

INDEX.

actio auctoritatis, an action on mancipium, 61; introduced by XII Tables, 68; origin of penalty, 71; nature of, warranty enforced by, 75: 148 - commodati, age of, 185; its formula, 186 - de dolo, not connected with doli clausula, 109 -de modo agri, Voigt's theory of, 61; Paulus' account of, 61; nature of, 68 -- de peculio &c., nature of, 210 - depositi, differed from Paulus' actio, 86; theories of Voigt and Ubbelohde, 87 - dictae dotis, supposed by Voigt, 36 - emti, origin of, 137; did notinclude warranty, 148, 150 — exercitoria, nature of, 208 - ex stipulatu, its origin, 105; its connection with doli clausula, 106, 107; developed from condictio incerti, 108; alleged connection with a. emti, 137

actio fiduciae, Voigt's theory of, 76; Praetorian origin, 193 hypothecaria, origin of, 200 - in factum, function of, 159; instances of, 162, 170, 185, 188 --- institoria, nature of, 209 --- mandati, origin of, 161; formula of, 162 - negotiorum gestorum, use of, 163; wider use, 167 - operarum, a Praetorian remedy, 12 - pecuniae constitutae, character of, 212 - pecuniae nuncupatae, supposed, 182 - per sponsionem, involved sum of money, 16; use of sponsio in, 114, 118; stance in constitutum, 213 - pigneraticia, origin of, 192 - pro socio, origin of, 170 - Publiciana, origin and formula of, 140, 141 - quasi-Seruiana, see a. hypothecaria. - quod iussu, nature of, 207;



220

INDEX.

actio recepticia, character of, 215, 217 ---- Seruiana, age and function of, 198 - societatis, radically different from a. pro socio, 175 - tributoria, nature of, 209 adstipulatio, nature of, 110; a form of agency, 168 aduersaria, function of, 124 aes confessum, meaning of, 43; debtors of, how treated, 45 Alfenus Varus, on actio pigneraticia, 192; on a. de peculio, 211 Aquilius Gallus, author of actio de dolo, 109, 113; and of Aquilian formula, 111 arrha, use of, in sales, 146 auctoritas, meaning of, 68; duration of, 69; how produced, 69; ways of escaping, 70

Bechmann, theory as to nexum, 23, 25; as to function of witnesses, 27; as to object of coinage, 28; theory as to dotis dictio, 34; on rule of XII Tables, 55, 56, 59; on contents of lex mancipi, 60, 61, 62; as to action on dicta, 66; on penalty of actio auctoritatis, 70; on fiducia, 76, 78; on age of actio emti, 144 Bekker, theory of witnesses, 27; on fiducia, 76; on sponsio, his classification of sponsio, 114; theory of emtio, 137; on age of a. emti, Bruns, on constitutum, 214; on receptum, 215

mandati, 161 Cato, on locatio conductio, 156; on hypotheca, 199 cautio, a kind of stipulation, 118 censor, his connection with sales, 152, 153 cessio in iure, fiducia annexed to, 76, 77 chirographum, nature of, 132 Cicero, remarks on the oath, 9, 10, 17, 39; on sacratae leges, 11; his use of nexum, 23, 25, 28; declares it obsolete, 25; as to character of nuncupatio, 61; allusions to dicta, 65, 66; as to actio auctoritatis, 72; mentions satisdatio sec. mancipium, 81, 150; in his time uadimonium was a form of stipulation, 82, 83; on pecunia credita, 101; on written stipulations, 112; on actio per sponsionem, 115; illustrates expensilatio, 124, 129; on actio pro socio, 175; silent as to commodatum &c., 184; on depositum, 188; on difficulty of praediatura, 207; mentions constitutum, 212 codex, uses of, 124, 126 cognitores, function of, 165 coinage, probably introduced by decemvirs, 42, 57; exclusive right of, 181 collegia, their connection with societates, 177 comitia, vote in, compared to nexum, 20 commendatum, nature of, 187

Caesar, S. Iulius, grants actio



INDEX.

