

INDEX

- Aachen, 173, 221, 265, 272, 323, 324, 327, 354, 389
 Absalon, archbishop of Lund, 103, 167, 184, 189, 193, 364, 387
 Acerbus of Morena, 348
 Adalbero, archbishop of Reims, 294
 Adalbert, archbishop of Mainz, 254, 295, 299
 Adelheid, abbess of Quedlinburg, 389
 Adolf, archbishop of Cologne, 112, 301, 406
 Aethelred II, king of England, 182
 Ailred of Rievaulx, 190
 Alan Durward, Scottish magnate, 318
 Albero, archbishop of Trier, 269, 281, 296
 Albert of Aachen, 74, 140, 248, 288
 Albert of Stade, 254, 387
 Alexander II, king of Scotland, 221, 320, 323, 329, 356
 Alexander II, pope, 60
 Alexander III, king of Scotland, 202, 312, 318, 329, 362, 384
 inauguration of, 320
 Alexander III, pope, 171, 189, 254
 Alexander of Telesse, 14, 74, 84, 91, 92, 140, 179, 194, 197, 357
 on kingship of Roger II, 84–93
 Alfonso I, king of Portugal, 198, 310, 330, 365
 Alfonso VI, king of Castile, 311
 Alfonso VII, king of Castile, 178, 311, 332, 358, 365, 371, 384
 coronation as king of Galicia (1111), 329, 330, 332–3
 Alfonso X, king of Castile, 349
 Álmos, Magyar leader, 71, 73, 75, 105, 110
 Amalfi, 366
 Amatus of Montecassino, 71, 86
 Ambrose of Milan, 27, 39, 47, 48, 50
 Ambrosiaster, 50, 51
 Anaclete II, pope, 91
 Andrew II, king of Hungary, 13
 Andrew, archbishop of Lund, 322
 Angus, earls of, 329
Annales Marbacenses, 162, 209, 413
Annals of Quedlinburg, 123, 139
 Anno, archbishop of Cologne, 184, 193
 Anonymous (Hungarian) Notary, 69, 103, 105, 106, 110, 260
 Anselm of Bec, archbishop of Canterbury, 143, 185, 355
 Anselm of Laon, 54
 Antioch, 25, 366, 380, 384
 Aquileia, patriarch of, 208
 Aragon, kings of: *see* James, Peter II
 Arduin of Ivrea, 238, 241, 242, 245, 250
 Aribio, archbishop of Mainz, 312, 335, 370, 391
 Aristotle, 26, 185, 187
 Arnold of Lübeck, 384
 Arnold, archbishop of Mainz, 379
 Arnulf of Lisieux, 254
 Árpád, leader of the Magyars, 324, 325
 Árpads, Hungarian royal dynasty, 79, 105
 Arthur of Brittany, 134, 135, 198
 Arthur, legendary ruler of Britain, 357
 Ascelin fitzArthur, 129
 assembly sites, 278, 286
 Frohse, 272, 273, 274, 275
 Isøre, 237, 277, 286
 Kamba, 267
 Werla, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276

