

## Index

- Abernathy, Milton A., 27, 30, 163  
 Adams, E. C., 92  
 Adams, J. Donald, 8, 14, 22, 32, 38, 71,  
 205, 233–34, 268, 269, 271, 287n38  
 African Americans, 6, 114, 175, 176  
   authors, 3, 10, 19, 80, 90, 95, 98, 99,  
   101–102, 108, 134–35, 139–41, 144,  
   145, 296  
   as domestics, 115, 127, 131  
   education, 90, 115, 120  
   fictional portrayals, 11, 15, 48, 71, 79,  
   81–86, 88–90, 99, 101–102, 104,  
   107–108, 115, 119, 121, 127, 128,  
   131–32, 159  
   folk life, 48, 90, 95, 135  
   intellectuals, 97, 99, 107, 119–20, 123  
   lynchings, 4, 9, 18, 26, 116, 122, 124,  
   125, 127, 139, 140, 153, 209, 232,  
   236, 240, 275, 292–93, 295  
   migrations, 101, 108, 301  
   press, 19, 88, 119, 142, 293  
   reading habits, 48, 79, 127, 143  
   segregation, 114–15, 116, 117,  
   118–19, 121–22, 125, 128, 135,  
   139–40, 299  
   sexual abuse, 4, 121  
   socio-economics of, 93, 100–101  
   vernacular, 93, 142  
   women, 82, 86, 104, 118, 121, 132  
 Agar, Herbert, 31  
 Agee, James, 11, 35, 36, 37, 186  
   *Death in the Family*, 303  
   *Let Us Now Praise Famous Men*, 34–35,  
   72, 184–85, 186, 207, 210–14, 303  
 agrarian culture, 11, 222, 223, 227, 228,  
   243, 269  
 Agrarians, 4, 5, 27, 131, 179n26, 222, 231,  
   245–46, 247, 260, 266, 281, 301  
   conservatism, 3, 5, 176, 223,  
   225–26, 235–36  
   *I'll Take My Stand*, 3, 5, 11, 222, 224,  
   225–30, 239, 242–45, 270  
   industrialization critiques, 226, 228,  
   230, 240, 241, 244, 257  
   nostalgia, 11, 224, 227, 229, 232, 239  
   reactions to, 222–23, 224, 228, 230, 240  
 agriculture/farming, 89, 161, 165, 171,  
   210, 227, 240, 244, 257, 301  
 Alexander, T. H., 229  
 Aley, Maxwell, 192  
 Alfred A. Knopf, 6, 17, 19, 31, 66, 90, 123,  
   124, 125, 127, 268  
 Allen, Hervey, 80  
   *Action at Aquila*, 254  
   *Anthony Adverse*, 267, 272, 276  
 Allen, James S., 243  
 Amazon.com, 16  
 American Booksellers Association, 33,  
   70, 261  
 American exceptionalism, 71  
 American Writers Congress, 70  
 Anderson, Sherwood, 31, 32, 90, 194  
 Arendt, Hannah, 295  
 Asch, Nathan, 26  
 Ashdown, Paul, 210  
 Ashmore, Harry S.  
   *Epitaph for Dixie*, 303  
 Aswell, Edward C., 222, 223

- Atlanta Journal*, 18, 271  
*Atlantic Monthly*, 30  
 authenticity, 117, 214  
 authorship, 43–44n55, 246
- Babbitt, Irving, 7  
 Bailey, Temple, 70  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 208  
 Barker, George, 213  
 Barker, Lee, 106  
 Barr, Stringfellow, 25, 230, 233–34, 246  
 Basso, Hamilton, 11, 130, 170, 174, 202,  
 203, 241, 242, 255  
*Cinnamon Seed*, 261, 262, 263,  
 264, 265  
 Bates, Ernest Sutherland, 234  
 Benedict, Ruth, 95  
 Benét, Steven Vincent, 272  
 Benét, William Rose, 36  
 Bennett, Isadora, 101  
 Bercovici, Konrad, 124  
 Berg, Norman, 54, 158  
 Bergreen, Laurence, 211, 212, 214  
 Bernd, Aaron, 126  
 Berry, Ephriam E., 89  
 best-sellers, 18, 30, 57, 85, 94, 156, 160,  
 195, 201, 267, 274, 295  
 Best, Marshall A., 59  
 Bishop, John Peale, 274–75, 282  
 blogs, 16  
 blurbing, 19, 29, 31, 38, 58, 123  
 Boas, Franz, 95  
 Bobbs-Merrill, 17, 29, 48, 58, 59, 85  
 Boni and Liveright, 19, 101  
 Bontemps, Arna  
*Black Thunder*, 3, 10, 115, 134,  
 135, 136–39  
 book buying, 9, 14, 21, 30–31, 33, 37,  
 47–49, 54–55, 56–57, 59–60, 64, 66,  
 69, 105, 114, 120, 157, 237–38, 261,  
 271, 276, 295  
 book columns, 3, 6, 8, 19, 21, 22, 24, 26,  
 36, 47, 57–58, 61, 64–65, 70, 98, 141,  
 144, 205, 254, 264, 276, 294  
 book industry  