221

commodatum, origin of, 183 concepta uerba, formula of oath, 10, 13 condictio certae pecuniae, its origin, 100; its formula, 104; its sponsio; 116; its extension, 182 - incerti, its origin and use, 105 - triticaria, its introduction, 104; its formula, 104 consortium, nature of, 172 constitutum, character of, 211; its two actions, 213 contract, a product of trade, 1; germ of, in formless agreement, 6; eventually discards forms, 8; public was formless, 7; nexum, first genuine instance of, 30; modern notions of, 34; characteristics of primitive, 38; formalism not earliest stage of, 38; formal under XII Tables, 88; five forms of, under XII Tables, 89; development of, by practor, 158 Costa, on age of actio emti, 144 curatores, function of, 165 Curtius, on etymology of uas, 82 Czylharz, theory of dotis dictio,

Danz, on consequences of breach of oath, 10; theory as to sponsio, 13, 19; answered by Girtanner, 19; theory as to dotis dictio, 35 decemvirs, probably introduced coinage, 42, 57
Degenkolb, on fiducia, 76; on

the fiduciae instrumentum, 77 delegatio, nature of, 110 Demelius, on age of actio emti, 144; on age of a. mandati, 161; on origin of a. depositi, 188 depositum, origin of, 186; theory of development, 189 Dernburg, on etymology of uadimonium, 82; on nature of praedia, 205 dictum, nature of, 65-67; contents of, 67 Dion Cassius, on nexal penalty, Dionysius, on mode of taking oath, 10; on outlawry of patrons, 12; as to legislation of Seruius Tullius, 27; on law of dowry, 32 doli clausula, introduction of, 106; forms of, 108; effect of, no connection with 108; actio de dolo, 109 dotis datio, nature of, 32

— dictio, probably older than XII Tables, 31; of obscure origin, 32; history of, 32—37; instances of, 33, 35; theories as to origin of, 33—36; nature of action unknown, 36; form of, 37; an instance of public approval, 38; no trace of, in XII Tables, 39

Drusus, Marcus, grants actio mandati, 161 duplum, penalty of actio de modo agri, 61; in actio depositi, 190

edict, on actio Publiciana, 141;



222

INDEX.

on pacta conventa, 158; on negotiorum gestio, 168; on remedies for pecunia credita, 182; on commodatum, 186; on depositum, 190; on receptum nautarum, 214

edict, Aedilician, referred to by Plautus, 144; and by Cicero, 151

emtio uenditio, origin of, 135-139; Bekker's and Mommsen's theories, 137; public form of, 138; and its results, 139; gradual recognition of, 140-143

exceptio doli, introduction of, 109, 113

---- rei uenditae, function of, 140, 142

expensilatio, form of, 123-130; history of, 130-132

Festus, gives language of XII Tables, 40; defines uindex, 48; on locatio, 152; on hypotheca, 199

fideiussio, third form of suretyship, 122-123; also a form of agency, 168

fidepromissio, a form of suretyship, 120-122

fides, the bond between contracting parties, 4; violation of, punished, 5; placed under divine protection, 7; Bekker on function of, 145 fiducia, doubtful if older than

Aucia, doubtful if older than XII Tables, 31; was it a lex mancipi? 75; a formless ancillary agreement, 76, 78; later history of, 193

foenus, a loan with interest, 181

— nauticum, nature of, 182 formalism, means of establishing contract, 8; not earliest stage of contract, 38

Gaius, on exceptional use of sponsio, 15; as to nexi liberatio, 24, 28; on dotis dictio, 33, 35; on mancipatio, 54, 64; on fiducia, 76; his account of usureceptio, 77; on modes of making uadimonium, 84; on unusual forms of sale and hire, 87, 88; on lex Aebutia, 91; on effect of lex Silia, 101; on sponsio poenalis, 117; on expensilatio, 127, 129, 132; on chirographum, 133; on locatio conductio, 152; on use of double formulae, 163; on procuratio, 167; on collegia, 178; silent as to commodatum &c., 183; on actio depositi, 189; on actio de peculio, 210; on constitutum, 213

Gallus, Aelius, on nexum, 24
Gellius, remarks on uadimonium, 32, 80, 84; quotes XII
Tables, 43, 49; gives substance of same, 47, 48; explains nexal penalty, 49; on
lex Aebutia, 91; on consortium, 172

Girard, on actio auctoritatis,

Girtanner, derivation of sponsio, 14, 18; theory of its origin, 19, 20



INDEX.

