

Index

- agōgē*, 169, 172
- agōn*, 146, *See* athletes, athletic commemoration
- agora, of Sparta, 30, 135
- aidōs*, 37, 108, *See* shame
- aischron*, 44, 45, 110, 113, *See* shame
- aischunē*, 108, *See* shame
- Alcibiades, 144, 155, 173
- Alcidas, 121
- Alcman, 13
- Alexander the Great, 5, 181, 196
- Allward, Walter, 238
- Alopeke, 166
- Amphictyonic Council, 79, 117
- Amphipolis, xiv–xv, 20, 30, 100, 122, 128, 190
and Brasidas, 125–127, 133
- Amyklai, 27
- Anchimolios, 166
- Andromache, 36
- Antiochus the Great, 117
- Aphaia, Temple of, on Aegina, 29
- Aphrodite, 88
- Apollo, 27, 92, 160, 184
- Apology. *See* Plato
- Arab Spring, 227
- Arakos, 160
- Arcadia, Arcadians, 49, 158, 186
- Archias, 52
- Archidamus, 106, 109, 110, 123, 147
his invasions of Attica, 148
- Archilochus, 40–41, 46
- aretē*, xvi, 46, 82, 109, 139
- Arginusae, battle of, 156
- Argos, Argives, 49, 56–58, 59, 94, 166
- Aristagoras of Miletus, 95
- aristeia*, 139, 179
- Armistice Day, 210, 237
- Arrhabaeus, 124
- Artemis Orthia, shrine of, 31, 61, 234
- Asia, 97, 171, 179–180
- Astyanax, 36
- Athena, 160
- 300, 189, 197, 223, 224, 225–227
- 300 Spartans, The, 197, 223
- Academy, of Plato, 164
- Acanthus, xv, 125, 133, 201
- Achilles, xv, xvi, 35–38, 43, 47, 80, 82, 109, 151, 178
as an example for Brasidas, 118
as an example for Socrates, 111
- acropolis, of Athens, 85, 97, 230, 238
- acropolis, of Corinth, 88
- acropolis, of Sparta, 25, 31, 77, 135–137, 153, 158, 160, 231
- acropolis, of Thebes, 187
- Actium, battle of, 116, 119
- Adeimantos, Corinthian general, 88
- Admirals' Monument, at Delphi, 158, 160, 171
- Aegina, 97
- Aegospotami, battle of, 27, 93, 157, 158
- Aeschylus, 86, 168, 207, 226
- Agamemnon, 35–36, 173
and Agesilaus, 177–179
- Agesilaus
and Agamemnon, 177–179
and freedom, 173, 175, 182, 193
and Lysander, 171, 173, 181, 185
and Panhellenism, 157, 173, 182, 183, 188
and Spartan laws, 187–188
and Sparta's decline, 172–173
and the decline of Sparta, 194
and Thespiae, 192
and Xenophon, 172
at Coronea, 184–185
friendship with Xenophon, 13
his campaign in Asia, 180, 182
his devotion to Sparta, 180–181
his fondness for war, 183, 185
his lack of commemorative monuments, 171–172, 175
his response to Leuctra, 186–187
- Agesipolis, 182

