

Index

- 'Aqar Quf, 164
 Abdul Hamid II, 93–5
 Acland, Henry, 41, 44
 Albright, William Foxwell, 35
 Alexander, 44, 176
 Alexandria, 144
 Alexandria Troas, 44, 50
 Ali, Mehmet, 10, 80
 Allen, Roland, 281
 Allen, William, 207
 Allenby, Edmund, 109
 Allom, Thomas, 15, 260
 American Geographical Society, 222
 American Geological Society, 208
 American School of Biblical
 Archaeology, 207
 Ampère, Jean-Jacques, 302
 Anastasi papyri, 149, 161
 Anderson, Henry, 202
 Andrae, Walter, 193
 anti-Catholicism, 4, 8, 10, 100, 125, 126, 177,
 214, 288
 Antichrist, 175
 Antinoë, 19
 Antioch, 30
 apologetics, 4, 9, 13, 20, 22, 23, 45, 58, 61, 130–3,
 159, 273, 274
 Argyll, eighth Duke of, 100
 Aristotle, 56, 58
 Armenian Church, 74
 Armitage, Edward, 218, 219
 Arnold, Matthew, 44
 Arthur, William, 291
 Arundel Society, 128
 Arundell, Francis, 259, 264
 Ashbee, C. R., 96, 97
 Ashbee, H. S., 215
 Ashton-under-Lyne, 8
 Ashurbanipal, 187
 Aswan dam, 1
 Athens, 21, 41
 Atherstone, Edwin, 113, 152
 Augustine, Saint, 173
 Austen, Benjamin, 115, 127
 Austen, Sara, 129
 Baalbec, 29, 50
 Babel und Bibel Streit, 24, 193, 194, 195
 Babylon, 7, 25, 27, 28, 37, 69, 117, 164–96
 Hanging Gardens, 192
 Ishtar Gate, 192
 Baden-Powell, Robert, 84
 Baedeker
 Jerusalem, 87
 Baggs, Monsignor, 289, 291
 Baghdad, 165, 167
 Balzani, Ugo, 311
 Bannister, Edward, 151
 Baptist, 212, 313
 Barking, 37, 197
 Barnes, Joshua, 68
 Barnett, Samuel, 33
 Bartlett, William Henry, 15, 30
 Barton, George, 21
 Bashan, 13
 Baur, Ferdinand Christian, 9, 273
 Beauchamp, Abbé de, 166
 Beaufort, Emily, 237, 245
 Beldam, Joseph, 288, 289
 Belmore, Countess, 73, 77
 Ben-Arieh, Yehoshua, 228
 Benjamin of Tudela, 164, 170
 Benson, Edward White, 150
 Besant, Walter, 85
 Bethlehem, 30, 81, 228–53
 Altar of the Innocents, 230
 Church of the Nativity, 230, 233, 234, 236,
 237, 238, 240, 248, 252
 Convent of St Elias, 231
 Grotto of St Jerome, 240
 Hospital of St Mary of Bethlehem, 248
 Milk Grotto, 230, 240
 Shepherd's Field, 240, 242
 Solomon's Pools, 231
 souvenir industry, 248, 249, 250
 Tomb of Rachel, 231

- Bethlehem (cont.)
 Tomb of St Jerome, 230
 Well of David, 231
 Bethlehem Hospital, 248
 Bida, Alexandre, 218
 Birch, Samuel, 19, 22, 46
 Birs Nimrud, 164, 179, 189
 Bisitun, 179, 188
 Blake, William, 175
 Blind, Karl, 70
 Blundell, Henry, 10
 Boase, Charles William, 299
 Boer War, 83
 Bohrer, Frederick, 113, 180
 Bonfils studio, Beirut, 89
 Bonomi, Joseph, 119, 125, 133, 134
 Borlase, William Copeland, 64
 Borsippa, 164, 179, 184, 186, 188, 189
 Bosio, Antonio, 294
 Botta, Paolo Emilio, 49, 121, 130, 131, 178, 182, 187
 Box, John, 43
 Brewster, David, 118
 Bristol, 27
 British and Foreign Bible Society, 14
 British Empire Exhibition, 1924, 252
 British Mandate of Palestine, 35, 96
 British Museum, 19, 29, 35, 94, 95, 111, 121, 123, 134, 178, 180, 181, 184, 187, 190, 209, 254, 266, 267, 268, 269, 273
 Brooke, Stopford, 57
 Brothers, Richard, 174
 Browne, Henry, 67
 Browning, Elizabeth Barrett, 40
 Browning, Robert, 40, 41
 Brownlow, William, 293, 294, 295
 Bryant, Jacob, 51, 52, 53, 60, 61, 65
 Bubastis, 148
 Buckingham, James Silk, 171
 Budge, E. A. T. Wallis, 186
 Bunarbashi, 49, 50, 52, 53, 58
 Bunsen, Christian Carl Josias, 42, 46, 103, 138
 Burder, George, 211
 Burdett Coutts, Angela, 81
 Burgon, John William, 53, 294
 Burnet, Thomas, 203
 Butler, Bishop, 58
 Byron, 29, 42, 52, 63, 183, 198, 312

