

## Index

- 1968 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act, 234  
 9/11 Commission Report, 36, 37, 167
- accountability, xi, xv, 1, 4, 7, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 28, 56, 61, 82, 83, 97, 99, 100, 102, 106, 108, 112, 116, 119, 122, 123, 129, 132, 134, 137, 140, 142, 145, 155, 160, 173, 175, 180, 196, 197, 198, 202, 204, 205, 206, 209, 217, 219, 240, 242, 243, 246, 247, 249, 250
- action bias, 45, 46, 53  
 Affordable Care Act, 24  
 antifragile, 74, 75, 208  
 applied research, 154, 215, 226
- basic research, 215  
 big data, 3, 37, 145, 146, 163, 165, 166, 191, 192  
 big four, 137, 209, 217, 243  
 big mistakes, 3, 21, 22, 137, 174, 196, 197, 209, 217, 244, 249  
 black box, 52, 205, 251  
 Bureau of Justice Statistics, 174, 260
- California Public Safety Realignment Law, 187  
 CANJUS, 153, 157  
 capacity, 37, 58, 61, 67, 71, 74, 104, 107, 109, 110, 112, 118, 126, 130, 145, 147, 153, 155, 159, 235, 239, 249  
 captain, xi, 17, 41, 42, 53, 54, 80, 136, 142, 167, 173, 186, 196, 200, 218
- case processing, 50, 71, 100, 109, 113, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 214  
 causal, 16, 61, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79, 85, 109, 111, 122, 123, 142, 143, 147, 169, 184, 189, 230, 258  
 charter schools, 29, 30, 31  
 checklist, 174  
 citizens, xiii, 9, 12, 13, 59, 85, 87, 109, 110, 116, 117, 127, 138, 144, 151, 169, 176, 195, 212, 228, 233, 234, 240, 245, 249, 250  
 Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice, 152, 266  
 community policing, 109, 110, 147, 169, 192, 210  
 Congress, 2, 37, 104, 153, 188  
 conservatives, 217, 247  
 core principles, 3, 21, 134, 137, 138, 186  
 core priorities, 172  
 correctional quackery, 4, 48, 142, 181  
 cost-benefit analysis, 14, 237  
 cost-effectiveness analysis, 149  
 crime prevention, 2, 4, 8, 12, 14, 67, 95, 96, 98, 131, 159, 162, 179, 206, 209, 210, 212, 219, 238, 247, 273  
 crime trends, 84, 105, 212  
 Criminal Justice System Project, 241, 242, 244  
 curvilinear, 69, 70, 109, 257
- decision-making errors, 15, 25, 51, 217  
 democracy, 15, 105, 187, 211, 231  
 Democrats, 86, 235, 247

