

Index

- 15M (Spanish protest movement), 67, 190
- action repertoires
- adversarial, 18
 - analysis of, 9, 21, 71
 - as building blocks of episode contentiousness, 69
 - attrition as, 17
 - challenger actors, 69–71
 - concession as, 69–71
 - government actors, 69–71, 150
 - in policy episodes, 16–19
 - innovation in, 36
 - mediation as, 18
 - path dependence in, 158–159
 - repression as, 17–18
 - third-party actors, 18, 69–71
- action sequences. *See also* trigger actions.
- action lags in, 111, 115–116
 - actor configurations and coalitions in, 123–124
 - analysis of, 19–20, 110–113
 - and political grievances, 123–126
 - characteristics, 114–118
 - complexity, 111–112, 212–213
 - by episode type, 122
 - empirical analysis of, 116–118
 - indicators, 111
 - conceptualization of, 113–114
 - definition, 19
 - duration, 115
 - empirical analysis of
 - complexity and pace, 118–127
 - length of, 111, 115
 - pace
 - by episode type, 120
 - empirical analysis of, 115–118
 - indicators, 111
 - pairs of consecutive actions, 20
 - “thickness,” 111, 116
 - turning points in, 19, 211–212
- actions. *See also* action repertoires; mechanisms.
- adversarial intensity in, 69–71, 74–77
 - as component of contentious episodes, 12
 - conflict-dampening, 70
 - forms of
 - by actor type, 36, 72–73
 - coding, 36
 - procedural versus substantive dimension, 35
 - in protest event analysis (PEA), 12
 - potential turning points in contentious episodes, 218–223
 - public visibility, 70, 256
- actors
- assumed to act retroactively, 20, 149
 - change from one type to another, 15–16
 - configurations and coalitions, 16, 123–124
 - dualistic view of, 92
 - driving contentious episode turning points, 218–223
 - institutional diversity, 93
 - types of, 14–16, 94
- Aganaktismenoi. *See* Greek Indignados
- agenda-setting and politicization
- study of, 68–70

- Ager Press*, 30
 alignment
 as dimension of episode contentiousness, 70–71, 77
 indicators, 71
 Alliance of Free Democrats, Hungary (SZDSZ), 34
 Alternative for Germany (AfD), 200
 ANTARSYA (Greek political movement), 204
 audience democracy
 role of national media in, 28
 authoritarian regimes
 contentious campaigns in, 193
- Baltic Times*, 27–28
 bank bailouts, *See* specific countries
 Basescu, Traian, 82, 138, 158, 278
 Berlusconi, Silvio, 278
 Brexit referendum, 12, 29, 37, 53, 80–82, 104–105, 120, 136, 138, 178, 215–216, 259, 265, 268, 277
 brokerage
 and nongovernment organizations (NGOs), 153
 definition, 13
 in U.S. health policy, 152
 Bush, George W., 16
- Cameron, David, 61, 277
 Canada
 indigenous political mobilization, 212
 causal mechanisms
 analysis of, 8
 and “causal chains,” 8
 Central and Eastern Europe
 economic indicators (time-series), 50
 Centro Democrático e Social–Partido Popular, Portugal (CDS-PP), 61
 challenger actors
 action repertoires, 18
 adversarial actions, 76
 and government responsiveness, 139–140
 definition, 14–15, 33, 92
 “expansion of conflict” aims, 15
 in contentious interactions, 151, 157–160
 measure of contentiousness, 76
 tactical innovation by, 150
 types of, 14–15
 challenger coalitions
 analysis of, 15, 92
 and concessions, 172–175
 and repression, 172–175
 as objective coalitions’, 15, 95
 average contentiousness of, 97
 civil-society driven, 169–171
 dominance of labor unions in, 95–100, 108
 impact of divided government on, 178–181
 impact of governments’ ideological position on, 175–177
 in support of government, 92
 institutional diversity, 95–100
 partisan, 18
 types of, 97, 167
 union-driven, 168–171, 174
- China, People’s Republic of
 authorities’ response to 2014 Hong Kong protests, 17
 Christian Democratic Union, Germany (CDU), 178
 Civil Rights Act, 1964 (United States), 212
 claims making
 analysis of in PEA, 11, 68
 in contentious politics, 11, 68
 climate change
 popular mobilization over, 269
 coalition, objective
 versus “subjective coalition,” 15
 coercive interactions
 punishment puzzle, 151
 concession costs, 151
 concessions
 and challenger coalitions, 172–175
 Confédération française démocratique du travail (CFDT), 137, 231–233
 Confédération générale du travail (CGT), 231–233
 Conservative Party (United Kingdom), 283
 contentious campaigns, 71
 and political opportunity structures, 192
 definition of, 192
 in authoritarian regimes, 193
 contentious episodes
 bottom-up type, 82–84
 definition, 72
 cause-effect dynamics, 13
 definition, 11–12
 elements of, 11–13
 fully fledged type, 84
 definition, 72
 isolation hypothesis, 186
 low-intensity type, 82
 definition, 72
 sequences in
 convergence of, 12
 definition, 12–13