- Athena Chalkioikos, shrine of, xviii, 21, 30, 77, 135, 137, 231
- Athenaeus, 77
- Athens, Athenians, 91
- and Brasidas, 119, 130
 - and civil strife, 136, 165, 166
 - and Melos, 109–110
 - and naval warfare, 121, 153, 155
 - and the battle of Arginusae, 157
 - and the First Peloponnesian War, 148
 - and the Ionian Revolt, 95
 - and the Sicilian Expedition, 144, 145, 149, 151
 - at Artemisium, 69
 - at Delium, 189
 - at Plataea, 76
 - campaigns against Brasidas, 127–129
 - commemorative practices of, 1–2, II, 16–17, 19, 82–87, 91, 93, 97, 165, 175, 242, 243
 - conflict with Sparta, 96, 187,
 - See* Peloponnesian War
 - in 18th-century thought, 199, 209
 - its defeat by Sparta, 153, 157
 - its empire, xiv–xv, 27, 64, 78, 96, 97, 105, 122, 125–127, 195, 202
 - sources for, 12
- athletes, athletic commemoration, 23, 31, 71, 83, 118, 130, 136, 146, 171, 173, 231
- Augustus, 116, 119
- beautiful death, the, 19, 23, 28, 39, 45, 53, 59, 68, 175, 185
- Beaverbrook, Lord, 6–7
- Belgium, 209
- Black Sea, 77
- Boeotarchs. *See* Boeotia, Boeotians
- Boeotia, Boeotians, 66, 91, 109, 123, 161, 177–178, 189, 190
- Boulis, 102–103
- Brasidas
- and freedom, 101, 107, 123, 125, 126, 175, 201
 - and the helots, 48, 122, 129, 137–138, 180
 - and the Spartan authorities, 122, 178, 180
 - as a Homeric hero, 138–139, 178
 - as a source for his own commemoration, 139–140
 - at Acanthus, 125
 - at Amphipolis, 125–127, 128
 - at Megara, 123–124
 - burial honors of, xiv–xvi, 17, 20, 30, 130–133
 - his career, 101, 121
 - his commemoration at Sparta, 135–137
 - his death, 128
 - his mission to Thrace, 121–122
 - his treasury at Delphi, 133, 142, 159
 - in Macedonia, 124, 125, 127
- in the Chalcidice, 127
- on shame, 109
- Brasideioi, 129, 137–138
- Briseis, 35
- burials. *See* tombstones
- in foreign territory, 142, 161–162, 167
 - in the city, 19, 22, 29, 46, 50, 130–133, 135, 150
 - on the battlefield, 22, 50, 76, 107, 165, 167, 169, 209
- Byzantine Empire, 230
- Cadmea. *See* Acropolis, of Thebes
- Callicratidas, 146, 154–158
- Callimachus, Athenian polemarch, 83–84
- Callinus, 41–42, 43–44, 47
- Canada, 5, 6–7, 204, 237, 238–242, 244, 245
- Canadian War Museum, 247
- Carneia, 62
- Carthage, Carthaginians, 92
- cavalry, 168
- cemeteries, 19
- cenotaphs, xvi, 5, 17, 84, 129, 135, 136, 137, 153, 206
- Chæronea, battle of, 190, 196
- Chalcidice, 122, 127
- Chalcis, 91
- Champions, battle of the, 56–58, 59–60, 167
- Chersonese, 132
- Christianity, 214, 221
- Churchill, Winston, 213
- city founders, 132
- Civil War, American, 205–206, 246
- Civil War, Syrian, 227
- Cleandridas, 147–148
- Clearidas, 128
- Cleombrotus, 185
- Cleomenes I, 101, 103, 166
- Cleon, xv, 122, 128, 180
- Cnemus, 120
- Cold War, 216–223
- colonization. *See* Herakleia Trachinia
- Confederacy, Confederate monuments, xviii, 2, 205–206, 246
- Constantine, 77
- Constantine XI Palaiologos, 230, 231
- Constantinople, 231
- Corcyra, 103, 119, 121
- Corinth, Corinthians, 52, 81, 87–88, 94, 123, 160, 183
- and the Sicilian Expedition, 144
 - conflict with Athens, 96, 97, 103–105, 106–107
- Corinthian War, 161, 180, 183
- Coronea, battle of, 179, 184–185, 188, 191
- Coronea, battle of, 447 BCE, 96
- Crete, 215, 230
- Croesus, 57