 Calvert, Frank, 53
 Calvino, Italo, 285
 Canning, Stratford, 18, 115, 121, 131, 180
 Capes, John Moore, 301
 Caractacus, 290
 Carlyle, Joseph Dacre, 41
 Carlyle, Thomas, 25, 42
 Carpenter, Mary, 114
 Cassels, W. R., 42, 47, 48, 256, 273
 Chabas, François, 141
 Chaldean Christians, 126, 127
 Chalmers, Thomas, 9, 26
 Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 102
 Chandler, Richard, 257, 259
 Charles, Elizabeth Rundle, 31
 Chartism, 214
 Chase, Frederick Henry, 23
 Chateaubriand, François-René de, 14, 74, 201, 221, 240
 Chesterton, G. K., 108
 Cheyne, Thomas Kelly, 23
 Choiseul-Gouffier, Comte, 50, 52, 59
 Christian Israelites, 8
 Christian Socialism, 27, 32
 Churchill, Charles, 197
 civic gospel, 32, 33, 37, 162
 Clarke, Edward Daniel, 11, 41, 42, 238
 Clarke, Hyde, 267, 268
 Classical Association, 67
 Cleitarchus, 182
 Cleopatra's Needle, 142, 145
 Clifford, William Kingdon, 40
 Cocks, Harry, 199, 210, 213, 214
 Conder, Claude Reignier, 29, 243
 Congregationalism, 24, 25, 31, 79, 211, 263, 278
 Conybeare, William John, 271, 302, 303
 Cook, Thomas, 21
 Cook's tours, 271, 313
 Cooper, Robert, 114
 Corelli, Marie, 145
 Corinth, 14, 19, 21, 27
 Corot, Camille, 217, 219
 Corot, Jean Baptiste, 218
Cory's Ancient Fragments, 20, 62
 Costigan, Christopher, 201
 Crimean War, 81, 239
 Crusades, 244, 245, 248
 Crystal Palace Company, 82
 Ctesias, 182
 Cumming, John, 261
 Curtis, George, 75
 Curtius, Ernest, 277
 Curzon, Robert, 75
 Cyrus, 176, 187, 188
 Cyrus Cylinder, 187, 188