Index

319

- divergence of, 12
- oscillation of, 12
- top-down type
 - definition, 72
 - typology, 71–72, 105
- Contentious Event Analysis (CEA)
 - analysis of claims making, 11
 - as action-centered approach, 14
 - methodological innovation in, 26, 42, 91–94
 - process tracing in, 10
 - structural-relational approach, 9, 92
 - versus protest event analysis (PEA), 8–9
- contentious interactions, 114
 - action lags, 154–156
 - adversarial actions in, 150–151, 153–154
 - analytical procedure, 154–156
 - and claims making, 11
 - and environmental mechanisms, 14
 - challenger actors in, 157–160
 - challenger threat hypothesis, 151, 153
 - concession–cooperation–mediation nexus, 148, 153, 161
 - definition of, 150
 - empirical analysis of, 156–163
 - government actors in, 157–160
 - government threat hypothesis, 151, 153, 166, 171
 - governments versus challengers, 7, 9, 11, 20, 151, 153–154, 159–160
 - international actors' role in, 153
 - isolation hypothesis, 152–153, 160–161, 166
 - legitimation hypothesis, 152–153, 160–163
 - mediation hypothesis, 153, 162–163
 - path dependence hypothesis, 153
 - path dependence in, 158
 - repression–disruption–external legitimation nexus, 153, 160
 - role of third parties in, 152–154
- contentious performances
 - analysis of, 7, 11, 24
 - challenger actors and, 33
- contentious politics
 - claims making in, 11
 - construction of collective identities, 9
 - definition, 10–11, 110
 - epidemiological/narrative choices, 7, 24, 191, 213–215
 - framing processes, 9
 - “middle ground” analytical approach to, 7–10, 110
 - versus “routine” politics, 18, 68, 77
- criminology
 - analysis of turning points in, 212
- Democracia Real, Ya!* (Real Democracy Now!), 67, 91
- democratic backsliding, 25
- Democratic Party (United States)
 - role in anti-Iraq War protest movements, 16
- Die Linke, 160
- discursive framing, 9, 192
- disruption
 - and contentious episode turning points, 221–223
 - as dimension of episode contentiousness, 70–71
 - indicators, 71
- disruption costs, 151
- DoC (Dynamics of Contention) program, 7–11, 16, 26, 42, 68–71, 91
- Egypt
 - anti-Mubarak protests (2011), 17
- El Pais*, 30
- El Salvador
 - history of protest mobilization, 85
- electoral studies
 - analysis of turning points in, 212
- European Central Bank (E.C.B.), 196, 259
- European Commission, 5, 135, 162, 196, 259
- European Council, 277
- European integration
 - study of, 71
- Europeanization, 95
- Eurozone crisis, 5, 25, 45–47, 67
- event structure analysis, 9, 42, *See also* protest event analysis (PEA)
- exit
 - versus voice, 84
- Fidesz party, 34, 165
- Financial Times*, 27–28
- Fine Gael, 128
- Fiscal Stability Treaty (EU), 138–139
- Force Ouvrière, 39
- France
 - 2011 Sarkozy–Fillon austerity package, 29, 37–39, 98, 107, 136, 154, 178, 190, 231–234, 266, 274, 277
 - challenger actors
 - contentiousness, 78
 - challenger coalitions, 96

