

## Epigram, Art, and Devotion in Later Byzantium

This book explores the nexus of art, personal piety, and self-representation in the last centuries of Byzantium. Spanning the period from around 1100 to around 1450, it focuses upon the evidence of verse inscriptions, or epigrams, on works of art. Epigrammatic poetry, Professor Drpić argues, constitutes a critical, if largely neglected, source for reconstructing aesthetic and socio-cultural discourses that informed the making, use, and perception of art in the Byzantine world. Bringing together art-historical and literary modes of analysis, the book examines epigrams and other related texts alongside an array of objects, including icons, reliquaries, ecclesiastical textiles, mosaics, and entire church buildings. By attending to such diverse topics as devotional self-fashioning, the aesthetics of adornment, sacred giving, and the erotics of the icon, this study offers a penetrating and highly original account of Byzantine art and its place in Byzantine society and religious life.

IVAN DRPIĆ is Assistant Professor of Byzantine and Western Medieval Art History at the University of Washington. His articles have appeared in *Byzantinische Zeitschrift*, *Dumbarton Oaks Papers*, *Speculum*, *Word & Image*, and *Zograf*. His research interests include the nexus of aesthetics, anthropology, and religion; the relationship between the verbal and the visual; the materiality and agency of art; and the cultural interactions between Byzantium and the Slavic world.



Epigram, Art, and Devotion in Later Byzantium

IVAN DRPIĆ





# **CAMBRIDGE**UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781316606094

© Ivan Drpić 2016

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2016

First paperback edition 2021

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data

Names: Drpić, Ivan, author.

Title: Epigram, art, and devotion in later Byzantium / Ivan Drpić.

Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2016. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016001238 | ISBN 9781107151512 (Hardback)

Subjects: LCSH: Arts and society–Byzantine Empire. | Arts and religion–Byzantine Empire. | Identity (Psychology) in art. | Epigrams, Byzantine. | BISAC: HISTORY / Europe / General. Classification: LCC NX180.S6 D77 2016 | DDC 701/.03–dc23 LC record available at http://lccn.loc.gov/2016001238

ISBN 978-1-107-15151-2 Hardback ISBN 978-1-316-60609-4 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

This publication is made possible in part by the International Centre of Medieval Art and the Samuel H Kress Foundation.





To Aleksandra and Filip and in memory of Nana



### Contents

```
List of illustrations [page viii]
  List of color plates [xvii]
  Acknowledgments [xix]
  Note to the reader [xxi]
  Abbreviations [xxii]
  Introduction [1]
1 From composition to performance: epigrams in context [18]
2 The patron's "I" [67]
3 Kosmos [118]
4 Golden words [186]
5 Devotional gifts [244]
6 The erotics of devotion
                         [296]
7 Image of the beloved [332]
  Conclusion [396]
  Bibliography [403]
  Index [475]
```

vii



#### Illustrations

- 0.1 Icon of the Virgin *Elpis tōn Apelpismenōn*, third quarter of the fourteenth century, Diözesanmuseum, Freising (photo: Diözesanmuseum, Freising). For the colour version, please refer to the plate section. [page 2]
- 1.1 Icon of the Last Judgment, *c.* 1260–80, Saint Catherine's monastery, Mount Sinai (photo: Kharbine-Tapabor / The Art Archive at Art Resource, NY) [20]
- 1.2a-b Ring, fourteenth century, National Archaeological Museum,
   Athens (photo: Hellenic Ministry of Culture, Education and Religious Affairs National Archaeological Museum, Athens) [22]
- 1.3 Archangel Gabriel, 1294/95, church of the Virgin *Peribleptos*, Ohrid (photo: author) [30]
- 1.4 Pectoral cross-reliquary, ninth or tenth century, Saint Catherine's monastery, Mount Sinai (photo: Michigan-Princeton-Alexandria Expedition to Mount Sinai) [40]
- 1.5a-d Details of the epigram on the pectoral cross-reliquary, ninth or tenth century, Saint Catherine's monastery, Mount Sinai (photo: Michigan-Princeton-Alexandria Expedition to Mount Sinai) [41]
- 1.6 Ivory diptych, tenth/eleventh or thirteenth century, cathedral treasury, Chambéry (photo: Damien Lachas / Direction régionale des affaires culturelles Rhône-Alpes, Conservation régionale des monuments historiques). For the colour version, please refer to the plate section. [43]
- 1.7 Porphyry column of Constantine, Constantinople/Istanbul (photo: Pascal Sébah, *c.* 1870 / Suna and İnan Kıraç Foundation Photograph Collection) [50]
- 1.8 Detail of the porphyry column of Constantine with the dedicatory epigram of Manuel I Komnenos, Constantinople/Istanbul (photo: Robert Ousterhout) [51]
- 1.9 Sanctuary apse with the *Deēsis* and a section of the dedicatory epigram of the *tzaousios* Constantine Spanes, 1337/38, church of Saint Nicholas, Platsa in the Mani (photo: Michalis Kappas) [53]

