

0, xxiii	of i/s/o node, 351–366, 439–444, 572–575,
1, xxiii	893–897
$A_{\bullet}, A_{\circ}, xxvii$	of interconnected
∔, xxvii	i/s/o nodes, 364–366, 440, 572, 894
	of internally well-posed i/s/o system, 804
A, xxiv	of internally well-posed s/s system, 813
A, xxiv, 830	of intertwinement, 392, 442, 509, 574, 596, 896,
â, xxiv, 335	943
$A_{\bullet}, A_{\circ}, 606-614$	of linear operator with dense domain, 982
\mathfrak{A}_{\bullet} , \mathfrak{A}_{\circ} , xxvii, 606–614	of multivalued operator, 984
A*, xxvi	of part, 211, 361, 440, 572, 657, 894
A^{-*} , xxv	of projection, 442, 509, 574, 596, 896,
$\mathfrak{A}_{s}, \mathfrak{A}_{s}^{t}, 831$	944, 975
$A \subset B$, xxv, 969	of resolvable i/s/o node, 655–658
α -bounded	of resolvable s/s node, 674–675
behavior, 926	of restriction, 442, 509, 574, 596, 896, 944
i/s/o representation, 907	of s/s node, 207–214, 506–510, 594–596,
i/s/o system, 833–838	942–944
s/s system, 907	of static projection, 211, 361, 440, 572, 657, 894
shift invariant causal operator, 850–853	of transformed
adding feedthrough term, 276	bounded i/s/o nodes, 440
adding inputs and outputs	i/s/o nodes, 360–363
to i/s/o node, 287–296	resolvable i/s/o nodes, 656–658
	s/s nodes, 211–212
to s/s node, 111–118	of uniformly continuous group, 390-393
adjoint	admissible
i/s/o representation, 354	Hilbert space inner product, 72, 952
inverse of adjoint, xxv	norm, 72, 952
node, 42–43	norm in \mathcal{X}_{\bullet} , 606
of B_{\circ} , 656	admittance matrix, 51
of C_{\bullet} , 656	admittance representation, 47, 53, 54, 57
of C_0 semigroup, 543	advection equation, 59
of block matrix operator, 982	affine subspace, 967
of bounded linear operator, 973	analytic
of bounded state operator, 390–393	at infinity, 407, 461, 462, 505, 553, 631, 667
of characteristic bundles, 212	characteristic bundles, 461, 580, 664
of compression, 392, 442, 509, 574, 596, 896,	i/s/o resolvent, 621
944	pseudo-resolvent, 605
of coordinate map, 981	resolvent, 407, 553, 600, 603
of embedding map, 981	analytic kernel, 988
of frequency domain i/s/o system, 725-730	analytic range, 988
of frequency domain s/s system, 793-798	analytic vector bundle, 988



annihilator, 196, 972	state system, 159–163
of image of subspace, 974	BUC , BUC^n , xxviii
of intersection of subspaces, 981	bundle, 988
of projection of subspace, 978	
of sum of subspaces, 981	C, xxiv
anti-Hilbert space, 945	C, C^n , xxviii
approximately Ω-reachable, 682, 747	$C(I; \mathcal{Z}), 72$
approximately reachable, 134, 320	$\mathbb{C}, \mathbb{C}^+, \mathbb{C}^-, \overline{\mathbb{C}}^+, \overline{\mathbb{C}}^-, xxiii$
approximation of trajectories	$\mathbb{C}^+_\omega, \mathbb{C}^\omega, \overline{\mathbb{C}}^+_\omega, \overline{\mathbb{C}}^\omega, xxiii$
of a s/s system, 101	\mathcal{C}_{ω} , \mathcal{C}_{ω} , \mathcal{C}_{ω} , \mathcal{C}_{ω} , \mathcal{C}_{ω} , \mathcal{C}_{ω}
of an i/s/o system, 270	$\widehat{\mathfrak{C}}$, xxiv, 335
•	$\mathfrak{C}_s, \mathfrak{C}_s^t, 831$
B, xxiv	C_0 semigroup, 163–169
3, xxiv, 830	canonical control operator, 84
\mathfrak{B}_{Σ} , 918	canonical input space, 78, 181, 241, 243, 244
ℜ, xxiv, 335	of bounded s/s node, 249–251
$\mathfrak{B}^t, \mathfrak{B}_{s}^t, 831$	of dual node, 197
$\mathcal{B}(\mathcal{U})$, xxiv, 954	of frequency domain s/s node, 659
$\mathcal{B}(\mathcal{U};\mathcal{Y})$, xxiv, 954	of semi-bounded s/s node, 577–579
B-space, xxvi, 68, 72, 952	canonical system, 66
backward bounded, 513	cascade connection, 29, 303, 313–316, 404
backward notions, 138, 148, 231, 322, 329	Cauchy problem
$BC, BC_{\circ}, BC_{\alpha}, BC_{\alpha, loc}, BC_{\circ, \alpha}, BC_{\circ, \alpha, loc}, xxviii, 837$	homogeneous, 158
behavior, 31	inhomogeneous, 525
Ω-behavior, 689	causal shift invariant operator, 850–854
exponentially stable, 927	Cayley transform, 248, 667
future, 132, 914	chain scattering transform, 248, 667
input/output, 31, 318	characteristic bundles, 37–39, 174–192
of i/s/o system, 318–319	analytic, 461, 580, 664
of s/s system, 132–133	of dual s/s node, 206–207
past, 914	of transformed node, 182–189
realization, 505, 929	representations, 341–343
signal, 31	characteristic control bundle, 38, 174, 178–179
stable, 921, 927	characteristic function, 69, 678
two-sided, 914	characteristic impedance, 131, 150, 151
well-posed, 925, 926	characteristic node bundle, 38, 174–178
behavioral system, 3, 6–7, 11–12, 216	of i/s/o system, 331–334
block matrix operator, 218, 374, 977	characteristic observation bundle, 39, 174, 179–180
dual, 977	characteristic signal bundle, 10, 38, 51, 174,
inverse, 964	180–181
block matrix representation, 958	characteristic subspaces of s/s node, 75–80, 82
boundary control, 245, 369	classical state space, 76
boundary input, 128	of dual node, 197
boundary output, 127	classical state/signal subspace, 78, 180
boundary signal, 63, 129	classical trajectory, 16, 157
boundary triplet, 11, 245	of i/s/o system, 218, 221
bounded, 116	of s/s system, 73
α-bounded, 835	classically reachable, 25, 134, 320
i/s/o node, 218	classically unobservable, 134, 321
i/s/o realization, 456	closed graph theorem, 955
i/s/o system, 4, 14, 222, 232–234, 296	closed i/s/o node, 220
linear operator, 954	closed i/s/o system, 16, 222
s/s node, 84–87	closed linear operator, 955–956
s/s realization, 505	closed multivalued operator, 140, 967
s/s system, 20, 84–87	closed projection of subspace, 976, 978
set, 952	closed range lemma, 976
state node, 157	closed s/s node, 72
state operator, 157, 370	closed s/s system, 75