Index

269

- Cynisca, 171
- Cyprus, 97
- Cypselus, 133
- Cyrus, 155
- Damonon, Damonon stele, 31
- damos*, Spartan, 50
- daring, 119, 120
- Darius, 65, 83, 102
- David, Jacques-Louis, 202–204
- Delium, battle of, 109, 189
- Delphi, xvii, 14, 23, 30, 70, 73, 77, 80, 91, 107, 116, 133, 171, 173, 184, 230
 - its commemorative topography, 158–160, 161
- democracy, democrats, 9–10, 11, 36, 103, 112, 121, 136, 157, 162, 165, 168
- dēmosion sēma, 165
- Demosthenes, Athenian general, 138, 145, 146, 152
- Demosthenes, Athenian orator, 79, 130
- Dickinson, Emily, 206
- Diodorus Siculus
 - on Agesilaus, 182
 - on Callicratidas, 156
 - on Gylippus, 149–152
 - on Plataea, 77
 - on Sparta, 96
 - on the Sicilian Expedition, 145
 - on Thermopylae, 67, 70
- Dioscuri, 160
- Doris, Dorians, 116–118, 210
- Egypt, 96
- Eion, 126
- Epaminondas, 185, 186, 194, 243
- Ephialtes, 214, 220, 224
- ephors, 3, 22, 106, 180, 186
- Ephorus of Cyrene, 68, 182
- Epidamus, 98
- epigrams, 65, 84, 86, 87, 93, 94, 154, 160, 168, 189
 - as a source for the Persian Wars, 71
- epigraphy, 12, 19, 65, 71, 86, 87, 91, 143, 191
- Erechtheis, Athenian tribe, 86
- Eretria, Eretrians, 83, 95
- Euboea, 69
- Eumnastos, the Spartiate, 54
- Euripides, 151
- Eurotas river, 25, 27, 61, 186, 222, 231
- Euxine. *See* Black Sea
- excellence, 46, 47, 76, 78, 82, 85, 151, *See aretē*
- fascism, 228, 233
- First Peloponnesian War, 48, 96, 118, 147, 148
- First World War, 7, 192, 236, 244
- Fort Stephenson, battle of, 204
- France, 9, 202, 204, 209, *See* French Revolution
- freedom, 23, 38, 63, 64, 65, 69, 71, 76, 78, 82, 85, 89, 90, 91, 92, 154, 158, 169, 197, 223, 227, 234
 - and Agesilaus, 173, 174
 - and the General Will, 201
 - and the likelihood of war, 93, 99, 181, 193, 229, 248
 - as debated at Sparta, 106
 - in the Peloponnesian War, 100, 103–105, 106–108, 123, 126, 134, 160, 168, 202
 - in the Second World War, 213, 214
 - of Sparta, 110
- French Revolution, 197, 202, 242
- Funeral Oration, xiv, 1, 16, 109, 175
- Gallipoli Peninsula. *See* Chersonese
- Gates of Fire, 224
- Gelon, 91–92
- General Will, the, 200–202
- geras*, 35, 151
- Germany
 - during the First World War, 209–210
 - during the Third Reich, 207–209, 210–213, 214, 218, 228
 - in the 19th century, 209
- Gerousia, 96
- Girls. *See* women
- glory, 181, 188, 193
- Goebbels, Josef, 211
- Golden Dawn, 233
- Göring, Hermann, 208
- Great Britain, 208, 209, 213, 215, 216, 237, 245
- Greatest Generation, 244
- Greece, Modern, 207, 213, 214–215, 216–220, 223, 230, 232
- Grote, George, 156
- Gylippus
 - and Cleandridas, 147
 - and the Sicilian Expedition, 144–145
 - as a successor to Brasidas, 144
 - his alleged corruption, 146
 - his background, 146
 - his lack of commemorative monuments, 143, 152
 - his treatment by Thucydides, 144–146
 - his treatment in Diodorus, 149–152
 - his treatment in Plutarch, 149
- Gymnopaidiai, 31, 34, 50, 58–62, 135
- Gytheion, 26
- Hagnon, 132
- Halbwachs, Maurice, 8
- Haliartus, 161
- Hannibal, 181
- harmosts, 128
- Hector, 36–38, 47, 82, 109