 advertising campaigns, 8, 19, 25, 29,  
 30–31, 34–36, 48, 56, 57–60, 61,  
 63–64, 66–67, 176, 266, 271, 291,  
 292, 295, 303, 314  
 author tours, 30  
 republication hype, 21, 29, 141  
 book reviewers  
 ascendancy of, 16, 29, 199  
 competitive nature, 61, 67  
 ideals & standards, 7, 31, 36, 37, 45n73,  
 69, 224  
 and newspaper editorial stances, 8, 9,  
 18, 21, 23, 24–25, 34, 62, 70, 90, 156,  
 168, 174, 200, 225, 265, 266  
 promotion of, 64, 67  
 relationship with readers, 9, 16, 33, 59, 60  
 as tastemakers, 28, 153  
 book-consciousness, 9, 17, 47–48, 49  
 Book-of-the-Month Club, 53, 98, 128,  
 130, 131, 144, 195, 204, 265, 272,  
 299, 300, 303  
*Bookman, The*, 7, 31, 34, 51, 68, 87, 89,  
 94, 119, 124, 191, 234, 257  
*Books* (New York Herald Tribune), 7,  
 23, 57, 58, 65, 87, 101, 102, 125,  
 129, 141, 158, 208, 234, 245, 264,  
 291, 304  
 bookstores, 48, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 64,  
 65–66, 214, 267  
 Bourke-White, Margaret, 168, 209  
 Bowers, Claude, 258  
 Boyd, Valerie, 97  
 Boyle, Kay, 163  
 Bradford, Roark, 105  
 Braithwaite, William Stanley, 119, 120  
 Brearley, H. C., 245  
 Breit, Harvey, 213  
 Brett, George, 31  
 Brickell, Herschel, 17–19, 21, 32, 33, 57,  
 68–69, 94, 98, 102, 118–19, 124, 234,  
 243, 264, 265–66, 277, 283  
 Brickell, Norma, 265, 266  
 Bromfield, Louis, 24  
 Brooks, Van Wyck, 27  
 Broun, Heywood, 18, 126, 205, 276, 277  
 Brown, John, 236  
 Brown, Sterling, 142, 227  
 Buck, Pearl, 70  
 Bureau of Applied Social Research  
 (Columbia University), 296  
 Burgum, Edwin B., 135, 136  
 Burke, Kenneth, 23, 37, 166–67, 190  
 Burns, Ben, 293  
 Burt, Struthers, 293  
 Butcher, Fanny, 24, 60, 63–64, 75n50, 88  
 Butler, Nicholas Murray, 200  
 Byrd, Harry Flood, 238

- Cable, George Washington, 123, 264  
 Caldwell, Erskine  
   *God's Little Acre*, 14–15, 40n3,  
   151, 153, 157, 159, 160, 161–62,  
   163–66, 168, 169, 173, 179n32, 196,  
   216n22, 294  
   *Tobacco Road*, 17, 62, 151, 153,  
   159, 160, 162, 163–67, 170, 173,  
   180n51, 196  
   *You Have Seen Their Faces*, 168, 209  
 Calverton, V. F., 192, 197, 216n21,  
   229, 249n23  
 Cameron, D. A., 29  
 Canby, Henry Seidel, 7, 22, 27, 32, 35, 36,  
   67–68, 271, 272  
 Cannon, James, 238  
 Cantwell, Robert, 28, 166, 180n51, 190–91,  
   205–206, 267–68  
 capitalism, 186, 187, 223, 225, 243  
 Carter, Hodding, 298, 300  
 Cash, W. J., 32  
 Cason, Clarence, 229  
 censorship, 28, 294  
 Cerf, Bennett, 24, 31, 39, 163–64, 165, 303  
 Chamberlain, John, 14, 15–16, 19, 20, 27,  
   58, 89, 98–99, 129, 131, 155, 192,  
   205, 254, 258, 264, 278, 280  
 Chambers, D. L., 85, 91, 92–93  
 Chapel Hill Regionalists, 52, 131, 156  
 Chekhov, Anton, 141, 208  
 Cheney, O. H., 38–39, 49–50, 56  
 Chesnutt, Charles, 117  
*Chicago Defender, The*, 89, 119, 132, 293  
*Chicago Tribune*, 24, 60, 63, 64  
 chivalric myth, 118, 269, 277  
 Churchill, Winston, 275  
 Civil Rights Movement, 12  
 Civil War  
   fictional portrayals, 11, 89, 125, 129,  
   198, 223, 247, 253–88  
 Clark, Emily, 129, 130, 133  
 class, 118, 136, 137, 138, 142, 190, 197,  
   199, 224, 241, 243  
   and African Americans, 84, 93  
   middle-class readers, 7, 49, 52, 54, 55,  
   56, 57, 213, 271  
   resonance with readers/reviewers, 10, 71,  
   199, 205, 215  
   white elites, 135, 138, 212, 266, 278  
   working class, 135, 187, 193, 232, 245  
 Cleghorn, Sarah, 118, 119  
 Coates, Robert, 62, 63  
 Cohn, David, 175  
 Cole, Lois, 30, 271  
 Collins, Seward, 68  
