

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I.

THE CLASSIFICATION OF CONSTITUTIONS: THE CLAIMS AND CHARACTER OF OLIGARCHY.

SECT.	PAGE
1. The Popular Classification of Constitutions	1
2. Classification of Constitutions by the Philosophers	6
3. Oligarchy in a general sense	15
4. Oligarchy in a special sense	20
5. Polity	22
6. Aristocracy	24
7. Aristocracy, Oligarchy and Polity	30
8. The basis of Oligarchy and Democracy	31
9. The character of Democracy	33
10. The character of Oligarchy	35
11. Material claims of the Oligarch	38
12. Moral claims of the Oligarch	39

CHAPTER II.

THE CAUSES OF CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGE.

13. The Variety of Greek Constitutions	45
14. The Causes determining the form of a Constitution	46
15. Changes of Constitutions effected from within	48
16. Changes of Constitutions effected from without	51
17. Constitutions in the Colonies	53
18. The influence of Athens and Sparta	54
19. The admiration for the Spartan Constitution	57
20. Lawgivers	59

CHAPTER III.

THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF CONSTITUTIONS.

21. The origin of Constitutions	62
22. The Heroic Monarchy	63
23. Transition from Monarchy to Aristocracy	68
24. Changes of Government incident on the Establishment of Aristocracy	71

SECT.	PAGE
25. Transition from Aristocracy to Oligarchy	72
26. Development of Constitutions in the fifth century	83
27. Development of Constitutions in the fourth century.	85
Appendix A. The formation of the united Athenian state	89
Appendix B. The Athenian γένη and their importance in the early Constitution	95

CHAPTER IV.

VARIETIES OF OLIGARCHY.

28. Principles of Classification	105
29. Aristotle's Division of Oligarchies	107
30. Aristocracy of Birth and Land	111
31. Aristocracy of 'Original Settlers'	115
32. Aristocracy based on Conquest	117
33. Aristocracy of the Kingly Family	120
34. Aristocracy of Heads of Families	122
35. 'Dynastic' Government	124
36. Oligarchy of Wealth	126
37. Oligarchy of 'The Knights' and of 'The Hoplites'	132
38. Aristocracies and Oligarchies of Fixed Number	134

CHAPTER V.

ORGANISATION OF OLIGARCHIC GOVERNMENT.

39. General Principles of Oligarchic Government	139
40. Powers of Magistrates, etc., in Oligarchies	142
41. Appointment and Qualification of Magistrates	144
42. Tenure and Responsibility of Magistrates.	149
43. Single Magistrates and Boards of Magistrates	152
44. Constitution of the Council	157
45. Powers of the Council	161
46. Subdivisions of the Council	163
47. The Assembly	165
48. Judicial Affairs.	170
49. Tribal divisions	177
50. Class divisions in Aristocracies and Oligarchies	181
51. Summary	187
Appendix C. The oligarchic revolution in Athens; the pro- visional and the projected constitution	192
Index	208