

Index

- Abbe, Ernst, 211
- Adams, Kevin, 2, 136
- Adobe DNG Converter*, 11, 49
- Andreo, Rogelio Bernal, 83
- Astra Image*, 42
- Astro Photography Tool*, 75, 82
- Astro-Physics, 212, 213
- autoguiding, 69, 245
 - autoguiding software, 251
 - Guidedog*, 251
 - Maxim DL*, 251
 - PHD Guiding*, 71, 72, 157, 162, 251
 - sub-pixel guiding, 253
 - autoguiding tips, 253
 - driving the mount, 249
 - guide camera ST-4 port, 249
 - Shoestring GP-USB interface, 249
 - guide cameras, 70, 250
 - Atic Titan, 251
 - Fishcamp Starfish, 251
 - Micron MT9M001 CMOS chip, 250
 - Opticstar AG-130M Coolair, 251
 - Orion Starshoot 52064, 251
 - QHY QHY5L-II, 70, 251
 - QHY QHY6, 72, 157, 162, 251
 - ST-4 guide port, 71, 171, 250
 - Starlight Xpress Lodestar X2, 70, 250
 - USB guide port, 71
 - USB interface, 251
 - guide scopes, 69
 - Borg 50 mm, 245
 - crossbar mounting, 246
 - mounting on main scope, 246
 - offsetting
 - Avalon Instruments X-Guider, 70, 246
 - SkyWatcher Guidescope Mount, 70, 246
 - Orion Optics (USA) 50 mm objective, 245
 - Orion Optics (USA) 60 mm objective, 245
 - Rother Valley Optics 80 mm objective, 69, 162, 174, 246,
 - SBIG 100 mm focal length, 245
 - off-axis guiding, 247
 - on-axis guiding, 248
 - Foresight On-Axis Guider, 248
 - ONAG®, 248
 - ONAG® XT, 248
- Beck, Thomas, 212
- Big Dipper, 20
- Brierley, Paul A., 132
- CCD cameras
 - 4×4 binning mode, 162
 - choosing, 170
 - file formats
 - FITS, 157, 162, 182
 - TIFF, 182, 193
 - monochrome, 167
 - filter wheels, 180
 - filters
 - 50 mm LRGB, 182
 - Astroden True Balance Filters, 181, 182
 - Astronomik LRGB, 181
 - Baader Dichroic RGB filters, 180, 182
 - H-alpha, 181, 191
 - O III, 182, 191
 - S II, 182, 191
 - SBIG 36 mm filter wheel, 181, 182
 - SBIG CFW9 filter wheel, 182
 - types
 - Apogee Alta® F8300, 171
 - Atik 383L+, 172, 182
 - Atik Titan, 171
 - Moravian Instruments G2 8300, 172