 Commager, Henry Steele, 235, 272,  
   273, 283  
 Committee to Combat Race Hatred, 296  
 Communism, 25, 32, 106, 137, 138, 143,  
   144, 188, 191, 206, 223, 249n23  
 Confederacy, 3, 50, 55, 131, 233, 255,  
   256, 268  
 conjure, 87  
 Conkin, Paul, 228  
 Conroy, Jack, 59, 164, 165–66  
 conservatism, 1, 5, 7, 8, 24, 129, 136, 201,  
   203, 214, 231, 265, 276  
 consumerism/materialism, 20, 188,  
   230, 255  
*Contempo*, 18, 27, 30, 163, 164  
 Coolidge, Calvin, 224  
 cotton mills, 4, 29, 161, 164, 186, 187,  
   189, 191, 194–95, 228, 236  
 Couch, William Terry, 31, 53, 54, 167, 168,  
   169, 230–31, 233–34, 237, 238, 239–42,  
   243–44, 302  
   *Culture in the South*, 11, 245  
   *These Are Our Lives*, 186, 207–209  
 Covici, Friede, 59, 154  
 Cowley, Malcolm, 7, 17, 21–29, 33–34,  
   37–38, 39, 59, 61–62, 65, 71, 133,  
   142, 200, 235, 266, 267, 274, 275,  
   292, 293, 298, 303  
 Cox, Karen C., 276  
 Craven, Avery, 234  
*Crisis, The*, 18, 84, 90, 128, 142  
 Cullen, Countee, 79, 83–84, 90  
 Cushman, Stephen, 69  
 Dabney, Virginius, 32, 209, 242, 246, 297  
   *Liberalism in the South*, 11, 230–38  
 Dahlberg, Edward, 165, 166  
 Daniel, Frank, 18  
 Daniels, Jonathan, 53, 54, 55, 132, 138,  
   160, 163, 165, 167, 168, 169, 175,  
   175–77, 192, 195, 233, 237, 242, 244  
   *Southerner Discovers the South*, A,  
   151–58, 162  
 Dargan, Olive Tilford, 9, 302  
   *Call Home the Heart*, 29, 186,  
   187–88, 190–92  
 Davenport, Basil, 171

- Davidson, Donald, 51, 224, 229, 236–37, 239, 241–42, 243–44, 245, 246  
 Davis, Harold L., 129  
 Davis, Lambert, 246  
 Dawson, Margaret Cheney, 172  
 demagoguery, 2, 176, 228, 231, 232, 264  
   Great Depression, 5, 6, 11, 48, 60, 145, 203  
 DeVoto, Bernard, 281, 294  
*Dial, The*, 119  
 dialect, 84, 85, 142, 296  
 Dickens, Charles, 60, 273  
 Dixiecrats, 301  
 Dixon, Thomas, 4, 123  
 Dobbin, George, 209, 210  
 Donoghue, Frank, 43n55  
 Dos Passos, John, 20, 35, 65, 70, 253  
 Doubleday, Doran, 32, 56, 65  
 Du Bois, W.E.B., 3, 84, 102, 125, 163  
 Duck, Leigh Anne, 169, 174  
 Duke, Carrie Coleman, 133, 134  
*Drums Along the Mohawk*  
   (Edmonds), 254  
 essentialism, 100  
 Evans, Walker, 184, 207, 210, 211, 212, 214  
 exoticization/fetishization of the South,  
   3, 7, 11, 17, 90, 164, 173, 177, 294, 297–98  
 Fadiman, Clifton, 8, 14, 22, 34, 37, 38, 62, 63–64, 69, 130, 144, 172, 205, 269–70, 279, 280  
 Farrar and Rinehart, 6  
 Farrar, John C., 34, 79, 80, 83, 123, 124–25, 130  
 Farrell, James T., 7, 143  
 fascism, 214, 224, 266, 284, 292, 294, 295, 296, 298, 299  
 Faulkner, William, 3, 4, 7, 11, 17, 39, 70, 105, 129, 170, 195, 201, 202, 209, 265, 270, 283, 293, 298, 300, 302, 303, 305  
   *Absalom, Absalom!*, 277, 278–79  
   *As I Lay Dying*, 28, 170–74, 204, 278  
   *Light in August*, 278  
   *Portable Faulkner, The*, 39, 298, 303  
   *Sanctuary*, 62, 202, 278, 298  
   *Sound and the Fury, The*, 39, 171, 278  
   *Unvanquished, The*, 277–78, 279–84  
 Fauset, Jessie, 3  
 Federal Writers' Project, 105, 116, 140, 186, 206, 207, 208, 210  
 Felton, Estelle, 98  
 first editions, 47, 299  
 Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, 130, 144, 299–300  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 39, 65, 127, 253  
 Fitzgerald, Robert, 34  
 Fletcher, John Gould, 26, 229  
 Flynt, Wayne, 159  
 Foerester, Norman, 7  
 Ford, Ford Madox, 31  
 formalism, 5  
 Frank, Waldo, 100, 101, 102  
 free speech, 232, 235, 294  
 Freeman, Douglas Southall, 32, 261  
 Fugitive Poets, 4, 5, 224–25  