- France (cont.)
 decentralization reforms (2013–15), 29,
 136–138, 278
 economic indicators (time-series), 47, 50–51
 first Hollande austerity package (2012), 29,
 61, 107, 136–137, 139, 178, 274
 Hollande–Valls budget cuts package (2014),
 29, 136–137, 274
 international pressure around austerity
 packages, 60–61
 labor unions in, 39, 231–233
 National Assembly, 233–234
 partisan challenger coalitions in, 172–175
 policy episodes
 complexity of sequences, 120
 sequence pace, 119–120
 protest mobilization during Great Recession,
 198–203
 quality of democracy, 55
 severity of policy measures, 53
 third-party actors
 diversity and institutional character, 103
 positioning, 101
- game theory
 tit-for-tat pattern, 151
- Gazeta Wyborcza*, 30
- General Confederation of Greek Workers
 (G.S.E.E.), 201
- Geração à Rasca* (Screwed Generation), 67,
 90–91, 170
- German Trade Union Confederation (D.G.B.),
 137
- Germany
 2009 bank bailouts, 29, 107, 136, 181, 261,
 273
 “bad bank” scheme, 29, 104, 135–136, 160,
 181, 273
 CDU–SPD coalition government (2005–10),
 56, 175, 181, 260
 challenger actors
 contentiousness, 77–80
 challenger coalitions, 96
 contentiousness, 180–181
 debt brake reform (2009), 29, 104, 136, 215,
 277–278
 economic indicators (time-series), 47, 49
 government actors
 contentiousness, 80–82
 international pressure around austerity
 packages, 29, 60–61, 83, 274
 labor unions in, 137
 low level of contention in, 22, 168, 198
 partisan challenger coalitions in, 172–175
 policy episodes
 complexity of sequences, 120
 contentiousness, 181
 sequence pace, 119–120
 protest mobilization during Great Recession,
 198–203
 quality of democracy, 55
 severity of policy measures, 53
 third-party actors
 contentiousness, 80–82
 diversity and institutional character, 103
 positioning, 101
- government actors
 action repertoires, 17–18
 adversarial actions, 76
 as first mover in policy episodes, 13, 69
 as most active in policy episodes, 94
 definition, 14, 33, 92
 ideological position
 impact on challenger coalitions, 175–177
 in contentious interactions, 151, 157–160
 institutional diversity, 93
 measure of contentiousness, 76
 popularity of
 and action repertoire, 176–177
 responsiveness
 action repertoire, 132–135
 and public opinion, 140
 drivers, 139–143
 political opportunity structures (POS), 140
 role of courts and referenda, 138–139
- Great Recession
 impact on Southern Europe, 6, 48, 85
 impacts on European party systems, 6
 onset in 2008, 5, 48
- Greece
 2011 anti-austerity protests, 190
 2011 mid-term adjustment program, 3–5,
 13–14, 19, 29, 98, 105, 136, 170, 174,
 200–203, 244, 273
 2013 ERT shutdown, 29, 38, 98, 105, 136,
 200–204
 challenger actors
 contentiousness, 77–80
 challenger coalitions, 96
 civil-society driven challenger coalitions in,
 169
 economic indicators (time-series), 47–50
 electoral vulnerability during policy
 episodes, 57