- Hecuba, 37, 151
 Helen, 26, 27
 Helicon, mount, 161, 184
 Hellespont, 65
 helots, 4, 32, 34, 71, 122, 129, 137–138, 144, 234, *See*
 Messenia, Messenians
 and Brasidas, 180
 revolt of, 96
 their liberation, 186
 Hera, Heraion, xvii, 34, 53, 153
 Heracles, 78
 Herakleia Trachinia, 116–118
 Herakles, 117
 Hermocrates, 145, 151
 Herodes Atticus, 86
 Herodotus
 as a source for epigrams, 72–73
 his historical method, 145
 on Athens, 64, 65, 100, 200, 242
 on Corinth, 87
 on memory, xvi, 7
 on Persia, 226
 on Sparta, 13, 18, 39, 52, 102–103
 on Thermopylae, 67, 68, 70, 80
 on Thyrea, 60
 heroes, hero cult, xiv, 9, 20, 35–38, 118, 130–133,
 179, 206, 221
 Himeria, battle of, 92
 Hipparchus. *See* Pisistratus, Pisistratids
 Hippias, 83, 95, 166, *See* Pisistratus, Pisistratids
 Hitler, Adolf, 208, 210, 212, 245
 Hobbsawm, Eric, 9
 Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington
 DC, 246
 Homer, xiv, xvi, 9, 28, 33, 35–38, 44–45, 58, 81,
 94, 102
 and Brasidas, 120, 138–139
 on shame, 109
homoioi, 3, 49, 50, *See* Spartiates, Spartiates
homonoia, 200, *See* General Will, the
 Horace, 206, 236
 Hume, David, 199
 Hyacinthia, 27
 Hydarnes, 102
 identitarianism, 227–229
Iliad, xv, 35–38, 44–45, 58, 81, 102, 178
 Illyria, Illyrians, 127
 imperialism, Spartan, 116, 123, 128
 inscriptions. *See* epigraphy, epigraphy
 Ionia, Ionians, 95, 143, 155, 210
 Ionian Revolt, 95, 97
 Islamophobia, 228, 233
 isolationism, 96, 152, 182, 200
 Istanbul, 77
 Isthmus of Corinth, 88
 Italy, Modern, 207, 214
 Ithome, mount, 49
 Jackson, Stonewall, 206
 Jason of Pherai, 117
 justice, 106
 Kephisos river, 169
 Kerameikos, 17, 19, 136–137, 164, 167
 King's Peace, 182
 kings, Spartan, 3, 17, 19, 51, 118, 165, 180, 186,
 See monarchy, monarchs
kleos, 35, 37, 38, 46, 80, 81
 Korean War, 219, 221
 kudos, 35
 Kynosarges, 166
 Lakrates, 136, 164
 Langemarck, battle of, 209–210
 Lee, Robert E., 206, 246
 Leonidas, xvi, 17, 181, 190, 203
 his later reception, 205, 209, 213, 221, 226, 228
 his modern monument at Sparta, 231
 his plans at Thermopylae, 69–71, 80
 in Persian War epigrams, 72–73, 74–76
 tomb of, 30, 135, 231, 232
 Leotychides, 173
 Leuctra, battle of, 4, 22, 32, 48, 117, 174, 185–186,
 188, 192, 194
 liberation, liberators. *See* freedom
 liberty, liberation. *See* freedom
 lions, lion monuments, 75, 118, 189–190
 Livy, 202
 Locris, Locrians, 73, 161, 189
 Long Walls, 153
 Loukou, 86
 Lycopas, 52
 Lycurgus, Athenian orator, 84
 Lycurgus, Spartan lawgiver, 13, 19, 101, 174,
 176, 186
 Lysander
 and Agesilaus, 171, 173, 181, 185
 and Callicratidas, 155
 and Panhellenism, 161
 and the Persians, 155
 and the Thirty Tyrants, 163
 his burial in Phocis, 142, 161–162, 165
 his career, 153
 his commemoration at Delphi, 159
 his commemorative monuments, 153–154
 his death, 161
 his divine honors, 142, 153
 his victory over Athens, 157
 Lysandreia, 153