Index

- CCD Cameras (*cont.*)
 - QHY QHY6, 171
 - QHY QHY9, 172
 - QSI 538, 172
 - SBIG ST-8300M, 72, 173, 176, 182, 192
 - SBIG STF-8300M, 171
- one shot colour, 154
 - capture software
 - EZcap, 156, 157, 162
 - types
 - Atik cameras 383L +, 156
 - Celestron Nightscape, 172
 - Moravian Instruments G2-8300, 156
 - Primaluce Lab D700a, 154
 - QHY QHY8L, 155, 162
 - QHY QHY9L, 157
 - SBIG STF-8300C, 156
- peak quantum efficiencies, 70
- Peltier cooling, 167
- sensors
 - anti-blooming, 169
 - anti-blooming gates, 171
 - APSC sensor, 154, 155
 - Bayer matrix, 154, 157
 - binning modes, 174, 180, 186
 - chip size, 167
 - dynamic range, 170
 - Kodak KAF-8300, 156, 168, 171
 - large, 171
 - pixel size, 168
- Chester Moore Hall, 209
- Christen, Roland, 212
- combating light pollution, 88
 - light pollution filters, 88
 - Astronomic CLS, 89
 - Baader UHC-S, 89
 - Hutech IDAS LPS-P2, 89
 - Hutech IDAS LPS-V4, 89
 - Orion SkyGlow, 89
 - passbands, 89
- computers
 - USB 3 interface, 101
- Covington, Michael A., 234
- Cygnus Wall, 85
- dark current, 1
- Dawes, W. R, 200
- Deep Sky Stacker*
 - aligning and stacking light frames, 11
 - combining light frames, 49
 - stacking modes
 - comet, 149
 - standard, 149
 - Stars + Comet, 149
 - star detection threshold, 11
 - stretching an image, 12
 - TIFF image output, 12
- DSLR Cameras
 - AC power adapter kit, 3, 136
 - ASA rating, 9
 - astrophotography cameras, 54
 - EOS 60Da, 54
 - modified Canon DSLR, 55, 82
 - Baader Planetarium IR filter, 55
 - modified Canon EOS 1100D, 56
 - Nikon D810A, 54
 - choice of ISO, 9
 - cooling
 - Geoptik thermoelectric cooling box, 78
 - Home-constructed Peltier cooling system, 80
 - Primaluce Lab, modified Canon EOS 700D, 78
 - using a Peltier cooler, 78
 - using ice packs, 76
 - cooling to reduce sensor noise, 75
 - DC to AC power inverter, 3
 - file formats, 8
 - JPEG, 8
 - raw, 8
 - H-alpha modified Canon 1100D, 130
 - improving H-alpha emission capture, 54
 - in-camera noise reduction, 9
 - intervalometer, 3, 10, 42, 137
 - lenses
 - dew strap, 137
 - dewing, 2
 - LensMuff, 138
 - prevention, 2
 - prime lenses, 10, 24
 - Tamron 24 mm, 139
 - zoom lenses, 10
 - Live View, 9, 10
 - long exposure noise reduction, 9, 49
 - remote control, 76
 - Astro Photography Tool*, 76
 - BackyardEOS*, 76
 - BackyardNIKON*, 76
 - sensors, 7, 54
 - APSC sensor, 7, 10, 47, 135
 - Bayer matrix, 8, 96, 101
 - colour mottling, 23
 - dark current, 75
 - de-Bayering, 8
 - DX, 8, 135
 - FX, 8, 135
 - IR rejection filter, 54
 - microlenses, 9
 - mottling, 139
 - T-mount, 38, 39, 82, 103, 129

Index

- effects of the atmosphere, 241
 - atmospheric seeing, 241
 - Five-category scale, 241
 - Canadian Weather Office map, 242
 - Damian Peach videos, 243
 - Pickering scale, 241
 - atmospheric transparency, 243
 - aerosols, 244
 - air mass extinction, 244
 - Canadian Weather Office map, 244
 - light pollution, 244
 - Rayleigh Scattering, 243
 - atmospheric turbulence
 - central troposphere, 242
 - high troposphere, 242
 - jet stream forecasts, 242
 - near ground, 242
- Field of View Calculator*, 47, 139, 161, 173, 192, 199
- Fujii, Akira, 14
- The Great Atlas of the Stars*, 14
- Gregory, John, 224
- Hallas, Tony, 23
- H-alpha emission, 82
- H-alpha line, 170
- Heapy, Christopher, 177, 195
- Herschel, William, 173
- Hill, Christopher, 102
- Honis, Gary, 80
- HyperStar imaging system, 155
- image calibration, 254
 - bias frames, 254
 - dark current, 49
 - dark frames, 2, 9, 67, 78, 148, 155, 157, 162, 171, 174, 176, 182, 193, 251, 254, 255
 - flat fields, 8, 67, 182
 - flat frames, 174, 255
 - light frames, 8, 11, 56, 67, 150, 155, 171, 174, 182, 254, 255
 - MasterFlat, 174
 - vignetting correction, 255
- image enhancements
 - hue and saturation, 59
 - local contrast, 73
- image quality
 - resolution of a telescope, 39
 - sampling theorem, 39
 - seeing, 39
- imaging
 - comets, 147
 - constellations, 7
 - earthshine, 43
 - M13 globular cluster, 72
 - meteor showers, 139
 - Geminids, 139
 - meteors, 135
 - cameras
 - Canon 6D, 135
 - lenses, 135
 - Nikon D610, 135
 - monochrome CCD imaging, 172
 - narrow band, 170
 - narrow band colour imaging, 191
 - Hubble Palette, 191
 - North America and Pelican nebulae in H-alpha, 176
 - planets, 95
 - capture software
 - FireCapture*, 95
 - IC Capture.AS*, 95
 - Jupiter, 96, 102
 - at low elevations, 105
 - discussion of atmospheric dispersion correction, 107
 - dispersion correction
 - with atmospheric dispersion correctors, 105
 - Astro Systems Holland, 105
 - Pierro Astro, 105
 - ZWO, 105, 107
 - using *Registax* 6, 105
 - lucky imaging, 147
 - Mars, 99
 - processing software
 - AutoStakkert!* 2, 95, 104
 - RegiStax*, 95
 - wavelets, 99
 - RegiStax* 4, 96, 114
 - RegiStax* 6, 96
 - from RGB channels, 101
 - RGB filters, 101
 - dichroic, 101
 - glass doped, 101
 - RGB imaging, 101
 - Saturn, 102
 - using a DSLR, 103
 - Canon cameras, 103
 - capture software
 - EOS Camera Movie Record*, 103
 - Images Plus*, 104
 - SUPER*, 104
 - virtualdub* AVI conversion, 104
 - video cameras and webcams