 fundamentalism, 1, 240  
 Gannett, Lewis, 8, 14, 15–16, 19–20, 33, 57, 64, 70, 71, 99, 106, 140–41, 192, 202, 233, 245  
 genteel literature, 10, 14, 27, 187, 200, 214, 241, 261, 264, 284  
 George H. Doran, 122, 124, 125  
 Glasgow, Ellen, 11, 28, 31–32, 132–33, 134, 201–203, 204–206, 238, 241, 257, 268, 269  
   *Sheltered Life, The*, 32, 205  
   *Vein of Iron*, 186, 195, 199, 201, 203, 204, 205, 206  
 Godbold, E. Stanly, Jr., 133  
 Gold, Michael, 24, 44n66, 136, 163, 187  
 Goodman, Paul, 211  
 Goodreads, 16  
 Gordon, Caroline, 4, 11, 31, 90–91, 222  
   *Penhally*, 255, 259–61  
 Gordon, Left Wing, 90, 91  
 Grady, Henry, 236  
 Granberry, Edwin, 273, 274  
 Grant, Ulysses S., 263  
 Graves, John Temple, 301  
 Great Migration, 101, 108  
 Green, Paul, 9, 29  
 Greene, Ward, 106  
 Gregory, Horace, 169  
 Gregory, Montgomery, 101, 102–103  
 grotesque, 11, 81, 129, 133, 152–53, 158, 160, 166, 168–71, 176–77, 186–87, 191–92, 195, 201, 206–208, 213–14, 264, 268, 273, 294, 298

- Gruening, Martha, 106, 126, 138  
 Gullah, 85, 86, 88, 108
- Hammerstein, Oscar, 296  
 Hansen, Harry, 17, 19, 22, 28, 33, 37, 58,  
   64, 67, 70, 106, 141, 155, 201, 225–26,  
   254, 280, 292, 293  
 Harcourt, Alfred, 29, 201  
 Harcourt, Brace and Company,  
   25–26, 30, 32  
 Hardwick, Elizabeth, 304  
 Hardy, Thomas, 273  
 Harlem Renaissance, 2, 80, 94, 99,  
   100, 123  
 Harper's (publisher), 19, 116  
*Harper's* (magazine), 58, 191, 193, 294  
 Harris, Joel Chandler, 3, 4, 228  
 Harris, Julian, 169  
 Hart, Liddell, 32  
 Hazlitt, Henry, 22, 32, 227, 229  
 Hemingway, Ernest, 7, 39, 141, 253  
 Henry Holt, 25  
 Hessletine, W. B., 227  
 Heyward, Dubose, 80, 85, 89, 90, 99, 105  
   *Porgy*, 10, 79, 80–84, 88, 128  
 Hibbard, Addison, 18  
 Hicks, Granville, 23, 143, 280  
 Hill, Coleman. *See* Bernd, Aaron  
 historical fiction (genre), 11, 27, 69, 136,  
   138–39, 254, 270, 271, 272–73, 282  
 Hobson, Fred, 6  
 Hoover, Herbert, 224  
 Houghton Mifflin, 25, 38, 72, 105,  
   210–11, 212  
 Huebsch, Ben, 56  
 Hughes, Langston, 80, 93, 98  
 humor, 70, 84, 166, 169, 185, 258  
 Hurston, Zora Neale, 80, 94–96, 97, 98–99,  
   141, 298  
   feud with Richard Wright, 143, 144  
   *Jonah's Gourd Vine*, 10, 90, 95,  
   96, 97, 98
- I'll Take My Stand*, 3, 5, 11, 222, 224–30,  
   239, 242–45, 270  
 illiteracy, 52, 233, 243  
 individualism, 222, 240, 242  
 industrialism, 5, 16, 49, 60, 108, 187, 193,  
   223–29, 233, 240–41, 244, 246, 257,  
   260, 276  
 intellectual history, 235
- J. B. Lippincott, 96, 97  
 James, C. L. R., 136, 138, 139  
 James, F. Cyril, 225  
 James, Henry, 279, 283  
 Janken, Kenneth, 123  
 Jazz Age, 6, 197, 253–54  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 231–32, 236  
 Jim Crow, 10, 18, 80, 107, 115–21, 126–28,  
   131, 134–35, 137, 139–41, 144, 292,  
   294, 298, 299, 301  
 Johnson, Charles S., 79–80, 83, 84, 123  
 Johnson, Gerald W., 205, 208, 210, 228,  
   241, 302  
 Johnson, Guy B., 95  
 Johnson, James Weldon, 97, 98–99, 123  
 Johnston, Mary, 272  
 Jones, Howard Mumford, 51, 239  
 Josephson, Matthew, 172  
 Joyce, James, 4, 15
- Kaplan, Carla, 94  
 Kazin, Alfred, 27, 279–80  
 Kern, Jerome, 296  
 Kirchwey, Freda, 125  
 Knickerbocker, William S., 226, 235  
 Knopf, Alfred A., 17, 31, 66, 90, 298  
 Kreyling, Michael, 5  
 Kreymborg, Alfred, 28  
 Krock, Arthur, 226  
 Kronenberger, Louis, 169, 199, 275, 280  
 Krutch, Joseph Wood, 197  
 Ku Klux Klan, 6, 122, 131, 256–57,  
   258, 274
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 137  