Index

271

- Macedonia, Macedonians, 27, 38, 124, 127, 190, 195
 Madison, James, 199
 Mantinea, 186
 Mantinea, battle of, 362 BCE, 174
 Mantinea, battle of, 418 BCE, 165
 Marathon, battle of, 11, 17, 18, 21, 190
 its commemoration, 83–85
 its commemoration at Delphi, 158
 its later reception, 214
 Spartan absence at, 95
 Mardonius, 29, 66
 Marshall Plan, 219, 220, 221
 Marshall, George C., 219
 McCrae, John, 237
 Medes, Medizing, 73, 79, 90, 102, *See Persia, Persians*
 Megalopolis, 186
 Megara, Megarians, 81, 89, 123–124
 Megistias, 72–73, 169
 Melian Dialogue, 109–110
 Memorial Day, 245
 memory, collective, 7–8
 memory, cultural, 8–9
 Mende, 127
 Menelaion, 27, 231
 Menelaus, 26, 27
 mercenaries, 122, 180
 Messene, 186
 Messenia, Messenians, 3, 25, 27, 32, 33, 47–52, 55, 94, 230, 243, *See helots*
 and Pylos, 114
 Messenian Wars, 243, *See Second Messenian War*
 Methone, 119, 129
 Mexican War, 205
 Miller, Frank, 189, 197, 223, 224
 Miltiades, 83, 132, 158
 Mistras, 24, 230
molón labe, 198, 228, 231
 monarchy, monarchs, 3, 9
 mōthax, 146
 Mounchia, battle of, 163, 168
 Mourning Athena, 238
 Mycenae, 179
 Myrmidons, 58
 Mytilene, 149
 Nafplio, 24
 Napoleon, 203
 National Rifle Association, xix, 228
 National WWII Museum, New Orleans, 247
 nationalism, 10
 NATO, 216
 Naupaktos, 115
 Navarino, bay of. *See Pylos, battle of*
 Naxos, Naxians, 88
 Nazis, Nazism. *See Germany, during the Third Reich*
 Nemea River, battle of the, 183, 190
 neodamōdeis, 138, 179
 New Zealand, 214
 Nicias, 146, 148, 152
 Nike of Paionios, 114
 Nikopolis, 116
 Nora, Pierre, 11
 Notium, battle of, 155
 Nymphis, 77
 Octavian. *See Augustus*
 Odysseus, 47, 139
 Oenophyta, 191
 Oinoe, 148
 oliganthrōpia, 172
 oligarchy, oligarchs, 3, 121, 136, 168, *See Thirty Tyrants*
 Olympia, 14, 23, 114, 133, 154, 169, 171, 231
 Olympus, mount, 26, 66, 214
 Orchomenos, 161
 Orientalism, 87, 226, 242
 Oropus. *See Delium, battle of*
 Othryadas, 57, 60, 167
 Ottoman Empire, 1, 119, 213
 Owen, Wilfred, 236
 Painted Stoa, 21, 29
 Palace of Nestor, 49
 Palatine Anthology, 59, 75, 76, 89
 Panathenaic amphorae, 137
 Panhellenism, 74, 76, 79, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90, 107, 155, 157, 160, 173, 181, 183, 188
 Panopeus, 161, 162
 Paris, Trojan prince, 26
 Parnon, mount, 231
 Parthenon, 230
patrios nomos, Athenian, 17, *See Athens, commemorative practices of*
 patriotism, 102
 Patroclus, 35, 37, 47
 Pausanias, ancient travel-writer, xvii, 13, 14, 25
 on Delphi, 158
 on Lysander's burial, 162
 on Messenia, 48
 on Spartan topography, 135, 136
 on Thermopylae, 68
 Pausanias, Spartan king, 161, 162–164, 165, 167
 Pausanias, Spartan regent, 18, 30, 71, 80, 101
 his commemoration in epigrams, 77–79
 tomb of, 135
 Peace of Nicias, 129
 Pelopidas, 177