- Asser, bishop of Roskilde, 364
 Atholl, earls of, 329
 Augsburg, 201
 Augustine of Hippo, 27, 39, 48, 50, 51, 53, 75, 77, 122, 228
- Baldwin I, king of Jerusalem, 53, 54, 73, 140, 211, 222, 246, 256, 288
 Baldwin II, king of Jerusalem, 140, 141, 222, 248, 264, 322, 365, 380
 election of (1118), 140, 246, 288–9, 299
 Baldwin III, king of Jerusalem, 187, 188, 193, 195
 Baldwin IV, king of Jerusalem, 136
 Baldwin, bishop of Kraków, 352
 Baldwin, II king of Jerusalem, 227
 Bamberg, 275, 354
 Battle Abbey, 189
 bears, mating, untimely end of, 179
 Berengar, count of Sulzbach, 263
 Bergamo, 209
 Bergen, 223, 266, 273
 Bern of Reichenau, 109, 187, 192
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 182
 Berthold of Reichenau, 243
 Bethlehem, 323
 Bialograd, 351
 Bible
 exegesis of, 10, 40, 54–5, 110, 345
 images of kingship, 40–3, 129, 139, 160, 186, 251
 Bigfoot, 8
 Birgi, Swedish magnate, 251
 Birkibeinar, 234, 250, 251, 254, 266, 297, 298, 301, 305
 Blood Oath (Hungary), 105, 260, 300
 Bohemia, rulers of, 250; *see also*
 Borivojc I, Bretislav I, Bretislav II, Jaromir, Vladislav
 Boleslaw I, ruler of Poland, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 83, 85, 88, 95, 99, 101, 102, 111, 112, 114, 147, 148, 149, 190, 227, 325, 353, 358, 362, 365, 367, 381
 Boleslaw II, king of Poland, 77, 78, 83, 143, 147
 Boleslaw III, ruler of Poland, 80, 83, 144, 149, 150, 179, 180, 181, 196, 197, 202, 208, 212, 225, 329, 351, 353, 363, 371
 conflict with Zbigniew, 351–4
 designation of, 143–9
 Bologna, 209
 Borivojc I, duke of Bohemia, 305
 Braga, archbishops of, 31, 76
 Bremen, archbishops of, 76
 Bretislav I, duke of Bohemia, 298
 Bretislav II, duke of Bohemia, 358
 Brittany, 95, 134, 144
 Brixen, bishops of, 241, 274
 Bruno of Merseburg, 382
 Bruno, bishop of Augsburg, 313
 Buchan, earls of, 329
 Burchard of Ursberg, 270, 355
 Burchard, bishop of Worms, 274, 280, 300, 301
 Burgundino of Pisa, 188, 189, 193
 Buris Hendriksen, Danish magnate, 301, 385, 386, 395
 and Valdemar I, king of Denmark, 386–8
 Byzantium, 12, 25, 26, 28, 29, 89, 93, 97, 99, 101, 102, 208, 304, 327, 328, 375; *see also* Manuel Komnenos, Constantine X Monomachos
- Canterbury, archbishops of, 111, 280;
see also Anselm of Bec, Hubert Walter, Lanfranc of Bec, Ralph, Stephen Langton, Stigand, Thomas Becket, William
- Capetians, French royal dynasty, 139;
see also Hugh Capet, Robert II, Henry I, Philipp I, Louis VI, Louis VII, Philipp Augustus
- Carolingians, 7, 9, 28, 37, 55, 325
 Casimir, ruler of Poland, 124
 Castile, 144; *see also* Fernando I, Alfonso VI, Sancho II, Alfonso VII, Alfonso X, Sancho IV
- Celestine III, pope, 159
 Charlemagne, 6, 28, 37, 109, 173, 187, 203, 208, 220, 324, 325, 326, 327, 349, 360
 translation of relics (1215), 173–4
 Charles the Good, count of Flanders, 124, 235, 270, 274, 301

- Charles, duke of Lotharingia, 279, 283
 Chester, 126
 Chichester, bishops of, 189
 Chlodwig, Frankish king, 220
Chronicon Rhythmicum Austriacum, 295
Chronicon Roskildense, 67, 73, 169, 369
 Cicero, 21, 27, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 56, 57, 63, 75, 190, 191, 203, 228, 361
De Officiis, 43–6
 Cologne, 30, 100, 121, 142, 235, 429, 441, 443, 444, 446
 archbishops of, 111, 162, 199, 221, 263, 280; *see also* Heribert, Anno, Adolf
 Coloman, king of Hungary, 106
 Compiègne, 222, 278, 279
 Conrad I, ruler of east Francia, 121, 125, 139, 149, 159, 214, 219, 224, 256
 death of and succession to, 121–4
 Conrad II, western emperor, 190, 202, 203, 220, 249, 271, 272, 286, 312, 322, 325, 327, 349, 360, 366, 370
 coronation of, 312–14
 election of (1024), 286–8, 294
 Gandersheimer Kirchenstreit, 392
 Conrad III, ruler of Germany, 61, 93, 138, 141, 211, 213, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 228, 265, 276, 278, 281, 296, 322, 323, 349, 370, 373
 Constance, queen of Sicily, 201, 208, 291
 Constans, legendary king of the Britons, 96
 Constantine X Monomachos, Byzantine emperor, 97
 Constantine, Roman emperor, 109, 185
 Corvey, 125
 Cosmas of Prague, 14, 69, 70, 77, 149, 259
 crane
 tough meat of, 357
 Crema, 209
 Cremona, 209
 Dagobert, Frankish king, 220
 Dál Riata, 319
 David I, king of Scotland, 190, 320
 David, biblical king, 40, 41, 45, 63, 88, 111, 123, 139, 185, 223, 224, 291, 335
 David, earl of Huntingdon, 315
 Denmark: *see* Erik the Good, Erik the Memorable, Frothi III, Harald, Knud the Great, Knud VI, Magnus the Good, Niels, Olaf Hunger, Sven Estrithson, Valdemar I, Valdemar II
 Diego Gelmírez (arch)bishop of Santiago de Compostela, 330
 dogs, 78, 268, 376
 Dortmund, 390
 Dover, 266
 dreams, visions and portents, 73–4, 79, 87, 137, 146, 148, 172, 223, 236, 239, 404
 Dublin, 357
 Dunkeld, bishops of, 318
 Dunstan, archbishop of Canterbury, 333
 Durham, bishops of, 314
 Eadwig, king of England, 384
 Edgar, king of England, 326, 360
 Edith, queen of England, 194
 Edward I, king of England, 202, 320
 Edward the Confessor, king of England, 137, 152, 172, 213, 218, 324
 Eichstätt, bishop of, 375
 Eike von Regpow, 386
 Ekkehard, margrave of Meißen, 233, 238, 257, 268, 272, 273, 275, 276, 390
 Eleanor of Aquitaine, queen of England, 317, 371
 Eleanor of Castile, queen of England, 202
 Elvira, queen of Sicily, 202
 Ely, bishops of, 317
 Emma, queen of England, 194
Encomium Emmae Reginae, 139
 England: *see* Aethelred II, Eadwig, Edgar, Edward the Confessor, Harold II, William I, William II, Henry I, Stephen, Henry II, Henry the Young King, Richard I, John, Henry III, Edward I