- daguerreotype, 16
 Damascus, 101
 Darius the Great, 179
 Darwin, Charles, 39, 47
 Davies, William, 301, 305
 Davis, Thomas, 35
 Dawson, George, 162
 de Faverches, Lady Richeldis, 248
 de Laborde, Léon, 10, 258
 de Marchi, Padre, 293
 de Montault, Barbier, 295
 de Rossi, Giovanni Battista, 293, 294, 295, 298
 de Rougé, Emmanuel, 147
 de Sade, Marquis, 197, 216
 de Saulcy, Louis Félicien, 84, 86, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 214, 218, 219, 220, 222, 224, 225
 de Vogüé, Comte, 11
 Deakin, Rome, 306
 DeHass, Frank, 222
 deism, 7, 114, 141
 Deissmann, Gustav Adolf, 279
 Delacroix, F. D. E., 183
 Delisle, Léopold, 293
 Delitzsch, Franz, 193
 Delitzsch, Friedrich, 193, 194, 195
 della Valle, Pietro, 165
 Deutsche Orient-Gesellschaft, 191, 192, 193
 Dicey, Edward, 290, 291
 Dilettanti, Society of, 7
 Diodorus Siculus, 116, 130, 143, 169, 182, 183
 diorama, 210
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 69, 130, 175, 215, 228, 232, 237
 Donovan, Jeremiah, 289
 Doré, Gustave, 218, 278
 Dörpfeld, Wilhelm, 67
 Driver, Samuel, 22, 23
 Drummond, Henry, 5, 32, 38, 162
 Dümichen, Johannes, 143
 Dürer, Albrecht, 217
- Eastern Orthodox Church, 80
 Eastern Question, 44
 Eastlake, Lady, 128
 Ebers, Georg, 149
 Eddy, Daniel, 239
 Eden, Garden of, 1
 Edwards, Amelia, 20, 139, 142, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 153
 Egypt Exploration Fund, 18, 34, 70, 137, 138, 142, 148, 150, 153, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163
- Eichhorn, Johann Gottfried, 41
 Eliot, George, 48, 102
 Ellesmere, Lord, 121, 125
 Ellicott, Charles John, 68, 69
 Elliott, Frances, 310
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 28
 Endean, J. Russell, 269
 England's Nazareth, Walsingham, 248
 Ephesus, 19, 21, 29, 254–84
 Great Gymnasium, 264
 Great Theatre, 256, 272
 Odeon, 272
 Salutaris inscription, 273
 Temple of Artemis, 254, 265, 272, 277
Essays and Reviews, 17, 42, 47, 68
 Etemenanki, 164
 Euripides, 56
 Eustace, John Chetwode, 286
 evangelical, 17, 36, 38, 211, 213, 238
 evangelicalism, 8, 105, 116, 127, 211, 303
 Evans, Arthur, 60
 Evans, Marian, 114
 Everest, C. W., 190
 Exodus, 136, 137, 153, 157
 exoticism, 93, 94, 184
 Ezekiel, 115, 116, 129
- Fairbairn, Andrew, 31
 Falkener, Edward, 256, 264, 265, 270
 Farrar, Frederic William, 232, 242, 269, 271, 277, 278
 Fellows, Charles, 258
 Fergusson, James, 29, 82, 98, 100, 267
 Finn, James, 75
 First World War, 34, 35, 109
 Flaubert, Gustave, 145
 Flood Tablet, 20, 43, 59, 61, 150, 179, 188, 194
 Forbes, Edward, 10
 Forbes, S. Russell, 302, 303
 Fox, William Johnson, 126, 127
 France, Anatole, 145
 Franciscan Church, 74
 Frederick V of Denmark, 166
 Free Church, 13, 16
 Freeman, Edward, 295
 freethinkers, 25, 117, 126, 133
 French Revolution, 175
 Friedrich Wilhelm IV, 102
 Frith, Francis, 16, 88, 93
 Frost, John, 214
- Galilee, 242
 Capharnaum/Capernaum, 89, 92, 212, 213