- Peloponnesian League, 108, 120
 Peloponnesian War, 161
 and leadership, 127
 and the Sicilian Expedition, 145
 compared to the Persian Wars, 100
 its end, 153
 its origins, 96, 97, 100, 103–105, 106–107, 119
 Perdiccas, 124, 127
 Pericles, xiv, 1, 109, 119, 147, 175
perioikoi, 4, 19, 71, 113, 225
 Persia, Persians, xvii, 5, 21, 28, 95, 153, 155, 177, 179, 226
 and the Corinthian War, 180
 conflict with Athens, 97, 103
 Persian Empire, 171, 200, 242
 Persian Stoa, xvii, 21, 22, 29, 231
 Persian Wars, 11, 21, 29, 33, 38, 45, 51, 61, 82, 84, 220, 242
 compared to the Peloponnesian War, 100
 sources for, 72, 98, *See* epigrams
 Spartan leadership in, 95
 the importance of Thermopylae, 65–67
 their commemoration, 65, 93, 101, 107–108, 157, 169
 Phaleron, 166
 Philiadas of Megara, 74
 Philip II of Macedonia, 195
 Philistus, 145, 149, 152
 Phocis, Phocians, 161–162
 Phoebidas, 187, 188
 Phormio, 120
 Pindar, 92, 173, 177
 Piraeus, 168, 187
 Pisistratus, Pisistratids, 83, 103, 134, 166, 200
 Plataea, battle of, 11, 18, 61, 64, 66, 71, 89, 90, 181, 191, 202
 its commemoration, 76, 77, 78, 79–82
 Plataea, Plataeans, 18, 83, 107–108
 Plato, 108, 110–III, 164, 179
 Pleistoanax, 147, 148
 Plutarch
 on Agesilaus, 172, 181, 184
 on Callicratidas, 156
 on Corinth, 87–88
 on Gylippus, 148–149
 on Sparta, 3, 13, 19, 39, 146, 147
 on Thermopylae, 68
 polyandrion, polyandria, 18, 50, 76, 166
 Polycrates, 52–53, 55, 94
 Polydeuces, 160, *See* Dioscuri
 Polyxena, 151
 Poseidon, 77
 Potidaea, 98, 103, 128
 Pressfield, Steven, 224
 Priam, 37, 151
 Priene, 143
 promachoi, 37
 Pylos, 48
 Pylos, battle of, xv, 34, 112–115, 121, 130, 138, 149, 167, 180, 192, 209
 religion. *See* heroes, hero cult
 Spartan, 22, 32, 34, 50, 62, 71
 Remembrance Day, 5, *See* Armistice Day
 Revolutionary War, American, 242
 Roma, 234
 Rome, Romans, 5, 12, 38, 117, 202, 228
 Round Building, 135–137, 231
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, xix, 197, 198–202
 Russia, 2, 208, 248, *See* Soviet Union
 Sacred Band, 185, 190
 Salamis, battle of, 64, 84, 86, 87–89, 168, 242
 Samos, xviii, 15, 34, 52–56, 94, 153
 Sardis, 83, 97
 Saronic Gulf, 97
 Scione, 127, 130
 Second Messenian War, 47, 49, 94, *See* Messenia, Messenians
 Second World War, 208–209, 213–215, 221, 244, 246
 Sepeia, battle of, 95
 Serpent Column, 73, 77, 78, 108, 159
 shame, 37, 44, 45, 46, 108–115, 176
 Shiloh, battle of, 206
 Sicilian Expedition, 144–145, 148–149
 Sicily, Sicilians, 91–92, 103, 144–145, 154
 similars. *See* Spartiates
 Simonides, 72–73, 75, 90, 168, 222
 his later reception, 206, 208, 210
 on Thyreia, 59–60
 the New Simonides, 58, 61, 79–82
 slavery, 37, 38, 81, 85, 86, 91, 97, 98, 182, 205, 234, 235
 See helots
 Smiling Hoplite, 17, 25, 29, 135
 Snyder, Zack, 189, 197, 223, 225
Social Contract, The. *See* Rousseau, Jean-Jacques
 Socrates, 109–110, 176
 Solomos, Dionysios, 231
 Soros, 84
 Sosibius, 57
 Sounion, 83
 Soviet Union, 213, 216, 218, 219
 Spartan Mirage, 2, 12–16, 197
 Spartiates, 3, 34, 49, 54, 102, 113, 144, 179, 194,
 See homoioi
 Speer, Albert, 211
 Spercheios river, 73
 Sperthias, 102–103
 Sphacteria. *See* Pylos, battle of, Pylos, battle of