closed state node, 157	backward, 98
closed state operator, 157	two-sided, 98
closure in extrapolation space, 610	of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 547
closure of multivalued operator, 968	of well-posed s/s system, 908
$C^n(I; \mathcal{Z}), 73$	strict, 269
compensator, 453	continuous linear operator, 954
complementary projections, 956, 959	continuously determined output, 229–230, 294, 352
complemented subspaces, 215, 953	618
composition of two multivalued operators, 968	control bundle, 38, 174, 178-179
compression, 31–33, 40	control extension, 112, 116, 288, 296
adjoint, 392	control operator, 232
as an intertwinement, 435, 503, 570, 593, 711,	classical, 219
772, 886, 938	extended, 634
factorization of compression	extrapolation, 632
C_0 semigroup, 539–542	of semi-bounded system, 545
bounded i/s/o system, 431	control subspace, 78, 179
bounded s/s system, 500	of dual node, 197
bounded state operator, 385–390	control/feedthrough extension, 115, 259, 261
frequency domain i/s/o system, 706	controllable, 25, 138, 322
frequency domain s/s system, 770	Ω -controllable, 682, 747
internally well-posed i/s/o system, 811	backward, 138, 323
semi-bounded i/s/o system, 567	i/s/o system, 320–325
semi-bounded s/s system, 590	in discrete time, 34
well-posed i/s/o system, 882	locally Ω -controllable, 776
well-posed s/s system, 937	s/s system, 134–140
frequency domain state operator, 739	coordinate map, 20, 142, 236, 282, 957
in discrete time, 34	coordinate representation, 239, 957, 958
local Ω-compression, 779, 781, 790	coprime factorization, 905
minimal, see minimal compression, 148	corresponding behaviors, 927
of C_0 semigroup, 536, 538	cross product, 29
of bounded state operator, 379–385	of C_1 semigroup, 378
of i/s/o system, 326–330, 423–428, 563–565	of i/s/o nodes, 303–305
Ω -compression, 696	of linear operators, 118
of resolvent, 382–385, 537, 538	of s/s nodes, 118, 403
of s/s system, 142–154, 330, 496–498, 588–589	of semi-bounded s/s nodes, 581
Ω -compression, 761	of state operators, 171
well-posed, 941	of uniformly continuous group, 378
of uniformly continuous group, 380–385	, g _F ,
of well-posed i/s/o system, 874–879	D, xxiv
of well-posed s/s system, 933–936	$\mathbb{D}^+,\overline{\mathbb{D}}^+,\mathbb{D}^-,\overline{\mathbb{D}}^-,xxiii$
proper, 142, 148, 326, 329	$\mathbb{D}_r^+, \overline{\mathbb{D}}_r^+, \mathbb{D}_r^-, \overline{\mathbb{D}}_r^-, xxiii$
concatenation	\mathcal{D}_r , \mathcal{D}_r , \mathcal{D}_r , \mathcal{D}_r , \mathcal{D}_r , \mathcal{D}_r
of two classical trajectories, 94, 268	$\mathfrak{D}_+, \mathfrak{D}, 854$
of two generalized trajectories, 103, 272	$\widehat{\mathfrak{D}}$, xxiv, 335
conductance matrix, 45	\mathcal{L} , XXIV, 333 dom (A), XXV
connected frequency domain	$\mathfrak{D}_s, \mathfrak{D}^t, \mathfrak{D}^t_s, 831$
i/s/o system, 715–725	detectable i/s/o system, 867–869, 892
s/s system, 783–793	detectable in discrete time, 453, 515
state system, 738–740	detectable in discrete time, 433, 313 detectable s/s system, 923, 924
conservative, 11, 63, 65, 66, 69	diagonal transformation, 247
conservative realization, 906	difference connection, 29, 303, 311–313, 404
continuation property, 25, 97, 269	difference junction, 29, 303, 309–311, 403
of bounded i/s/o system, 233	dilation of bounded state operator, 379
of bounded s/s system, 250	dilation of i/s/o system, 142, 326
of i/s/o system, 231, 272, 330–331	Ω -dilation, 696
backward, 231	dilation of s/s system
two-sided, 231	Ω -dilation, 761
of s/s system, 97, 103, 153–156	$\dim(\mathcal{X})$, xxvi
01 0,0 0,000111, 77, 100, 100 100	



1008 Index

of i/s/o systems, 442, 574, 896 dimension negative, 945 of s/s systems, 509, 596, 943 positive, 945 solvability and the uniqueness property, 200, 201, Dirac structure, 5 210, 359 discrete time, 33-34, 216 strong and unobservable invariance, 202, 210, 360, backward bounded, 513 441, 508, 574, 595, 728, 796, 895, 943 i/s/o systems, 444-456 sum junctions and T-junctions, 364, 440, 572 dynamic feedback, 29, 316-317, 406 i/s/o trajectory, 444 in discrete time, 453, 515 s/s systems, 510-518 dynamic notions, 214 s/s trajectory, 510 versus continuous time, 453-454, 515-516 for bounded i/s/o nodes, 454-456 dissipative, 900 for bounded s/s nodes, 516-518 maximal, 901, 905 dynamical system, 1 scattering, 900, 945, 946 distribution semigroup, 741 e_{ω} , xxvii embedding, 20, 144, 172, 234, 239, 285, 328, 389, 482 domain of multivalued operator, 140, 967 $L_{\text{loc}}^p(I) \hookrightarrow L_{\text{loc}}^p(\mathbb{R}), \text{ xxv, } 827$ domain of operator, 954 $\mathcal{X}_{\bullet} \hookrightarrow \mathcal{X}, 606$ driving variable representation, 82 $\mathcal{X} \hookrightarrow \mathcal{X}_{\circ}$, 609 embedding, 983 dual, 983 i/s/o representation, 354 energy, 44 electrical, 50 node, 42-43 of H-space, 42, 971 internal, 50 magnetic, 50 of block decomposition, 977 norm, 50, 64, 130 of extrapolation space, 610-613 of n-port, 48 of frequency domain i/s/o system, 725-730 of frequency domain s/s system, 793-798 energy preserving realization, 906 equivalent norms, 950 of Hilbert space, 971 of i/s/o node, 351-366, 439-444, 572-575, evolution group, 233 893-897 evolution semigroup, 15, 165, 545, 802, 825, 827 of interconnected i/s/o nodes, 364-366 unobservable, 917 unreachable, 917 of interpolation space, 610-613 exactly Ω-reachable, 681, 682, 747 of intertwinement, 442, 509 of part, 204, 362, 440, 657 exactly reachable, 134, 320 existence of i/s/o trajectories, 230-232 of product space, 976 of resolvable s/s node, 674-675 existence of s/s trajectories, 95-100 of s/s node, 194-202, 214, 506-510, 594-596, exponential region, 741 942-944 exponential weighting, 28 of i/s/o node, 265, 266, 394, 450, 547, 858 characteristic bundles, 206-207 of static projection, 204, 362, 440, 657 of s/s node, 92, 462, 514, 581 exponentially bounded, 850 of subspace, 979-982 exponentially stable of transformed i/s/o nodes, 360-363 C_0 semigroup, 838 s/s nodes, 202-206 behavior, 927 duality between i/s/o system, 18, 838 controllability and observability, 441, 509, 574, well-posed i/s/o systems, 840 595, 896, 943 extended control operator, 634 free inputs and continuously determied outputs, extended observation operator, 545 352, 353 extension of generalized i/s/o trajectory, 272 interpolation and extrapolation spaces, 610-613 multivalued part and classical initial state, 197 of generalized s/s trajectory, 103 parts and static projections of multivalued operator, xxv, 969 of bounded state operators, 391 Ω -extension of operator, 735 of i/s/o nodes, 361, 440, 572, 894 externally Ω-equivalent of s/s nodes, 204, 211 i/s/o systems, 690 primal and dual regularity, 199, 352, 353 s/s systems, 753, 754 restrictions and projections externally equivalent, 31 in frequency domain, 729, 797 i/s/o systems, 319-320, 330, 415-421, 559-562