- deterrence, 44, 45, 46, 164, 215  
 direct effects, 71  
 disadvantage, 27, 29, 169  
 discrimination, 5, 98  
 disorder, 175  
 disparity, 5, 17, 22, 31, 98, 106, 107, 108, 127, 130, 137, 143, 155, 173, 197, 205, 209, 210, 211, 243, 248  
 distal, 71, 111, 203  
 diversion, 10, 12, 144, 148, 205, 238  
 dose, 25, 30, 70, 110  
 DOTSIM, 153  
 driver's dashboard, 163, 164, 165, 166, 249
- education, xi, xiii, 20, 23, 27, 30, 31, 32, 38, 42, 50, 52, 62, 65, 152, 237, 250  
 efficacy, 230  
 efficiency, xii, 1, 2, 13, 14, 16, 18, 21, 22, 76, 82, 97, 106, 131, 132, 134, 136, 137, 150, 155, 159, 162, 165, 180, 183, 184, 198, 201, 206, 243, 249, 268  
 efficiency evaluations, 14, 149, 150, 202, 208  
 emergent properties, 106, 107  
 environment, xi, 20, 23, 33, 34, 35, 42, 52, 65, 66, 71, 74, 114, 115, 117, 118, 128, 175, 233, 234, 244, 256  
 environmental protection, xi, 20, 23, 34, 42, 71, 233, 234, 244  
 Environmental Protection Agency, 33, 34, 35, 38, 234, 275  
 epidemic, 85  
 ethnic, 5, 12, 22, 31, 98, 106, 107, 113, 127, 137, 155, 173, 191, 197, 205, 209, 210, 211, 243  
 evaluation hierarchy, 18, 21, 97, 136, 137, 159, 160, 184, 201, 205, 265, 267, 268  
 evidence-based, 2, 4, 7, 15, 18, 21, 22, 25, 51, 93, 124, 129, 131, 132, 134, 137, 148, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 189, 191, 196, 198, 201, 202, 208, 218, 220, 226, 231, 232, 237, 240, 243, 247, 249, 250, 252  
 Evidence-Based Policymaking Commission Act, 2  
 external forces, 56, 60, 65, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82, 103, 104, 108, 124, 155, 156, 158  
 external validity, 148, 181, 182, 208, 270
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, 37, 84  
 feedback, xii, 3, 21, 70, 110, 111, 114, 116, 117, 119, 135, 136, 137, 153, 171, 177, 178, 179, 193, 225, 249  
 feedback loops, 3, 21, 70, 110, 111, 116, 119, 137, 153, 177, 178, 179, 249  
 flows, 61, 66, 74, 77, 79, 108, 109, 113, 118, 119, 146, 153, 155, 156, 157, 158, 177, 206, 238  
 forecasting, 35, 159, 165, 180, 214, 235, 238, 268
- general deterrence, 107  
 general systems theory, 56, 114, 115, 119, 120, 265  
 Government Accountability Office, 37, 188, 247  
 guns, 85
- health care, xi, xiii, 20, 23, 24, 26, 27, 38, 40, 42, 52, 53, 64, 106, 150, 231, 233, 244, 246, 250, 268  
 homicide, 84, 85
- ideology, xiv, 3, 7, 15, 30, 31, 246, 249  
 impact evaluations, 2, 147, 148, 149, 150, 160, 201, 247  
 implementation evaluations, 2, 144  
 inattention blindness, 25  
 indirect effects, 71, 110  
 inequality, 31, 32, 77  
 inmate visitation, 224  
 inputs, 61, 67, 74, 79, 108, 109, 112, 114, 115, 117, 156, 165  
 interaction, 57, 66, 70, 74, 77, 106, 110, 111, 192  
 internal validity, 148, 182, 208  
 irreversible, 71, 111
- JUSSIM, 153, 157, 158, 238  
 juvenile justice, 6, 10, 11, 31, 49, 65, 104, 131, 159, 213, 236, 237, 239, 240, 244  
 Juvenile Justice Simulation Model, 238
- Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, 153, 234  
 liberals, 217, 247  
 linear, 49, 67, 69, 70, 74, 75, 109
- mandatory sentencing, 82, 118, 140  
 manufacturing, xi, 20, 23, 38, 39, 41, 52, 112  
 mass incarceration, xiii, 5, 10, 19, 48, 86, 101, 128, 129, 154, 158, 178, 189, 214, 217, 230  
 media, 6, 85, 103, 139, 195, 212, 270

- medical system, xiii, xiv, 26, 40, 112  
 Minneapolis Domestic Violence  
 Experiment, 148  
 minority, 11, 33, 44, 51, 96, 98, 108, 116,  
 122, 143, 169, 173, 210, 211, 224, 225,  
 227, 248  
 misprioritization, 20, 45, 80  
 Models of Infectious Disease Agent Study,  
 233, 275  
 multilevel, 32  
  
 National Crime Victimization Survey, 83, 84  
 National Institute of Corrections, 241  
 National Institute of Justice, 154, 269,  
 271, 275  
 needs evaluations, 2, 139, 141, 142, 182,  
 201, 238, 265  
 no-captain problem, 41, 53, 54  
 noise, xiv, 18, 19, 60  
 nonlinear, 49, 67, 69, 74, 179, 257  
  
 outputs, 61, 67, 74, 79, 108, 109, 114, 115,  
 116, 117, 156, 165  
  
 performance testing, 28  
 piecemeal, xi, xii, 9, 15, 16, 24, 27, 35,  
 42, 48, 124, 180, 183, 185, 232, 242,  
 243, 249  
 politicization, 27, 105, 106, 127  
 pollution, 33, 34, 53  
 post-mortems, 207  
 pre-mortems, 207, 208  
 principles, 231, 247, 250  
 prison disorder, 48, 175  
 prisoner reentry, xiii, 86, 87, 111, 116, 124,  
 127, 129, 145, 146, 158, 190, 192, 203,  
 210, 221, 232, 248, 269  
 privatization, 28, 38, 132, 217, 236  
 process evaluations, 144  
 products, 38, 59, 67, 108, 112, 114, 115,  
 116, 118, 119, 121, 156  
 proximate, 71  
 public opinion, 105, 194, 212  
 public understanding, 22, 137, 173, 197,  
 209, 212, 243  
 punishment, 8, 9, 11, 38, 44, 45, 46, 50, 65,  
 77, 82, 85, 96, 98, 100, 102, 104, 113,  
 143, 176, 178, 190, 191, 211, 212, 221,  
 231, 248  
 punitive, 4, 13, 44, 49, 50, 104, 113,  
 178, 240  
  
