

Index

agency, 8, 166	Cai Qian, 36
agricultural improvement station, 208	Cao Changshun, 82
agriculture, gambling and, 92	Cao Daming, 51, 59
airports, 230, 240, 242	Cao Eryuan, 184, 208, 210, 225
altars, 47	Cao, Erzhong, 193
ancestral tablets, 47	Cao lineage, practices of, 44
Anderson, Benedict, 4–5, 139, 181,	Cao Xiaofen, 88, 170–1, 178
257	Cao Yaping, 71, 250, 262, 264
Appadurai, Arjun, 4–5, 181, 257	Cao Yixiong, 171, 183, 261
"Ascending Feng's Valley" (blog), 137	Cao Yuanzhang, 111, 114–15, 232
Asian Mediterranean	casino capitalists, 236–8
fantasy of, 241–4	casinos, 231, 236, 252, See also gaming
illustration of, 244	industry, See also Asian Mediterranean
imaginary of, 253	Changle, cultural-spatial relation of, 214
publicity for, 245	Changzhu Taiwan, 184
vision of, 230, 240	Chen Caineng, 134
	Chen Chi-Nan, 182, 277
Bade City	Chen Guanbao, 46
industry within, 20, 77	Chen Hanguang, 77
migration, 77–80	Chen Lihong, 175–7, 179
Baishuiyang, 215	Chen lineage, practices of, 45
Bakuaicuo, 77	Chen Qizao, 72, 105
Bamin tongzhi, 32	Chen Ruichen, 37, 40
bandits, 36–42	Chen Tianshun
basketball betting, 99	background of, 142
Beigan, 18, 31, 243	cartoon of, 143
betting, 98-9, See also gambling	influence of, 162
Big Bay, 190	quote of, 143, 163
Big Brother Chen (deity), 44	work of, 140
boss lady, 82-9	Chen Zhongping, 38–9
bridge, proposal for, 240–1	Chiang Kai-shek, 52, 55
Britain, Treaty of Nanking and, 35	China
British Navy, 35	economic zones within, 211
bucket hoop analogy, 43	gambling and, 91
bulletin board system (BBS), 116	military rule of, 51–5
businesses, small	print capitalism within, 273
controls for, 113	three great links and, 230
rise of, 82	travel within, 239
taxes to, 112	Treaty of Nanking and, 35
women and, 178	Chinese dominoes, 105

304



Index 305

Civil Planning Workshop, 185	festivals
civil servants, role of, 80–2	celebration practices for, 44, 46
Cold War, 160	Dragon Boat Festival, 44
collective imagination, 5	Lantern Festival, 44, 80, 105, 148
Comaroff, Jean and John, 273	Mid-Autumn Festival, 44
coming-of-age activity, 200	Fifteen Golden Hairpins, 86, 89
community building projects, 182-5	fire-barrier gables, 196
Council for Cultural Affairs (CCA), 182	fishing
cross-sea bridge, proposal for, 240-1	culture of, 23, 83, 169
Cross-Strait Economic Zone, 206–12	deities of, 188
Da'ao, 44, 88	Dongyin and, 21
deities. See also temples	economy of, 7, 20, 42, 63, 68, 77, 180
Big Brother Chen, 44	equipment for, 72
Deity Yang, 148	gambling and, 24, 91-3, 102-6, 248
Goddess Mazu, 2, 216, 220, 222	license requirements for, 68
Goddess Mazu Temple, 37	Nangan Island and, 20
Lady of Linshui, 187, 200, 215	photo of, 73
Madam Chen, 187	pirates and, 37
Ox Horn and, 187	ports for, 32
roles of, 188	restrictions upon, 68-75, 263
Wheat-Field-Plowing King, 37	shrimp and, 147
	sketch of, 104
Deity Yang, 148	Taiwan and, 73
Development Association of Matsu Youth,	yellow croaker, 102-6
263–4	Fitzgerald, Cantor, 237
dice, 101	Fitz-Henry, Erin, 8
direct-sailing, 224	507 Anti-Martial Law, 114
Direct-sailing to Taichung, 221	floating corpse myth, 216–18
divination blocks, 202–3	floriculture, 172
dominos, 102–6	fog, metaphor of, 157
Dongju Island, 35–6	forestation, 63
Dongyin	Foucault, Michel, 9, 63, 181
Cold War effects within, 160	Fujian Peace National Salvation Army,
Dongyin Lighthouse, 35	38
fishing within, 21, 103	Fuzhou dialect, 79
karaoke within, 112	Fuzhou, treaty port of, 35
location of, 18	
Dragon Boat Festival, 44	G. I. Joe businesses
	competition within, 170
East China Sea Fleet, 51	establishment of, 82
East Dog, 18	military controls of, 113
education	significance of, 89
private teaching as, 80–2	women and, 169
university proposal for, 241	gambling. See also gaming industry
women and, 169, 178	anti-gambling activism, 251
823 Jinmen-Matsu March, 114, 133	ceremonial practice of, 102
elections, 128–9, 201–2	Chinese dominoes, 105
emigration. See migration	culture of, 24, 91–3
ethical imagination, 8–10, 181	dangers of, 91, 93
ethical subject, 9	dice and, 101
excavation, Liang Islanders, 258	dominos, 102–6
Fhh 104 051	fishing and, 248
Facebook, 124, 251	government control of, 102, 276
fantasy, 5, 254	graveyards and, 99
ferries, 180, 231, 233, 260	hiding of, 7, 99–101