 labor strikes, 187, 188, 189, 190,  
   191, 193–94  
 Lardner, Ring, 33  
 Larkin, Margaret, 194  
 Lasker, Bruno, 103  
 Latham, Harold, 276  
 Lechlitner, Ruth, 212, 213  
 Lee, Robert E., 32, 236, 261, 262  
 Lewis, David Levering, 80  
 Lewis, Nell Battle, 126  
 Lewis, Sinclair, 65, 119  
 libel, 32, 102, 134  
 liberalism, 11, 68, 230–32, 233–39,  
   296, 301  
 libraries, 47, 50, 52, 53–54, 56, 141,  
   242, 271

- Linscott, Robert, 211, 214  
 literacy, 52, 53  
 literary consciousness, 17  
 literary critics (general), 16, 26, 35, 51, 70,  
   140, 147n34, 152–53, 304  
   cultural power of, 15, 162  
   and Marxism, 7, 139, 199  
   and social realism, 14, 192  
 Literary Guild, 53  
*Literary Lantern*, 18, 118  
 literary taste, 16, 71, 224  
 Little, Brown and Company, 34  
 Little, Robert, 102  
 localism, 172  
 Locke, Alain, 2, 5, 88, 95, 115, 123,  
   132, 135  
 long reviews, 22, 199  
 Long, Huey P., 263  
 Longmans, Green, 29, 131, 192  
 Lost Cause mythology, 269  
 Louisiana, 50, 52, 100, 104, 105, 154, 155,  
   176, 262  
 Loveman, Amy, 128, 233  
 Lovett, Robert Morss, 197  
 Lowell, Robert, 156, 304  
 Lowry, Ed, 169  
 Luce, Henry R., 34, 212  
 Lumpkin, Grace, 9, 11, 187, 302  
   social realism, 192, 194  
   *To Make My Bread*, 186, 188–89, 190,  
   191, 194  
 Lumpkin, Katharine Du Pre, 298  
 lynching. *See* African Americans: lynchings  
 lyricism, 101, 191  
 Lytle, Andrew, 31, 257, 260
- MacDonald, Dwight, 207, 210  
 MacLeish, Archibald, 26  
 Macmillan, 3, 30, 31, 38, 54, 135, 154,  
   158, 176, 214, 270–71, 274, 276  
 Macon *Telegraph*, 18, 125, 126  
 mail-order book services, 25  
 Malraux, Andre, 138  
 manuscripts, 25, 38, 47  
 Marion, J. H., Jr., 166, 167  
 Marsh, Fred T., 129, 130, 141  
 Marshall, Margaret, 36, 37  
 Marx, Karl, 271  
 Matthews, T. S., 34, 43n45, 65  
 McCarthy, Mary, 36–37, 269  
 McDonald, Robert L., 160
- McKay, Claude, 3  
 Meacham, William Shands, 208, 209–210  
 Meade, Julian, 127, 132–33, 134  
   *Back Door, The*, 32, 115, 131–32  
   *I Live in Virginia*, 132, 133  
 Means, Gaston B., 238  
 Mellett, Lowell, 156  
 memory, 87, 89  
 Mencken, H.L., 4, 5, 54, 85, 93, 123,  
   126, 235  
 Miller, Caroline  
   *Lamb in His Bosom*, 186, 195, 198,  
   199–201, 267  
 Milton, George Fort, 229, 246  
 Mims, Edwin, 201, 206  
   *Advancing South, The*, 1–3, 224–25  
 minstrelsy, 120  
 miscegenation, 107, 279  
   *See also* Smith, Lillian: *Strange Fruit*  
 Mitchell, Broadus, 193, 226, 227, 241  
 Mitchell, George Sinclair, 226, 241  
 Mitchell, Margaret, 33, 132, 253, 254,  
   255, 265, 271, 278, 280, 283, 288n57  
   *Gone With the Wind*, 3, 11, 17, 39, 69–70,  
   133, 135, 270, 272–77  
 Mixon, Wayne, 160  
 Modern Library, 62, 202  
 modernism (literary), 4–5, 7, 11, 278  
 modernity, 5, 11, 17, 99, 263, 264, 276  
 moralism, 81, 118, 119, 173, 191, 254,  
   272, 280  
 More, Paul Elmer, 7  
 Morris, Lawrence S., 87, 88  
 Morrow, E. Frederic, 142  
 Munson, Gorham, 103
- Nation, The*, 61, 62, 118, 122, 124, 156,  
   200, 238  
 National Association for the Advancement  
   for Colored People (NAACP), 19  
 National Association of Book  
   Publishers, 49  
 National Book Council, 59  
 National Book Fair (New York *Times*), 64  
 National Emergency Council: “Report  
   on Economic Conditions in the  
   South,” 155  
 National Urban League, 2  
 Native Americans, 101  
 Nazism, 294, 299  
 Negro Problem, 122, 123, 141, 232

- Neville, Helen, 279  
 New Deal, 24, 152, 156, 174, 209,  
 210, 301  