- Garden of Eden, 43, 44, 58
 Garden Tomb Association, 97
 Gardner, Mary, 15
 Gardner, Percy, 22, 24, 33, 283
 Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 313
 Garstang, John, 35
 Gell, William, 52
 Geographical Society, 258
 Gerasa/Jerash, 29
 Gibbon, Edward, 259
 Gilead, 20
Gilgamesh, Epic of, 179, 194
 Girdlestone, Charles, 211
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 42, 46, 47, 54, 55, 56,
 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 150
 Gliddon, George, 140
 Glover, James, 215
 Gomorrah, 197–227
 Goode, Francis, 211, 212
 Goodwin, Charles Wycliffe, 42
 Gordon, General Charles, 76, 97, 98, 100
 Gordon, Maria Antoinetta, 127
 Gore, Arthur, 21
 Goshen, 148, 149
 Göttingen, 7, 47, 140, 274
 Goupil-Fesquet, Frederic, 16, 87
 Gozzoli, Benozzo, 217
 Graham, Stephen, 72
 Grand Tour, 7
 Greek Orthodox Church, 74, 243
 Greenwood, James, 310
 Grote, George, 41, 52, 59
 Grove, George, 82
 Guhl, Ernst, 267
- Habershon, Ada, 20, 35, 271
 Haggard, Henry Rider, 68, 144, 145, 162
 half-tone reproductions, 16
 Hamilton, William John, 258, 264
 Harnack, Adolf, 23
 Hartley, John British, 14
 Hatch, Edwin, 276
 Haverfield, Francis John, 311
 Headlam, Arthur Cayley, 313
 Hebron, 243, 244
 Helena of Adiabene, 86
 Hellenic Society, The, 67, 273, 274
 Hemans, Charles Isidore, 291, 292
 Hempton, David, 177
 Henson, Hensley, 25, 37, 197, 280
 Henzen, William, 293
 Herbert, M. L., 148, 157, 159
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 102
- Hermes Trismegistus, 162
 Herodotus, 143, 169, 170, 181, 182, 192
 Heth, 49
 Heyne, Christian Gottlob, 47
 Hicks, Edward Lee, 273, 275, 280, 281
 Higgins, Godfrey, 55
 higher criticism, 4, 9, 13, 17, 23, 39, 41, 47, 48,
 91, 92, 114, 117, 120, 138, 140, 141, 142,
 159, 160, 188, 256, 271
 Hincks, Edward, 131, 179
 Hisarlik, 39, 42, 49, 53, 63, 64, 67, 68, 70, 124,
 269
 Hittite, 70
 Hobhouse, John Cam, 52
 Hogarth, David, 254, 263, 267, 311
 Holland, Henry Scott, 32
 Holyoake, G. J., 133
 Homer, 13
Homeric Birthday Book, 57
 Hood, Edwin Paxton, 25, 232, 233, 234, 236, 243
 Horsfall, T. C., 281
 Housman, Lawrence, 252
 Howson, John Saul, 215, 271, 302, 303
 Hudson, George, 309
 Hummel, Ruth, 240
 Hummel, Thomas, 240
 Hunt, Philip, 41, 42
 Hunt, William Holman, 145, 218, 219, 220, 221
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 39, 47
- Ibrahim Pasha, 244
 Irby, Charles, 202
 Isaacs, Albert Augustus, 205, 206
 Isaiah, 28, 69, 176
 Ismailia, 157
 Istanbul
 archaeological museum, 254
- Jaffa, 14
 James, Henry, 305
 Jebb, Richard, 50, 65
 Jeremiah, 158, 176
 Jericho, 38
 Jerusalem, 2, 5, 8, 23, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 41,
 71–110, 220, 228, 229, 230, 236, 242
 American Colony, 88, 92, 97, 222
 Anglican bishopric, 102
 Anglo-Prussian bishopric, 10, 103, 107, 150
 British Consulate, 105
 Church of St Mary Magdalene, 106
 Church of the Holy Redeemer, 107
 Church of the Holy Sepulchre, 74, 75, 76, 77,
 82, 97, 100

- Damascus Gate, 97
 Dome of the Rock, 82, 84, 95, 98
 French hospice, 107
 Garden Tomb, 98, 100, 105
 Gate of Judgement, 86
 Gethsemane, 77
 Golgotha, 76, 97, 98
 Gordon's Calvary, 97
 Hezekiah's tunnel, 86
 Italian hospital, 107
 Kaiser Wilhelm's entry to, 108
 Mea She'arim, 104, 105
 Mishkanot Sha'ananim, 103, 104, 105
 Nebuchadnezzar's sack of, 171
 New City, 104
 Robinson's Arch, 80
 Russian Compound, 106
 St George's Collegiate Church, 107
 Temple Mount, 80, 82, 83, 84, 98
 Temple of Solomon, 71, 78, 82, 84, 91, 100,
 176, 187, 188
 Tombs of the Kings, 86
 Warren's map of, 98
 Wilson's Arch, 98
 Yemin Moshe, 104
 Jesus Christ, 9, 24, 25, 34, 36, 48, 86, 89, 90, 92,
 100, 114, 140, 199, 230, 236, 238, 242, 243,
 271, 276, 280
 John, St, 5, 24, 32, 117, 263
 Jonah, 14, 43, 113, 116, 134
 Joseph, 114, 137, 149, 159
 Josephus, 7, 72
 Jowett, Benjamin, 313
 Joyce, James, 145