Index

- image calibration (*cont.*)
 - Imaging Source DFK 21AU04.AS colour camera, 96
 - Imaging Source DMK 21AU618.AS, 101
 - Point Grey Flea3, 101
 - practical aspects, 256
 - at a dark-sky site, 258
 - battery power, 258
 - battery charging, 259
 - Genius NOCO G1100, 259
 - golf buggy batteries, 258
 - iOptron PowerWeight, 259
 - jump-start batteries, 258
 - SkyWatcher Power Tanks, 258
 - Tracer lithium polymer batteries, 259
 - mounts, 258
 - iOptron MiniTower, 258
 - QHY PoleMaster, 258
 - red screen displays, 259
 - red torches, 259
 - at home, 256
 - from inside, 257
 - remote mount control, 257
 - software
 - Cartes du Ciel*, 258
 - Sky Safari Plus*, 258
 - Stellarium*, 258
 - Southern Stars SkyFi unit, 258
 - using mains power, 256
- Star trails, 1
 - Andromeda Galaxy, M31, 161
 - Dumbbell Nebula, M27, 90, 192
 - Galaxy, M33, 182
 - Leo Triplet, 172
 - Milky Way, 18, 24
 - North America and Pelican nebulae, 82
 - Orion Nebula, 54, 55
 - Perseus Double cluster, 157
 - Pleiades cluster, 46, 49
 - Rosette Nebula in H-alpha, 177
 - Rosette Nebula using the Hubble Palette, 195
- IRIS, 7, 82
 - stretching an image, 56
- KAYEM solar finder, 119
- Keller, Phillip, 217
- Kilburn, Kevin, 132
- Kochab, 20, 21f. 3.3, 233, 233f. B.2
- LensMuff, 2
- light pollution
 - filters
 - Astronomik CLS, 49, 73, 157, 161
 - removal in *Photoshop*, 4, 82, 90
- Lodriguss, Jerry, 103
- long exposure noise reduction, 2
- LRGB colour imaging, 180
- lunar imaging
 - capture software
 - IC Capture*, 116
 - capturing images, 42
 - with a compact camera, 29
 - composite images, 35
 - eyepiece projection, 29
 - the Full Moon and Jupiter, 113
 - in the infrared
 - Astronomik 742 IR filter, 116
 - Imaging Source DMK 21AU618.AS, 116
 - noise reduction, 32
 - processing software
 - AutoStakkert! 2*, 108
 - Registax*, 108
 - Registax 6*, 116
 - in the red and infrared, 114
 - sharpening, 31
 - using a DSLR, 38
 - using a monochrome webcam, 114
 - Imaging Source DMK 21AU618.AS, 114
 - Sony ICX618ALA sensor, 114
 - using video cameras, 108
 - Canon cameras with *EOS Movie Record*, 108
 - capture software
 - EOS Movie Record*, 108
 - enhancing the lunar image, 110
 - processing software
 - Microsoft ICE*, 108
 - Registax 6*, 108, 109
 - sharpening in Wavelets, 110
 - webcams
 - Imaging Source DFK 21AU04.AS, 113
 - sensor size, 108
 - with a smartphone, 29
 - world record image, 116
- Maksutov, Dmitri, 223
- Microsoft ICE*, 36, 40, 108, 110, 114, 116
- Mollise, Rod, 239
- mounts, 227
 - alt/az, 48, 227
 - counterbalanced, 228
 - iOptron Minitowers, 228
 - AZ Mount Pro, 228
 - Minitower Pro, 228
 - Minitower V2.0, 228
 - Sky-Watcher AZEQ6-GT, 228
 - Dobsonian, 227
 - field rotation, 227
 - fork mounted, 227
 - dual fork, 228
 - single fork, 227

