

Index

- A Real Casual (anonymous), 95, 104
- Adams, John (beachcomber), 214
- Alabama, 177–9, 187
- All the Year Round*, 27, 39
 - ‘The Head-Hunters of the Solomon Islands’, 205
 - ‘Told by a Tramp’, 92
- American Civil War (1861–5), 165, 170, 180
- American Indians, 6, 38, 167, 174–81, 203, 223–4
 - displacement, 177, 181
 - usage, 10
- American tramps, 167, 225
- American vagabonds, 167, 182–8
- anarchism, 134, 152
- Anglo-Saxonism, 172–3, 201, 203, 223
- Arch, Joseph (union leader), 59
- Arkansas, 182
- Arnold, Matthew, 46
- Australasian colonies (British), 200
- Australia, 164, 186, 195, 199–200
 - ballads, 15–16, 66
 - Baltimore, 166, 169
 - Banks, Elizabeth (social investigator), 147, 222
 - Barlie, Ellen (reformer), 94
 - Barnett, Samuel, 131, 137
 - beachcombers, 4, 6, 195–216, 223, 225
 - in adventure fiction, 204–6
 - etymology, 215
 - numbers of, 197
 - occupations, 198, 214–15
 - in periodicals, 199–200, 206
 - beggars and begging, 1–3, 12, 14, 47, 109, 147, 169
 - in America, 166, 170, 178
 - children, 64
 - women, 96, 153
 - Bellamy, Edward, 153
 - Bermondsey, 112
 - Bethnal Green, 144, 151
 - biopolitics, 11, 102–4, 139–41
 - Birmingham, 30
 - Bishop, Gilbert (novelist), 199, 205–6
 - Blackfriars Bridge, 100
 - Bloody Sunday (1887), 133–4
 - Boer War (1899–1902), 138, 149
 - Booth, Charles, 135, 147
 - Booth, William, 135, 150
 - Borrow, George, 10, 31, 41–52, 224
 - The Bible in Spain*, 43
 - Lavengro*, 43, 45–52
 - Romano Lavo-lil*, 42
 - The Romany Rye*, 43–5, 51
 - Wild Wales*, 42
 - The Zincali*, 41, 43, 51–2
 - Boston, 165–6, 170
 - Bright, John (politician), 68, 74, 131
 - Buller, Charles (civil servant), 105–9, 117
 - Bulwer-Lytton, Edward, 186
 - bummers, 130, 202
 - Burleigh, Bennet (journalist), 133, 137, 149
 - Cain (biblical), 183
 - Cameron, V. L. (writer), 206
 - Canandaigua, 176–7
 - cannibalism, 150–2
 - Carew, Charlton, 74–7
 - Carlyle, Thomas, 5, 108, 111, 152–3
 - casual labour, 98–9
 - casual paupers, 93, 95–6, 103–23, 225
 - Casual Poor Act (1882), 102
 - casual ward queues, 93, 101, 105, 107–11, 115–23, 224
 - casual wards, 93, 95–7, 100–5, 111–15
 - Catlin, George, 175–6
 - Chadwick, Edwin (civil servant), 97, 103
 - Chambers's Edinburgh Journal*
 - ‘Beachcombers’, 202–3
 - ‘The Fens of England’, 47
 - ‘The Kermadecs’, 201