 Kean, Charles, 29
 Keith, Alexander, 16, 259, 260
 Keith, George, 16
 Keller, Werner, 36
 Kellogg, Miner, 117, 121, 125
 Kenrick, John, 47, 139, 140, 141, 326
 Keppel, George, 171
 Kharbet-Esdoum, 204
 Khorsabad, 188
 Kinglake, Alexander, 44, 45, 52, 57, 58, 63, 78,
 81, 146, 239, 244, 246, 247
 Kingsford, Anna, 25
 Kingsley, Charles, 27, 141, 145, 211
 Kircher, Athanasius, 165
 Kitto, John, 240
 Koldewey, Robert, 191, 192, 193, 195,
 196
 Kuyunjik, 130, 187

 Lachish, 132
 Lagerlöf, Selma, 74
 Lake, Kirsopp, 24
 Lanciani, Rodolfo, 311, 312, 313
 Lang, Andrew, 68
 Lardner, Nathaniel, 9
 Layard, Austen Henry, 16, 18, 20, 28, 29, 35, 49,
 50, 59, 111–35, 178, 180, 182, 186, 187,
 188, 189, 190, 193, 209
 Leaf, Walter, 67
 Leake, William Martin, 11, 258
 Leary, Lewis Gaston, 245
 Lechevalier, Jean Baptiste, 50, 51, 52, 53, 59, 67
 Lee, John Stebbins, 244
 Legh, Thomas, 14
 Lenormant, François, 57, 143
 Lepsius, Karl Richard, 141, 143, 147, 149
 Lewin, Thomas, 271
 Lewis, George Cornewall, 46
 Lightfoot, Joseph Barber, 23, 256, 269, 273, 274
 Liverpool, 2, 33
 Livy, 13, 46, 47
 Lomax, Alfred, 120
 London, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34, 37
 London Jews' Society, 220
 Long, Edwin, 181, 182, 196
 Louis, St, 14
 Lowe, Robert, 266
 Lubbock, John, 269
 Lucretius, 40, 56
 Luke, St, 21, 243, 270, 293
 Lynch, William Francis, 202, 203, 208, 209, 222
 Lytton, Edward Bulwer, 161

 Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 58
 Maccabeus, Judas, 14
 McCheyne, Robert Murray, 211
 MacDuff, John, 303
 Macfarlane, Charles, 258
 Mackennal, Alexander, 263
 Macleod, Norman, 30, 31
 Maitland, Edward, 25
 Mallock, W. H., 98, 100
 Mallowan, Max, 113, 178
 Mandatory Department of Antiquities, 229
 Manetho, 147
 Mangles, James, 203
 Manning, Henry, 310
 Mariette, Auguste, 141
 Marriott, Wharton, 294
 Mar-Saba, 231
 Martin, John, 27, 28, 113, 176, 177, 210, 217
 Martin, Jonathan, 177

