

## CONTENTS

	PAGES
HISTORICAL SKETCH . . . . .	xi—xix

### CHAPTER I

#### PRELIMINARY IDEAS

Functions. §§ 1—4 . . . . .	1—4
Limits. §§ 5—7 . . . . .	4—8
$\lim_{\theta \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \theta}{\theta}$ . § 8 . . . . .	8—10
The Exponential Limit. § 9 . . . . .	10, 11
Continuity. §§ 10—12 . . . . .	11—13
Worked Examples. § 13 . . . . .	13—15
Examples I. . . . .	15

### CHAPTER II

#### THE PROCESS OF DIFFERENTIATION

Dynamical considerations. §§ 14—16 . . . . .	16—19
Differentiation. §§ 17—22 . . . . .	19—24
Worked Examples. § 23 . . . . .	24—26
Examples II . . . . .	27—29

### CHAPTER III

#### GENERAL RULES AND STANDARD FORMS

Standard Forms for $x^n$ , $\sin x$ , $\cos x$ , $e^x$ . §§ 24—27 . . . . .	30—32
General Rules for Differentiation. § 28 . . . . .	32—35
Further Standard Forms. § 29 . . . . .	35, 36
Examples III A . . . . .	36, 37
Functions of a Function. §§ 30—32 . . . . .	37—40
More Standard Forms. §§ 33, 34 . . . . .	40—42
Examples III B . . . . .	42, 43
Logarithmic Differentiation, etc. §§ 35, 36 . . . . .	43—45
Differentiation of Implicit Relations. §§ 37, 38 . . . . .	45—47
Examples III C . . . . .	47, 48

## CHAPTER IV

## MAXIMA AND MINIMA

	PAGES
Critical Values. §§ 39, 40 . . . . .	49, 50
Discrimination of Cases. §§ 41, 42 . . . . .	50—53
Worked Examples. § 43 . . . . .	53—56
An Apparent Paradox. §§ 44, 45 . . . . .	56—58
Maxima and Minima for more than one variable. §§ 46, 47	58—61
Examples IV . . . . .	61—63

## CHAPTER V

## APPLICATION TO GEOMETRY OF CURVES

Equation to Tangent and Normal. §§ 48—50 . . . . .	64—67
Arc-Derivatives and Derived Lengths. §§ 51, 52 . . . . .	67, 68
Worked Example. § 53 . . . . .	69, 70
Examples V A . . . . .	70—72
The “Class” of a Curve. §§ 54, 55 . . . . .	72—74
Polar Coordinates. §§ 56—59 . . . . .	74—78
Examples V B . . . . .	78, 79

## CHAPTER VI

## THE EXPANSION OF A FUNCTION AS AN INFINITE SERIES

Successive Differentiation. §§ 60, 61 . . . . .	80, 81
Expansions: the Logarithmic Series. §§ 62—64 . . . . .	82—84
Expansions for sine, cosine and inverse sine. §§ 65, 66 . . . . .	84—86
Rolle’s Theorem. § 67 . . . . .	86—88
Taylor’s Theorem. §§ 68, 69 . . . . .	88, 89
The Theorem of the Mean. § 70 . . . . .	89, 90
Maclaurin’s Theorem. § 71 . . . . .	90—92
Maxima and Minima. Further Tests. § 72 . . . . .	92, 93
Worked Example. § 73 . . . . .	93, 94
Examples VI . . . . .	94—96

CONTENTS

xiii

CHAPTER VII

MISCELLANEOUS APPLICATIONS TO ALGEBRA,  
 TRIGONOMETRY AND MECHANICS

	PAGES
Applications to Algebraic and Trigonometrical Series.	
§§ 74, 75 . . . . .	97—99
Stability of Equilibrium. §§ 76—78 . . . . .	99—102
Virtual Work. §§ 79—81 . . . . .	102—106
Motion on a Curve. § 82 . . . . .	106—108
Examples VII . . . . .	108—110

CHAPTER VIII

CURVATURE OF PLANE CURVES

Curvature. § 83 . . . . .	111
Radius of Curvature. § 84 . . . . .	112
Standard Forms for $\rho$ . §§ 85—87 . . . . .	112—118
Worked Example: Curvature at Origin. § 88 . . . . .	118—120
Examples VIII A . . . . .	120, 121
Contact of Curves. § 89 . . . . .	121, 122
The Circle of Curvature. §§ 90—92 . . . . .	123—126
The Evolute (as a locus). § 93 . . . . .	126
Examples VIII B . . . . .	127, 128

CHAPTER IX

ENVELOPES AND ASSOCIATED LOCI

The Envelope of a Family of Lines. §§ 94—96 . . . . .	129—133
The Tangential Equation of a Curve. § 97 . . . . .	133, 134
The Evolute (as an Envelope). § 98 . . . . .	134, 135
The First Positive Pedal. § 99 . . . . .	135, 136
Inversion. § 100 . . . . .	136, 137
Examples IX . . . . .	138, 139

CHAPTER X		PAGES
SIMPLE CURVE TRACING		
General ideas. § 101 . . . . .		140
The Tangent at the Origin. § 102 . . . . .		141, 142
Branches at the Origin. §§ 103—106 . . . . .		142—145
The Homogeneous and Division Reductions. §§ 107, 108		145, 146
Worked Examples. § 109 . . . . .		146—148
Examples X A . . . . .		148, 149
Singularities of Curves. §§ 111—113 . . . . .		149—153
Examples X B . . . . .		153
CHAPTER XI		
RECTILINEAR ASYMPTOTES		
Directions at Infinity. § 114 . . . . .		154
Asymptotes. §§ 115—118 . . . . .		155—157
Equations of Form $F'_n + F'_{n-2} + \dots = 0$ . § 119 . . . . .		158
Worked Examples. § 120 . . . . .		158—161
Parallel Asymptotes. §§ 121, 122 . . . . .		161—164
Polar Asymptotes. § 123 . . . . .		164
Examples XI . . . . .		164, 165
CHAPTER XII		
PARTIAL DIFFERENTIATION		
The Theorem of the Total Differential. §§ 125—127 . . . . .		167—170
Partial Differentials. § 128 . . . . .		171—173
Euler's Theorem on Homogeneous Functions. § 129 . . . . .		173, 174
Partial Derivatives of Higher Order. § 130 . . . . .		175, 176
Second Differential of Implicit Function. § 131 . . . . .		176, 177
Transformation of $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2}$ . § 132 . . . . .		178, 179
Extension of Taylor's Theorem. § 133 . . . . .		179—181
Examples XII . . . . .		181—185
MISCELLANEOUS EXAMPLES . . . . .		186—197
APPENDIX. NEWTON'S APPROXIMATION . . . . .		198, 199
ANSWERS TO EXAMPLES . . . . .		200—215
INDEX . . . . .		217—220