*New Masses*, 37, 44n66, 58, 59, 106, 143,  
 165, 192, 206, 243  
 New Negro movement, 2, 101  
*New Republic, The*, 18, 21, 28, 34, 65,  
 191, 265, 270  
   liberalism, 7, 24, 25, 222  
   prominence, 23, 58, 61–62, 128  
   reviewing standards, 26  
   reviews of books about the South, 83,  
   89, 94, 98, 101, 102, 130, 132–33,  
   155–56, 158, 165, 166, 197, 200, 202,  
   205, 225, 227, 235, 242, 257, 274  
 New South, 2, 4, 89, 91, 230, 255,  
 263, 300  
*New York Evening Post*, 8, 18, 19, 57, 68,  
 168, 257, 264  
*New York Review of Books, The*, 304  
 New York Society for the Prevention of  
 Vice, 14  
*New York Sun*, 8, 171, 273  
*New York World-Telegram*, 8, 19, 58,  
 155, 205  
*New Yorker, The*, 7–8, 22, 34, 62, 63–64,  
 69, 127, 128, 132, 213, 269, 275, 279  
 Newman, Frances, 83, 109n13  
 Niggerati. *See* African Americans,  
 intellectuals  
 Nixon, Herman Clarence, 224, 243, 301  
 Norton, William Warder, 25  
 nostalgia, 4, 11, 227, 242, 243, 264, 270,  
 276–77, 298  
 O'Donnell, E. P., 105, 106  
 O'Hara, John, 70  
 obscenity trials, 15, 160  
 Odum, Howard, 9, 19, 47, 52, 90, 95, 96,  
 97, 98, 99, 108, 125, 155, 297, 300  
   *Black Ulysses* trilogy, 3, 48, 90–94, 95,  
   98, 127  
   *Rainbow Round My Shoulder*, 10, 48,  
   90, 91, 92–93, 110n35  
   *Southern Regions*, 52, 154  
 Old South, 4, 91, 138, 191, 225, 227–28,  
 232, 255, 260, 264, 267–68, 271, 273,  
 277–78, 282, 283–84, 297  
 Oppenheimer, George S., 163  
*Opportunity*, 2, 18, 79, 80, 88, 98, 101,  
 132, 142, 227, 293  
*Outlook*, 28, 94, 122, 197  
 Ovington, Mary White, 85, 118–19  
 Page, Thomas Nelson, 4, 123, 138, 227,  
 228, 253, 264  
 Page, Walter Hines, 227, 236  
 paper shortages, 291  
 Parsons, Alice Beal, 87, 130  
*Partisan Review*, 7, 35–36, 135, 139, 143,  
 207, 211, 283  
 paternalism, 174  
 Paterson, Isabel, 8, 19, 275  
 Percy, William Alexander, 298  
 Perkins, Maxwell, 77n72, 164, 170, 174,  
 260, 261, 263–64, 265, 266  
 Perrine, Lillian Davis, 175  
 Peterkin, Julia, 4, 19, 47, 48, 85, 90, 98,  
 99, 105, 115, 125, 131, 300  
   *Black April*, 58–59, 85  
   *Scarlet Sister Mary*, 3, 10, 16, 39, 48,  
   85–89, 108, 109n13  
 Phillips, Ulrich B., 225  
 Phillips, Wendell, 250  
 plagiarism, 133  
 plantation romance fiction, 87, 255,  
 257, 266  
 Plenn, Abel, 106  
 poor whites, 9, 11, 137, 152–53, 157, 159,  
 163, 165, 173, 176, 185, 186, 193,  
 195, 206, 209, 232, 240  
 Poore, Charles, 19, 141  
 Popular Front, 135  
 Porter, Katherine Anne, 23–24, 28, 35  
 poverty, 2, 4, 10, 17, 104, 151, 152, 155–56,  
 158, 160–61, 165–66, 168–69, 174–76,  
 185–86, 190, 206–207, 214, 225, 230,  
 240, 243, 277, 298, 301, 302  
 primitivism, 81, 83, 98, 100, 142,  
 167, 193  
 proletariat fiction, 37, 136, 139, 190, 195  
 Prosser, Gabriel, 135, 136, 137–38, 139  
 Prosser, Thomas, 135, 137  
 provincialism, 8, 152, 227, 272  
 Pryor, Sara, 272  
*Publisher's Weekly*, 36, 39, 47, 54, 57, 58,  
 60, 64, 65, 179n32, 201, 267, 270–71,  
 276, 291, 304  
 Putnam, 56  
 race relations, 80, 108, 115, 118, 122, 124,  
 126, 129, 131, 132, 134, 232, 300

- racial violence, 2, 6, 9, 10, 108, 115, 139,  
 142, 225, 292
- racism, 4, 119, 232, 301
- Raleigh *News and Observer*, 53, 89, 126
- Random House, 6, 31, 39, 40n3
- Ransom, John Crowe, 40n8, 224–25, 230,  
 233, 245–46, 249n23
- rape, 121, 122, 124, 268
- rare books, 47
- Rascoe, Burton, 34, 59
- reading public, 144, 201, 300  
 in the American South, 48, 49, 54  
 interest in the American South, 17,  
 271, 282  