223

Gneist, theory of chirographum, 133

gods, appeal to, as sanction, 5,6; withdraw protection from offender, 11

Gordian, constitution of, 197

Hunter, criticism of Maine, 17 Huschke, theory of nexum, 27, 28; as to nexal penalty, 44; on nexal formula, 53; on fiducia, 75; on interdictum Saluianum, 197

hypotheca, history of, 194-200; a mere pactum, 195; distinet from pignus, 199

Ihering, on leges mancipi, 62; theory of auctoritas, 69; and of its penalty, 71; on fiducia, 76; as to original form of stipulatio, 98; on praedes, 203

interdictum, sponsio used in, 117
—— Saluianum, function of,

Isidorus, derives stipulatio, 97 iudicatum, meaning of, 45, 47 Iulianus, gives instance of dotis dictio, 35

iusiurandum, a solemn declaration, 7; history of, 9-13; derivation and formula of, 9; nature of, 13; different from sponsio, 19; not peculiar to Romans, 22; perhaps the original form of uadimonium, 84, 85

Justinian, survival of oath to days of, 12; sponsio as con-

tract survived to, 95; expensilatio obsolete under, 132; fused receptum with constitutum, 211; on actio recepticia, 216

kalendarium, use of, 125
Karlowa, on nexi solutio, 53;
theory of auctoritas, 69; on
uadimonium, 80; on abolition of nexum, 93

Karsten, on age of mutuum, 181

Keller, on leges mancipi, 62 Kohler, on analogies to nexum, 51

Labeo, on foenus nauticum, 183; on actio quod iussu, 208; on constitutum, 212

Lastig, theory as to societas, 175

law, early, had few contracts, 2; monopoly of priestly order, 6

English, punishment of theft compared, 11; actions of, compared, 159; duties of common carrier, 214

— religious, early support of promises, 4; probably sanctioned sponsio, 17

Leist, early history of sponsio, 14; researches into Aryan law, 22; on nature of uadimonium, 82; theory of actio pro socio, 175

Lenel, theory as to double formulae, 163; on actio hypothecaria, 200; on receptum, 215, 217



224

INDEX.

Leo, Emperor, his change in the stipulation, 112 lex Aebutia, uadimonium disappeared soon after, 84; generally fixes period, 90; nature of, uncertain, 91 agraria, on praedes, 203 Apuleia, its substance, 120 - Aquilia, its date, 102 - Calpurnia, younger than lex Silia, 102, 104 ---- Cicereia, its contents, 121 - Cincia, its purport, 113 --- Cornelia, contents of, 122 - Furia, regulated suretyship, 121 - Iulia municipalis, silent as to commodatum &c., 184 - Malacitana, on praediatura, 206 mancipi, owes origin to XII Tables, 31, 39, 54; a covenant annexed to mancipium, 54: clause of XII Tables creating, 55; embodied in nuncupatio, 59; contents of, 60-64; other meanings of, 65, 68, 74 - Poetilia, caused disuse of nexum, 25; its substance described by Livy, 46, 92; provisions of, 92, 93 - Publilia, its bearing towards uadimonium, 85; its substance, 119 - Rhodia, substance of, 158 - Silia, did it introduce sponsio? 18; what we know of it, 19; introduced l. a. per condictionem, 100; did it

create stipulatio? 101; probable date, 102 lex Titia, its purport, 112 libripens, character of, 30, 54; probably a witness, 52 Livy, describes lex Poetilia, 46, 92; mentions expensilatio, 131; mentions societates, 177 locatio conductio, origin of, 151-153; three forms of, 154 Maine, Sir H., explanation of contract, 1, 2; theory of sponsio, 17; on actio per sponsionem, 115; on origin of expensilatio, 130 mancipium (or mancipatio), distinet from nexum, 23, 29; derivation of, 23; nature of, 54; modified by XII Tables, 55; Bechmann's theory of, 56, 57; is credit inconsistent with? 63; conception of, indirectly altered, 64; contained implied warranty of title, 70; fiducia annexed to. 76, 80; analysis of, 136 mandatum, nature of, 160: change in, 163 Manilius, on nexum, 24 manus iniectio, regulated personal violence, 26; when exercised, 44; first proceeding in nexal action, 47; used by and against uas, 85; abolished in nexum, 93 Marcellus, instance of dotis dictio, 35 Meykow, theory as to dotis

dictio, 33



INDEX.