intertwined, 420, 491, 561, 586, 694, 758, 872, 933	full domain (P, Q)-image of a s/s node, 105
locally externally Ω-equivalent, 779	full domain (P, R, Q)-image of i/s/o node, 279
primal versus dual, 442, 509, 574, 596, 729, 797,	fundamental decomposition, 44, 49, 945
896, 943	fundamental i/s/o solution, 827
s/s systems, 133, 153, 251, 489–490, 584–587	formal, 831, 846
semi-bounded s/s systems, 579	on a finite time interval, 831
well-posed i/s/o systems, 829	future behavior, 31, 132, 318, 914
externally generated trajectory, 842, 920	i/o, 319
extrapolation control operator, 632	signal, 133
extrapolation space, 607-614, 802, 845	well-posed, 925
	future i/o map, 854
factorization of operators, 964	future trajectory, 17
feedback	in discrete time, 34, 444, 510
dynamic, 303, 316	of i/s/o system, 222
static output, 285–287, 398, 551	of s/s system, 75
feedthrough extension, 112, 116, 288, 296	
feedthrough operator, 232	$\Gamma_{\mathfrak{D}}$, 854
classical, 219	γ -field, 11
of semi-bounded system, 545	generalized trajectory, 16, 73, 157, 221, 232, 546
fiber, 175, 178, 179, 181, 332, 988	generating subspace, 7, 18, 72, 75
final time, 831	generator
finite-dimensional i/s/o system, 222	closed, 167
finite-dimensional s/s system, 72	of C_0 semigroup, 164, 522
finite-dimensional state system, 2	of uniformly continuous group, 161
formal fundamental i/s/o solution, 831, 846	graph norm, 965
formal i/s/o resolvent, 334, 614	graph of multivalued operator, 967
formal pair of projections, 956	graph of operator, 954
formal projection operator, 956	graph topology, 966
formal resolvent, 601	group, 163
Fréchet space, 68, 216	C_0 , 163
free initial state	evolution, 233
of bounded i/s/o system, 233	norm continuous, 159
of i/s/o system, 231, 272	strongly continuous, 163
backward, 231	uniformly continuous, 159
two-sided, 231	growth bound, 18, 40
of s/s system, 97, 103	of C_0 semigroup, 522, 552, 614
backward, 98	of adjoint i/s/o system, 893
two-sided, 98	of discrete time i/s/o system, 452
of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 547	of discrete time s/s system, 515
free input, 229–230, 293, 352, 617	of input map, 836
frequency domain, 39–42	of input/output map, 836
connected	of interconnected i/s/o systems, 864
i/s/o system, 715–725	of output map, 836
s/s system, 783–793	of shift invariant causal operator, 850
state system, 738–740	of state system, 190
frequency domain i/s/o system, 680	of static operator, 850
frequency domain i/s/o-admissible, 51, 342, 662–669	of transformed i/s/o system, 858
frequency domain local property, 778	of well-posed behavior, 926
frequency domain s/s system, 744	of well-posed i/s/o system, 836, 837
frequency domain shift	of well-posed s/s system, 907
of discrete time i/s/o system, 450	H00 C 4 1 4 1 000
of discrete time s/s system, 514	H^{∞} factorization, 892
Frequency Domain System, 10	H^{∞} kernel, 924
frequency domain system, 11	H^{∞} range, 924
frequency domain theory, 70	$H^{\infty}(\Omega; \mathcal{X})$, xxviii, 891, 892
frequency domain trajectory, 41, 679, 744	H-space, xxvi, 12, 20, 21, 68, 72, 897–904, 946, 947,
frequency domain well-posed i/s/o system, 887–893	952
frequency domain well-posed s/s system, 940–942	H^2 -optimal, 905



H^{∞} -optimal, 905	growth estimates, 847–850
Hamiltonian, 65	of adjoint i/s/o node, 655–658
Hankel operator, 854	of dual i/s/o node, 655
factorization, 856	i/s/o resolvent representation
kernel, 857	of well-posed i/s/o system, 843
range, 857	i/s/o resolvent set, xxvi, 334
Hilbert space, 12, 20, 21, 216, 897–904, 944–949	i/s/o system
Hilbert/Kreĭn space s/s node, 947	bounded, 232–234, 296
r	closed, 16
$\iota_{I}, \iota_{+}, \iota_{-}, xxv, 827$	exponentially stable, 838, 839
i/o dependent property, 10, 23, 24, 349	frequency domain
i/o extension	adjoint, 725–730
of bounded state node, 295	dual, 725–730
of closed state node, 295	internally well-posed, 296
of i/s/o node, 288, 394, 860	regular, 15
standard, 296	resolvable, 296
of resolvable state node, 617	semi-bounded, 296
of s/s node, 112, 116, 462, 581	stable, 838, 839
standard, 116	in discrete time, 451
i/o invariant, 9	trajectory, 842
pair of i/s/o and s/s properties, 348	strongly stable, 839
property, 23–25, 343–349	in discrete time, 452
i/o map, 31	i/s/o-Ω-resolvable, 745
future, 854	i/s/o-admissible frequency domain, 342, 662–669, 745
of discrete time i/s/o system, 445	jointly, 745
past, 854	separately, 745
i/o modification, 277–279, 394	i/s/o-bounded, 242, 252
i/o representation	resolvent set, 461
of signal space, 236–239	i/s/o-regular, 242
stable, 920	i/s/o-semi-bounded resolvent set, 580
i/o similar, 21	i/s/o-semiregular, 242
i/o-well-posed, 926	i/s/o-well-posed i/s/o representation, 907
i/s/o node, 220	image, 26, 27
adjoint, 351–366, 439–444, 572–575, 893–897	(P, Q)-image of s/s node, 104, 105, 183, 463
bounded, 218	(P, Q, R)-image of i/s/o node, 278
closed, 220	(P, R, Q)-image of i/s/o node, 278, 279, 281,
dual, 351–366, 439–444, 572–575, 893–897	395–396
regular, 218	<i>P</i> -image of state operator, 170
semiregular, 220	image representation, 8
i/s/o pseudo-resolvent, 41, 677, 741	of adjoint i/s/o node, 353
i/s/o representation, 9, 20, 239–255	of adjoint s/s node, 208
adjoint, 354	of dual s/s node, 198
bounded, 248–255	of generating subspace, 81
corresponding to i/o representation, 240	of i/s/o node, 223–226
dual, 354	of i/s/o resolvent matrix, 619
general, 239–241	of s/s node, 80–85, 87
parameterization, 246–248	of system operator, 225, 615
regular, 242–246	immittance representation, 47, 53, 55
semi-bounded, 576–580	impedance matrix, 51
semiregular, 241–242	impedance representation, 45, 47, 53, 54, 56
i/s/o resolvent	in the s/s sense, 25–26, 349–351
analytic, 621	incoming shift, 124, 127, 139, 148
	incoming shirt, 124, 127, 139, 146 incoming wave, 50
matrix, 35, 614 representation	6 .
image, 619	incoming wave function, 678 incoming/outgoing shift, 128, 139, 149
kernel, 619	
i/s/o resolvent identity, 36, 620–624, 677	induced s/s node, 234–236
i/s/o resolvent identity, 36, 620–624, 677	induced s/s system, 19, 234–236