viii



Illustrations

ix

- 1.10 Detail of the dedicatory epigram of the *tzaousios* Constantine Spanes,1337/38, church of Saint Nicholas, Platsa in the Mani (photo: Michalis Kappas) [53]
- 1.11 Detail of the dedicatory epigram of Justinian I and Theodora, mid-520s, church of Saints Sergios and Bakchos, Constantinople/Istanbul (photo: author) [55]
- 1.12 Steatite *panagiarion* of Alexios Komnenos Angelos, fourteenth century, formerly in the Panteleimon monastery, Mount Athos (photo: after Kondakov 1902, pl. XXXI) [59]
- 1.13 Mosaic of the Striding Lion, fifth century, The Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore (photo: Mitro Hood / The Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore) [64]
- 2.1 Embroidered *podea*(?) with the archangel Michael and the supplicant Manuel, fourteenth or early fifteenth century, Museo di Palazzo Ducale, Urbino (photo: Soprintendenza per i Beni Storici Artistici ed Etnoantropologici delle Marche, Urbino). For the colour version, please refer to the plate section. [68]
- 2.2 Dedicatory epigram, 1314/15, church of the *Anastasis*, Berroia (photo: Εφορεία Αρχαιοτήτων Ημαθίας, Berroia) [73]
- 2.3 Exonarthex of the cathedral church of Hagia Sophia, Ohrid (photo: Zoran Letra) [76]
- 2.4 Dedicatory epigram of the archbishop Gregory, 1313/14, cathedral church of Hagia Sophia, Ohrid (photo: Zoran Letra) [76]
- 2.5 Church of the Dormition of the Virgin, Skripou in Boeotia (photo: Amy Papalexandrou) [77]
- 2.6 Dedicatory epigram of the *prōtospatharios* Leo, 873/74, church of the Dormition of the Virgin, Skripou in Boeotia (photo: Εφορεία Αρχαιοτήτων Βοιωτίας, Thebes) [78]
- 2.7 Church of the Hagia Monē, Areia (photo: Christina Pinatsi) [81]
- 2.8 Dedicatory epigram of the bishop Leo, 1149, church of the *Hagia Monē*, Areia (photo: Christina Pinatsi) [82]
- 2.9 Dedicatory mosaic panel with the Virgin, Christ, and George of Antioch, *c.* 1143–51, Santa Maria dell'Ammiraglio, Palermo (photo: Alfredo Dagli Orti / Art Resource, NY) [83]
- 2.10 Medallion with the Virgin and Child and the dedicatory epigram of the *prōtostratōr* John Phrangopoulos, c. 1430, church of the Virgin *Pantanassa*, Mistra (photo: Εφορεία Αρχαιοτήτων Λακωνίας, Sparta) [84]



#### x Illustrations

- 2.11a-b Seal of Basil, metropolitan of Thessalonike, middle of the twelfth century, Dumbarton Oaks, Washington, DC (photo: Dumbarton Oaks, Byzantine Collection, Washington, DC) [106]
- 2.12 Icon of Saint Irene with the supplicant Nicholas, eighth or ninth century, Saint Catherine's monastery, Mount Sinai (photo: Michigan-Princeton-Alexandria Expedition to Mount Sinai) [109]
- 2.13 Joshua before the archangel and the entombment of Joshua, so-called *Mēnologion* of Basil II, Ms. Vat. gr. 1613, p. 3, c. 1000, Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana, Vatican City (photo: Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana) [110]
- 2.14 Embroidered paten veil with the Communion of the Apostles, twelfth century, cathedral treasury, Halberstadt (photo: Juraj Lipták / Landesamt für Denkmalpflege und Archäologie Sachsen-Anhalt) [112]
- 2.15 Embroidered chalice veil with the Communion of the Apostles, twelfth century, cathedral treasury, Halberstadt (photo: Juraj Lipták / Landesamt für Denkmalpflege und Archäologie Sachsen-Anhalt) [113]
  - 3.1 Icon of Christ with the silver frame dedicated by the archbishop Demetrios Chomatenos, 1216/17–*c*. 1236, formerly in the church of the Virgin *Peribleptos*, Ohrid (photo: after Filov 1922) [119]
  - 3.2 Personification of *Ktisis* from the basilica at Ras al-Hilal, sixth century, Apollonia Museum, Souza/Sozousa (photo: Jane Chick) [122]
  - 3.3 Personification of *Kosmēsis* from the basilica at Ras al-Hilal, sixth century, Apollonia Museum, Souza/Sozousa (photo: Jane Chick) [123]
  - 3.4 Metropolis of Saints Theodores, Serres (photo: author) [126]
  - 3.5 The Ascension of Christ, middle of the eleventh century, cathedral church of Hagia Sophia, Ohrid (photo: Erich Lessing / Art Resource, NY) [128]
  - 3.6 Front cover of the so-called Phokas or *Skeuophylakion* Lectionary, tenth or eleventh century, Great Lavra, Mount Athos (photo: Kurt Weitzmann Archive, Department of Art and Archaeology, Princeton University) [131]
  - 3.7 Icon of Saint John the Theologian, twelfth century (with fifteenthand nineteenth-century repainting), monastery of Saint John the Theologian, Patmos (photo: Monastery of Saint John the Theologian, Patmos) [133]