 interest in the exotic/grotesque, 3, 11  
 outreach to, 39, 65
- realism, 14, 87, 103, 119, 130, 139, 172,  
 187, 192, 195, 197, 203, 209, 235,  
 253, 264, 275
- Reconstruction, 254, 255, 272, 273,  
 274, 278
- Redman, Ben Ray, 283
- regional consciousness, 301
- Revolutionary War, 231
- Reynal and Hitchcock, 291, 294, 295–96
- Reynal, Eugene, 64
- Roberts, Elizabeth Madox  
*Time of Man*, 186, 195, 196–99,  
 201, 271
- Robertson, Ben, 298
- Robeson, Paul, 296
- Rodman, Selden, 211–12, 213
- romanticism, 89, 228, 269
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 144
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 155, 156, 169,  
 174, 209
- Rosenwald Foundation, 95
- Rourke, Constance, 242, 243
- Rylee, Robert, 128, 147n34  
*Deep Dark River*, 3, 33, 115, 127–34
- Sandburg, Carl, 85
- Saturday Review of Literature, The*, 6,  
 8, 18, 35, 38, 50, 51, 55, 68,  
 152, 153
- reviewing standards, 36, 37, 45n73, 304
- reviews of books about the South, 54,  
 128, 132, 138, 143, 144, 156–57, 158,  
 167, 171, 176, 197, 199, 200–201,  
 209, 211, 226, 233, 236, 242, 258,  
 270, 271–72, 283, 297
- Saxon, Lyle, 99, 105  
*Children of Strangers*, 38, 100, 104,  
 106–108
- Saxton, Eugene, 122, 123
- Scarborough, Dorothy, 242
- Scherman, Harry, 144
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., 91
- Schuyler, George S., 88, 107, 139
- Scopes Trial, 1, 6
- Scott, Evelyn, 272, 275
- Scottsboro case, 130, 136, 137, 139
- Scribner's* (magazine), 27, 174, 229
- Scribner's (publisher), 31, 32, 164, 260,  
 261, 265, 266, 267
- secession, 259, 281
- segregation, 101, 139, 295, 300  
*See also* Jim Crow
- sensationalism, 168, 202, 272, 279, 296
- sentimentalist fiction, 4, 7, 142, 214, 273
- sharecropping, 4, 11, 15, 104, 106, 115,  
 122, 127–28, 139, 152, 160–61, 171,  
 174–75, 193, 196–97, 198, 207,  
 209–210, 212–13, 240, 273
- Sherman, Stuart, 66
- Sherman, William T., 273
- Signal, Daniel J., 278
- Simon & Schuster, 7, 8, 34, 63–64, 276
- slavery, 85, 89, 107, 227, 231, 232, 267,  
 269, 284
- Smalls, Samuel, 81
- Smith, Bernard, 206
- Smith, Lillian, 298, 300  
*Strange Fruit*, 291, 292, 293, 294,  
 295, 299
- social protest fiction, 186, 187, 192, 193,  
 194, 214, 216n22
- social realism, 14, 192, 195, 203
- sociology, 91, 94, 165
- Soskin, William, 19, 20–21, 206
- Soule, George C., 208
- southern aristocracy, 137, 175, 225, 226,  
 256, 281
- Southern Book Exposition, 47, 48
- southern boosterism, 47, 236
- southern exceptionalism, 11, 12, 215
- Southern Literary Renaissance, 2–7, 9, 12,  
 13n9, 79, 80, 131, 197, 266, 292, 297,  
 302–303, 305
- southern reformism, 1–3, 115, 122,  
 134, 153, 159, 169, 175, 195, 227,  
 231, 240



- Spanish Civil War, 276  
 Stalin, Joseph, 38  
 Stallings, Laurence, 18, 125–26  
 states' rights, 302  
 Stein, Gertrude, 35  
 Steinbeck, John, 69, 127  
 Stevens, George, 128, 270  
 Stockett, Kathryn, 131  
 Stolberg, Benjamin, 26, 193  
 Strachey, Lytton, 66  
 Strauss, Harold, 154  
 Stribling, T. S., 11, 65, 108, 122, 126–27,  
   197, 198, 201, 227, 255, 270  
   *Birthright*, 10, 115, 117–21, 134  
   *Forge, The*, 255, 256, 257, 258, 260  
   *Unfinished Cathedral*, 68  
 Strode, Hudson, 87, 109n13, 155  
 Stuart, Henry Longan, 197  
 Sulzberger, Arthur Hays, 17, 66, 67  
 Sunday book supplements, 3, 5, 6, 22, 23,  
   24–25, 26, 37, 60, 63, 65–66, 68,  
   129, 304  
 Sundquist, Eric, 136  
*Survey*, 103, 122, 197  
*Survey Graphic*, 175, 208  
 Symmes, Charlton, 151–52, 162
- Tate, Allen, 9, 11, 27–28, 35, 222–24,  
   229–30, 235, 243–46, 255, 267,  