Index

251

- 'The Umbrella Pedler', 40
- 'The United States as an Emigration Field', 182
- charity, 2, 92, 94, 109, 113, 118
- Charity Organisation Society, 118
- Cheap Jacks, 27, 39
- Cheap Repository*, 63
- Cherokee, 177, 179
- Chickasaw, 177
- Choctaw, 177
- Cincinnati, 168, 170, 172
- Clare, John, 29
- Clark, Aaron (politician), 166, 169
- Clerkenwell, 94
- Cobbett, William, 44, 174
- Colvin, Sidney, 207, 210
- common lodging-houses, 92, 96–7, 151
- Condition-of-England novels, 73–81
- Conrad, Joseph, 211
- Contagious Diseases Acts, 19
- Contemporary Review*, 136
 - 'The English Workers as They Are', 138
 - 'The Nomad Poor of London', 138
 - 'The Unemployed', 137
 - 'The Workless, the Thriftless, and the Worthless', 136
- Cooper, H. Stonehewer (travel writer), 201, 203, 214
- Cowper, Thomas, 37
- Crabb, James, *The Gipsies' Advocate*, 33
- Creek, 177–9, 181
- crossing sweepers, 100, 147
- Dawson, William Harbutt (civil servant), 139
- Day, Tom (beachcomber), 207
- de Gorostiza, Manuel Eduardo (diplomat), 182
- degeneration, 7, 135, 137–8, 141, 223
- Dekker, Thomas, 4
- deserving/undeserving dichotomy, 4–5, 8, 91, 93, 106, 108, 111, 114, 133, 137, 164, 181, 188, 224–7
- Diapea, William (beachcomber), 197
- Dickens, Charles, 10, 62, 134, 153, 167, 170, 172, 175, 224
 - American Notes*, 171–2, 174, 183–6
 - Bleak House*, 100, 180
 - The Chimes*, 70–3
 - The Cricket on the Hearth*, 185
 - Doctor Marigold's Prescriptions*, 39
 - Great Expectations*, 151, 185
 - Martin Chuzzlewit*, 173
 - The Mystery of Edwin Drood*, 97, 118
 - 'A Nightly Scene in London', 109–11
 - Oliver Twist*, 185
- The Pickwick Papers*, 13, 96
- The Uncommercial Traveller*, 27
- Doyle, Arthur Conan, 147
- Egyptian Hall, Piccadilly, 168, 175
- Eliot, George
 - Adam Bede*, 39, 76
 - Middlemarch*, 51
 - The Mill on the Floss*, 50
 - 'The Natural History of German Life', 50
- Ellice Islands, 200
- Ellis, Edward (novelist), 199, 204–5
- Embankment, 100
- enclosure, 29, 36, 39, 44–5
- eugenics, 7–8, 135, 138–40, 188, 202, 223–4
- extinction theory, 5, 36–9, 42, 51, 141, 174, 179, 181, 188, 202–4, 223
- fallen women, 76, 117
- Fawcett, Millicent Garrett, 103
- Featherstonehaugh, George William (travel writer), 177–80, 182
- Fenn, George Manville (novelist), 214
- Fidler, Isaac (travel writer), 169–71
- Field Lane Refuge, 94–6
- Fiji, 196–8, 200–2, 206, 210
- Fildes, Luke, 10, 153, 224
 - Applicants for Admission to a Casual Ward*, 118–23
 - and Charles Dickens, 118, 122
 - 'Houseless and Hungry', 115–18
- Flynt, Josiah (social investigator), 96–7, 105, 222
- Forbes, Litton (travel writer), 196, 199, 202–3
- Forster, John, 70, 122, 170
- Foucault, Michel, 102–4, 139–40
- Fraser, John Foster (travel writer), 211
 - Fraser's Magazine*, 78, 107
- Frith, William Powell, 120
- frontiers, 9–10, 167, 181, 184–5, 224
 - and gender, 185–8, 201
 - and lawlessness, 182–3, 195–6, 198–9, 202–3
- Galton, Francis, 138–9
- game laws, 59, 68–9, 74
- Gaskell, Elizabeth, 73, 134
- Georgia, 177
- Gilbert Islands, 200, 207
- Gissing, George, 143
- Graphic*, 115, 120
- Greene, Robert, 4
- Greenwood, Frederick, 112, 114
- Greenwood, James, 93, 104, 146, 222
 - 'A Night in a Workhouse', 112–13
- Grellmann, Heinrich, 33–5, 38, 42
- Gypsies, 6, 27, 31–40, 174, 203, 223