 race, 4, 5, 12, 22, 31, 32, 98, 106, 107, 113,  
 127, 137, 143, 155, 173, 191, 197, 205,  
 209, 211, 224, 243  
 racial profiling, 4, 5  
 recidivism, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 49, 52, 58, 62, 82,  
 87, 95, 96, 98, 100, 102, 107, 111, 113,  
 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 126, 127,  
 128, 129, 131, 142, 147, 148, 150, 162,  
 163, 176, 181, 182, 190, 191, 192, 199,  
 201, 202, 206, 214, 221, 223, 224, 239,  
 258, 269  
 reciprocal, 70, 110, 221  
 Reclaiming Futures, 240, 242, 244  
 reform, 6, 27, 31, 32, 42, 53, 81, 82, 93,  
 106, 127, 130, 134, 140, 175, 181, 185,  
 186, 190, 228, 240, 241, 243, 246, 268  
 rehabilitation, 44, 45, 65, 84, 87, 95, 96,  
 102, 104, 107, 124, 194, 201, 211, 212,  
 214, 233  
 Republicans, 15, 86, 104, 235, 236, 247  
 resilience, 74, 77, 195  
 retribution, 5, 10, 11, 46, 62, 87, 96, 102,  
 117, 129, 202, 231  
 reversible, 71, 111  
 Risk-Need-Responsivity (RNR) Simulation  
 Tool, 239, 242  
 root causes, 10, 31, 34, 42, 129, 139,  
 201, 246  
 rough justice, 50  
  
 safety, xi, xv, 1, 5, 8, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 42,  
 52, 58, 77, 82, 83, 94, 95, 96, 100, 102,  
 103, 106, 107, 108, 111, 112, 116, 117,  
 122, 129, 134, 137, 141, 142, 143, 151,  
 155, 160, 169, 173, 180, 196, 199, 200,  
 201, 202, 203, 206, 209, 215, 216, 218,  
 221, 230, 232, 249  
 self-organization, 77  
 sensitivity analyses, 214  
 September 11, 17, 35, 36, 37, 38, 167  
 signal, xiv, 17, 18, 19, 36, 84, 108, 174  
 silos, 34, 124, 167, 221  
 silver bullet, 6, 46, 48, 128, 250  
 simulation, 56, 130, 165, 190, 238, 244,  
 265, 268, 276  
 spatial, 110, 146, 177  
 specific deterrence, 95  
 squeaky wheel, 43, 46, 80, 172, 222  
 Statistical Analysis Centers, 234, 244  
 stocks, 61, 66, 74, 77, 108, 109, 153, 155,  
 156, 157, 176

## Index

307

- suboptimization, 173  
 supermax, 5, 13, 14, 48, 169, 175, 211, 227, 232, 236  
 systems theory, 115, 144, 153, 154, 214
- temporal, 110, 233  
 terrorism, 36, 37, 167, 194  
 Texas Criminal Justice Policy Council, 54, 154, 235, 236, 237, 258, 275  
 Texas Department of Criminal Justice, 235, 275  
 theories of crime, 213, 251  
 theory, xiii, xiv, xv, 2, 3, 16, 18, 20, 22, 36, 37, 38, 40, 44, 56, 64, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 82, 97, 113, 114, 115, 122, 131, 136, 137, 142, 143, 148, 159, 171, 180, 183, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 201, 213, 250, 251  
 theory evaluations, 2, 143  
 thresholds, 69, 179, 190
- tipping points, 69, 70, 110, 169, 179  
 Toms River, 34, 35  
 tough on crime, 4, 6, 7, 102, 104, 105, 128, 247
- uncertainty, 151, 152, 165, 171, 198, 208, 230, 234, 269  
 Uniform Crime Reporting, 84
- victims, 3, 5, 7, 11, 12, 22, 62, 96, 98, 104, 106, 107, 109, 115, 116, 117, 122, 123, 127, 128, 137, 141, 144, 155, 167, 168, 173, 193, 195, 197, 202, 203, 204, 205, 209, 210, 225, 243, 248, 249, 251  
 visitation, 224
- War on Terror, xi, 20, 23, 35, 42, 52  
 Washington State Institute for Public Policy, 54, 237, 244, 258, 276  
 World Health Organization, 26