

Index

- Addison, Joseph
 'Essay on the Georgics', 3, 10–12, 66, 100, 123,
 124, 126, 150–2, 159, 161, 166, 171, 238, 244,
 245, 352
 Spectator, 12
 Aemilianus, 48
 Africa, 40
 Carthage, 39, 40
 Egypt, 40, 345, 354
 Alcidas, 46, 47
 Alpers, Paul, 320
 America, 201, 202
 America, states of
 Carolina, 200, 205, 320, 334–6
 Connecticut, 316, 331
 Kentucky, 26
 Mississippi, 319
 New England, 317, 322, 329
 New Hampshire, 323
 Virginia, 136, 319, 320
 Americans, First Nation, 319, 325–7
 Anderson, James, 161, 168
 Anthon, Charles, 322–3
 Aristaeus, 51, 157, 237
 Armitage, Simon, 3
 Armstrong, John, 157, 164
 Ascham, Roger, 6
 Aubrey, John, 71
 Auden, W. H., 230, 265, 291, 292, 298
 Austen, Jane, 16, 197, 200
 Austen, Ralph, 10
- Bacon, Francis, Lord Verulam, 7, 8, 13, 121, 122,
 124, 126, 127, 167
 Baconianism, 9
 Baldwin, Stanley, 20–1, 299
 Bamford, Samuel, 208
 Barrett, Hugh, 103, 105
 Bassus, 43
 Batchelor, Thomas, 187
 Bates, H. E., 104
- Bathurst, Bella, 23
 Beachy Head, 17, 180, 191–4, 300, 303,
 304, 307
 Beckett, Arthur, 306
 Beeson, Jane, 111
 Bell, Adrian, 20, 99, 104–5, 275, 280, 287
 Belloc, Hilaire, 278, 306
 Bennett, Arnold, 302
 Benson, Richard, 111
 Beresford, Tristram, 103
 Berry, Wendell, 26–7, 223, 229, 306
 Beverley, Robert, 328–30
 Bible, The, 40, 61
 Blackwell, Alexander, 157
 Blith, Walter, 7–10, 141
 Bloom, Alan, 276
 Bloomfield, Robert, 19, 184–91, 296, 301
 Blythe, Ronald, 22, 105, 111, 116
 Borodale, Sean, 266–7
 Boyle, Robert, 10
 Bruegel, Jan, 61
 Buell, Lawrence, 318, 320, 322
 Bullough, Tom, 24, 111
 Burnett, Elizabeth-Jane, 23
 Butler, Charles, 7, 9
 Butterworth, Jez, 288
- Caesar Augustus, also known as Octavian,
 49–51, 125, 345, 346, 351
 Caesar, Julius, 49, 163
 Camden, William, 281
 Canada, 105, 199
 Carew, Thomas, 3
 Caribbean, 14, 25, 166, 348, 355, 356
 Carlyle, Thomas, 199
 Carson, Rachel, 111
 Carter Swan, William, 79, 82
 Cato the elder, 47–50, 54, 157, 160, 238,
 337, 349
 Cecil, Robert, 127
 Chapman, George, 121–2, 131, 136

