

Index

- 1945 Constitution, 63, 65, 89, 238
 1997 Asian financial crisis, 1, 103, 104
- A. L. Lateka, 164, 165
 Abdul Muin Pusadan, 161, 163
 Abdurrahman Wahid, 113, 184
 Absamat Masaliev, 244
 Accommodation, 11, 33, 34, 38, 70, 155, 169, 196, 233, 248–250, 282
 Aceh, 47, 53, 55, 64, 66, 70, 78, 84, 98–103, 112, 117, 121, 122, 132, 134, 137, 138, 140, 154, 209, 212, 220, 259–267
 Adam Malik, 74
 Adat, 195
 Administrative unit proliferation, 7, 8, 109, 203, 204, 228
 Adolat, 244
 Agfar Patanga, 160, 163
 Ahok, 234–236
 Akib Latuconsina, 177, 182
 Aksi Bela Islam, 235
 Al Fatah mosque, 186, 189, 190
 Al Maidah, 235, 236
 Albert O. Hirschman, 4
 Ali Murtopo, 76, 77, 84
 Almazbek Atambayev, 247
 Amien Rais, 88, 106–108, 113
 Amin Ma'ruf, 113
 Amir Machmud, 77, 84
 Ampera, 86
 Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia (ABRI), 73, 111
 Angola, 242
 Anti-communist purge, 73, 91, 95, 96
 Arab Spring, 1, 33
 Askar Askaev, 243
 Assimilation program, 93
 Aung Sang Suu Kyi, 32
 Azimzhon Askarov, 246
- Bacharuddin Jusuf Habibie, 87
 Bambang Soeharto, 187
- Bantu, 239
 baparaja, 195
 Baperki, 95, 149
 Basuki Tjahaja Purnama, 95, 234
 Brunei Darussalam, 100
 Bugis, 92, 144, 153, 154, 170, 183, 188, 189
 Bungku, 144, 156, 164
 Buton, 144, 183, 187, 188
- Central Sulawesi, 11, 14, 25, 93, 97, 121, 141–143, 145, 146, 150–159, 164, 166, 170, 171, 174, 178, 196, 198, 200, 212, 222, 223, 225–227, 233, 252
 Banggai, xiii, 11, 142, 143, 145–147, 149, 150, 152–155, 170–175, 196, 197, 233
 Banggai Kepulauan, 154, 170, 172, 174
 Banggai Laut, 170, 172, 174
 Luwuk, 170, 172–174
 Morowali, 25, 154–156, 165
 Palu, xiii, 150, 153, 154, 156, 158, 160, 163–167, 170, 223, 227
 Peling, 174
 Poso, xiii, 11, 14, 25, 93, 97, 142–147, 149–151, 153–174, 178, 181, 196, 197, 226, 227, 233
 Salakan, 174
 Tomini Gulf, 156, 170
- Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), 84
 Chris Tanasale, 182, 183
 Christian–Muslim Violence, 183, 193
 Christians, 1, 13, 14, 25, 53–55, 58, 61, 62, 84, 93, 97, 117, 123, 143, 144, 146, 151, 153, 158–162, 164, 169, 172, 173, 176–178, 180, 181, 183, 184, 188, 189, 193, 194, 196, 197, 199, 222, 223, 252
 Chuo Sangi'in, 59, 61
 J.P. Coen, 49, 54, 279
 Constitutional Court, 112, 114, 236
 Cushite, 239

306 Index

- Daerah Operasi Militer (DOM), 101
 Damsyik Ladjalani, 162, 164, 227
 Dana Alokasi Khusus, 207
 Dana Alokasi Umum, 207
 Dana Bagi Hasil Sumber Daya Alam, 207
 Dana Perimbangan, 207
 Daniel Arap Moi, 23, 239
 Daniel Posner, xi, 283
 DAPOER, 145, 153, 170, 175, 179, 191, 215
 Decentralization, 7, 27, 109, 203, 204,
 206–209, 228
 Demands, 3–6, 8, 10–12, 16, 17, 22, 27, 28,
 30, 31, 34, 37–40, 42, 44, 66, 69, 70, 95,
 97, 103, 105, 107, 116, 141, 147, 149,
 161, 168, 175, 198, 201, 205, 206, 221,
 228, 232–234, 236, 238, 239, 242, 244,
 245, 247–249, 253, 254
 Democratic transitions, 1–6, 9–12, 16, 17,
 23, 24, 35, 38, 42, 119, 121, 122, 126,
 127, 135, 139, 141–143, 146–148, 154,
 155, 161, 169, 173, 183, 196, 197, 199,
 202, 212–214, 217, 222, 223, 228, 232,
 233
 Democratization, 6, 11, 17–20, 109, 232
 Dewan Perwakilan Daerah (DPD), 109, 110
 Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (DPR), 81, 88,
 90, 106, 108–112, 116, 238
 Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah
 (DPRD), 110, 158, 182
 DI/TII, 69
 Dili, 101
 Djibouti, 242
 Donald Horowitz, 13
 Dutch colonial government, 47, 49, 209