Index

321

- first I.M.F. bailout (2010), 38, 80, 84, 98, 136, 200–203
- government actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
- high level of contention in, 82, 195, 207, 237–238
- international pressure around austerity packages, 60–61
- labor unions, 4
- New Democracy government (2012–15), 177
- Papademos government (2011–12), 61, 94, 175–176
- partisan challenger coalitions in, 172–175
- PASOK government (2009–11), 3–5, 14, 57, 61, 178, 249–250
- Pikramenos government (2012), 175
- policy episodes
 - complexity of sequences, 120
 - sequence pace, 119–120
- protest mobilization (2010–12), 242
- protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
- quality of democracy, 55–56
- second I.M.F. bailout (2013), 29, 37–38, 84, 98, 136, 200–203
- severity of policy measures, 52
- strikes in, 190
- Syriza government (2015–19), 48, 58, 178
- third I.M.F. bailout (2015), 5, 29, 48, 84, 136, 201
- third-party actors
 - contentiousness, 81–82
 - diversity and institutional character, 103
 - positioning, 101
 - weak state capacity, 260
- Greek Civil Servants' Confederation (ADEDY), 201
- Greek Communist Party (KKE), 201
- Greek Indignados (Aganaktismenoi), 3, 91, 108, 170, 190, 201
- grievances
 - role in political mobilization, 84–85
- Hollande, François, 61
- Hong Kong
 - 2014 “Umbrella protests,” 17
- Hungarian Justice and Life Party (MIÉP), 165
- Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP), 33, 139, 168
- Hungary
 - 2010 austerity package, 29, 107, 183
 - 2014 internet tax proposal, 29, 106, 132, 135, 170
- Bajnai government (2009–10), 53, 175
- challenger actors
 - contentiousness, 78
- challenger coalitions, 96
- civil-society-driven challenger coalitions in, 169
- economic indicators (time-series), 47–51
- electoral vulnerability during policy episodes, 57–58
- Fidesz government (2010–), 53, 61, 63, 162, 171, 260, 278
- government actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
- I.M.F. bailout (2008), 29, 33, 53
- international pressure around austerity packages, 60
- media law reform (2010), 29, 105, 278
- partisan challenger coalitions in, 172–175
- pension fund nationalization (2010), 29, 107, 139, 277
- policy episodes
 - complexity of sequences, 120
 - sequence pace, 119–120
- protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
- quality of democracy, 55–56
- severity of policy measures, 53
- third-party actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - diversity and institutional character, 103
 - positioning, 101
- weak state capacity, 260
- identity claims, 35
- international actors, 94
 - as third-party actors, 92–94
- impact on government repression, 195–196
- institutional diversity, 92–94
- role in complexity of policy episodes, 122–123
- role in contentious interactions, 153
- International Monetary Fund (I.M.F.), 5, 162, 196, 259
- Iraq War (2003–11)
 - protests against, 16
- Ireland
 - 2009 austerity package, 29, 106, 174, 184–185, 272, 274
 - action sequences in, 127–130
 - bank guarantee (2008), 29, 105, 128, 136, 272–274