- Charles I, 141, 142
 Chatwin, Bruce, 110
 Cherrington, John, 109, 110
 Chesnutt, Charles, 25, 26, 320, 323, 334–8
 Churchill, Caryl, 276, 286–7, 289
 Clare, John, 14, 16, 17, 19, 58, 67–9, 83, 84,
 177, 178, 182, 189, 209, 229, 259, 275, 276,
 279–81, 286, 289, 290
 Cobbett, William, 16, 197–211, 275
 Cocker, Mark, 283
 Cole, G. D. H., 209
 Cole, William, 282
 Collier, Mary, 13, 65
 Collis, John Stewart, 107–8
 Columella, 48–9, 51, 147, 157, 349
 Common Agricultural Policy, 5
 Conrad, Joseph, 302
 Corn Laws, 17
 Coryat, Thomas, 284
 Countryfile, 23
 Court, Arthur, 110, 111
 Cowley, Abraham, 146–9
 Cowper, William, 57, 69–71, 74, 159–61, 172,
 179, 184, 229, 235, 238
 Crabbe, George, 17, 184, 185
 Crawford, Rachel, 179, 189
 Cromwell, Oliver, 10, 141–3, 284
 Cronon, William, 26, 325
 cummings, e. e., 3
- Daniel, Samuel, 8
 Day Lewis, Cecil, 298, 306, 308, 309, 351, 359
 De Forest, John W., 322
 Dee, Tim, 276, 280, 289, 292
 DEFRA, 267
 Democritus of Abdera, 41
 Demosthenes, 44, 47
 Denham, John, 158, 318
 Dickinson, Emily, 3
 didactic, 1, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 22, 25, 51, 123, 124, 148,
 152, 156, 160, 161, 163, 178–80, 183, 184,
 186–90, 238, 264, 319–21, 330, 332, 333
 Dimock, Cressy, 9
 Dionysius of Utica, 43
 Dodsley, Robert, 14–15, 157, 165, 170–2
 Donaldson, Jack and Frances, 103
 Douglas, Gavin
Eneados, 6
 Drayton, Michael, 121, 122, 129, 135
Poly-Olbia, 8–9, 121, 131, 133–6, 216, 275
 Dryden, John, 10–11, 27, 50, 123, 126, 150–2, 163,
 173, 217, 265, 271, 284, 351, 352
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 322
 Duck, Stephen, 13, 65, 162, 182, 185, 186
 Dugdale, William, 283–4
- Dunbar, Paul Laurence, 321
 Dyer, John
The Fleece, 14, 157, 165, 185, 240, 277
- ecocriticism, 126
 ecopoetry, 262
 Edgeworth, Maria, 198
 Eliot, T.S., 3, 22, 50, 298, 306
 Elizabeth I, 23, 125, 127
 Elliott, Ebenezer, 184
 Elyot, Thomas, Sir
The Governour, 6
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 317–18, 323
 empire, 14, 24, 49, 52, 125, 156, 243, 278,
 321, 323, 344–6, 348, 350–5
 Empson, William, 321
 England, counties of
 Berkshire, 200
 Buckinghamshire, 87, 110
 Cambridgeshire, 276, 289
 Cheshire, 106
 Cornwall, 352
 Derbyshire, 79
 Devon, 23, 106, 255, 257, 259, 261–5, 267
 Dorset, 108, 220
 Essex, 283
 Hampshire, 65, 80, 197–9, 203, 297, 299
 Herefordshire, 69, 80, 242
 Kent, 69, 85, 203, 205, 207, 211, 235–8, 242,
 243, 253, 345, 349, 350, 354, 356
 Lancashire, 106, 135, 208
 Lincolnshire, 79, 134, 275–7, 279, 290
 Middlesex, 135
 Norfolk, 3, 16, 18, 79, 108, 206, 277, 288
 Northamptonshire, 17, 135, 279
 Oxfordshire, 109
 Shropshire, 21, 68
 Somerset, 106, 110, 266
 Suffolk, 17, 22, 104, 105, 111
 Surrey, 18, 197, 199, 211
 Sussex, 21, 72, 73, 79, 87, 104, 107, 205, 211,
 297, 299, 301, 302, 306–8
 Wiltshire, 105, 110, 135, 215, 223, 224, 288, 300,
 301, 352
 Worcestershire, 204, 266
 Yorkshire, 3, 24, 276
- England, regions of
 Cotswolds, 108, 135
 Dartmoor, 261, 263, 264
 Fens, 134, 277
 Lake District, 4, 106, 112, 287, 298,
 309–12, 351
 Thames valley, 125, 167, 306, 318
 Wessex, 215, 217, 219, 221, 243, 276
 Ennion, E. A R., 276