Index

- frame rotation 95
- iOptron MiniTower, 48, 114, 176
- zenith problem, 227
- equatorial, 48, 229
 - alignment
 - QHY PoleMaster, 48
 - German equatorial mount, 230
 - locating objects, 238
 - star hopping, 238
 - periodic error, 69
 - correction, 69
 - polar alignment, 232
 - altitude alignment, 232
 - azimuth alignment, 232
 - towards Kochab, 233
 - using a polar scope, 233
 - with computerised mount, 234
 - with webcam, 234
 - using drift scans, 234
 - with a CCD imager, 235
 - with *PHD* guiding, 235
 - using software programs, 237
 - Alignmaster*, 237
 - EQ Align*, 237
 - Polar Finder*, 237
 - PoleAlignMax*, 237
 - WCS*, 237
 - using the QHY PoleMaster, 237
 - video tutorials, 237
- polar axis, 69
- right ascension axis, 69, 227
- survey, 239
 - iOptron CEM60, 239
 - iOptron ZEQ25-GT, 239
 - premium mounts
 - 10 micron Astro-technology series, 231
 - GM1000 HPS, 232
 - GM2000 HPS, 232
 - GM3000 HPS, 232
 - GM4000 HPS, 232
 - ASA
 - DDM160, 240
 - DDM60/PRO, 240
 - DDM85, 240
 - Astro-Physics
 - 900GTO, 240
 - 1600GTO, 240
 - 3600GTO, 240
 - Mach1GTO, 157, 162, 174, 240
 - Losmandy
 - G-11, 240
 - GM8, 72, 240
 - Titan, 240
 - Software Bisque Paramount
 - ME II, 240
 - MX, 240
 - MYT, 240
 - Takahashi
 - EM11, 240
 - EM200, 240
 - EM400, 240
 - EM500, 240
 - tracking accuracy, 230
 - belt drive systems, 231
 - Rowan Astronomy belt drive
 - conversion, 231
 - gear backlash, 231
 - Losmandy G-11, 230
 - Losmandy GM8, 230
 - periodic error correction, 230
 - Losmandy GM8, 230
 - unguided long exposures, 231
 - worm drive, 69
- North America Nebula, 82
- North Celestial Pole, 1, 10, 20, 23, 24, 48, 69, 227, 230, 232, 237, 253, 256
- Nyquist theorem, 116
- Optique & Vision, 230
- Orion
 - Fish's Mouth, 59
 - Running Man nebula, 59
 - Trapezium, 59
- Orion Optics (UK), 203
- Peach, Damian, 99, 101, 102, 152, 169, 241, 243
- Pelican Nebula, 82, 85
- Photoshop*
 - actions, 176
 - black point, 176
 - blending modes
 - colour, 190
 - darken, 68, 69
 - difference, 25, 73, 91, 163, 176
 - lighten, 114, 141, 143
 - normal, 141
 - screen, 26, 85
 - channels, 183
 - correcting slight star trailing, 13
 - enhancing stellar images, 14
 - filters
 - Despeckle, 32, 42, 190
 - Dust & Scratches, 25, 73, 83, 91, 163, 176
 - Gaussian Blur, 25, 91, 139, 176, 188, 195
 - 'Hasta La Vista, Green', 85, 157
 - high pass filter, 32
 - lens correction, 255

Index

- Photoshop (cont.)*
 minimum, 85, 176, 195
 RGB calibration, 186
 Smart Sharpen, 32, 116, 123, 176
 Unsharp Mask, 26, 27f. 3.10, 31, 41, 59, 73, 85, 93, 116, 123, 163
 WhiteCal, 185
image adjustments
 correcting star images, 68
 enhancing colour
 using Hue/Saturation, 186
 using Lab Color, 187
 using Match Color, 188
 using Shadows/Highlights, 186
 using vibrance, 187
 monochrome, 31
local contrast enhancement, 113, 163
making an Action, 12, 41
reducing noise using a Gaussian Blur, 58
sharpening images, 41
 high pass sharpening, 41
 sharpening by deconvolution, 42
 Astra Image, 42
 Lucy–Richardson algorithm, 42
 smart sharpening, 41
 using a Blur function, 41
stretching images
 using Curves, 82, 183
 using Levels, 11, 52
tools
 Brightness/Contrast, 26
 Clone stamp, 6
 Color Range, 25
 Elliptical Marquee, 14
 Erasure, 14
 Eyedropper, 174
 Flatten Image, 25
 Layers, 69
 Levels, 26, 31, 41, 101, 185
 ‘black point’, 31, 162
 histogram, 110
 Move, 68
 polygonal lasso, 58, 142, 176
 Rectangular marquee, 185
 Transform, 114
Pickering, William H., 241
Picture Cooler, 35, 42, 190
Planetarium programs
 Sky Safari, 147
Plough, The, 20
Polaris, 1, 4, 18, 20, 21f. 3.3, 232, 233, 234, 237, 238