- Ireland (cont.)
 challenger actors
 contentiousness, 77–80
 challenger coalitions, 96
 civil-society driven challenger coalitions in, 169
 economic indicators (time-series), 47, 51
 electoral vulnerability during policy episodes, 57
 Fianna Fail government (2008–11), 128, 275
 I.M.F. bailout (2010), 29, 127–128, 137, 184, 273
 international pressure around austerity packages, 60
 Labour–Fine Gael coalition government (2011–16), 58, 275, 279
 policy episodes
 complexity of sequences, 120
 sequence pace, 119–120
 protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
 quality of democracy, 55
 Senate reform proposal (2011–13), 29, 127–130, 135–136, 279
 severity of policy measures, 52
 third-party actors
 diversity and institutional character, 103
 positioning, 101
 water charges debate, 29, 32, 98, 107, 136, 139, 174, 274
Irish Times, 30
 Israel
 Gaza War (2015) as “critical event,” 212–213
 issue salience, 70–71
 issue visibility, 27, 71
 Italy
 2014 Jobs Act, 29, 32, 98, 106, 136, 139, 178, 276
 Berlusconi’s austerity package (2011), 29, 98, 136, 203
 Berlusconi’s jobs reform, 29, 98, 106, 136, 276
 challenger actors
 contentiousness, 77–80
 challenger coalitions, 96
 economic indicators (time-series), 50–51
 electoral vulnerability during policy episodes, 57
 government actors
 contentiousness, 80–82
 international pressure around austerity packages, 60
 judicial reform proposals (2008–2011), 29, 107, 117, 136, 278
 Monti government (2011–2013), 56, 61, 94, 175–176
 Monti’s reform packages (2011–2013), 29, 98, 107, 136, 276
 partisan challenger coalitions in, 172–175
 policy episodes
 complexity of sequences, 120
 sequence pace, 119–120
 protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
 quality of democracy, 55–56
 third-party actors
 contentiousness, 81–82
 diversity and institutional character, 103
 positioning, 101
 Keynesianism, 5, 45
 Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (KfW), 274
La Repubblica, 30
 Labour Party, British, 283
 Labour Party, Ireland, 128
 Latvia
 2010 austerity package, 29, 136
 challenger actors
 contentiousness, 78
 challenger coalitions, 96
 civil-society-driven challenger coalitions in, 169
 Dombrovskis government (2009–2014), 61
 economic indicators (time-series), 47, 50–51
 electoral vulnerability during policy episodes, 58
 Eurozone entry, 29, 136, 170–171, 277
 first 2009 austerity package, 29, 136, 138, 171, 265
 Godmanis government (2007–2009), 61
 government actors
 contentiousness, 80–82
 IMF bailout (2009), 29, 136, 272, 275
 international pressure around austerity packages, 60
 policy episodes
 complexity of sequences, 120
 sequence pace, 119–120
 protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
 quality of democracy, 55
 second 2009 austerity package, 29, 35, 107, 136, 138, 179, 265
 severity of policy measures, 52

Index

323

- third-party actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - diversity and institutional character, 103
 - positioning, 101
- Le Monde*, 30
- legacies, contentious, 86, 89, 119, 128, 244, 251
- life course studies
 - analysis of turning points in, 212
- LMP (Hungary's Green Party), 168
- mechanisms, 13–14
 - environmental versus cognitive, 14
 - relational
 - definition, 13
- mechanisms, environmental
 - and contentious interactions, 13–14
- Merkel, Angela, 181
- Mobilization* (journal), 26
- mobilizing capacity
 - role in political mobilization, 84–85
- Monti, Mario, 28
- Nepszabadsag*, 31
- Neue Zürcher Zeitung* (NZZ), 27–28
- New Democracy Party (Greece), 247
- New York Times*, 27–28
- nongovernmental organizations (N.G.O.s)
 - and brokerage, 153
 - as challenger actors, 15
- northwestern Europe
 - economic indicators (time-series), 50
- Obama, Barack, 16
- objective coalitions
 - definition, 95
- opposition parties
 - as challenger actors, 15, 93–100, 128
- Orbán, Viktor, 132
- Papandreou, George, 3–5
- Parti socialiste, France (PS), 233–234
- Partido Social Democrata, Portugal (PSD), 61
- Partito Democratico, Italy (PD), 139
- party systems, European
 - impact of Great Recession on, 6
- PASOK Party, 243, 281
- path dependence
 - in contentious interactions, 158
- Podemos, 68
- Poland
 - 2009 crisis package, 29, 136
 - challenger actors
 - contentiousness, 78
 - challenger coalitions, 96
 - civil-society-driven challenger coalitions in, 169
 - Constitutional Court reform (2015), 29, 53, 107, 137, 171, 277–278
 - economic indicators (time-series), 47–49
 - government actors
 - contentiousness, 81
 - international pressure around austerity packages, 60–61
 - labor code reform (2011), 29, 136, 276
 - partisan challenger coalitions in, 172–175
 - pension reforms (2011), 29, 136
 - policy episodes
 - sequence pace, 119–120
 - protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
 - quality of democracy, 55
 - severity of policy measures, 52
 - third-party actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - diversity and institutional character, 103
 - third-party actors' positioning, 101
 - Tusk austerity package (2011), 29, 61, 136, 139
- policy episodes
 - action repertoires
 - procedural versus substantive dimension, 17
 - types of, 17–19
 - actor configurations and coalitions, 166–167
 - bottom-up
 - actor configurations, 106–107
 - coding of, 33–39
 - complexity
 - role of international actors, 122–123
 - conclusion of, 13, 31
 - contentiousness in, 86–87
 - action repertoires as building blocks of, 69, 75
 - conceptualization of, 68–77
 - dimensions of, 70–71
 - electoral vulnerability and, 87–88
 - empirical analysis, 77–83
 - scale measure of, 77
 - drivers of contention, 84–89
 - economic context, 47–52
 - frequency of actions, 38