- environment, 2, 5, 17, 95, 106, 111, 126, 133–6,
 178, 224, 261, 262, 268, 287, 305, 311, 316,
 322, 344, 355
- epic, 4, 7, 10, 42, 45, 49–51, 121, 131, 135, 148,
 149, 151, 179, 204, 236, 237, 242, 261, 262,
 267, 336
- Epicureanism, 8, 237
- ethnicity, 80, 320, 322, 323, 333–8
- Euripides, 44
- Evelyn, John, 9, 30, 140, 144, 285
- Fairer, David, 156, 165, 178, 183, 191, 204, 263
- Fallon, Peter, 22
- farming
- apiculture, 9, 40, 42, 50, 51, 58, 61, 69, 74, 94,
 237, 240, 241, 266, 267, 318, 344, 347
 - apple and cider production, 10, 69, 202, 224,
 226, 228, 229, 245
 - cereal production, 21, 23, 44, 50, 63, 67, 85,
 90, 91, 108, 110, 160, 186, 219, 236, 283, 292,
 328, 336
 - crop rotation, 9, 50, 222, 347
 - dairy and milk production, 20, 64, 65, 99,
 100, 105–8, 110, 132, 265, 308, 347
 - enclosure, 13, 16, 18, 127, 129–31, 177, 179, 182,
 184, 280, 298, 348
 - grafting, 50, 63, 69, 170, 240, 324
 - livestock, 4, 17, 48, 49, 50, 63, 72, 82, 85, 90,
 91, 101, 104–8, 110–12, 127, 134, 141, 156,
 162, 166, 184, 188, 206, 215, 245, 256, 259,
 260, 267, 282, 296, 298, 301, 304, 305,
 309–11, 332, 344, 347
 - ploughing, 3, 4, 20, 21, 58, 61, 64, 67, 86, 88,
 91, 104, 108, 123, 127, 128, 130, 131, 155, 160,
 168, 199, 215, 247, 275, 280, 290, 304, 332
 - scything, 65
 - silviculture, 52, 59, 60, 62, 63, 67, 69, 74,
 82, 83, 85, 89, 93, 94, 133, 144–6, 163, 178,
 200–3, 207, 216, 218, 224–32, 239, 240, 245,
 279, 324, 334, 347–50
 - soil fertility and manuring, 11, 44, 70, 101,
 109, 130, 155, 159–60, 170, 222, 309, 332,
 334, 347
 - sowing, 41, 59, 65, 70, 72, 105, 168, 210, 215,
 220
 - specialist crops, 128, 130
 - sustainability, 5, 26, 133, 191, 218, 226, 229,
 299, 310, 325, 349, 355, 356
 - threshing, 59, 65, 67, 99, 101, 105, 336, 337, 338
 - tractors, 82–8, 91, 95, 99, 104–9
 - viticulture, 39, 52, 57, 59, 62, 63, 65, 66, 69,
 70, 73, 75, 141, 146, 224, 225, 227, 347
- Fergusson, Robert, 181, 182
- Ferry, David, 140, 142, 150, 172
- Fiennes, Celia, 282
- Firbanks, Thomas, 106
- Fortrey, Samuel, 285
- Fowler, Alastair, 10, 122, 123, 133, 135, 136
- Fraser Darling, Frank, 107
- Frazer, J. G., 230
- Fream, William, 101
- Freneau, Philip, 331
- Frost, Robert, 265
- Fuller, Thomas, 8
- Gaister, Leslie, 288
- Gardiner, Rolf, 108
- Gates, Sidney Barrington, 239, 242, 253
- Gay, John
- Trivia*, 1, 12
- georgic themes
- craft, 221
 - digression, 45, 158, 166, 171, 337
 - rural craft, 26, 171, 179, 215, 239–41, 244, 265,
 323, 332, 349
 - turning, 57–9, 62, 65–7, 68, 122, 131, 145, 151,
 183, 192, 197, 215, 307, 322, 331
- georgic time
- annual cycles, 4, 58, 59, 66, 67, 105, 163
 - daily cycles, 80, 81, 103, 201, 218, 228
 - seasonal cycles, 3, 4, 13, 45, 61, 62, 64–7,
 173, 180, 185, 189–91, 217, 218, 226, 235,
 236, 238, 245, 247, 249, 280, 281, 296,
 325, 348, 349
- Gibbons, Stella
- Cold Comfort Farm*, 21, 104, 298, 307, 308
- Goldsmith, Oliver, 17, 180, 182–4, 186,
 190, 192
- Goodman, Kevis, 192, 258
- Googe, Barnabe, 6, 124
- Grahame, James, 184, 185, 188–90
- Grainger, James
- The Sugar-Cane*, 14, 25, 157, 160, 166, 170,
 244, 331, 345
- Gray, Thomas, 182, 192
- Greece, xii, 17, 39, 54, 55, 236, 358
- Athens, 41
 - Peloponnese, The, 41
- Groom, Nick, 266
- Grundy, John, Jr., 277
- Gyte, Maria, 79, 86
- Hakluyt, Richard, 126
- Hallam, William, 81
- Hamilton, James, 156, 161
- Hardy, Mary, 79, 86
- Hardy, Thomas, 2, 18, 21, 99, 216–19, 221, 223,
 230, 244, 276
- Jude the Obscure*, 218
 - Mayor of Casterbridge*, 216–17, 225, 231