Rayleigh Scattering, 243
removing light pollution, 73

Royce, Robert F., 209
Rutten, Harrie, 224

Scagell, Robin, 139
Shah, Peter, 65
Sherrod, Clay, 233
solar imaging
 in H-alpha emission, 126
image capture
 using Canon DSLR with *EOS Movie Record*, 121
image processing, 121
 faculae, 127
H-alpha line, 126
H-alpha observing kits, 127
image capture
 EOS Movie Record, 131
image processing
 Autostakkert! 2, 131
 Registax, 131
solar prominences, 127
solar telescopes
 Coronado, 126
 Rich View etalon tuning, 127
 SolarMax II, 126, 131
 Coronado PST, 132
 Coronado Sol Ranger finder, 128
 double stacking, 127
 Fabry–Pérot etalon, 126
 Lunt Solar Systems, 126
 pressure etalon tuning, 127
 pressure tuned 60 mm, 132
 Solarscope, 126
 Solarview SV-60, 127, 130
 TeleVue Sol-Searcher Finder, 128
 tilt etalon tuning, 127
webcams
 Imaging Source DMK 21AU618.AS, 131
in white light, 119
image capture
 EOS Movie Record, 122
 using an Imaging Source DMK 21AU618. webcam, 121
image processing
 Registax 6, 122
solar filters, 119
 A4 sheets, 119
 Baader Planetarium, 119, 121
 Seamore Solar, 119
 Thousand Oaks, 119
using a Herschel wedge, 119
 Baader Planetarium Herschel Wedge, 120, 123
 Baader Solar-Continuum filter, 123
 Lunt Solar Systems Herschel wedge, 120

Index

- SOHO satellite images, 121
- star trailing, 13, 142
 - exposure lengths, 48
- Stark, Craig, 71
- StarStax*, 1, 4
- Telescope Engineering Company, 213
- telescopes
 - accessories
 - 2-inch extension barrel, 38
 - Baader 6030 microstage, 30
 - Baader coma corrector, 173
 - Barlow lens, 35, 39, 96, 107, 116, 121f. 15.2, 122, 130, 131, 169
 - eyepiece projection adapter, 130
 - field flatteners, 8, 172
 - Teleskop-Service 2-inch, 82, 157, 161, 168, 176
 - filters
 - H-alpha, 176
 - flip mirror, 95
 - T-mount, 76, 77
 - astrographs, 61
 - catadioptric, 62
 - Celestron Edge HD, 62, 172
 - Vixen VC200L, 63, 90, 172, 192
 - corrected newtonians, 63
 - ASA 8 inch, f3.6, Newtonian, 68
 - ASA corrected Newtonians, 63
 - Orion Optics (UK) AG range, 63
 - Wynne corrector, 63
 - corrective accessories, 64
 - coma correctors
 - Altair Astro for f/4 Newtonian, 64
 - Baader Planetarium MPCC Mark III, 64
 - Skywatcher f/4 Aplanatic, 66
 - field flatteners, 64
 - Hotech SCA, 64
 - Teleskop Service 2-inch universal, 64
 - focal reducers/field flatteners, 64
 - Meade and Celestron, 64
 - Televue 400–600 mm range, 64
 - Newtonian, 217
 - ASA 8-inch Newtonian, 182
 - ASA H-series, 217
 - ASA N-series, 217
 - with coma corrector, 172
 - Orion Optics (UK) AG Range, 217
 - refractors, 61
 - Takahashi FSQ-85ED, 62
 - Takahashi FSQ-106ED, 62
 - Teleskop Service 65Q, 62
 - TeleVue NP 127is, 177
 - TeleVue NP series, 61
 - William Optics Star 71, 62
 - vignetting, 67, 68
- basics, 199
- contrast, 201
 - micro contrast, 204
 - diffraction effects, 205
 - effects of a central obstruction, 205
 - spider effects, 206
 - overall contrast, 202
- field of view, 199
- focal ratio, 199
- image quality, 207
 - central obstruction, 208
 - mirror smoothness, 209
 - RMS surface accuracy, 208
 - Strehl ratio, 205, 208
 - vignetting, 205
- magnification, 199
- refractors
 - knife edge baffles, 203
 - matt black flock coatings, 203
- resolution, 200
 - Airy Disc, 200
 - Airy Pattern, 200
 - Dawes Limit, 200
 - Rayleigh Criterion, 200
- Cassegrain, 218
 - variants, 218
 - Dall–Kirkham, 218
 - Orion Optics (UK) ODK range, 218
 - Ritchey–Cretien, 218
 - Takahashi Mewlon range, 218
- catadioptric, 218
 - 150 mm Maksutov–Newtonian, 203
 - 16-inch Meade, 195
 - 350 mm Maksutov, 255
 - Celestron 11-inch SC, 208
 - Maksutov–Cassegrain, 223
 - Alter 500 RU-Mak, 225
 - Gregory–Maksutov, 224
 - Intes-Micro Alter range, 224
 - meniscus corrector, 224
 - Ru-Mak, 224
 - Meade Schmidt–Newtonian, 173
 - Celestron 9.25, 108
 - Celestron and Meade, 219
 - Celestron EdgeHD range, 223
 - Celestron Fastar®, 222
 - Celestron’s Rowe–Ackermann Schmidt astrograph, 222
 - compact design, 219
 - cool down times, 220
 - corrector plate dewing, 221
 - dew heater tapes, 222
 - dew shield, 221
 - curvature of field, 219