- policy episodes (cont.)
 - contentiousness in, 86–87
 - fully fledged
 - actor coalitions, 105–107
 - government actors
 - as first movers in, 11, 13, 69
 - most active players in, 94
 - government electoral vulnerability, 55–59
 - government ideology
 - and contentiousness, 87–88
 - government responsiveness in, 135–138
 - grievances
 - as driver of contentiousness, 86, 89
 - indicators, 84–85
 - interaction dynamics, 20
 - measures
 - typology, 45
 - mobilizing capacity
 - indicators, 85–86
 - political context
 - and timing of, 60–63
 - indicators, 85
 - selection of, 26–33
 - severity, 52–55
 - top-down
 - actor configurations, 107–108
- political context
 - and timing of policy episodes, 60–63
 - general versus issue-specific aspects, 55
 - input- versus output-factors, 85
- political opportunity structures (POS)
 - and contentious campaigns, 192
 - and government responsiveness, 140
 - in social movement studies, 212
 - of challenger actors, 44, 128
 - role in political mobilization, 84–85
 - studies of, 191
- political process approach, 9, 84, 91
- political violence, 193, 242
- politicization
 - dimensions of, 71
- populist parties
 - as challenger actors, 15
- Portugal
 - 2010 anti-austerity protests, 35–37
 - 2011 anti-austerity protests, 67–68, 79–80
 - 2012 austerity package, 29, 98, 107
 - challenger actors
 - contentiousness, 77–80
 - challenger coalitions, 96
 - civil-society driven challenger coalitions in, 169
 - economic indicators (time-series), 47, 50–51
 - electoral vulnerability during policy episodes, 58
 - government actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - I.M.F. bailout (2011), 29, 61, 107, 170, 271
 - international pressure around austerity packages, 60–61
 - June 2011 elections, 61
 - labor unions, 67
 - municipal reform proposal (2011–12), 29, 278
 - partisan challenger coalitions in, 172–175
 - policy episodes
 - complexity of sequences, 120
 - sequence pace, 119–120
 - protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
 - quality of democracy, 55
 - severity of policy measures, 52
 - Stability and Growth Programs (PECs), 29, 35–37, 41, 67, 98, 136, 273
 - third-party actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - diversity and institutional character, 103
 - positioning, 101
 - Portuguese Communist Party (PCP), 35–37
 - problem pressure, 44, 53–55, 62–63, 167
 - process tracing
 - Contentious Event Analysis (CEA), 10
 - program claims, 35
 - Programas de Estabilidade e Crescimento (PECs). *See* Portugal: Stability and Growth Programs (PECs)
 - protest event analysis (PEA)
 - analysis of action in, 12, 68, 94
 - and analysis of claims making, 11, 68
 - national press as primary source, 28–30
 - of the Great Recession, 91
 - versus Contentious Event Analysis (CEA), 8–9
 - protest mobilization, 71, 80, 102. *See also* action repertoires; actions: forms of.
 - empirical analysis of, 198–203
 - forms of, 36–37
 - institutionalization during Great Recession, 91
 - salience of labor unions during Great recession, 91
 - public arena
 - as primary site of contentious performances, 12