initial time, 831	intertwinement, 33, 213
injective (P, Q)-image of s/s node, 105	adjoint, 392
injective (P, R, Q)-image of i/s/o node, 279	of C_0 semigroups, 535, 536
injective multivalued operator, 967	of bounded state operators, 377–379
injective part of multivalued operator, 969	of compression, 435, 503, 570, 593, 711, 772, 886,
input, 14	938 of idea systems 225, 226, 417, 421, 550, 562
free, 229	of i/s/o systems, 325–326, 417–421, 559–562
input dimension, 51, 255	of internally well-posed systems, 806
input extension	of resolvents, 378, 535
of Ω -resolvable i/s/o node, 685	of s/s systems, 140–142, 490–494, 585–587
of i/s/o node, 288, 296	of state nodes, 173–174
of s/o node, 293	of state operators, 535
of s/s node, 115	of uniformly continuous groups, 377–379
input map	of well-posed i/s/o systems, 870–873
of well-posed i/s/o system, 825, 827, 831	of well-posed s/s systems, 932–933
input modification, 277	primal versus dual
input similarity operator, 262	frequency domain, 730, 797
input space, 14, 218, 220, 227, 236	static, 173
input/output behavior, 31	intertwining operator
input/output invariant, 346	maximal, 695, 759, 787, 933
input/output map, 31, 319	of bounded i/s/o system, 420
of discrete time i/s/o system, 445	of bounded s/s system, 492
of well-posed i/s/o system, 825, 831	of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 561
two-sided, 827	of semi-bounded s/s system, 586
input/output resolvent, 335, 615	of well-posed i/s/o system, 872
input/output setting, 4	minimal, 787
input/output system, 3	of bounded i/s/o system, 420
input/state node, 226–227	of bounded s/s system, 492
input/state representation, 228	of i/s/o systems, 694
of s/s system, 80	of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 561
input/state resolvent, 335, 615	of semi-bounded s/s system, 586
input/state system, 4, 226–227	of well-posed i/s/o system, 872
input/state/output, 3	s/s, 758, 933
input/state/output node, 217–223	invariance with respect to similarities, 192–194
input/state/output representation, 19–20	invariant subspace, 28–29, 321, 931
input/state/output system, 217–223	Ω -invariant, 682, 683, 749
interconnections, 29–30, 404	of i/s/o system, 682–689
of i/s/o nodes, 303–318, 403–406, 551–552	of internally well-posed system, 806
of internally well-posed i/s/o systems, 805	of s/s system, 748–752
of s/s nodes, 118–122, 214	A-invariant, 372
of state operators, 171	locally strongly Ω -invariant, 776, 777
of well-posed i/s/o systems, 864–867	locally unobservably Ω -invariant, 776, 777
internal Cayley transform, 901	maximal, 386, 392, 539, 544
internally well-posed	minimal, 386, 392, 539, 544
i/s/o system, 296, 802	of <i>C</i> ₀ semigroup, 533, 536
s/s system, 812	of bounded state operator, 373–375, 380
interpolation space, 606–614, 802	of group, 372
intertwined	of main operator, 531, 533
Ω-intertwined i/s/o systems, 691	of resolvent, 531, 534
Ω -intertwined operators, 734, 736	of semigroup, 372
Ω -intertwined s/s systems, 755	of state node, 171–173
i/s/o systems, 325, 328, 330	of state operator, 172
locally Ω -intertwined, 779	of uniformly continuous group, 375–377
s/s systems, 141, 144, 146, 154	strongly, 28, 136, 321, 323, 408
state operators, 173	of i/s/o system, 407–415, 553–559
uniformly continuous groups, 378	of s/s system, 481–489, 581–584
whenever externally equivalent, 420, 491, 561,	of well-posed i/s/o system, 869–870
586, 694, 758, 872, 933	static i/s/o, 323



1012

invariant subspace (cont.) strongly Ω -invariant, 683, 691, 748, 749, 755 unobservably, 29, 136, 321, 323 of i/s/o system, 407-415, 553-559 of s/s system, 481-489, 581-584 of well-posed i/s/o system, 869-870 static i/s/o, 323 unobservably Ω -invariant, 683, 691, 748, 749, inverse left, 961 of adjoint, xxv of bounded linear operator, 961 of multivalued operator, 140, 968 partial, 961 right, 961 invertible operator, 80, 961 $\mathcal{ISO}(\mathcal{U})$, xxiv, 80 $\mathcal{ISO}(\mathcal{U}; \mathcal{Y})$, xxiv, 80 isomorphic left isomorphic, 80, 961 right isomorphic, 80, 961 isomorphism, 80, 960, 961 j, xxiii jointly i/s/o-admissible frequency domain, $\ker(A)$, xxv kernel = null space, 967 analytic, 988 of H^{∞} function, 923, 924 of Hankel operator, 857 of linear operator, 954 of multivalued operator, 140, 967 kernel representation, 8 of adjoint i/s/o node, 353 of adjoint s/s node, 208 of dual s/s node, 198 of generating subspace, 81 of i/s/o node, 223-226 of i/s/o resolvent matrix, 619 of s/s node, 80-85, 87 of system operator, 225, 615 Kirchhoff's circuit laws, 45-59 Kreĭn space, 44, 45, 49, 216, 944-949 L^{p} , 73 $L_{\rm loc}^p$, 73 L^2 -derivative, 59 ℓ^{∞} , xxviii, 457 $\begin{array}{l} L^{p}, L^{p}_{\text{loc}}, L^{p}_{\phi}, L^{p}_{\phi, \text{loc}}, L^{p}_{\alpha}, L^{p}_{\alpha, \text{loc}}, \text{xxviii} \\ L^{p}, L^{p}_{\text{loc}}, L^{p}_{\phi}, L^{p}_{\phi, \text{loc}}, L^{p}_{\alpha}, L^{p}_{\alpha, \text{loc}}, \text{825, 834} \\ \ell^{p}, \text{xxviii}, 457 \end{array}$ LP-derivative, 124