   277, 281–84  
 Taylor, Helen K., 30  
 tenant farming, 4, 9, 15, 122, 155, 159,  
   160, 168–69, 184, 186, 187, 193, 210,  
   213–14, 240  
 Tennessee Valley Authority, 154  
 Terrill, Jane, 29  
 textile industry, 188, 189, 223  
   labor disputes, 187, 191, 193, 194  
   workers' conditions & rights, 153, 186  
 Thompson, Ralph, 18, 19, 21, 67, 69,  
   70, 72, 184–85, 211, 212, 213, 214,  
   274, 279–80  
*Times Book Review* 19, 25–26, 27, 32, 35,  
   64, 70, 71, 138, 234, 238  
   critiques of, 24, 38, 69, 185  
   liberalism, 8  
   prominence, 30–31, 66–67, 68, 76n59  
   reviews of books on the South, 18, 89, 98,  
   101, 125, 128–29, 132, 141, 155, 156,  
   158, 169, 191, 197, 205, 208, 209, 226,  
   242, 258, 260, 264, 265, 271, 283, 304
- Tinker, Edward Laroque, 264  
 Tolstoy, Leo, 273, 275  
 Toomer, Jean, 3, 99, 100  
   *Cane*, 101, 102, 103, 104, 142  
 totalitarianism, 298  
 travelogues, 53, 132, 133, 151  
 Trilling, Diana, 293  
 Trilling, Lionel, 88, 283–84  
 Trimmer, J. Maurice, 238  
 Twain, Mark, 93
- Underwood, Thomas A., 224  
 unionization, 4, 11, 189, 193–94, 246  
 University of North Carolina Press, 31, 92,  
   207, 230, 237, 239  
 university presses, 51  
 urbanization, 5, 49, 60, 108, 121, 187, 276
- Valery, Paul, 66  
 Van Doren, Carl, 105, 132  
 Van Doren, Dorothy, 32, 132, 206  
 Van Doren, Irita, 8, 14, 17, 22, 24, 27, 28,  
   31, 32, 61, 66, 71, 133, 134, 201, 204,  
   234, 271  
 Van Doren, Mark, 61, 93  
 Van Gelder, Robert, 25, 26, 32, 141, 142  
 Van Vechten, Carl, 90, 97  
 Vance, Rupert, 208, 209  
 Vickers, Kenneth, 257  
 Viking, 6, 34, 39, 40n3, 59, 163, 298  
 Villard, Oswald Garrison, 61, 62  
*Virginia Quarterly Review*, 18, 25, 27, 227,  
   228, 234, 246, 301, 302  
 Vorse, Mary Heaton, 191, 193
- Wade, John Donald, 28, 167, 172, 239,  
   243, 268  
 Wallace, Henry A., 53  
 Wallace, Margaret, 98  
 Walrond, Eric, 94  
 Walton, Edith, 171  
 Warren, Dale, 87, 88  
 Warren, Robert Penn, 9, 28, 195, 197  
   *All the King's Men*, 25–26, 32  
 Wartime Council on Books, 292  
*Washington Post*, 31, 101, 138, 238  
 Washington, Booker T., 121  
 Wasson, Ben, 88  
 Wells, H. G., 123  
 West, Dorothy, 96  
 West, Rebecca, 66

316

white supremacy, 4  
 White, Kenneth, 172  
 White, Margaret Bourke, 168, 209  
 White, Walter, 17, 85, 108, 126, 293  
     *Fire and the Flint, The*, 9, 10, 18, 115,  
     117, 121  
 White, William Allen, 276  
 Whitman, Walt, 93  
 Wiggins, Ella May, 188, 194  
 Wilder, Thornton, 7, 24  
 Williams, Tennessee, 9  
 Wilson, Edmund, 7, 22, 62, 69, 222–24,  
     227, 247  
 Wilson, James Southall, 166, 167  
 Wilson, Louis Round  
     *Geography of Reading, The*, 52, 53, 54  
     “Reading as a Southern Problem,  
     ” 50, 51  
 Wilson, Sondra Kathryn, 80  
 Winchell, Walter, 33  
 Wolfe, Thomas, 4, 69, 270  
 Wood, Clement, 126

*Index*

Woodward, C. Vann, 26, 245, 247n4  
 Woolf, Virginia, 66  
 World War II, 12, 39, 292, 294, 297  
 Wright, Richard, 3, 114, 116, 134–35,  
     139–40, 144, 293, 299, 300  
     *Black Boy*, 144, 298, 299, 300  
     “Blueprint for Negro Writing,”  
     134, 139  
     feud with Hurston, 143, 144  
     *Native Son*, 144, 299, 300  
     *Uncle Tom's Children*, 3, 9, 10, 115–16,  
     134, 139–42, 143  
 Yarborough, Richard, 144  
 Young, Stark, 33, 129, 132, 133, 138, 204,  
     228, 239, 241, 247, 255, 260, 261,  
     270, 280  
     as reviewer, 11, 17, 23, 225, 235  
     *So Red the Rose*, 28, 32, 129, 261, 265,  
     268, 269  
 Zola, Émile, 208