225

Mommsen, theory of origin of emtio, 137; on praediatura, 202

Moyle, on fiducia, 75; on lex Furia, 121

Muirhead, on nexal action, 47, 50; on origin of stipulatio, 101; on date of lex Silia, 102, 103; theory of emtio, 137

mutuum, peculiarities of, 179; coeval with emtio, 181

negotiorum gestio, nature of, 167 nexum, application of public principle, 7; as form for loan of money by weight, 16; distinct from sponsio, 17, 20; compared to vote in Comitia, 20; peculiar to Romans, 22; history of, 22-31, 40-54; a loan by weight, 22, 28, 29; distinct from mancipium, 23, 29; origin of, 25; witnesses five in number, 26; Varro's remarks on, 29; primitive form of, 30, 40; altered by XII Tables, 40; verbal part strengthened, 41; altered by lex Poetilia, 46; theories as to extreme penalty, 49; why this was severe, 50; formula of, 53; abolition of penalties, 92; not abrogated, 93; died out before Empire, 94 Niebuhr, on nexal penalty, 50

Niebuhr, on nexal penalty, 50 nomen, distinct from expensilatio, 127

nouatio, nature of, 110
nuncupatio, as the alleged parent
of sponsio, 17; nature of, 55;

B. E.

established by XII Tables, 55; Bechmann's theory of, 56, 59; formula in Gaius, 59; description of slaves not allowed in, 62; distinct from dictio, 67; fiducia not contained in, 76

oath (see iusiurandum); not ordinarily available, 11; breach of, becomes moral offence, 12; enforced by actio operarum, 12

Ofilius, on lex Rhodia, 158; on actio negotiorum gestorum, 168; on a. exercitoria, 208

pactum, a formless agreement, 5; recognized by edict, 158——adiectum, was dotis dictio instance of? 34; fiducia, an instance, 80

Pacuuius, author of actio commodati, 185

Papirius, commentaries of, 17
Paulus, on actio de modo agri,
61; on auctoritas and its
origin, 69; on poenae infitiationis, 71; as to requisites
of auctoritas, 74; on actio ex
causa depositi, 86, 87; defines
stipulatio, 97; on foenus
nauticum, 183

——Diaconus, gives formula of oath, 9, 11; defines consponsor, 19; defines stipulatio, 97 pecunia credita, three modes of creating, 101; extension of, 131, 182; Gaius' statement, 212

people, appeal to, as sanction, 5, 7

15



226

INDEX.

periurium, meaning of, 10 Pernice, theory of actio mandati, 167 pignus, history of, 190 Plautus, mentions syngrapha, 132; did he know actio emti? 144; on locatio conductio, 154, 155; did he know actio mandati? 161; on agency, 165; on societas, 171; on mutuum, 181; on commodatum, 184; on depositum, 187; on pignus, 190; silent as to fiducia, 192; mentions hypotheca, 197 Polybius, gives formula of oath, 9, 11 Pomponius, remarks on XII Tables, 17; discusses receptum, 215 pontiffs, protected sponsio, 15 Pott, on etymology of uas, 82; and of praes, 203 praediatura, Leist on origin of, 82: its connection with societas, 178; nature of, 202; doubtful etymology, 203 procuratio, nature of, 163, 166 promise, three early modes of oath most enforcing, 3; binding form of, 9 promissio dotis, nature of, 32 - iurata operarum, a survival, 12; analogous to dotis dictio, 35

quaestor, connection of, with sales, 153 Quintilian, on condition of nexal debtor, 29; on nexal penalty, 49 receptumnautarum, nature of, 214
—— argentariorum, theories
as to, 215; its probable character, 217
res mancipi, not covered by
nexum, 24, 26; transferred
by mancipium, 54
Romulus, laws of, 19
Rudorff, on fiducia, 75; on
formula of sponsio, 116

sacer, use as epithet, 11, 12 sacrata lex, meaning of, 11 sale of public lands, formless, 7, 138, 143; early mancipium, a form of, 55; completely formless after XII Tables, 88; four elements of, 136; recognition of, 143 Saluius Iulianus, not author of interdict, 196 satisdatio secundum mancipium, Voigt's theory of, 81; use of, 150 Savigny, on form of expensilatio, 124; on its origin, 130; his theory of praedia, 205 Scaeuola, Q. Mucius, on nexum, 24; on locatio conductio, 155; on use of actio mandati, 169; on a. pro socio, 172; on commodatum, 184; discusses depositum, 187 self-help, earliest method of redress, 3; scope of narrowed,

dum and in nexum, 84
Seruius Sulpicius, mentions
foenus nauticum, 182; his
classification of contracts,
183; on actio institoria, 209

4; regulated by XII Tables,

47: resorted to in iusiuran-



INDEX.