Index

325

- public opinion
 - and government responsiveness, 140
- quality of democracy
 - and policy contentiousness, 86–87
 - indicators, 55
- radicalization
 - and repression, 151, 192
 - definition, 14
 - repression and, 153
- referendum on Brexit. *See* Brexit referendum
- Renzi, Matteo, 139, 178
- repression
 - and challenger coalitions, 172–175
 - and radicalization, 151, 153, 192
 - as dimension of episode contentiousness, 70–71
 - civil– society organizations’ hypothesis, 194, 198, 204–209
 - constraint hypothesis, 196, 198, 204–209
 - conventional actions hypothesis, 196, 198, 204–209
 - definition, 13, 192
 - efficacy of, 151, 192–194
 - impact on challengers’ action repertoires, 191–192
 - indicators, 71–72
 - international ally hypothesis, 196, 198, 204–209
 - law of coercive responsiveness, 150
 - left cabinet’s dampening hypothesis, 198, 204–209
 - left cabinet’s reinforcing hypothesis, 195–196, 198, 204–209
 - polarization hypothesis, 194, 198, 204–209
 - police, 4, 39
 - political party hypothesis, 194, 198, 204–209
 - repression works hypothesis, 194, 198, 204–209
 - scholarly debates on, 203–209
 - types of, 17–18
- Romania
 - 2009 I.M.F. bailout, 29
 - Boc government (2009–12), 178, 260
 - challenger actors
 - contentiousness, 77–80
 - challenger coalitions, 96
 - Ciolos government (2015–17), 175
 - economic indicators (time-series), 47, 50–51
 - electoral vulnerability during policy episodes, 57
 - first 2010 austerity package, 29, 98, 106, 136, 139, 275
 - government actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - I.M.F. bailout (2009), 107, 136, 168, 178, 272
 - impeachment referendum (2012), 81, 107, 136–138, 158, 265, 278
 - international pressure around austerity packages, 60
 - labor market reform (2011), 29, 105, 136, 276–277
 - labor unions in, 272
 - partisan challenger coalitions in, 169
 - policy episodes
 - complexity of sequences, 120
 - sequence pace, 119–120
 - protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
 - quality of democracy, 55–56
 - second 2010 austerity package, 29, 136, 139, 275
 - severity of policy measures, 52
 - third-party actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - diversity and institutional character, 103
 - positioning, 101
 - weak state capacity, 260
- scale shift, 37
- Schäuble, Wolfgang, 181
- scope of conflict, 69
- sequence analysis
 - in social sciences, 19, 111
- Smolensk air disaster (2010), 27
- social movement organizations (S.M.O.s)
 - as challenger actors, 15, 92–97
- social movement studies
 - and political opportunity structures (POS), 212
- geographical scope, 24
- movement-centrism in, 26
- structural-relational approach, 9, 92
- study of protest mobilization, 84
- social movements
 - as challenger actors, 15
 - Ptolemaic view of, 9
 - versus conflict coalitions
 - role of identity, 15
- Socialist Party, Portugal (PS), 61, 67
- Southern Europe
 - economic indicators (time-series), 50