- Gypsies (cont.)
 - and America, 30–1
 - in early modern England, 32
 - extinction, 36–9, 42, 51
 - miscegenation, 38, 51–2, 224
 - and music, 28
 - and poaching, 58–9, 64
 - racialisation, 33–5, 38–9, 141
 - usage, 10
- Hares Act (1848), 74
- Harkness, Margaret, 136, 143–5, 149, 151, 153, 223
- Harman, Thomas, *A Caveat*, 4, 18, 33
- Hawai'i, 195–8, 200, 206–7, 213
- Hawker, James (poacher), 59, 61, 69
- hawkers, 5, 15, 27, 39–41
- Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 163–4
- Hayes, Bully (pirate), 201, 211
- Haymarket, 19
- Herkomer, Hubert, 120
- higglers, 30, 60
- Higgs, Mary (social investigator), 97, 103, 105, 146
- Highways Act (1835), 30, 60
- Hogan, J. F. (politician), 205
- Holborn, 104
- Holl, Frank, 120
- Hollingshead, John (journalist), 94
- Hood, Thomas, 81
- Hooton, Charles (travel writer), 182, 186
- Howitt, William, 35
- Hoyland, John, *A Historical Survey . . . of the Gypsies*, 33
- Hunt, Jesse (politician), 169
- Hyndman, H. M., 138
- imperialism, 197, 199–200, 215–16
- incendiaryism, 73–4, 77
- indigenous Americans. *See American Indians*
- Irish Famine, 105, 164
- Irish migrants, 105, 164–7, 171–4
 - anti-Irish prejudice, 171–4
- Irish vagrants, 42–3, 105
- Iroquois, 177
- Islington, 104
- itinerant occupations, 27–8, 45–8, 60, 98–9, 147
- Jefferies, Richard, 58, 61, 81
- Kingsley, Charles, 10, 62, 135, 224
 - Alton Locke*, 80, 97
 - Politics for the People*, 77, 107
 - Prose Idylls*, 78
- Sermons on National Subjects, 78, 81
- Yeast*, 79–81, 107–9
- Kipling, Rudyard, 130
- Kirwan, Daniel (travel writer), 92, 94, 96, 100, 147
- Kosrae, 198
- labour trade, 200, 205
- Lamb, Charles, 1–3, 14
- Lambeth, 104, 112, 114
- Leeds, 30, 106
- Leland, Charles (gyniologist), 30, 130, 174
- Leyton, 105
- Limehouse, 94
- Literary Lounger*, ‘The Norwood Gypsies’, 35–7
- Liverpool, 163–5, 169
- loafers, 4, 130–53, 202–3, 209, 211, 223
 - etymology, 130
- Local Government Board, 101, 122
- London, 170
 - modernisation, 99–100
 - police courts, 13
 - size, 30, 95, 171
- London, Jack, 105, 148, 222–7
- London Bridge, 100
- London Saturday Journal*, ‘The Gipsies’, 35, 37
- Maginn, William (editor), 78
- magistrates, 13, 60
- Manchester, 30, 106
- Manihiki, 208
- Marquesas, 198, 207, 209
- Marryat, Frederick, 167
 - A Diary in America*, 171
 - Joseph Rushbrook*, 81
 - Metropolitan Magazine*, 78
 - Narrative of the Travels and Adventures of Monsieur Violet*, 183
- Martineau, Harriet, 10, 167, 169–71, 176, 186
- Marx, Eleanor, 134
- Marx, Karl, 146, 152
- Marylebone, 104, 112
- Massachusetts, 165, 169, 187
- Masterman, C. F. G. (politician), 149
- Maurice, F. D., 107
- Mayhew, Henry, 6, 91, 98, 117, 222
- Mearns, Andrew, 131, 147
- Melanesia, 195–6, 199–200, 206
- melodrama, 72
- Melville, Herman, 198
- Metropolitan Houseless Poor Acts (1864, 1865), 101, 111, 117
- Metropolitan Police Act (1829), 100
- Metropolitan Police Act (1839), 15
- Metropolitan Vagrancy, 93, 99