- Martineau, Harriet, 17, 75, 77, 78, 91, 139, 141, 231
 Mason, W. H., 65
 Maspero, Gaston, 143, 148
 Massenet, Jules, 145
 Masterman, Charles, 38
 Medjid, Abdul, 80
 Melman, Billie, 238
 Melville, Herman, 75
 Memphis, 137, 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149
 Merian, Matthäus, 217
 Merivale, Charles, 301, 302
 Methodism, 141, 291
 Meyer, Frederick, 277
 Michaelis, Johann David, 7, 47, 166
 Mignan, Robert, 171
 Miletus, 256
 Millais, John Everett, 128
 Miller, Elizabeth, 152
 Milman, Henry Hart, 116
 Milner, Thomas, 259
 Milton, John, 44
 Mitford, E. L., 112
 Molyneux, William, 202
 Mommsen, Theodore, 293
 Montefiore, Judith, 251
 Montefiore, Moses, 102, 104, 251
 Moorey, P. R. S., 119
 Moreau, Gustave, 219
 Morgan, R. W., 290
 Morton, Harold, 280
 Moses, 30, 137, 143, 147, 148, 154, 157, 161, 162, 163, 208, 291
 Mosul, 59, 115, 182
 Mudie, Robert, 175
 Müller, Friedrich Max, 55
 Murray, John, 111, 112
 Mycenae, 65, 67
 Napoleon, 14, 53, 175
 Napoleon III, 11
 Napoleonic Wars, 8, 10, 14
 National Gallery, 128
 nativity play, 251, 252
 Naville, Edouard, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 158, 159
 Nazareth, 230, 235, 243, 248
 Nestorians, 126, 127
 New Jerusalem, 32, 33, 38, 58, 175, 177
 New Lanark, 104
 Newman, Francis William, 48
 Newman, John Henry, 102, 211, 295
 Newton, Charles, 266, 267, 269, 311
 Niebuhr, Carsten, 7, 164, 165, 166, 167, 292
 Nimrud, 186, 188
 Nineveh, 17, 20, 28, 29, 49, 50, 62, 111–35, 178, 180, 188, 199, 205, 209
 Black Obelisk, 123, 132
 Northcote, James Spencer, 293, 294, 295
 Nott, Josiah, 140
 Old, William Watkins, 44, 56, 57
 Oliphant, Laurence, 21
 Olympia, 269
 Oppert, Jules, 164, 179
 Orientalism, 93, 94, 184, 229, 252
 Orientalist painting, 181, 182, 196, 216, 218, 219
 Ottoman Empire, 7, 10, 35, 72, 94, 95, 199, 257, 259
 Owen, Robert, 104
 Oxford, 58
 Oxford Architectural and Historical Society, 295
 Oxford Declaration, 42
 Oxhyrhynchus, 159
 Paine, Thomas, 114
 Palestine Exploration Fund, 16, 18, 20, 22, 29, 34, 38, 70, 81, 82, 83, 85, 100, 105, 159, 207, 244
 Paley, F. A., 65
 Paley, William, 9
 Palmerston, Lord, 121
 Palmyra, 29, 50
 panorama, 28
 living, 94
 Paris, 197
 Parker, John Henry, 295, 296, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 308
 Parker, Joseph, 278
 Parnassus, 14
 Patmos, 32
 Paul, Charles Kegan, 18
 Paul, St, 14, 15, 21, 24, 30, 44, 254, 255, 256, 257, 286, 290, 291, 293, 302, 303, 308, 314
 Peake, Arthur, 23
 Peel, Robert, 121
 Peloponnesian War, 40
 Peter, St, 14, 286, 303, 310, 314
 Petrie, William Matthew Flinders, 19, 22, 59, 62, 158, 160, 161
 Philadelphia, 259
 Philostratus, 65, 265

- photography, 5, 16, 54, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93, 95,
 96, 97, 218, 219, 220, 258, 260, 298, 299,
 300, 301, 305, 308
 Armenians, 74, 93–5
 Ottoman, 93, 94, 95
 Pierotti, Ermete, 82
 Pisa
 Campo Santo, 217
 Pithom, 17, 23, 163
 Pithom Stele, 150
 Pius IX, 293
 Place, Victor, 187
 Plato, 56
 Pliny, 265, 268
 Plumptre, E. H., 262
 Plymouth Brethren, 141, 158
 Pococke, Richard, 257
 Pompeii, 19, 207
 Poole, Reginald Stuart, 12, 13, 30, 68, 136, 139,
 143, 146, 147, 149, 150, 153, 161, 162
 Pope, Alexander, 50, 57
 Porter, Josias Leslie, 13, 17, 208
 Porter, Robert Kerr, 171
 postcards
 Bethlehem, 247
 Dead Sea, 223
 Poynter, Edward, 152
 Presbyterianism, 259, 261, 274
 prophecy, 7, 8, 17, 27, 69, 115, 117, 129, 141,
 164, 172, 174, 175, 176, 258, 259, 260, 263
 Proust, Marcel, 216
 Pusey, Edward Bouverie, 22, 134, 141, 211