- Tess of the d'Urbervilles*, 216
The Woodlanders, 216, 217, 219, 224, 226, 229–32
- Harman, Tony, 110, 111
 Harrison, Melissa, 23, 111
 Harrison, Ruth, 112
 Hart, Christopher, 111
 Harte, Walter, 15, 156
 Hartlib, Samuel, 5–10, 12
 Heaney, Seamus, 22, 240, 257, 296, 347
 Heinzelman, Kurt, 15, 165, 194, 258
 Henderson, George, 108
 Heresbach, Conrad, 6, 124
 Hereward the Wake, 289–90
 Hesiod, 43–7, 50–3, 61, 66–7, 70, 72, 74, 121–2, 124, 131, 136, 150, 157, 165, 236, 237, 239, 240, 247, 344
 Hill, Geoffrey, 265, 266
 Hockney, David, 3, 4
 Hodkin, William, 79
 Holloway, William, 184
 Holme, Constance, 104
 Homer, 43–7, 237, 247, 261
 Homewood, Robert, 107
 Hood, Thomas, 318
 Horace, 132, 147, 177, 183
 Houghton, John, 11
 Hudson, W. H., 296–312
 Hughes, Ted, 22, 223, 255, 260
 Hunter, Alexander, 157
 Hurdis, James, 301
- India, iv, 354, 356
 Iran
 Tehran, 354
- Italy, 48, 49, 50, 53, 55, 158, 345, 346, 348–53, 355
 Calabria, 348
 Naples, 344, 351
 Rome, xii, 39, 40, 43, 47–9, 126, 145, 151, 237, 323, 347, 353
- Jackson, Wes, 26
 Jago, Richard
 Edge-Hill, 14, 158
 James I, 122, 130, 132, 133, 136
 Jefferies, Richard, 18, 215–21, 223, 224, 227–9, 297, 300–10
 Jefferson, Thomas, 25, 319, 328, 330, 335–7
 Johnson, Daisy, 288
 Johnson, Maurice, 278
 Johnson, Samuel, 4, 202
 Jonson, Ben, 121–2, 129–34, 135
- Kames, Henry Home, Lord, 172
 Kavanagh, Patrick, 22, 259
- Kaye-Smith, Sheila, 21, 104, 308
 Keats, John, 179
 Kincaid, Jamaica, 356
 Kinderley, Charles, 282
 Kingsnorth, Paul, 26, 289–92
 Kinship in Husbandry, 108
 Klein, Naomi, 356
- labour, 1, 4–6, 8, 10, 14, 15, 20, 22, 24, 26, 57, 59, 63, 66, 69, 79–81, 84, 85, 91, 95, 99, 108, 109, 121, 122, 125–6, 128, 129, 131, 132, 135, 142, 148–50, 156, 158, 162–6, 171, 172, 178, 179, 181–6, 189, 191, 192, 197, 198, 201, 204, 211, 215, 218–20, 224, 226, 228, 231, 241, 249, 265, 277, 285–7, 298, 306, 309, 318, 319, 321–3, 327, 328, 329, 330, 332, 335, 337, 338, 350, 356
 Laity, John, 109
 land reform, 9
 landscape, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 17, 22, 27, 61, 67, 79, 84, 89–96, 99, 112, 122, 127, 132, 134, 135, 142, 152, 158, 167, 185, 191, 192, 198, 238, 243, 259, 261, 275–82, 285, 286, 289–92, 296–8, 306–8, 311, 316, 344
 Lawrence, D.H., 21, 297
 Lee, Charles Carter, 25, 320, 331
 levellers, 130
 Lewis-Stempel, John, 95, 311
 Lisle, Edward, 15
 Lively, Penelope, 111
 Low, Anthony, 123, 140, 345
 Lucretius, 240
- Mabey, Richard, 297, 303
 Macbeth, George, 288
 Macfarlane, Robert, 268, 307, 308
 Madox Ford, Ford, 22, 57, 71, 72, 302
 Mago, 40, 41, 43, 48, 157
 Marc Antony, 49
 Marcus Aurelius, 43
 Markham, Gervase, 8–9, 124, 125, 129, 130
 Marsh, Jan, 298, 310
 Marshall, William, 169–71
 Marvell, Andrew, 10, 142–4, 150
 Marx, Leo, 316
 Massingham, H. J., 108, 308
 Maxey, Edward, 7
 McClure, S. S., 335
 McConnell, Primrose, 101, 103
 McEntegart, Anne, 79, 84–6, 88–91
 Menos, Hilary, 267
 Meres, Frances, 124
 Mills, John, 167
 Mills, Magnus, 111