Index

273

- Sphodrias, 187, 188
- Stagiroi, 125
- Stalingrad, battle of, 208
- Stephanus of Byzantium, 74
- Sthenelaidas, 106
- Strabo, 73
- Strauss, Leo, 176
- Strymon River, 122
- surrender, consequences of, 114
- Syracuse, Syracusans, 104, 144, 150, 151, *See Siciliy, Sicilians*
- Talithybius, 28, 102
- Tanagra, 190
- Tanagra, battle of, 91, 96, 118, 148
- taphoi*. *See burials*
- Taygetus, mount, xvii, 3, 25, 26, 221, 230
- Tecumseh, 204
- Tegea, Tegeans, 89–90, 94, 147, 166
- Tempe, vale of, 66
- Thasos, 40
- theater, of Sparta, 135
- Thebes, Thebans, 48, 90–91, 107, 169, 177, 187
 - alliance with the Persians, 66, 68
 - and the Corinthian War, 161
 - and Thespiae, 192, 194
 - at Coronea, 179, 184–185
 - at Delium, 192
 - at Leuctra, 185–186
 - conflict with Athens, 96
 - its hegemony, 195
- Themistocles, 102
- Theopompus, Spartan king, 51
- Thermopylae, battle of, 23, 34, 39, 59, 181, 191
 - and Spartan colonization, 115–118
 - and the role of shame, 112
 - as a fight for freedom, 64
 - historical overview, 65–71
 - in epigrams, 72–76
 - its later reception, 197, 202–204, 205, 206–207, 209, 210, 219, 221, 227
 - its modern monument, 221
 - the Thespians at, 189
- Theseus, 134
- Thespiae, Thespians, 70, 74, 187, 188–194, 222
- Thessaly, Thessalians, 27, 117, 124, 154, 166
- Thetis, 36
- Thirty Tyrants, 136, 163, 166, 168
- Thrace, Thracians, 48, 121–122, 178
- Thrasylus, 168
- Three Hundred Spartans, The, 224
- Three Hundred, the, xvi, 12, 18, 30, 67, 188, 203
 - and Pylos, 113
 - reasons for their deployment, 69–70
 - their later reception, 205, 223
- their monument at Sparta, 135
- Thucydides
 - and Amphipolis, 126
 - and speeches, 152
 - his historical method, 145
 - his possible views on Lysander, 154
 - on Athens, 16, 23, 34, 104
 - on Brasidas, xiv, xvi, 119–120, 121, 126, 138–139, 154, 178
 - on Glyippus, 144–146, 151
 - on Hermocrates, 145
 - on Pausanias, 77, 78
 - on Pylos, 113
 - on shame, 109–110
 - on Sparta, 13, 23, 34, 48, 78, 96, 104
 - on the Sicilian Expedition, 144
- Thurii, 147
- Thyrea, battle of, 56–58, 59–60, 167
- Timaeus, 145, 149
- timē*, 35
- Titus Flamininus, 38
- tolmē*, 120 *See daring*
- Tomb of the Lacedaemonians, in Athens, 136–137, 163–167
- Tomb of the Unknown Soldier, at Vimy Ridge, 238
- Tomb of the Unkown Soldier, Arlington, 221
- tombs. *See burials*
- tombstones
 - en polemoi*, 19, 21, 22, 28
- Trachis. *See Herakleia Trachinia*
- tragedy, Attic, 37
- tragic warner, 106
- tremblers, 20, 32, 174, 186–187, 212
- tresantes*. *See tremblers*
- Trojan War, 27, 29, 80, 151, 178
- trophies, 57, 130, 151, 163, 165
- Troy, Trojans, 35, 36–38
- Truman, Harry S., 217–219, 220
- Trump, Donald, 228
- tyranny, tyrants, xv, II, 95, 100, 133, 134, 159, 223
 - Spartan opposition to, 103, 106–107, 166
- Tyrtaeus, 13, 22, 33, 39–47, 48, 49–50, 69, 94, 206, 231, 236, 243
- Ukraine, Russian invasion of, 2, 248
- United States of America, 5, 9, 204, 206, 216, 217–221, 225, 226, 242, 244, 245
 - during the Cold War, 208
- Varley, Lynn, 224
- Venetians, 119
- Verdun, battle of, 210
- Veterans' Day, 245
- Vietnam War, 10

274

Index

- Vimy Ridge, 238–242, 244, 247
Vitruvius, 21
Voltaire, 199
wanax, 179
War of 1812, 204
War on Terror, 225
Waterloo, battle of, 202
women
 Corinthian, 88
 their status in Sparta, 3–4, 22, 39, 40
World War I. *See* First World War, the
World War II. *See* Second World War, the
World War II Memorial, Washington DC, 244
- Xenophon
 and Agesilaus, 13, 172, 173, 174–177, 180, 187
 and Athens, 169
 and Panhellenism, 155
 on Callicratidas, 156, 157
 on Coronea, 184
 on Sparta, 13, 15, 20, 22, 168–169
Xerxes, xvii, 5, 12, 29, 34, 38, 64, 102, 179, 183, 226, 243
 at Thermopylae, 65–67, 70
- Ypres, 209, 238
- Zeus, 36
Zeus Eleutherios, 90