 Quaker, 16
 Queen's Bible, 16

 Rameses (city), 137, 138, 147, 148, 149, 150,
 152, 157
 Rameses II, 138, 149, 150, 151
 Ramsay, William, 22, 23, 242, 256, 263, 273,
 274, 275, 281, 282, 283
 Ramsgate
 Montefiore mausoleum, 250, 251
 'Ramsgate's Bethlehem', 251
 Raphael, 217, 224, 245, 303
 Rassam, Hormuzd, 195
 Rawlinson, George, 17, 140, 142, 188
 Rawlinson, Henry, 17, 18, 49, 130, 131, 179, 180,
 186, 187, 188, 189
 Reade, Julian, 186
 Reeve, Henry, 298, 299
 Religious Tract Society, 36, 69, 234, 271
 Rembrandt, 217

 Renan, Ernest, 11, 139, 242, 243, 267, 270, 277,
 278, 281
 Rennell, James, 11, 169, 170, 171
 Restorationism, 101, 102, 103, 110
 Rich, Claudius, 171, 191, 192, 195
 Richardson, Robert, 73, 77
 Roberts, David, 146
 Robinson, Edward, 12, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82,
 121, 201, 239, 245, 249
 Robinson, Henry Crabb, 126
 Rochester, Earl of, 197, 215
 Rogers, Edward Thomas, 249
 Rogers, Mary Eliza, 246, 249
 Rogers, Samuel, 285
 Rolland, Stewart Erskine, 124
 Rome, 8, 16, 28, 30, 33, 34, 285–314
 Appian Road, 302
 Basilica of San Paolo, 308
 British Archaeological Society, 292, 295
 Capernian Gate, 302
 Catacomba Nuova, 216
 catacombs, 292, 293, 298, 299, 301
 Colosseum, 287, 305, 308
 Commissione Archaeologica, 312
 Commission of Sacred Archaeology, 293
 English College, 289
 Flaminian Gate, 288
 German Archaeological Institute, 293
 Mamertine prison, 303, 310
 San Sebastiano, 216
 St Peter's, 285, 286, 310
 Rossini, Gioacchino, 184
 Royal Asiatic Society, 179, 187
 Royal Engineers, 88
 Royal Geographical Society, 202
 Royal Navy, 10, 201, 202, 257, 266
 Royal Ordnance Survey, 86
 Royal Society, Edinburgh, 51
 Rubens, Peter Paul, 217, 219
 Ruskin, John, 27, 41, 42, 150, 162, 308, 309, 310

 Said, Edward, 101
 Salzmann, Auguste, 16, 88
 Sandys, George, 50
 Sardanapalus, 183
 Sardis, 259
 Saviano, Roberto, 226
 Sayce, Archibald Henry, 22, 48, 49, 60, 67, 70,
 134
 Schick, Conrad, 98, 100, 105
 Schipano, Mario, 165
 Schliemann, Heinrich, 13, 39, 43, 44, 46, 49, 53,
 54, 55, 113, 124, 148, 269