Index

253

- Micronesia, 195–6, 199, 207
 migration, 16, 30, 105, 164–6, 172–3, 181–2,
 186–7
 Milwaukee, 186
 Missouri, 182
 Mitford, Mary Russell, 48–9, 58
 Mohicans, 177
 monogenesis, 172
Monthly Magazine
 ‘Notes on America’, 167, 182, 187
 ‘The Old Gipsy’, 58
 More, Hannah, 62–7
 Morrison, Arthur, 136, 143–4, 150–1
 Moss, Frederick J. (travel writer), 202
 mouchers, 4, 61, 72, 80–1
 Munby, A. J. (diarist), 18

 narrative painting, 120
 New Caledonia, 195, 210
 New Guinea, 195
New Monthly Magazine, 82
 ‘Beggars and Almsgivers’, 109
 ‘Borrow and Lavengro’, 44
 ‘English Ballad-Singers’, 16
 ‘The Poacher’s Progress’, 67–8
 New Poor Law, 69–70, 93, 95, 100
New Sporting Magazine, ‘The Poacher’, 68
 New York (state), 165, 168–9
 New York City, 165–6, 169–71, 225
 New Zealand, 164, 195, 197, 200–1
 Nicholson, John (poet), 62, 66–7
Nineteenth Century (periodical), 136
 Norfolk Island, 195
 Norwich, 106
 Norwood, 35–6

 O’Connell, James (beachcomber), 199, 209
 Oceania, 4, 197, 200
 Old Northwest, 165
 Orwell, George, 103
 Osbourne, Lloyd, 207–8, 210, 214, 225

 Pacific Islanders, 196–8, 200–2, 205–6, 208–9
 packmen. *See* hawkers
Pall Mall Gazette
 ‘A Night in a Workhouse’, 112–14
 ‘Five Nights in the Streets of London’, 133
 ‘Packet Rats and Beachcombers’, 202
 Parker, John (publisher), 78, 80, 107
 Parkinson, J. C. (editor), 95
 Pauper Inmates Discharge and Regulations Act
 (1871), 101–2
 Pearson, Karl, 138
 pedlars. *See* hawkers
 Peek, Francis (journalist), 131, 134, 136

 Peel, Robert, 70, 74, 100
 Pennsylvania, 130, 175
Penny Magazine, ‘The English Gypsies’, 32–3,
 37–8
 Penrhyn, 207
 Philadelphia, 165–6, 169, 185
 Phipps, Edmund, 67–8
 picturesque, 35, 37–41, 44–51, 174–8
 Pitcairn, 214
 Playhouse Yard, Cripplegate, 94–5
 poachers and poaching, 58–82
 affrays, 69, 74
 and crime, 62, 64
 female poachers, 62–3
 gangs, 65
 in morality tales, 63–9
 motives for, 59–60
 in periodicals, 67–8
 in radical literature, 70–82
 and radicalism, 59, 62
 and vagrancy, 60–1, 107
 poacher’s progress, 63–8, 72
 Pohnpei, 197–8
 police, 14, 18–19, 30, 36–7, 39, 44, 97, 100,
 106, 115–17, 121–2, 134
 polygenesis, 172–3, 179, 181, 188
 Polynesia, 195–6, 199
 Poor Law Board, 103, 105, 112, 122
 Poplar, 97, 104, 226
 prostitutes and prostitution, 12–15, 18–19, 76,
 96, 107, 222

 Quakers, 5

 racial theory, 5–8, 52, 137–41, 171–2, 179,
 222–4
 racism, 8, 140, 201, 206. *See also* racial theory
 Reade, Charles, 205
 refuges, 94–6
 Rice-Jones, D. (Anglican priest), 99, 149
 Riis, Jacob (social investigator), 148, 225
 Ritchie, John, 120
 Rolfe, Frederick (poacher), 63
 Romantic Vagrancy, 3–4
 Romilly, Hugh (writer), 206
 Rotuma, 202
 Rutherford, John (pauper), 96, 100, 114