Index

 $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{U}; \mathcal{Y})$, xxiv, 954 Lagrange identity, 49, 196, 199, 355-359 frequency domain, 726-727, 794-795 Laplace transform, 174, 336 Laplace transformable, 174, 189, 331 Lax-Phillips scattering scheme, 597 left H^{∞} factorization, 892 left inverse, 961 left invertible operator, 962 left isomorphic, 80, 961 left-shift semigroup, 93 linear dynamical system, 1 linear fractional transformation, 247 linear multivalued operator, 966 linear operator, xxiv, 954 bounded, 954 closed, 955-956 closed domain, 955 continuous, 954, 955 sequentially continuous, 954 linear pencil, 599 linear state operator, 370 local Ω-compression, 779, 781, 790 local Ω-projection, 779, 781 local Ω-restriction, 779, 780 local frequency domain notions, 776-782 local frequency domain property, 778 locally Ω-intertwined, 779 locally Ω-minimal, 782 locally absolutely continuous, 59, 64 locally externally Ω-equivalent, 779 locally strongly Ω-invariant, 776, 777 locally unobservably Ω-invariant, 776, 777 log, xxvii ML(U), xxiv, 967 $\mathcal{ML}(\mathcal{U}; \mathcal{Y})$, xxiv, 967 main operator, 14, 219, 221, 232 maximal A-invariant subspace, 386, 392 Ω -intertwining operator, 695, 759 A-invariant subspace, 539, 544 locally Ω-intertwining operator, 787 unobservably Ω -invariant subspace, 688, 704, 706, 725, 730, 752, 769, 783, 792, 798 unobservably $\Omega_{+\infty}$ -invariant subspace, 810, 811 unobservably invariant subspace, 137, 322, 414, 429, 430, 443, 499, 500, 510, 566, 567, 575, 589, 590, 596, 870, 880, 882, 896, 931, 937, 944 maximal dissipative, 901, 905 maximal intertwining operator of bounded i/s/o system, 420 of bounded s/s system, 492 of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 561 of semi-bounded s/s system, 586 of well-posed i/s/o system, 872

L(U), xxiv, 118, 954



s/s system, 933	of dual node, 197
maximal nonnegative subspace, 947	of s/s node, 75
maximal scattering dissipative, 900, 905, 946	
mild trajectory, 232, 250, 546	N, xxiii
of i/s/o system, 221	<i>n</i> -port, 45
of s/s system, 74	natural extension of evolution semigroup, 614
of state node, 157	natural extension of main operator, 610
minimal, 33	negative dimension, 945
*-optimal realization, 906	network theory, 3, 5, 214, 216
A-invariant subspace, 386, 392	node bundle, 38, 174–178
Ω-minimal frequency domain i/s/o system, 712	node space, 72, 75, 220
A-invariant subspace, 539, 544	nonnegative subspace of Kreĭn space, 945
closed locally Ω -intertwining operator, 787	norm continuous group, 159
compression, see minimal compression, 148	null space, 954
controllable and observable, 435, 504, 593, 712,	= kernel, 140, 967
773, 886, 939	, , ,
frequency domain i/s/o system, 712	Ω^* , xxiii, 726, 990
frequency domain s/s compression, 774	Ω^{\dagger} , xxiii, 726
frequency domain s/s system, 773, 793	$\omega(\mathfrak{A})$, xxvi, 521
i/s/o compression, 329, 436, 437, 443, 570, 712,	Ω -realization, 923
713, 809, 886, 887	Ω -behavior, 752
i/s/o system, 329, 435, 570, 886	Ω -compression, 735
locally Ω -minimal, 782	of i/s/o system, 696–715, 722, 724
optimal realization, 906	of internally well-posed i/s/o system, 807, 809
passive realization, 906	of s/s system, 761–775, 789, 790
realization, 33	proper, 696, 761
s/s compression, 148, 436, 504, 505, 593, 773,	Ω-dilation, 735
774, 814, 939, 940	Ω-invariant subspace, 734, 738
s/s system, 148, 504, 593, 813, 939	Ω-observable, 682, 747
strongly Ω -invariant subspace, 688, 704, 706, 725,	Ω -projection, 735
730, 751, 769, 783, 792, 798, 811	of i/s/o system, 696–715, 721
strongly $\Omega_{+\infty}$ -invariant subspace, 810	of internally well-posed i/s/o system, 807
	of s/s system, 761–775, 788
strongly invariant subspace, 137, 322, 414, 429, 430, 443, 499, 500, 510, 565, 566, 575, 589,	Ω -reachable
	approximately, 747
590, 596, 870, 879, 882, 896, 930, 931, 936, 944	exactly, 681, 747
minimal compression, 436, 504, 570, 593, 712, 713,	Ω-realization, 892
774, 886, 939	Ω -restriction, 735
	of i/s/o system, 696–715, 720
frequency domain i/s/o system, 712 frequency domain s/s system, 773	of internally well-posed i/s/o system, 807
of i/s/o system, 329	of s/s system, 761–775, 788
s/s system, 148	Ω-unobservable, 681, 682, 747
minimal intertwining operator	
of bounded i/s/o system, 420	Ω-unobservable subspace, 747
	observability of s/s system, 320–325
of bounded s/s system, 492	observable 25, 138, 232
of i/s/o systems, 694	observable, 25, 138, 322
of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 561	backward, 138, 323
of semi-bounded s/s system, 586	in discrete time, 34 locally Ω -observable, 776
of well-posed i/s/o system, 872	•
s/s, 758, 933	observation bundle, 39, 174, 179–180
minimality	observation extension, 112, 116, 288, 296
in discrete time, 34	observation operator, 232
of s/s system, 142	classical, 219
modification of inputs and outputs, 277–278	of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 545
monodromy matrix, 67	restriction to interpolation space, 632
mul (A), xxv	observation subspace, 78
multivalued operator, xxiv, 69, 140, 966–970	of dual node, 197
multivalued part, 140, 967	observation/feedthrough extension, 115, 256, 258