386

Milton, John, 1, 10, 123
 Paradise Lost, 10, 70, 148, 150
 Paradise Regained, 1, 10, 149
 Mitford, Mary Russell, 199–201
 modernity, 2–4, 9, 23, 24, 61, 66, 70, 96, 105,
 157, 171, 172, 181, 218, 240, 245, 256, 259,
 291, 326, 344, 347, 349–51, 353, 356
 Monbiot, George, 24, 25
 Moore, Jonas, Sir, 106, 205, 285
 More, Thomas, St.
 Utopia, 6, 127
 Morrison, Ronald, 302, 305
 Morton, H. V., 307
 Muldoon, Paul, 244
 Musonius Rufus, 42

 Nagle, Mary Kathryn, 325
 National Trust, 23, 276
 Newton, Isaac, Sir, 13
 Nicander, 42, 48, 50
 Norden, John, 7, 130
 North, Sam, 111
 nostalgia, 5, 19, 172, 179, 181, 182, 190, 209, 304,
 307, 316, 317, 320, 322

 Ogilvie, George, 331
 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 25, 317, 319, 327–32,
 337
 Orpheus, 3, 44, 51, 237
 Oscott Psalter, 59
 Oswald, Alice, 22, 260

 Palladius, 48, 52
 Pandora, 45
 pastoral, 4, 6, 8, 49, 50, 91, 95, 111, 123, 125, 127,
 128, 132, 136, 143, 149, 151, 177, 186, 188,
 190, 192, 193, 199, 201, 204–5, 215, 216,
 236, 237, 240, 245, 255–8, 261, 262, 267,
 268, 278, 296, 297, 303, 304, 307, 309, 311,
 315–20, 320–3, 328, 336, 338, 348
 Patterson, Annabel, 8, 318
 Payne Knight, Richard, 185
 Pears, Tim, 111
 Penshurst, Kent, 131, 132
 Pepys, Samuel, 282
 Philips, John
 Cyder, 12, 14, 69, 71, 157, 160, 163–4, 170, 171,
 185, 242, 248, 249
 Plato, 41, 44, 46, 47
 Plattes, Gabriel, 9, 12
 Platts, Hugh, Sir, 7
 Pliny the Elder, 42
 Politian, 52
 Pope, Alexander, 12, 14, 158, 167, 243
 Pound, Ezra, 22, 72

Index

Powys, T. F., 21, 104
 Proteus, 51
 Pryor, Francis, 292
 Purchas, Samuel, 126

 Queen Mary's Psalter, 60

 Raisin, Ross, 24
 realism, 4, 180, 181, 185, 259
 Rebanks, James
 English Pastoral, 4, 5, 27
 Shepherd's Life, 4, 297, 298, 300, 309,
 310
 Reece, Nancy, 327
 retirement, rural, 69, 156, 172, 204, 266
 Rider Haggard, Henry, 18, 19, 102
 Rothamsted research station, 102
 Rowe, Nicholas, 181
 Roy, Arundhati, 356
 Royal Society, 9, 11, 161
 Georgical Committee, 9, 11, 71, 140
 Ruck, Janette, 109

