Imperial Incarceration

For nineteenth-century Britons, the rule of law stood at the heart of their constitutional culture, and guaranteed the right not to be imprisoned without trial. At the same time, in an expanding empire, the authorities made frequent resort to detention without trial to remove political leaders who stood in the way of imperial expansion. Such conduct raised difficult questions about Britain’s commitment to the rule of law. Was it satisfied if the sovereign validated acts of naked power by legislative forms, or could imperial subjects claim the protection of Magna Carta and the common law tradition? In this pathbreaking book, Michael Lobban explores how these matters were debated from the liberal Cape, to the jurisdictional borderlands of West Africa, to the occupied territory of Egypt, and shows how and when the demands of power undermined the rule of law. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

Michael Lobban is Professor of Legal History at the London School of Economics and Political Science. He is the author of a number of notable works, including *White Man’s Justice: South African Political Trials in the Black Consciousness Era* and *A History of the Philosophy of Law in the Common Law World*. 
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Imperial Incarceration

Detention without Trial in the Making of British Colonial Africa

MICHAEL LOBBAN

London School of Economics and Political Science
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Abbreviations of Archival Sources

The National Archives (United Kingdom), Kew

CAB 37 Cabinet Office: Cabinet Papers
CO 48 Colonial Office: Cape of Good Hope correspondence
CO 96 Colonial Office: Gold Coast correspondence
CO 167 Colonial Office: Mauritius correspondence
CO 179 Colonial Office: Natal correspondence
CO 267 Colonial Office: Sierra Leone correspondence
CO 273 Colonial Office: Straits Settlements correspondence
CO 417 Colonial Office: High Commission for South Africa correspondence
CO 427 Colonial Office: Zululand correspondence
CO 879 Colonial Office: Africa Confidential Print
CO 882 Colonial Office: Confidential Print Eastern
CO 885 Colonial Office: Law Officers’ Opinions
DO 119 High Commissioner for South Africa correspondence
FO 2 Foreign Office: General Correspondence, Africa
FO 78 Foreign Office: General Correspondence, Ottoman Empire
FO 84 Foreign Office: Slave Trade Department correspondence
FO 141 Foreign Office: Egypt correspondence
FO 403 Foreign Office: Confidential Print Africa
FO 407 Foreign Office: Confidential Print Egypt and Sudan
FO 633 Cromer Papers
PRO 30 Miscellaneous private papers
T 1 Treasury Papers
TS 11 Treasury Solicitor Papers
TS 27 Treasury Solicitor Papers
WO 32 War Office: Registered Files
List of Abbreviations of Archival Sources

Western Cape Archives and Records Service (Cape Town)

WCA AG  Attorney General’s files
WCA BK   British Kaffraria files
WCA CCP  Cape Colony Publications
WCA GH   Government House despatches
WCA LG   Lieutenant Governor of the Eastern Province memorials