 East Timor, 70, 84, 97–103, 121, 209, 250
 Economic inequality, 3, 4
 Eddy Bungkudapu, 164
 Edhy Prabowo, 238
 Election violence, 2, 23, 236, 238
 Elections, 2–5, 7, 10, 11, 16–19, 22–26, 31,
 32, 34, 36–38, 42, 63–65, 67, 70, 76–83,
 85, 87, 88, 90, 92, 95, 97, 104, 108–116,
 119, 120, 127, 128, 132–136, 139,
 141–143, 145, 148, 149, 152, 156, 157,
 160, 163, 169, 171, 181, 183, 184, 190,
 192, 197, 198, 204, 205, 207, 208, 212,
 214–219, 221, 227, 228, 232, 234–243,
 248–250, 254
 Electoral Commission of Kenya (ECK), 240
 Electoral competition, 132
 Electoral competitiveness, 38, 127, 131,
 134–136, 139, 219, 249
 Electoral reform, 17, 109, 112

 Ethnic Chinese, 15, 44, 50–52, 57, 60, 61,
 65, 68, 70, 84, 93–97, 117, 227, 228, 234
 Ethnic riots, 2–7, 9–14, 17, 20–22, 25, 34–38,
 41, 120, 121, 123–126, 128, 129,
 131–134, 139, 146, 161, 200, 202, 213,
 214, 216, 218, 221, 228, 230, 231, 233,
 242, 259–264
 Ethnocommunal violence, 11, 14, 20, 22,
 34, 41, 121, 124, 153, 154, 178, 179, 194,
 196, 200, 214, 217, 231, 232, 245,
 249–251, 268, 269

 Fabianus Tibo, 164
 Floating mass, 79
 Fretilin, 98, 101, 102

 G. J. Latumahina, 177
 Gereja Kristen Sulawesi Tengah (GKST),
 156, 165
 Gereja Protestan Maluku (GPM), 176, 177,
 183, 188, 190
 Golongan Putih (golput), 81
 Gorontalo, 144, 152–154, 170
 Guided Democracy, 63, 67
 Guntur Soekarnoputra, 77

 Hadisubeno, 76–78, 86
 Hasan di Tiro, 99
 Hatta Rajasa, 113, 236
 Herman Parimo, 163

 Ibnu Sutowo, 81, 84
 Inclusion, 4–8, 10–12, 15, 21, 22, 30, 31, 34,
 36, 37, 39, 42, 47, 61, 65, 97, 135, 146,
 152, 168, 201, 202, 228, 236, 242, 246,
 285, 303
 India, 13, 22, 36, 45, 46, 74, 204, 206
 Indirect rule, 43, 48, 49
 Inequality, 3, 12, 17, 20, 21, 27, 130, 168, 231
 Islamic organizations
 Al Khaerat, 156, 164, 165, 167
 FPI, 235
 Himpunan Mahasiswa Islam (HMI), 90,
 93
 Ikatan Cendekiawan Muslim Indonesia
 (ICMI), 87, 90, 93, 106, 117, 159, 160
 Muhammadiyah, 56, 57, 72, 88, 89, 106,
 160, 177
 NU, 57, 64, 65, 72, 77, 78, 89, 149, 156,
 157, 171, 192
 Ismail Kassim, 164
 Ivory Coast, 74