306 Index print capitalism and, 257 gambling. (cont.) mahjong, 98, 102, 107, 276 process of, 254 police and, 100 significance of, 3, 16 restrictions of, 93-5 significance of, 106-8 imagining subjects Supply Cooperative and, 98 as individuals, 12 Taiwan and, 105 as social cohort, 13 teachers and, 101 background of, 11 women and, 101 becoming, 8 gaming industry mediating mechanisms of, 13 casino proposal for, 231-2, 236, 252 unveiling of, 12-15 criticism of, 251 in-betweenness, 15-17 debate of, 250 incense exchange, 226 potential effects of, 248-51 individuals, imagining subjects as, 12 proposal for, 235, 239-41, 252 industrialization, 20, 77 rise of, 236 infrastructure, development of, 57, 240 Gantang, 31 inter-household relationships, 44 Gan-Xi Joint Security Office, 38, 40 internet, influence of, 138 gender, roles within, 13, 23, 82, 89-90 intersubjectivity, 8 General Chen, 187 inter-village interactions, 44 Gioroi, Ullana, 33 investiture ships, routes of, 34 Glorious Return of Heroes to the Island, 258 Jinmen Goddess Mazu, 2, 216, 220, 222 comparison with Matsu, 22-5 Gou, Terry, 238 education within, 80 grassroots democracy, 201 female role within, 89 guaranteed admission program, 80-2, 111, gaming industry within, 235 martial law within, 114 Guoxing, 49-51, 58, 63 militarization within, 52, 56 significance of, 54 HMS Cornwallis, 35 Jinmen-Matsu Guesthouse, 65 Happy Island, 112 Hart, Robert, 35 Keelung Harvey, David, 273 fishing within, 77 Jinmen-Matsu Guesthouse, 65 homes Ox Horn and, 185-6 pilgrimages and, 205-6, 209-10 pirate, 39 travel and, 233 post-martial law generation, 252 Kingdom of the Min Sea, 41 within Matsu archipelago, 2 KMT (Kuomintang, Nationalist Party), 51 hope Lady of Linshui, 187, 200, 215 gaming industry as, 248, 253 imaginaries and, 15-17 landmines, 156 migration and, 76-7 languages, emigration and, 79 military control and, 52 Lantern Festival, 44, 80, 105, 148 pilgrimages as, 209, 211 Lee Teng-hui, 114, 183 post-martial law and, 180 Li Xiaoshi, 221 temples and, 129 Li Xiufang, 173-5, 178 Wartime Childhood of Leimengdi, The, Lianfu Clothing Factory, 79 159 Liang Islanders, 258-9, 277 Hsia Chu-Joe, 184 Lianjiang County, 31, 132 Hu Shuiguan, 76 liminality, process of, 64-6 huang ngiang nah, 1-2 Lin Yihe, 38, 40, 216 imagination Line of Six Houses, 190, 194 application of, 257 lineage relations, 44-7 forms of, 5 Liu Hongwen, 62, 76