- Schwegler, Albert, 273
 Scottish Free Church, 91
 secularisation, 26
 Seddon, Thomas, 220
 Semiramis, 182, 183
 Senior, Nassau, 291
 Severn, Joan, 308
 Seymour, Thomas Day, 68
 Shaftesbury, Earl of, 101, 310
 Shapira, Moses, 64
 Sharp, William, 33
 Sharpe, Samuel, 134, 139, 140, 141
 Shaw, George Bernard, 227
 Shepherd, Naomi, 242
 Sinai, 228
 Skene, James, 285
 slum settlement, 33, 34
 Smith, Eli, 12, 79, 201
 Smith, George, 13, 20, 43, 46, 59, 62, 91, 150,
 179, 194, 195, 268
 Smith, Thomas, 257
 Smith, William, 46, 47, 82, 207, 264
 Smyrna, 7, 257, 258, 259
 Smyrna to Aidin railway, 254, 265, 271
 Society for the Promotion of Christian
 Knowledge, 220, 286
 Society of Biblical Archaeology, 19, 159, 270,
 273
 Society of Biblical Literature, 70
 Society of British Artists, 216
 Society of Dilettanti, 257
 Sodom, 27, 32, 37, 42, 48, 197–227
 Solomon, 68
 South Kensington Museum, 53
 Spinoza, Baruch, 48
 Spratt, Thomas, 10
 Springs of Amatha, 21
 Spurgeon, Charles Haddon, 212
 St Clair, George, 31, 150
 Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn, 13, 17, 233,
 241, 262
 steamship, 5, 71, 72, 199, 223
 Stebbins, John, 242
 Stillman, W. J., 63, 64
 Story, William Wetmore, 312
 Strauss, David Friedrich, 9, 48, 114, 139
 Stuart, Moses, 79
 suburbanisation, 37
 Sunday School Union, 120
 Svoboda, Alexander, 258, 260
 Sydenham Crystal Palace, 29
 Nineveh Court, 123, 180
 Sykes, Mark, 109
 Tahpanhes, 158
 Talbot, William Henry Fox, 179
 Tarshish, 43
 Tarsus, 30
 Tayler, William Elfe, 205, 214
 Taylor, Catherine, 286
 Taylor, Robert, 141
 Tel el Yahoudeh, 158
 telegraph, 81
 Tennant, William, 215
 Tertullian, 39
 Texier, Charles, 10, 258, 264
 Thackeray, William Makepeace, 145, 239, 253
 Thebes, 137, 148, 149
 Thenius, Otto, 98
 Thompson, William, 105
 Thomson, William McClure, 12, 25
 Thucydides, 40
 Tiryns, 65
 Tissot, James, 219
 topography, 45, 50, 51, 70, 80, 85, 86, 88, 98,
 100, 110, 164, 170, 200, 201, 254, 256, 286,
 311, 313
 Touro, Joseph, 104
 Townley, Charles, 10
 Toynbee Hall, 33, 34
 Tractarianism, 212
 Tristram, Henry Baker, 206, 213, 235, 236, 237,
 259
 Trollope, Anthony, 106, 197
 Troy, 3, 13, 39–70
 as classical Jerusalem, 39, 42, 58
 Tübingen, 23, 140, 256, 273, 274
 Turner, J. M. W., 210, 217, 233
 Twain, Mark, 74, 145
 Tyndall, John, 39, 47
 typology, 6–8, 27, 238, 263
 Tyre, 27, 129, 135
 Tyrwhitt, Richard St John, 298
 undercroft, 227
 Unitarianism, 4, 18, 47, 114, 126, 127, 136, 139,
 140, 141, 142
 Ur, 1
 urbanisation, 2, 5, 25, 26, 73
 Van de Velde, Carl Wilhelm, 205
 Vaughan, Robert, 24, 26, 27, 28
 Verdi, Giuseppe, 184
 Vernet, Horace, 87
 Veronese, 217
 Victoria, 197
 Vincent, Nicholas, 248

- Virgil, 50
 Voltaire, 183, 201
 von Buch, Leopold, 209
 Vorderasiatisches Museum, Berlin, 192
- Waddington, William, 11
 Wadi Tumilat, 147, 148, 149
 Walsh, Robert, 260
 Warren, Charles, 38, 83, 84, 85, 86, 98, 101, 102, 230
 Wellhausen, Julius, 139, 188, 195
 Westcott, Brooke Foss, 281
 Westropp, H. M., 64, 65
 Wilberforce, Robert, 20
 Wilberforce, Samuel, 47
 Wilhelm, Kaiser, 75, 107, 108, 109
 Wilkinson, John Gardner, 20
 Willcocks, William, 1, 38
 Williams, George, 82
 Williams, Isaac, 212
 Williams, Raymond, 18
 Williams, Rowland, 17, 42
 Wilson, Charles, 98
 Wilson, Erasmus, 142
 Wilson, J. M., 303
 Wiseman, Nicholas, 288, 298
- Wolf, Friedrich August, 40, 41, 48, 52, 67
 Wolseley, Garnet, 149
 Wood, John Turtle, 254, 256, 263, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 275
 Wood, Robert, 50
 Woolley, Leonard, 178
 Woolmer, Alfred, 216
 Wordsworth, William, 178
 World's Fair
 St Louis, 1904, 95
 Wroe, John, 8
 Wylie, J. A., 213
- Xanthus marbles, 10
- Yezidis, 127, 128
- Zeboim, 200
 Zeller, Eduard, 273
 Zion, 71
 Zionism, 101, 102, 103, 105
 Zionist Federation, 102
 Zionists, World Congress of, 102
 Zoan, 158
 Zoar, 225