227

Seruius Tullius, laws of, 11; probably fixed number of witnesses, 27, 31; alleged author of coinage, 57 societas, Ulpian's classification, 169—— omnium bonorum, history

of, 172; its fraternal character, 173

— negotii alicuius, theories of origin, 174-176

---- uectigalium, its peculiar character, 176

sponsio, a solemn declaration, 7; history of, 13-22; Danz' theory, 13, 19; derivations of, 13, 14, 18; connected with oath, 13; stages of development, 14, 15, 21; exceptional use of, in Gaius, 15; as form for loan of coined money, 16; not mentioned in XII Tables, 16, 39; Sir H. Maine's theory of origin, 17; Voigt's theory, 18; Girtanner's theory, 19, 20; nature of, 21; lacked advantage of nexum, 30; supposed connection with dotis dictio, 34; three functions, 95; connection with stipulatio, 96; in procedure, 113-118; in suretyship, 118-123

—— poenalis, its nature, 114, 116

—— praeiudicialis, its nature, 113, 114; instance in constitutum, 213

stipulatio, easiest mode of contracting loan, 94; connection with sponsio, 96; derivation of, 97; a final simplification of sponsio, 97; a substitute for nexum, 103; results of, 109, 110

stipulatio duplae, use of, in sale, 148

— iudicatum solui, nature of, 118

---- operarum, equivalent to oath, 12

----- pro praede litis et uindiciarum, a bond, 118

---- recte habere licere, use of, 149

—— simplae, when used, 70; how framed, 111; use of, in sale, 149

Sutras, on wine sacrifice at betrothals, 14; on consortium, 172

syngrapha, nature of, 132

tabulae, ambiguity of, 124, 128; use of, in hypotheca, 202

Terence, gives instance of dotis dictio, 33, 34

Tertullian, on nexal penalty, 49 Theodosian code, on dotis dictio, 33

Theophilus, illustrates chirographum, 133; discusses constitutum, 212; on receptum, 215 Trebatius, on actio neg. gestorum, 168

Twelve Tables, on nature of oath, 9, 54; use of sacer in, 11; do not mention sponsio, 16, 17, 54; intended to reform law, 17; was sponsio older than? 18; alleged interpolation in, 23; used nexum



228

INDEX.

as technical term, 24; regulated personal violence, 26, 47; forms of contract under, 31; Gellius' remarks on, 32, 80; causes leading to, 39; not much concerned with contract, 39; principally with nexum, 40; quoted by Festus and Gellius, 40, 43; Voigt's interpretation of, 44, 47; fix qualification of uindex, 48; why fixed severe penalties, 51; two changes in nexum, 53; introduce lex mancipi, 31, 39, 54; clause modifying mancipium, 55; create auctoritas, 68; regulated usucapio, 69; laid penalties on witnesses, 52, 73; mentioned uadimonium, 80; on actio ex causa depositi, 86, 87; show complete formalism of contract, 88; characteristics of contract under, 89

uadimonium, existed under XII
Tables, 31, 80; discussed by
Voigt, 80; two kinds of, 81;
primitive form disappeared
early, 84; possibly a kind of
iusiurandum, 85; afterwards
clothed in ordinary sponsio,
86; inadequate, 123

Varro, derivation of sponsio, 14, 97; on its use in money transactions, 16; as to res nexa, 24; loose definition of nexus, 28, 52; on sales by mancipation, 69, 70; on uas, 82

Ubbelohde, theory of actio ex

causa dep., 87; on a. pigneraticia, 192

Verrius, derivation of sponsio, 14 uindex, defined by Festus, 48 Ulpian, on iurata promissio, 12; on mode of creating dos, 32, 33; on distinction between dicta and promissa, 33, 67; on mancipatio, 54, 55, 64; on societas, 169; distinguishes hypotheca, 199; on constitutum, 215

Voigt, on consequences of breach of oath, 10; theory as to origin of sponsio, 18; on action of dotis dictio, 36; theory of nexal action, 44, 47; on lex mancipi, 60; on actio de modo agri, 61; on penalty of auctoritas, 73; on fiducia, 75, 76, 77; on uadimonium, 80, 81; gives formula of uadimonium, 83; on actio ex causa depositi, 86; theory of stipulatio, 97, 101; his history of the formulae, 99; on origin of actio ex stipulatu, 106; on forms of doli clausula, 108; on processual sponsio, 115, 116; on Roman book-keeping, 126; on origin of expensilatio, 130; on age of actio emti, 142, 144; on locatio conductio, 154; on author of actio commodati, 186; theory of receptum, 215 usureceptio, character of, 79; in cases of praediatura, 206

witnesses, called in for nexum, 26; number fixed at five, 26