609
UNHCR (United Nations Refugee Council) data 365, 417, 467, 545, 548
  internally displaced person 544
  refugee 544
  stateless people 543
uniformity constraints, healthcare systems 425–427
United Arab Emirates, GMS Examination, depression 346
United Nations Refugee Council (UNHCR) data 365, 417, 467, 545, 548
  internally displaced person 544
  refugee 544
  stateless people 543
United Nations (UN)
  current perspective 547
  disability definition 381
  role marshalling 549
unity, material and spiritual 395
universalism, cross-national studies 177
universalism, qualified 4
universality 4
  child psychiatry 319, 503
  within *dhat* syndrome 167
  diagnostic systems 8, 179–180, 373
  distress expressions 8
  DSM-5 174–175, 373
  DSM-IV 174–175
  psychodynamics 9
  psychopathology 182
  religious/spiritual support providers 62
universality and relativity 4, 119, 120, 516–517
  anthropology/psychiatry convergence 18–19, 20
  commonalities and differences between groups 613
  DSM nosology 24, 247
  dynamic network solutions 374
  global mental health 180, 620
  psychoanalytic theory 516–517
  psychopathology 1, 18–19, 20, *see also* cultural relativism
urbanization effects 509, 552
  alcohol and/or drug problems 134
  Chinese people, suicidal behaviour 40
  cultural transition 159, 256
  culture-bound syndromes 159
  eating disorders 304

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

urbanization effects (cont.)
rural to urban migrations 40, 79–80
rural vs urban suicide rates 483
semen-loss anxiety 167
somatic symptoms 560
suicide rates 256
Urdu Mini Mental State Examination 344
US–UK diagnostic project 7
USA (United States of America)
allocentrism and idiocentrism 234
detention centres 266
egalitarianism 7
family care-giving 559
sleep hours 82
soap opera effects 82
transgender older brother effect 537
USA (United States of America), elderly people
BPSD with Alzheimer's disease, Caucasians 349
dementia incidence 351, 559
elderly depression 347
elderly population level 339, 552, 560
elderly suicides 561
Geriatric Depression Scale, immigrants 345
nursing home residents 560
USA (United States of America), mental healthcare
cultural psychiatry 134
depression screening, primary care 108
medical collusion 574
mental healthcare inequalities 104, 105, 112
psychiatric tradition 25
transcultural psychiatry 10
transcultural training 26
US–UK diagnostic project 7
USA (United States of America), people living in
adolescents, anorexia nervosa 324
alcohol use and borderline personality disorder 283
anxiety disorders 207
body dysmorphic disorder 298
borderline personality disorder and alcohol use 283
child psychiatric morbidity 321
depression 232
depression symptom profiles 235–236
DOSMeD study 124
narcissism trends 278, 285
obsessive–compulsive disorders 294
paranoid personality 278
psychopathic personality disorder, white people 127
schizophrenia prevalence 217
self-harm hospitalizations 262
sexual dysfunction 397–398
suicide methods, young people 261
suicide rates 261–262
white male suicides, middle years 261
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 330
WHO ten-country schizophrenia incidence study 220, *see also* American Indian people; black Americans; Hispanic American people; Latino American people
USSR
DOSMeD study 124
WHO IPSS schizophrenia study 121, 330, *see also* Russia
uterine suffocation 126

valproate, in child psychiatry 505
value identity 189, *see also* cultural values and norms
value matching, patient/therapist 449–450
vascular dementia 558–559
Venezuelan people
elderly depression 347
somatic symptoms 236
Vietnam, ethnic and cultural diversity 418
Vineland Adaptive Behaviour Scales (Vineland™) 496
violence and violence levels
civil war zone, psychological interventions 467–468
cultural influences 35
global conflicts 544
personality disorders 287–288
political extremism 11, 377
social media effects 80
suicide terrorists 268
war and conflict effects 544, *see also amok* behaviour; entries under conflict; refugee levels; terrorism effects; traumascape model
violence prevention 287–288, 549
virtual care *see* healthcare informatics tools; social media; telemedicine
virtual model, consultation–liaison psychiatry 572
visible accessibility, mental health services 422
visions 66

WACP (World Association of Cultural Psychiatry) 549
war and conflict effects 544
global conflicts 544, *see also* Gulf War syndrome; PTSD; traumascape model
'War on Terror' 544
waterpipe smoking 244, 248, 249–250
weight concerns and eating disorders, obesity 71, 73–74, 563, *see also* anorexia nervosa; bulimia nervosa
well-being and resilience programmes 460–463
Weltanschauung (world view) 409
West Africa
hallucinations 334
indigenous marriage therapy 521–522
PTSD symptoms 381
Schneider's First Rank Symptoms 334–335
West Indian people, UK, self-harm 257
Western assumptions and practices, psychotherapy 454
Western countries, elderly suicides 561
Western culture-bound syndromes 169–170
western Europe, eating disorders 310
Western food choices 72
Western nosologies 565
international requirements 138
misdiagnosis of non-Western groups 20, 266
and psychopharmacology 8, *see also* classification systems; entries under DSM and ICD
western Pacific
eating disorders 309
male:female suicide ratio 483
suicide rates 482
Western perspectives, *dhat* (semen-loss anxiety) 163–167, 207
Western practice, child psychiatry 504
Western psychopharmacotherapy vs herbal medicine approach 438
Western style psychotherapy 443–444, 451–452
Western tendency, self as individual 279
white American people
depression screening 108
psychopathic personality disorder 127
white male suicides, middle years 261
white British people
child mental health 267
intellectual disability 494
women, inpatient suicides 259
white people, seeing (emotional flavours) 447
WHO (World Health Organization)
Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Administration programme 279
antisocial personality disorder 280
cultural psychiatry 134