Ohm's laws, 45–59	of bounded state operator, 373–375,
operator	380, 382
adjoint, xxv	of i/s/o node, 281–285, 396, 409, 412, 434, 548
domain, 954	of main operator, 531
linear, xxiv, 954	of resolvent, 375, 376, 531
multivalued, xxiv, 966–970	of s/s node, 107–111, 464, 466, 467, 478, 479,
relation, 69	481, 482, 485, 486, 496
orthogonal, 196, 972	of state operator, 170, 373
orthogonal companion, 43, 196, 972	of system operator, 282
orthogonality	of uniformly continuous group, 375–377,
in H-spaces, 43	382
in Kreĭn space, 49	of well-posed i/s/o node, 862
in Hilbert space, 42	partial inverse, 961, 962
of primal and adjoint trajectories, 209, 210, 358	passive, 6, 11, 44–68, 216
of primal and dual behaviors	i/s/o system, 897–904, 906
frequency domain, 729, 796	s/s system, 944–949
of primal and dual canonical input spaces, 197	past behavior, 926
of primal and dual trajectories, 199, 200, 355, 356,	past i/o map, 854
726, 794	past trajectory, 17, 18
of reachable and dual unobservable subspaces,	in discrete time, 34, 444, 510
201, 210, 359, 728, 795	of i/s/o system, 222
outgoing shift, 125, 128, 139, 149	of s/s system, 75
outgoing wave, 50	past/future map
outgoing wave function, 678	of well-posed behavior, 929
output, 14	of well-posed i/s/o system, 854
continuously determined, 229	past/present map
single-valued, 229	of s/s system, 918
output dimension, 51, 255	pencil, 599–601
output extension	resolvent identity, 600
of input/state node, 294	point observation representation, 369
of i/s/o node, 288, 296	port-Hamiltonian system, 3, 5–6, 65, 214
of s/s node, 115	positive dimension, 945
output feedback, 285–287, 398, 551	positive operator, 944, 951
output feedback, 263–267, 378, 331	Potapov-Ginzburg transform, 248, 667
in discrete time, 453	power, 44, 48
output injection, 257	power, 44, 46 power balance equation, 49
i/s/o system, 260, 297, 300–303, 401	power of <i>n</i> -port, 48
*	power of <i>n</i> -port, 48 power stable, 452
representation, 259–261	•
s/s system, 259	power weighting
standard, 261	of discrete time i/s/o system, 449
output map	of discrete time s/s system, 514
of well-posed i/s/o system, 825, 827, 831	present/future map
output modification, 277	of well-posed s/s system, 919
output output nulling representation, 81	projection, 31–33, 40, 956, 957
output similarity operator, 262	formal, 956
output space, 14, 218, 220, 227, 236	in $\mathcal{B}(\mathcal{X}_2)$ along \mathcal{X}_1 , 374
225	in $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{X}_2)$ along \mathcal{X}_1 , 531
$\pi_I, \pi_+, \pi, \text{xxv}, 827$	in discrete time, 34
parallel connection, 29, 303, 311–313, 404	local Ω-projection, 779, 781
part, 27	of Ω -resolvable i/s/o node, 684, 686
in $\mathcal{B}(\mathcal{X}_1)$, 374	of Ω -resolvable s/s node, 750, 751
in \mathcal{X}_{\bullet} , 607	of C_0 semigroup, 533, 535, 536
in $\mathcal{L}(\mathcal{X}_1)$, 531	of bounded i/s/o system, 421–423
in interpolation space, 613	of bounded state operator, 373–375, 380, 382
of Ω -resolvable i/s/o node, 684, 686	of closed subspace, 976, 978
of Ω -resolvable s/s node, 750, 751	of i/s/o system, 326-330, 562-563
of <i>C</i> ⁰ semigroup, 533, 535, 536	dynamic, 328
of bounded i/s/o node, 422	of main operator, 531



of resolvent, 375, 376, 531	of multivalued operator, 140, 967
of s/s system, 142-154, 330, 494-496,	of operator, 954
587–588	reachable
dynamic, 145	approximately, 134, 320
well-posed, 941	approximately Ω-reachable, 682
of state operator, 170, 374	backward, 138, 322
of uniformly continuous group, 375-377, 382	classically, 134, 320
of well-posed i/s/o node, 862	exactly, 134, 320
of well-posed i/s/o system, 874-879	exactly Ω-reachable, 682
of well-posed s/s system, 933-936	reachable subspace, 25, 39, 134, 320, 682, 747
static, 108, 282	in discrete time, 34
of bounded i/s/o node, 422	locally Ω-reachable subspace, 776
of i/s/o node, 281-285, 396, 409, 412, 434, 548	minimal closed Ω -invariant, 715, 783
of s/s node, 107–111, 464, 466, 467, 478, 479,	of bounded i/s/o system, 413
481, 485, 496	of bounded s/s system, 488
of system operator, 282	of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 558
projection operator in $L^p_{loc}(\mathbb{R})$, xxv, 827	of semi-bounded s/s system, 584
proper, 32	of well-posed i/s/o system, 829
property	of well-posed s/s system, 918
i/o dependent, 24, 349	realization, 31
i/o invariant, 24, 343-349	co-energy preserving, 906
in the s/s sense, 26	conservative, 906
pseudo-resolvent, 677	minimal *-optimal, 906
analytic, 605	minimal optimal, 906
i/s/o, 677, 741	minimal passive, 906
pseudo-similar	of future i/o behavior, 319
Ω-pseudo-similar, 691, 755	of future signal behavior, 133
i/s/o systems, 325	of shift invariant causal operator, 852
minimal and externally equivalent, 436, 504, 570,	of symbol of Toeplitz operator, 853
593, 713, 774, 886, 939	of well-posed behaviot, 929
s/s systems, 141	passive, 906
state operators, 173	Redheffer transform, 248, 667
static, 173	regular i/s/o node, 218
$P_{\mathcal{V}}^{\mathcal{Z}}$, xxvii	regular i/s/o system, 15, 222
	regular resolvable i/s/o node, 628–631
$Q_{\mathcal{V}}^{\mathcal{Z}}$, xxvii, 957	regular s/s node, 75
	regular s/s system, 75
$\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R}^+, \overline{\mathbb{R}}^+, \mathbb{R}^-, \overline{\mathbb{R}}^-, xxiii$	regular state node, 157
ρ_I , ρ_+ , ρ , xxv, 827	regular state operator, 156, 157
$\operatorname{rng}(A)$, xxv	regularity
$\rho(A)$, xxvi, 189	of well-posed s/s system, 908
$\rho_{+\infty}(A)$, 802	primal versus dual, 199
$r_{\infty}(A)$, xxvi	representation
$\rho(\Sigma)$, xxvi, 189, 191, 659	boundary control, 369
$\rho_{i/s/o}(S)$, xxvi	driving variable, 82
$\rho_{\text{bnd}}^{\text{bnd}}(\Sigma)$ xxvi	of characteristic bundles, 341–343
$ ho_{\infty}^{\mathrm{bnd}}(\Sigma)$, xxvi $ ho_{\infty}^{\mathrm{sbd}}(\Sigma)$, xxvi	of system operator, 624–628
$\rho_{\infty}(\Sigma)$, xxvi, 461	output nulling, 81
$\rho_{+\infty}(\Sigma)$, 580, 802, 813, 908	point observation, 369
$\rho_{\infty}(A)$, 371	resistance matrix, 45
$\rho_{+\infty}(A)$, 523	resolvability
$r_{\infty}(A)$, 371	of interconnected i/s/o nodes, 647–652
$\rho_{\infty}(\Sigma)$, 461	of semi-bounded s/s node, 580
$\rho_{+\infty}(\Sigma)$, 161 $\rho_{+\infty}(\Sigma)$, 580	of transformed i/s/o nodes, 338–341,
range	640–646
analytic, 988	of transformed s/s nodes, 669–673
of H^{∞} function, 923, 924	of well-posed i/s/o system, 842–850
of Hankel operator, 857	of well-posed s/s system, 908
	poses s, s s jotein, 200



1016

resolvable Ω-resolvable i/s/o node, 681 Ω -resolvable s/s node, 745 i/s/o node, 334, 615-658 i/s/o system, 36, 296 linear operator, 35, 190 multivalued operator Ω-resolvable, 734 regular i/s/o node, 628-631 s/s node, 38, 191, 658-675 semiregular i/s/o node, 628-631 state node, 601 frequency domain, 733-741 resolvent, 35, 36 analytic, 407, 553, 600, 603 i/s/o pseudo-resolvent, 623 input/output, 36 input/state, 36 linear system, 741 of bounded linear operator, 970 of multivalued operator, 601-606, 969 of pencil, 599-601 of regular state node, 189-191 of state node, 189, 601-606 of state operator, 189 pseudo-resolvent, 604 state/output, 36 resolvent family, 37, 38 induced by i/s/o node, 652, 730-733 induced by s/s node, 673, 798-801 resolvent identity, 538, 677 for pencil, 600 for state node, 603 for state operator, 191 i/s/o, 36 resolvent matrix, 35-37 resolvent set, xxvi, 35-39 of i/s/o node, 334 of s/s node, 191 of state node, 189 of state operator, 189 unbounded component, xxvi restriction, 31-33, 40 in discrete time, 34 local Ω -restriction, 779, 780 of C_0 semigroup, 535 of bounded i/s/o system, 421-423 of i/s/o system, 326-330, 562-563 of multivalued operator, xxv, 170, 969 of s/s system, 142-154, 330, 494-496, 587-588 well-posed, 941 of state operator, 373 of system operator, 284 of uniformly continuous group, 377 of well-posed i/s/o system, 874-879 of well-posed s/s system, 933-936