Index

307

- Jacques Bertrand, 24, 94, 98–103, 178, 182, 183, 276
 Jakarta Charter, 86
 Jalal-Abad, 246, 247
 Jamie Davidson, xiii, 279, 281
 Japan, 48, 58–63, 66, 81, 203, 232
 Japanese occupation, 43, 44, 58, 60–63
 Jawa Hokokai, 59
 Johanna Birnir, 22
 Joko Widodo, 95, 110, 111, 113, 234
 Jomo Kenyatta, 239
 Jusuf Kalla, 111, 113, 210, 235, 236
- K. H. Mas Mansyur, 58
 Kadyrjan Batyrov, 246
 Kalenjin, 23, 239
 Kayamanya, 163
 Kenneth Matiba, 239
 Kenya, 17, 23, 203–205, 230, 238–242, 248–250
 Kenya African National Union (KANU), 23, 239
 Ketapang, 185, 186
 Ki Hajar Dewantara, 58
 Kikuyu, 239, 240
 Kilo Nine, 164, 165
 KNIL, 55, 61
 Kopassus, 107, 111, 237
 Kurmanbek Bakiyev, 243, 246
 Kyrgyz, 243–249
- Larwul Ngabal, 192, 193
 Liberia, 242
 Luhya, 239
 Luo, 239, 240
 Luwuk, 170, 172–174
- Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (MPR), 83, 86, 106, 109
 Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI), 177
 Majimbo system, 239
 Makassar, 48, 49, 54, 144, 163, 166, 169, 183, 188
 Malari riots, 82
 Malaysia, 13, 74, 75, 104
 Mali, 17, 242
 Malik Syahadat, 164
 Malino, 178
 Maluku, 1, 11, 25, 45, 48, 53, 55, 64, 69, 78, 121, 123, 126, 141, 143, 145, 146, 150, 151, 154, 175–180, 182–184, 186–188, 190–192, 194–196, 198, 200, 209, 212, 222, 223, 225–227, 252
 Ambon, xiii, 1, 3, 11, 48, 55, 61–63, 123, 124, 142–147, 149–151, 172, 176, 178–186
 Aru, 144, 178, 191, 194
 Kei, xiii, 62, 144, 150, 176, 178, 191–197
 Maluku Tenggara, 1–3, 11, 142–147, 149, 150, 178, 179, 191–197, 225, 233
 Maluku Tenggara Barat, 191
 Maraden Panggabean, 84
 Masyumi, 59
 Megawati Soekarnoputri, 111
 Mel-mel, 193, 196, 197
 Mobilization, 3, 9–11, 14, 16, 17, 20, 22, 24, 25, 30, 32, 33, 40, 41, 44, 51, 55, 61, 66, 70, 75, 76, 80, 81, 83, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 115, 116, 119, 142, 145, 147, 169, 174–176, 190, 191, 202, 232–236, 238, 244, 248–250
 Monoloyalty, 77
 Muhammad Hatta, 58, 63, 64, 98
 Muhammadiyah, 58, 59
 Muslims, 1, 13, 14, 25, 44, 54–59, 61, 65, 68, 70, 78, 86–90, 117, 123, 143, 144, 146, 151, 153, 154, 158–162, 164–167, 169, 172, 173, 176–178, 180, 181, 183–185, 188–190, 192–194, 196, 197, 199, 222–224, 235, 252
 Mwai Kibaki, 239–241, 248
 Myanmar, 14, 32
- National Accord and Reconciliation Act, 241
 National Rainbow Coalition (NaRC), 240
 New Order, 10, 67, 69–71, 73–86, 90, 91, 93, 95–99, 101–104, 106, 109, 110, 112, 113, 115–118, 123, 128, 133, 135, 139, 148, 152–154, 156, 157, 171, 177, 178, 181, 183, 197, 206, 207, 232
 North Maluku, 25, 121, 126, 154, 156, 175, 178, 184, 200, 212, 222, 223, 225–227, 252
 Halmahera, 178, 184, 223
 Ternate, xiii, 48, 49, 53, 156, 175, 178
 Tidore, 53, 178, 187
 NU, 59
 NVMS, 125, 139, 145, 154, 161, 173, 178, 179, 212, 213, 216, 233, 262–264
- October Massacre 1740, 51
 Old Order, 74
 Orange Democratic Movement (ODM), 240, 241
 Osh, 238, 242–249
 Otonomi Daerah (Otda), 208
- Pamona, 144–146, 156, 163, 174
 Pancasila, 73, 79, 82, 83, 89, 102, 111, 118
 Papua, 46, 70, 84, 98–101