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press
978-1-316-62850-8 — Textbook of Cultural Psychiatry
Edited by Dinesh Bhugra , Kamaldeep Bhui
Index
More Information

Determinants of Outcome of Severe Mental Disorders study 121, 124, 330
Disability Assessment Schedule 381
elderly suicides 561
Global School-Based Health Survey 309
history of cultural psychiatry 134
ICD-11 publication date 246
International Classification of Function, Disability and Health 381
Model List of Essential Medicines 505
Preventing Suicide. A Global Imperative (2014) 482
role marshalling 549
ten-country incidence study, schizophrenia 217, 220, 224, 225, *see also* ICD (International Classifications of Diseases)
WHO (World Health Organization), International Pilot Study of Schizophrenia (IPSS) 5, 21, 121, 216, 330
ICD-9 schizophrenia subtypes 330–332
2-year and 5-year follow-ups 124, 224–225, 330
wholeness *see* mind–body wholeness
widowhood, protective function, India 485
windigo behaviour 4, 443
women, Chinese, suicidal behaviour
female:male suicide ratio 38, 39–40, 269, 483
meanings and reasons 40, 488
status, poor areas 42, 264
suicide rates 39–40, 238, 264
suicide risk 485
women, mental health vulnerabilities 26
abuse and repression expressions 381
acculturative stress, Mexican American women 105
depression and diabetes clustering, Mexican American women 364
depression expression 341
depression interventions, Indian women 383
depression ratio, female:male 26, 177
depression recognition, Punjabi women 453, 560
divorce effect, Indian women 485
female genital mutilation 63
female:male depression ratio 26, 177
gender role changes, globalization 78
Hindu ancient texts, male–female internal coexistence 395
male–female internal coexistence, Hindu ancient texts 395
male–female perspectives, Latino cultures 556
married women, suicide reporting, Hindu 484
narcissism trends, Asian women, USA 285
psychiatric aftercare, black women, UK 258
self-harm, Asian women, UK 39
self-harm, black women, UK 257–258
somatic neurosis, Indian women 212
somatic neurosis, Muslim women 212, 576
status 42, 82, 264
waterpipe smoking, Middle East 250
women, sexual dysfunctions 398–399
Australian people 398
black Americans (USA) 398
dhat symptoms 213
DSM-IV 398
in-law conflicts 529
Nigerian women 398
vaginismus 394, 400
voicing sexual dysfunction 400
women, South Asian, UK
anxiety and depression 267
immigration effects 269
schizophrenia rates 267
self-harm 257–258
sexual dysfunction referrals 527
suicide rates 259
women, suicidal behaviour and risks
Asian women 38–40
dowry deaths 39, 484, 487
female:male suicide ratio 38, 269, 483
hanging trends, USA 261, 262
Hindu women 485
Indian women 38–40, 259, 268
in-law conflicts, China 40, 488
in-law conflicts, India 39, 484
married women, Hindu 484
married women, Muslim 485
Muslim women 485, 488
self-burning deaths 484
self-poisoning 258, 262
suicide rates 38–40, 259, 483, 484
suicide reporting, married women, Muslim 483, 484
Ugandan women 487–488
white British inpatients 259
women, transgender *see* transgenderism
women:men depression ratios 26, 177
women : men suicide ratios 38, 269, 483
work, mental health 83
World Association of Cultural Psychiatry (WACP) 549
World Drug Report 245
World Health Organization *see* WHO
World Mental Health Surveys 177
World of Warcraft game (WoW), cultural consonance 200
World Psychiatric Association (WPA) 497–498, 499, 549, 611
world view, values and emotions, therapist–patient interactions 409–410
World War I, shell shock 369
World War II, consequences
battle fatigue 369
cultural psychiatry studies 136
DSM introduction 175–176
immigrants 7
refugees and displaced people 2, 7, 135
social psychiatry, early work 135
transcultural psychiatry, post-war 19
worldwide soap opera effects 82
worried well 205
WPA (World Psychiatric Association) 497–498, 499, 549, 611

years lived with disability (YLD) 232, 310
Yemen, conflicts in 547
Yemeni people, *khat* use 248, 249
yin and *yang* in sexual intercourse 163
yoga studies, mood disorders 72, 74–75
yogic relaxation practices 251
Yoruba (Nigeria) Mini Mental State Examination 344
young people, suicidal behaviour trends 269
youth suicides
aboriginal people 36, 38
Arctic areas 265
Inuit of Nunavut 37
Ireland 56, 256
Māori people, New Zealand 265
youth support, primary mental healthcare 99
YouTube 80

zanana people (India) 537
Zanzibar, traditional healer and health centre 449
Zika public health crisis 544
Zung self-rating depression scale 342, 346

© in this web service Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org