Index 307

Liu Jiaguo	Chen Tianshun and, 143
activism of, 114, 116	gaming industry debate within, 251
leadership of, 123	government and, 127
work of, 112, 115–16, 184	international links and, 131-2
Longshan Temple, 80	land issue on, 134
love triangle, story of, 58	layout of, 117–24
Lower Gantang, 18, 31, 243	local society and, 127-9
	local writing within, 136–7
Ma Yingjiu, 234	origin of, 7, 116–17
Macao, casinos within, 236	overview of, 137–9
mahjong, 98, 102, 107, 276	photo of, 118, 121
Manila Bay Entertainment City, 247	popularity of, 24
Mao Zedong, 55	social movements and, 132-5
marriage	Soldiers' Girls page, 122
arrangement of, 43	usability of, 124–7
Cao Xiaofen and, 170–1, 178	Wartime Childhood of Leimengdi, 10
Chen Lihong and, 176–7, 179	webmaster role within, 125
common vision of, 175–7	Xia Shuhua-Leimengdi Stories within,
Li Xiufang and, 173–5, 178	142
roles within, 169	Matsu Report, 115–16
struggles of, 177–9	Matsu Voices, 117
martial law	Mediterranean Asian, Casino Resort, 231
abolition of, 24, 114, 256	men
507 Anti-Martial Law, 114	bucket hoop role of, 275
Matsu and, 12, 19, 180	fishing and, 23, 42, 169
Matsu Daily and, 127	gambling culture of, 91
publishing under, 183	Meyer, Birgit, 4
Taiwan and, 133	middle-aged generation
Matsu archipelago	activism of, 196, 251
commerce within, 6	changes by, 26, 192
conflict within, 19	education of, 13, 249
development of, 11	expectations of, 27
economy within, 11, 249	subjectification process within, 11
ethnographic setting of, 17–20	migration
history of, 256	Bade City and, 77–80
homes within, 1	bonding and, 3
imagination within, 6	languages and, 79
infrastructure of, 240	Matsu archipelago and, 20, 34
location of, 1, 17, 56, 137	Taiwan and, 68, 76–7
map of, 18 migration to, 34	women and, 169 militarization, 55–8, 150–6
population of, 20, 76	military bases, 60–1
Matsu Association, 80	military state, 51–5, 257
Matsu Cloud Platform, 117	Mintai Temple, 80
Matsu Daily	modern subjectivity, 3, 179
establishment of, 54, 57	modernization, 57, 186
gambling reports within, 93, 96	Moore, Henrietta, 8–9, 181
military control of, 127	motherhood. See also women
quote within, 70, 73–4	bucket hoop role of, 43, 83
Matsu Democracy Movement, 111-14	chores of, 42
Matsu Distillery, 54, 96	cooking role of, 174
Matsu Light, 112–13	military goods and, 84
Matsu Online	role of, 23
anonymity on, 130	struggles of, 177–9
changes to, 124	Mount Everest, 222