308 Index

- Party of National Unity (PNU), 240
 Pela gandong, 181
 Pemilihan Umum (Pemilu), 81
 Perestroika, 242, 244
 Permesta, 66, 67, 69
 Persatuan Ulama Seluruh Aceh (PUSA), 99
 Pertamina, 81, 85
 PETA, 59, 60
 Pilkada or Pilukada, 97, 114, 115, 207, 208, 215, 227
 PODES, 122, 213, 219
 Political exclusion, 5, 7, 9–12, 14–16, 35, 36, 39, 41, 42, 119, 121, 122, 127, 128, 141–143, 146–149, 200, 202, 212, 223, 228, 229, 232, 233, 248
 Political parties
 Golongan Karya (Golkar), 10, 11, 42, 70, 76–81, 83, 85–90, 92, 93, 104, 108–110, 112, 116, 117, 119, 120, 127, 133, 135, 136, 139, 141, 148, 157, 158, 160, 162, 163, 171, 176, 181, 183, 192, 207, 214–219, 221, 238, 265–267
 Masyumi, 59, 65, 67, 77, 149, 156, 157, 171, 181, 192
 Parmusi, 77, 78
 Partai Amanat Nasional (PAN), 113, 238
 Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (PDI-P), 24, 112, 133, 183, 190, 238
 Partai Demokrat, 112
 Partai Gerakan Indonesia Raya (Gerindra), 112, 113, 237, 238
 Partai Ikatan Pendukung Kemerdekaan Indonesia (IPKI), 78
 Partai Katolik, 78
 Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (PKB), 113, 238
 Partai Kesejahteraan Sosial (PKS), 112, 113, 238
 Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI), 65, 67, 71–73, 76, 95, 117, 149
 Partai Kristen Indonesia (Parkindo), 65, 78, 149, 156, 157, 171, 181, 192
 Partai Nasional Indonesia (PNI), 65, 76–78, 86, 91, 117, 149, 158
 Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (PPP), 78, 80, 81, 83, 86, 87, 118, 157, 164, 171, 238
 Partai Sarekat Islam Indonesia (PSII), 78, 149, 156, 157, 171, 192
 Pergerakan Tarbiyah Islamiyah (PERTI), 78
 Power sharing, 5, 8, 158–161, 172, 181, 192, 197, 198, 241, 242, 247–249
 Prabowo Subianto, 111, 113, 236
 Preman, 185–187
 Pribumi, 44, 50, 58, 60, 61, 68, 89, 94, 96
 PRRI, 66, 67, 69
 PUTERA, 58, 59, 61
 Raila Odinga, 240, 241, 248
 Reformasi, 121, 209
 Representation, i, iii, 5, 7, 8, 10, 14–16, 21, 22, 24, 31, 34, 35, 59, 61, 64, 65, 68, 78, 82–85, 87–91, 93, 95–97, 99, 101, 109, 112, 128, 148, 149, 152, 157, 159, 161, 171, 172, 175, 178, 181, 201, 207, 221, 225, 228, 232, 239, 242, 245, 246, 248, 277, 284, 285, 296, 298, 302–303
 Rinaldy Damanik, 165
 RMS, 69
 Rohingya, 14, 32
 Roza Otunbayeva, 246
 Rwanda, 13
 Saleh Latuconsina, 177, 182
 Saluan, 170, 172, 175
 Sandiaga Uno, 234, 237
 Santa Cruz massacre, 101
 Sarekat Ambon, 61
 Sarekat Dagang Islam, 52, 57
 Senegal, 242
 Separatist movements
 East Timor, 70, 84, 98–103, 121, 209, 250
 Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM) or Free Aceh Movement (FAM), 99–102
 Operasi Papua Merdeka (OPM), 101, 102
 Republik Maluku Selatan (RMS), 186
 Sharia, 86, 87
 Singapore, 74, 75
 Siti Hardianti Rukmana, 187
 Sjafruddin Prawiranegara, 99
 Soeharto, 1, 6, 7, 10, 16, 24, 25, 42, 63, 67–80, 82, 84–88, 90, 92–95, 103–106, 108, 113, 114, 116–118, 120, 121, 123, 130, 132, 135, 148, 159, 160, 170, 171, 175, 181, 183, 203, 207, 209, 215, 234, 236
 Soekarno, 43, 58, 59, 63–67, 69, 71, 72, 78, 81, 92, 95, 98, 152, 232
 Somalia, 242
 South Africa, 1, 16, 242
 Steven Wilkinson, xiii, 37, 38, 251
 Sudan, 1, 204, 242
 Sudharmono, 84, 88, 89
 Suku Agama Ras Antar-golongan (SARA), 83, 87, 118, 123
 Sumitro Djohadikusumo, 88

Surat Bukti Kewarganegaraan Republik Indonesia (SBKRI), 94	United Nations, 199, 230, 232
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, 113, 199	UNSFIR, 121, 122, 124, 125, 139, 140, 213, 216, 232, 251, 253
Swahili, 239	Uzbek, 243–250
Taman Mini Indonesia Indah (TMII), 81	Uzbekistan, 1, 6, 242, 244, 245, 249, 250
Tanjung Priok, 73	VOC, 47–49, 51, 53, 54, 58
Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI), 101	West Kalimantan, 25, 50, 62, 63, 83, 92, 93, 95, 97, 121, 126, 149, 154, 200, 212, 227, 252
Tentena, 156, 166, 169	Bengkayang, 227
Thailand, 74, 75, 104	Kota Singkawang, 227
The Democratic Republic of Congo, 74, 242	Pontianak, 92, 95, 97
The Philippines, 16, 26, 27, 66, 74, 75, 104	Sambas, 227
The World Bank, xii, 75, 150, 153, 212, 233	Wiranto, 108, 111, 112, 235
Tien Soeharto, 81, 83	Xanana Gusmao, 101
Tobelo, 184	Yahya Patiro, 162
Tojo Una-Una, 155, 156, 159, 174, 227	Yayasan Dana Karya Abadi, 80
Tulip revolution, 243	Yogyakarta, 64, 71, 106, 149, 199, 273, 287, 289, 301
Turdakun Usubaliev, 243	
Uganda, 205, 206	
Uhuru Kenyatta, 240	
Union Solidarity and Development Party (USDP), 32	