Index

Riesz basis, 70 right H^{∞} factorization, 892 right inverse, 961 right invertible operator, 962 right isomorphic, 80, 961 right-shift semigroup, 93 $\widehat{\Sigma}(\lambda)$, xxiv s/s bounded, 26 s/s node adjoint, 506-510, 594-596, 942-944 bounded, 85 closed, 72 dual, 506-510, 594-596, 942-944 s/s semi-bounded, 26 s/s similar i/s/o systems, 22 s/s stable, 26 s/s system bounded, 20, 85 closed 75 frequency domain adjoint, 793-798 dual, 793-798 internally well-posed, 812 semi-bounded, 20, 576 stable, 20 in discrete time, 515 well-posed, 20 s/s well-posed, 26 scattering data, 64 scattering dissipative, 900, 945, 946 maximal, 900, 905, 946 scattering matrix, 51, 906 scattering passive, 899 scattering representation, 44, 48, 53, 55, 65 scattering variables, 49 Schur class, 906 semi-bounded i/s/o system, 4, 15, 296, 544 semi-bounded s/s system, 20, 576 semigroup, 163 $C_0, 163$ evolution, 827 strongly continuous, 163 uniformly continuous, 159 semiregular i/s/o node, 220 semiregular i/s/o system, 222 semiregular resolvable i/s/o node, 628-631 semiregular s/s node, 75 semiregular s/s system, 75 semiregular state node, 157 semiregular state operator, 157 shift invariant, 94 shift invariant operator causal, 850-853 static, 855 symbol, 851 shift invariant subspace, 94, 132

shift operator

to interpolation space, 632

restriction operator $L^p_{loc}(\mathbb{R}) \to L^p_{loc}(I)$, xxv, 827



bilateral, xxiv, 93, 828	two-sided, 97
left shift on \mathbb{R}^- , xxv, 93, 828	strictly, 269
left shift on \mathbb{R}^+ , xxv, 93, 828	spectral radius, xxvi, 370–372, 406
right shift on \mathbb{R}^- , xxv, 93, 828	stability
right shift on \mathbb{R}^+ , xxv, 93, 828	of interconnected i/s/o systems, 864-867
shift semigroup	of transformed i/s/o systems, 857-864
incoming, 124, 273	of well-posed s/s systems, 913
with boundary output, 127, 273, 274	stabilizability, 257
incoming/outgoing, 128	stabilizable
outgoing, 125, 273	by output feedback, 867
with boundary input, 128, 274	i/s/o system, 867–869, 892
short circuit connection, 29, 30, 121, 306–307, 405,	in discrete time, 453, 515
419, 490, 561, 585, 693, 719, 756, 779, 806,	s/s system, 923, 924
872, 932	stable
of state operators, 171, 735	exponentially stable, 839, 840, 907
signal, 14, 71	strongly stable, 840, 907
signal behavior, 31	stable C_0 semigroup, 838
signal bundle, 10, 38, 51, 174, 180–181	stable behavior, 926, 927
realization, 505	stable i/o representation, 920
signal dimension, 255	stable i/s/o representation, 907
signal similar	stable i/s/o system, 18, 838, 839
i/s/o systems, 23	in discrete time, 451, 452
signal similarity operator, 88	stable s/s system, 20, 907
signal space, 18, 71, 72, 75	in discrete time, 515
signal-to-state subspace, 78	stable trajectory, 840–842, 920
similar, 21	standard output injection, 259, 261
Ω -similar, 691, 755	standard state feedback, 256, 258
i/o-similar, 21	state, 14, 71
i/s/o similar, 262	state dimension, 255
input/output similar, 262	state feedback
s/s similar, 22, 88	i/s/o system, 258, 297–300, 400
s/s similarity of i/s/o systems, 345	representation, 256–259
signal similar, 22, 88	s/s system, 256
signal similarity of i/s/o systems, 345	state linear system, 597
state similar, 21, 22, 88, 262	
	state node, 157, 226–227
similar i/s/o nodes, 262, 394, 859	frequency domain, 733–741
similar in the s/s sense, 22	state operator, 157
similar s/s nodes, 88, 462, 581	bounded, 370
similar state operators, 169, 170	state similar, 21, 22
similarity, 20–23	state similarity operator, 88, 262
similarity transformation	state space, 2, 14, 71, 72, 75, 157, 218, 220, 227
of i/s/o systems, 262	state system, 2, 156–174
s/s systems, 88	bounded, 159–163
single-valued injective part, 969	well-posed, 163–169
single-valued output, 229–230	state transition map, 831
single-valued part, 969	state/output node, 226–227
solvability	state/output representation, 80, 228
of bounded i/s/o system, 233	state/output resolvent, 335, 615
of bounded s/s system, 250	state/output system, 4, 226–227
of internaly well-posed i/s/o system, 804	state/signal node, 72
of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 547	State/Signal system, 7
of well-posed s/s system, 908	state/signal system, 10, 18–19, 75
solvable, 24, 97, 269	state/signal system in discrete time system, 510
i/s/o system, 230, 268–270	state/state resolvent, 334, 615
backward, 230	static intertwinement, 173
two-sided, 230	static notion, 214
s/s system, 95	static operator, 850
backward, 97	static output feedback, 285-287, 398, 551



```
static projection, 27, 28, 107-111, 396
                                                            \tau^{*t}, xxiv, 93
                                                            \tau_{+}^{t}, xxv, 93
\tau_{+}^{*t}, xxv, 93, 828
   of i/s/o node, 281-285
static pseudo-similarity, 173
                                                            \tau^{T}, xxv, 93, 828
static shift invariant operator, 855
                                                            \tau_{-}^{*t}, 93
static strong invariance, 323
static transformation, 26-28
                                                            T-junction, 29, 303, 307-309, 403
static unobservable invariance, 323
                                                            TI, TIC, xxvi, 850
storage function, 44
                                                            TI_{\alpha}, TIC_{\alpha}, 850
                                                            time reflection, xxv, 28
strict continuation property, 232, 269
                                                                in discrete time, 449, 513
strict uniqueness property, 231, 269
                                                                of function, 90
   backward, 231
strictly free, 231
                                                                of i/s/o node, 264, 394, 547
strictly solvable, 231, 269
                                                                of interval, xxv, 90
strictly uniquely solvable, 231
                                                                of s/s node, 90, 462
                                                                operator, 90
string, 67
stronger norm, 950
                                                            time rescaling, 28
                                                                of i/s/o node, 264, 394, 449, 547, 858
strongly \Omega-invariant subspace, 682, 748
                                                                of s/s node, 91, 462, 514, 581
   minimal, 688, 704, 706, 725, 730, 751, 769, 783,
          792, 798, 811
                                                            time-invariant, 850
   of i/s/o system, 682-689
                                                                causal operator, 851
   of s/s system, 748-752
                                                                dynamical system, 1
                                                            time-invertible
strongly continuous semigroup, 163-169
strongly invariant subspace, 28, 39, 136, 141, 142,
                                                                in continuous time, 394, 462, 547, 805
                                                                in discrete time, 449, 513
          144, 145, 153, 213, 321, 323, 326, 328, 330,
          408
                                                            Toeplitz operator, 854, 855
   in discrete time, 34
                                                            trajectory
   minimal, 137, 322, 414, 429, 430, 443, 499, 500,
                                                                classical, 16
          510, 565, 566, 575, 589, 590, 596, 870, 879,
                                                                   of i/s/o system, 218, 221, 270-273
          882, 896, 930, 931, 936, 944
                                                                   of s/s system, 73, 100-104
   of i/s/o system, 407-415, 553-559
                                                                frequency domain, 679, 744
   of s/s system, 481-489, 581-584
                                                                future
   of well-posed i/s/o system, 869-870
                                                                   in continuous time, 75, 222
   static, 323
                                                                   in discrete time, 444, 510
strongly stable
                                                                generalized, 16, 232, 546
   C_0 semigroup, 838
                                                                   of i/s/o system, 221, 270-273
   i/s/o system, 839
                                                                   of s/s system, 73, 100-104
                                                                in discrete time, 444, 510
   well-posed i/s/o systems, 840
subnetwork, 5
                                                                integrated
subspace
                                                                   of i/s/o system, 222
   Ω-reachable, 682, 747
                                                                   of s/s system, 74
   Ω-unobservable, 682, 747
                                                                mild, 232, 250, 546
   classically unobservable, 134, 321
                                                                   of i/s/o system, 221, 270-273
   reachable, 134, 320, 682, 747
                                                                   of s/s system, 74, 100-104
   unobservable, 134, 321, 682, 747
                                                                of i/s/o system, 267-273
sum junction, 29, 303, 309-311, 403
sum of two multivalued operators, 968
                                                                   in continuous time, 75, 222
supply rate, 44
                                                                   in discrete time, 444, 510
surjective (P, Q)-image of a s/s node, 105
                                                                representation formula, 232, 803, 828, 829
surjective (P, R, Q)-image of i/s/o node, 279
                                                                   well-posed i/s/o system, 845
                                                                two-sided, 75
surjective multivalued operator, 967
symbol of shift invariant causal operator, 847, 851,
                                                                   in continuous time, 222
                                                                   in discrete time, 444, 510
          853
                                                                unobservable, 134
system operator, 9, 15, 218, 220, 227
   of state node, 157
                                                            transfer function, 37
   representation, 624-628
                                                            transformations
                                                                of i/s/o nodes, 261-267, 276-303, 393-403,
\mathbb{T}, xxiii
                                                                       547-551
\tau^t, xxiv, 93
                                                                   resolvability, 338-341
```