Index

- telescopes (*cont.*)
 - focal reducer, 219
 - Meade ACF range, 223
 - mirror shift, 220
 - Schmidt corrector plate, 219
 - sub-aperture correctors, 225
 - Vixen VC200L, 116, 225
 - Vixen VMC Series, 225
 - Vixen VMC200L, 225
 - Vixen VC200L, 247
- eyepieces
 - orthoscopic, 130
 - Plössl, 130
- focusing with Bahtinov mask, 257
- Newtonians, 214
 - basic design, 215
 - parabolic mirror, 215
 - secondary mirror or flat, 215
 - spider, 215
 - vignetting, 215
- for planetary imaging, 216
- mirrors
 - aluminium coating, 203
 - high reflectivity coating, 203
 - HiLux coating, 203
 - qualities and drawbacks, 214
 - for wide field imaging, 217
- refractors
 - achromatic doublet, 209
 - using calcium fluoride, 209
 - using ED glass, 210
 - apochromats, 211
 - AP 140 mm Starfire, 213
 - APM, 212
 - CFF Telescopes, 213
 - oil or air spaced triplets?, 213
 - Petzval
 - Televue FSQ85-EDX, 212
 - Televue FSQ106-EDX, 212
 - Televue NP101is, 212
 - Televue NP127is, 212
 - Takahashi FS series, 212
 - Takahashi FS102, 43, 108, 114, 212
 - TEC APO 140, 213
 - Teleskop-Service TSAPO65Q, 212
 - Vixen, 212
 - William Optics Star 71, 212
 - focusers, 214
 - glass types, 210
 - Abbe Number, 210
 - FCD1, 210
 - fluorite crystal, 210
 - FPL-51, 210
 - FPL-53, 210
 - H-FK61, 210
 - William Optics 72 mm Megrez, 82, 157, 161, 176
- telescopes for astroimaging, 61
 - curvature of field, 61
- time
 - official NIST US Time Service, 103
- tracking mounts, 18, 35, 137, 139, 142, 147
 - AtroTrac, 21
 - barn door, 23
 - FORNAX 10 LighTrack, 22
 - iOptron Sky Tracker, 18
 - Nano Tracker, 20, 137, 138, 139
 - Star Adventurer, 18
 - Star Sync, 23
 - Vixen Polaris Star Tracker, 18
- Trapezium star cluster, 54, 56
- UK AstroBuySell website, 46
- Uncle Rod's Astro Blog, 239
- WinJUPOS, 99, 102
- Wood, Charles, 117
- Wynne corrector, 63
- Wynne, Harmer, 217
- Zambuto Optical Company, 208, 209
- Zambuto, Carl, 209