308 Index Mt. Putuo, 226 population of, 185 Mujin, Liu, 84 religion within, 44 murder, 49-51, 58-60, 59, 85 rituals within, 87, 190 "My Home is on the mainland" (song), 85 temple within, 44, 188, 192-9 Nangan casino proposal for, 240 panopticon, 63 Pescadores Islands, 237 geography of, 61 karaoke within, 112 pilgrimages aspects of, 215 location of, 18 direct-sailing, 220, 224 Mazu Temple within, 41 military bases within, 60 incense exchange of, 226 ports within, 35 Ox Horn and, 205-7, 214 recentralization effects of, 212, 224 Shanlong, 131 temples within, 34 recreation of, 225 Upper Gantang, 31 religious tourism of, 221 route of, 209 National Bureau of Investigation and significance of, 209, 228 Statistics, 38 types of, 214 nationalism, 273 pirates, 36-42 neoliberal capitalism, 239-41, 273 police, gambling by, 100 New Taiwan-Matsu Ferry Purchase/ post-martial-law generation, 250-2 Construction Plan, 233 print capitalism, 257, 273 Ningde, 209, 211-13 prodigal son, analogy of, 93 protests, 133 Offshore Islands Development Act, 235 older generation Qianlong (Emperor), 32–3 activities for, 191 Qiaozi, Beigan, 145 casino viewpoint of, 254 recentralization, 212-13, 224 expectations of, 27 temple viewpoint of, 192, 195 Regulation of Goods Department, opposition movement, strategies of, 111 Ox Horn Bay, 190, 194 Regulations for the Supervision of Tourism Ox Horn Community Development and Casinos, 253 Association, 190 religion. See also deities, See also temples Ox Horn Matsu and, 187-90, 228 bay within, 197 role of, 277 Cao lineage within, 44 Taiwan and, 182 Civil Planning Workshop within, 185 Republic of China Taiwan-Jinmen-Matsu community activities within, 199-201, Area Travel Permit, 64 rituals. See also temples, See also pilgrimages cultural-spatial relation of, 214 Matsu Online and, 120 deities within, 187 middle-aged generation and, 26 execution within, 50 Ox Horn and, 87, 190 fishing restrictions within, 71 Welcoming Ceremony, 212–13 ROC-US Mutual Defense Treaty, 54 geography of, 63, 192, 199 homes within, 185 inhabitants of, 189 Sang Pinzai, 161 Lantern Festival within, 44 Sanshan zhi, 31 map of, 186 scorched-earth policy, 31 modernization of, 186 sea of Min, lighthouses on, 35 neighborhood units within, 44, 189 Shanlong, Nangan, 131 nostalgia within, 185 sheep, role of, 62 overview of, 20 shell midden, discovery of, 258 photo of, 43 shrimp, 72, 147 pilgrimage of, 205-6, 207, 214 signposts, Matsu Islands as, 34-6



Index 309

Silk Road, 258	women within, 169
Sino-Japanese War, 38	yellow croaker catch and, 105
small businesses	Taiwan-Matsu Star, 231
controls for, 113	Tanzania, 273
rise of, 82	Taoyuan, 77–80
taxes to, 112	taxes, 112, 241
women and, 178	Taylor, Charles, 4, 6, 181
social imaginary	teachers, 80-2, 101
defined, 3	technology
formation of, 4, 13	flourishing of, 3
imagination and, 257-8	memories and, 166
Matsu and, 66	structure of, 10
politico-economy and, 14–15	subjectification and, 13
social media, 7	temples. See also deities
social movements, 132-5	building of, 80
Solaire Manila Resort, 246	Changle Temple, 215
soldiers, illustration of, 151	coming-of-age activity, 200
Sorority of Twelve, 87	community within, 199-201
South Gantang, 32, 42	elections and, 201
subjectification	Goddess Mazu, 37
ethical imagination and, 8–10	incense exchange within, 226
internet writing as, 164–6	Longshan Temple, 80
middle-aged generation and, 11	Mazu Temple, 41
process of, 9, 11	Mintai Temple, 80
technology and, 13	Nangan and, 34
subjectivity	Ox Horn Bay, 190, 194
constrains of, 8	Ox Horn and, 44, 188, 192–9
defined, 8	spatial relationships between, 214
imagination and, 3	Tianhou Temple, 128–9, 216–19
intersubjectivity, 8	Zhenlan Temple, 214
modern, 3, 179	Thirteen Golden Hairpins, 85
Supply Cooperative, 96–9	Thorn Birds, The, 261
Szonyi, Michael, 22	three great links, 20, 230
	three small links route, 180
Taichung Matsu Association, 208	Tianhou Temple, 128–9, 216–19
Taima Ferry, 180, 231, 233	tomb, Tianhou Temple and, 218
Taiwan	transportation
community building projects within,	airports, 230, 240, 242
182–5	challenges with, 232
democracy movement, 111	changes to, 180
emigration to, 76–7	China and, 239
fishing and, 73	ferries, 180, 231, 233, 260
507 Anti-Martial Law within, 114	process of, 64–6
gambling within, 105	ships, 35
industrialization within, 20, 77	Wen-Fu Railroad, 210, 226
martial law within, 114	trauma, militarization and, 152
migration to, 68	Travel Matsu section (<i>Matsu Online</i>), 122
pilgrimage from, 207	Treaty of Nanking, 35
religion within, 182	tribute ships, 34
ROC-US Mutual Defense Treaty, 54	trimaran, 234, 260
three great links and, 20, 230 three small links route and, 180	Twelve Sisters, 87
travel process to, 64–6	United States, ROC-US Mutual Defense
treasured island, 158	Treaty, 54
troop reduction by, 180	university, proposal for, 241
acop reduction by, 100	amireroney, proposar for, 2 11