of internally well-posed i/s/o systems, 805	in discrete time, 34
of s/s nodes, 87–93, 104–118, 214	locally Ω -unobservable subspace, 776
of state nodes, 169–171	maximal unobservably Ω-invariant, 715, 783
of well-posed i/s/o systems, 857-864	of bounded i/s/o system, 413
of well-posed s/s systems, 913	of bounded s/s system, 488
transition matrix, 237	of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 558
formal, 236	of semi-bounded s/s system, 584
transmission connection, 317	of well-posed i/s/o system, 829
transmission line, 63, 129, 139, 150, 151	of well-posed s/s system, 918
incoming/outgoing shift representation, 131	unobservably Ω -invariant subspace, 683, 748
transmission matrix, 51	maximal, 688, 704, 706, 725, 730, 752, 769, 783,
transmission representation, 45, 47, 53, 54, 66	792, 798
transport equation, 59	of i/s/o system, 682–689
τ^t , 828	of s/s system, 748–752
τ^{*t} , 828	unobservably invariant subspace, 29, 136, 141, 142,
τ_{+}^{t} , 828	146, 213, 321, 326, 329
τ_{+}^{*t} , 93	in discrete time, 34
τ_{-}^{*t} , 828	maximal, 137, 322, 414, 429, 430, 443, 499, 500,
two-port, 59–68	510, 566, 567, 575, 589, 590, 596, 870, 880,
two-sided behavior, 925	882, 896, 931, 937, 944
two-sided input/output map, 827	of i/s/o system, 407–415, 553–559
two-sided notions, 231	of s/s system, 481–489, 581–584
two-sided trajectory, 17, 18	of well-posed i/s/o system, 869–870
in continuous time, 75, 222	static, 323
in discrete time, 34, 444, 510	unreachable evolution semigroup, 917
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	$\begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{U} \\ \mathcal{V} \end{bmatrix}$, $\mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{Y}$, xxvii
\mathcal{U} , xxvi	
unbounded component of resolvent set, 371, 461, 580	variation of constants formula, 232, 803
uniform boundedness principle, 839	vector bundle, 38, 988
uniformly continuous	analytic, 69, 988
group, 159–163	analytic at infinity, 988
generator, 161	analytic kernel, 988
semigroup, 159	analytic range, 988
unique	vibrating string, 67
up to i/o similarity, 263	242
up to i/s/o similarity, 263	W, xxvi
up to s/s similarity, 89	$W^{1,p}$, xxviii, 124
up to signal similarity, 89, 263	$W_0^{1,p}$, 124
up to similarity, 108, 171, 283	$W_{\text{loc}}^{1,p}$, 124
up to state similarity, 89	wave function, 678
uniquely solvable, 95, 97, 231	weaker norm, 950
uniqueness	well-posed i/s/o representation, 907, 909–913
of i/s/o trajectories, 230–232	well-posed i/s/o system, 17, 816
of s/s trajectories, 95–100	in frequency domain, 887–893
uniqueness property, 24, 95, 97, 230, 268–270	necessary and sufficient conditions, 819-825, 851
of bounded i/s/o system, 233	well-posed s/s system, 20, 907
of bounded s/s system, 250	in frequency domain, 940–942
of semi-bounded i/s/o system, 547	well-posed state system, 2, 163–169
strict, 269	Weyl function, 11
unit, 960	$\mathcal{X}_{ullet},\mathcal{X}_{\Diamond},\mathrm{xxvii}$
unitary dilation, 597	$\mathcal{X}_{\bullet}, \mathcal{X}_{\circ}, \mathbf{x}_{\bullet}$
unobservable, 134, 320	
backward, 138, 322	$\langle x, x^* \rangle$, xxv x^*x , xxv
classically, 134, 320	<i>λ λ</i> , <i>λ λ λ</i>
evolution semigroup, 917	\mathcal{Y} , xxvi
trajectory, 134, 320	
unobservable subspace, 25, 134, 321, 682, 747	$\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}^+, \mathbb{Z}^-, xxiii$