 Sackville-West, Vita, 19, 20, 66, 68–9, 73, 74,
 104, 244, 235–49, 307, 345, 346, 349–51,
 353–6
 Schama, Simon, 57
 Scot, Reynolde, 6
 Scott, Thomas, 164
 Scott, Walter, 198, 200
 Shakespeare, William, 123, 125, 126, 243, 246,
 249, 348
 Smart, Christopher, 157
 'The Hop Garden', 14
 Smith, Adam, 165
 Smith, Ali, 3
 Smith, Charlotte, 17, 180, 238
 Beachy Head, 191–4
 Smith, John, 328
 Smith, Sidney, 89
 Snyder, Gary, 26
 Spalding Gentlemen's Society, 278
 Spenser, Edmund, 6, 58, 123, 125, 136
 Sprat, Thomas, 140, 161
 Stead, William Thomas, 317
 Stephens, Henry, 101
 stewardship, 5, 26, 217, 311
 Stewart, Chris, 72
 Stoicism, 8, 42
 Stovin, Cornelius, 79, 80, 85, 86, 89, 90
 Strange, Doreen, 80
 Street, A.G., 19, 20, 99, 100, 102, 105, 109
 Stukeley, William, 278, 282
 Sturt, George, 18–20
 Surtees, R.S., 17

- Swift, Graham, 276, 277, 280, 282, 285, 286, 288, 289
 Swift, Jonathan, 12, 13
 Swift, Katherine, 57, 68
 Swing Riots, 16
 Switzer, Stephen, 13, 155
- Taylor, Dennis, 216
 Taylor, John, 125
 Tennyson, Alfred, Lord, 17
 Thelwall, John, 204
 Theocritus, 50, 181, 261
 Thirsk, Joan, 7
 Thomas, Edward, 297, 304–6
 Thomas, R. S., 99
 Thomas, Richard F., 22
 Thompson, E. P., 356, 361
 Thompson, Flora, 22
 Thomson, James, 71
 Seasons, 1, 13, 19, 67, 158, 172, 185, 192, 227, 238, 240, 296, 344, 345, 348, 350, 353, 355
 Thoreau, Henry David, 25, 319, 321
 Tonson, Jacob, 11, 151
 traditional knowledge, 5
 Tree, Isabella, 311
 Tremain, Rose, 289
 Tull, Jethro, 13, 155, 156, 161, 162, 170, 206
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 317
 Turner, Ivan, 80, 83, 86
 Tusser, Thomas, 6, 62–5, 67, 73, 76, 124–5, 129–31, 276
- utopia, 9, 216
- Varro of Reate, 48–50, 61, 62, 147, 337, 349
 Vermuyden, Cornelius, 284
 Virgil, 61
 Eclogues, 58, 123, 181, 237, 240, 261, 316, 318, 322–4
- Georgics*, 1–4, 7, 12–14, 17, 19, 26, 49, 50, 52, 57, 58, 66, 74, 79, 122–4, 126, 132, 136, 140, 141, 144, 151, 155, 157, 160, 162, 163, 166, 178, 184, 187, 189, 191, 217, 218, 224, 225, 237, 238, 240, 257, 258, 261, 265, 266, 290, 291, 298, 304, 307, 309, 318–20, 327, 331, 337, 344–50, 353, 355
- Walpole, Horace, 282
 Walton, Izaak, 10
 Warren, C. Henry, 107
 Washington, Booker T., 322
 Waugh, Evelyn, 21
 weather, 43, 57, 64, 68, 70, 81, 178, 180, 185, 219, 222, 256, 279, 308
 Webb, Mary, 20, 21, 104, 297
 Webster, Daniel, 316–18
 Weston, Richard, Sir, 9, 10
 White, Gilbert, 197, 296, 297
 Wilkinson, L. P., 52, 166
 William of Malmesbury, 282
 Williams, Raymond, 19, 21, 22, 57, 128, 132, 179, 197, 201, 220, 241
 Williamson, Henry, 108
 Wilson, Edmund, 22
 women's labour
 agricultural, 80, 85, 87, 149, 216, 218, 286, 287, 349, 350, 355
 domestic, 46, 59, 64, 65, 347
 Woodhouse, James, 179
 Woodmason, Charles, 331
 Wordsworth, William, 17, 179, 204, 205, 219, 225, 227, 229, 231, 236, 238, 310, 318
 Worlidge, John, 10
 Wright, Patrick, 211
- Xenophon, 41, 42, 44, 47–50, 124
- Young, Arthur, 16, 162, 168, 172, 204, 278