310 Index

Upper Gantang, 31, See also Nangan Upper Sands, 18 venture capitalists, 238–9 Video & Image section (Matsu Online), 120 virtual recentralization, 212–13, 228

Wang Changming, 133 Wartime Childhood of Leimengdi, The bodily injury concept within, 155 creation of, 142-5 emotion within, 158 family and social life within, 146 illustrations within, 151-2, 154-7, 159 land perspective within, 145 memories within, 159-62 military oppression within, 150-6 oppression concept within, 153-5 personal fantasy within, 149 photo of, 141 significance of, 165 support for, 160 terror concept within, 150 trauma concept within, 152 writing of, 140 Warzone Administration (WZA) abolishment of, 115, 206 fishing restrictions and, 73 gambling policies of, 93 gender relations under, 84-5, 89 role of, 52-5 small business controls of, 113 Supply Cooperative, 96-9 Warzone Administration Committee (WZAC), 53 weddings, customs within, 147 Weidner, William. See also Asian Mediterranean background of, 237 criticism of, 242 proposal of, 239 publicity tactics of, 245 quote of, 237 Weidner United Development Corporation, 237

West Dog, 18 Western Enterprises Inc., 52 Western Taiwan Strait Economic Zone. See Cross-Strait Economic Zone Wheat-Field-Plowing King, 37 White Dog, 18 women bucket hoop role of, 43, 83 cooking role of, 174 divorce effects on, 177 education of, 169, 178 gambling and, 101 identity of, 87 military goods and, 84 self-awareness of, 179 self-consciousness of, 178 self-sacrifice of, 177 sexual violence against, 84 small businesses and, 82-3, 87, 90, 169, 178 status of, 24, 42, 169 Taiwan emigration by, 169 (WZAC) Warzone Administration Committee, 53 Xia Shuhua quote of, 161, 164 work of, 140 writings of, 143, 158-60, 164 Xia Shuhua-Leimengdi Stories, 141 Xiyin, 18 Xu Ruoyun, 245 Xuemei, 49-51, 85

Yang, Suisheng leadership of, 191, 203, 232, 254 quote of, 201, 259 work of, 258, 260 yellow croaker (fish), 102–6 younger generation, 137, 254 youth, anti-gambling campaign of, 251

Zhang, Yizhou, 41, 216 Zheng Chouyu, 235–6 Zhenlan Temple, 214 Zhuluo, 263 zombies, 273

withdrawl of, 253

Welcoming Ceremony, 212-13

Wen-Fu Railroad, 210, 226

Wenzhou, pilgrimage to, 225