- Southern Europe (cont.)
 impact of Great Recession on, 6, 48, 85
 labor unions in, 175
 protest mobilization during Great Recession, 91
- Spain
 2011 anti-austerity protests, 67–68, 79–80,
See also 15M, Podemos.
 balanced budget amendment (2011),
 136–137, 277
 Bankia bailout (2012), 136, 273
 challenger actors
 contentiousness, 77–80
 challenger coalitions, 96
 civil-society-driven challenger coalitions in,
 169
 electoral vulnerability during policy episodes,
 57
 government actors
 contentiousness, 81–82
 international pressure around austerity
 packages, 60
 labor unions, 67
 partisan challenger coalitions in, 169
 policy episodes
 complexity of sequences, 120
 sequence pace, 119–120
 protest mobilization during Great Recession,
 198–203
 quality of democracy, 55
 Rajoy austerity package (2011–2012), 38,
 98, 136, 274
 severity of policy measures, 52
 third-party actors
 contentiousness, 80–82
 diversity and institutional character,
 103
 positioning, 101
 Zapatero's first austerity package (2008), 67,
 98, 107, 178
 Zapatero's second austerity package (2010),
 67, 78, 83, 107, 170, 178, 274
- Spanish Indignados, 78
 as inspiration to Greek Indignados, 242
 launch, 170
 scale shift action, 37
- Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE), 67,
 283
- SPITHA (Greek political movement), 204
- Stability and Growth Pact (2012), 45
- standing claims, 35
- Steinbrück, Peer, 160
- strikes
 in Europe, 170
 in Greece, 4, 190
Süddeutsche Zeitung, 30
- Sweden
 industrial relations
 brokerage in, 152
- Syntagma Square, Athens, 3
- Syriza Party, 202, 247
- Ta Nea*, 30
- The Guardian*, 30
- Theocharis, Harry, 243
- Theodorakis, Mikis, 204
- third-party actors
 adversarial actions, 77, 100–102
 coalitions and configurations, 104
 definition, 11, 33, 92
 diversity among, 15
 impact on government actions, 182–184
 institutional diversity, 94–95, 102–105
 measure of contentiousness, 77
 role in contentious interactions, 152–154
 support for government, 101–102
- threat-response theory, 151
- Thunberg, Greta, 269
- Tilly, Charles, 9
- TINA (There is no other alternative), 45
- trigger actions, 38–39, 113–114, 211, 215, *See*
also action sequences.
 definition, 111
- Troika, the, 184, 196, 238, 273, 278
- turning points
 actor displacement hypothesis, 221–226,
 229–231
 concession–construction–mediation nexus, 220
 contention–cooperation hypothesis, 221
 definition, 212–215
 determinants and impact, 218–223
 disruption–cooperation hypothesis, 223, 226
 empirical analysis, 223–234
 escalation hypothesis, 221–223, 229–231
 French case study, 231–234
 government-centered hypothesis, 219, 223
 in action sequences
 definition, 19
 points of closure, 211–212
 definition, 216
 distribution, 216
 points of opening, 211–212
 definition, 215–217
 distribution, 216

Cambridge University Press

978-1-316-51901-1 — Contentious Episodes in the Age of Austerity

Edited by Abel Bojar, Theresa Gessler, Swen Hutter, Hanspeter Kriesi

Index

[More Information](#)*Index*

327

- temporal hypothesis, 3–5, 223
- typology, 226–229
- unions, labor
 - as challenger actors, 15, 92–100
 - closeness to center-left governments, 175, 187
 - dominance in challenger coalitions, 95–100, 108
 - in France, 39, 203, 231–233
 - in Germany, 137
 - in Greece, 4, 203
 - in Portugal, 67
 - in Romania, 272
 - in Spain, 67
 - in the U.K., 37
 - salience in protest mobilization during Great Recession, 91, 175, 203
- United Kingdom
 - 2010 austerity package, 29, 61, 136, 274
 - 2011 austerity and reform package, 29, 98, 107, 136, 274
 - bank bailouts (2008), 29, 136, 273
 - challenger actors
 - contentiousness, 78
 - challenger coalitions, 96
 - civil-society-driven challenger coalitions in, 169
 - coalition government (2010–2015), 61, 260, 274
 - Conservative government (2015–), 177
 - economic indicators (time-series), 47, 50–51
 - electoral vulnerability during policy episodes, 57–58
 - government actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - international pressure around austerity packages, 60–61
 - labor unions, 37
 - partisan challenger coalitions in, 169
 - policy episodes
 - complexity of sequences, 120
 - sequence pace, 119–120
 - protest mobilization during Great Recession, 198–203
 - quality of democracy, 55
 - severity of policy measures, 53
 - third-party actors
 - contentiousness, 80–82
 - diversity and institutional character, 103
 - positioning, 101
 - tuition fees debate (2010), 29, 37, 136, 274
- United States
 - health policy
 - brokerage in, 152
- Varieties of Democracies (VDem) project, 55, 260
- voice
 - versus exit, 84
- Warsaw Voice*, 27–28
- WUNC (worthiness, unity, numbers, commitment), 196