 Saffron Hill, 105
 Sala, George Augustus, 93–4, 121, 167, 180–1
 Samoa, 197, 204–7, 210
 Sargent, George (novelist), 186
 scientific racism. *See* racial theory
 Scott, Walter, 49, 174
 Seminole, 177

- separate spheres ideology, 186–7
 Seven Dials, 144, 172
 Shakespeare, William, 81
Sharpe's London Magazine
 ‘America and Her Slave States’, 182
 ‘Gipsies’, 38
 ‘Larry Lee the Pedlar’, 39
 ‘Yetholm, and the Scottish Gipsies’, 28
 Sheffield, 30
 Sims, George, 132–3, 150
 slum novels, 136, 143–5, 148, 150–1
 slumdom, 132
 slumming, 146–8
 slums, 100, 105, 131–3, 137, 143, 150–1, 166, 172, 225
 Smith, John Thomas (artist), 47
 social Darwinism, 7, 137–8, 188, 202, 223–4
 Society for the Suppression of Mendicity, 2–3
 Solomon Islands, 200, 205–6, 210
 South London Refuge, 94–6
 sphinx, 111, 122, 152–3
 squawmen, 202
 St. Giles, 97, 99, 105
 St. Louis, 182–3
 Stallard, J. H. (reformer), 17, 94, 103, 114, 118
 Steel, Flora Annie, 130
 Stepney, 114
 Stevenson, Fanny Van de Grift, 207, 209–10
 Stevenson, Robert Louis, 10, 199, 212, 224
 ‘The Beach of Falesá’, 212, 215–16
The Beachcombers, 210
The Ebb-Tide, 210–16
In the South Seas, 207, 209
 ‘The Isle of Voices’, 212
The Pearl Fisher. See *The Ebb-Tide*
The Wrecker, 209–10
 Strunsky, Anna (writer), 223
 Swing Riots, 66, 73
 Tahiti, 197, 199, 206–7, 210
 Texas, 181–3, 185–6, 196
 Thavies Inn, 104
 Tonga, 200–1
 Town Police Clauses Act (1847), 15
 Toynbee Hall, 131
 Trafalgar Square, 100, 133–4
 travel writing, 166–7, 174, 178
 Trollope, Anthony, 167, 170–2, 181
 Trollope, Frances, 10, 167–70, 176–7, 180–1, 183
 urbanisation, 16, 30, 40, 99, 134–5
 Vagrancy Act (1822), 13
 Vagrancy Act (1824), 12–14, 29, 100, 107, 134, 164
 vagrants and vagrancy
 children, 94, 108, 117, 120, 133
 and disease, 103, 107, 114
 in early modern England, 4–6
 and empire, 9–10, 174, 202, 224
 female vagrants, 17–19, 75–7, 95–6, 111, 117–18
 and homosexuality, 14
 nomenclature, 3–4, 18
 numbers of vagrants, 16–17, 93, 105, 118
 and obscenity, 15–16
 in periodicals, 32, 106
 and rebellion, 5, 73, 93, 111, 122–3, 133–4, 151–3
 and savagery, 179–80
 Verne, Jules, 153
 Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 182
 Wakefield, Edward Jerningham, 196
 Wampanoag, 174
 Webbs, Beatrice (Fabian), 100
 Webbs, Sidney (Fabian), 100
 Wells, H. G., 8, 10, 136, 141–3, 222, 225
Anticipations, 138, 141, 222
An Experiment in Autobiography, 142
 ‘A Slum Novel’, 144
A Story of the Days to Come, 153
The Time Machine, 141, 145–53
When the Sleeper Wakes, 145
 West Ham, 105
 Westminster, 94
 White, Arnold (journalist), 7–8, 138
 Whitechapel, 94, 96, 104–5, 109–11, 144, 225–7
 Wilde, Oscar, 153
 Woolf, Virginia, 185
 Wordsworth, William
 ‘The Old Cumberland Beggar’, 2–3
 ‘Resolution and Independence’, 47
 ‘The Ruined Cottage’, 41
 Wyandot, 174