- Erfurt, 136, 201
 Erik the Good, king of Denmark, 137, 163, 168, 169, 175, 184, 218, 368, 369, 370, 387
 Erik the Memorable, king of Denmark, 233, 253, 284
 Eskil, archbishop of Lund, 175, 284, 406
 Eustace, son of Stephen, king of England, 157, 158, 159, 161, 205, 207
 Exeter, 126
 Eystein, archbishop of Nidaros (Trondheim), 103, 112, 330, 406
 Faenza, 209
 feasts, 82, 101, 136, 203, 233, 249, 303, 309, 320, 325, 329, 332, 348, 360, 371, 378, 380, 382, 395
 as demonstration of power, 356–8
 Fernando I, king of Castile, 172, 311, 330, 365
 settlement of succession, 144, 172
 Fife, earls of, 318, 329
 Flanders, counts of, 329
 Fontrevault, 220
 Forchheim, 244, 293
 France: *see* Capetians, Hugh Capet, Robert II, Henry I, Philipp I, Louis VI, Louis VII, Philipp Augustus, Louis VIII
 Frederick Barbarossa, western emperor, 14, 93, 102, 112, 136, 141, 163, 169, 171, 173, 179, 181, 182, 187, 188, 189, 190, 193, 198, 208, 211, 213, 216, 217, 218, 219, 225, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 267, 269, 274, 276, 278, 281, 295, 302, 322, 330, 347, 348, 354, 361, 362, 363, 370, 373, 379, 380, 381, 384, 387, 388, 393, 396
 and the Bavarian succession, 373–7
 election of, 138, 140, 141–2
 knighting of Henry VI, 198–201
 Frederick II, western emperor, king of Sicily, 154, 173, 210
 translation of relics of Charlemagne (1215), 173–4
 Frederick, bishop of Münster, 362
 Frederick, duke of Swabia, 254, 256, 262, 282, 296
 Frothi III, legendary king of Denmark, 103, 260, 325
 Fulbert of Chartres, 271
 Fulcher of Chartres, 53, 54, 107, 108
 Fulda, abbot of, 199, 200, 374
 Fulk, count of Anjou, 60, 227, 264, 270, 366
 kingship of Jerusalem, 16, 227
 Fulk, king of Jerusalem, 136
 Gaimar, 360
 Gathel Glas, son of Neoilus and Scota, 319
 Galbert of Bruges, 274
 Galicia, 144
 Gallus Anonymus, 14, 68, 71, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 89, 93, 94, 101, 103, 111, 112, 124, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 179, 180, 197, 212, 259, 260, 326, 351, 352, 353, 358, 363, 365, 368, 371
 Gandersheim, 194
 Gelnhausen, 201
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, 69, 95, 96, 186, 357
 Geoffrey, archbishop of York, 317
 Gerald of Wales, 58, 138, 141, 309, 357
 De Principis Instructione, 57–9
 Gerald, archbishop of York, 355
 Gerbert of Aurillac, 183
 Gerhard, bishop of Csanád, 330
 Germany: *see* Conrad I, Henry I, Otto I, Otto II, Otto III, Henry II, Conrad II, Henry III, Henry IV, Henry V, Lothar III, Conrad III, Frederick Barbarossa, Henry VI, Frederick II, Richard of Cornwall
 Double Election of 1198, 100, 112, 138, 355
 Gerstungen, 242
Gesta Stephani, 155, 203, 249, 273, 276, 279, 297, 360, 365, 370, 394, 396
 Giles of Paris, 187
 Gisela, western empress, 202
 Gislebert of Mons, 141, 384
 Glasgow, bishops of, 329
 Gloucester, 134, 198

- Gniezno, 74, 77, 80, 82, 84, 85, 94, 144, 148
- Godehard, bishop of Hildesheim, 391
- Godfrey of Calw, count palatine of the Rhine, 263
- Godfrey of Viterbo, 187, 192
- Godfrey, ruler of the Latin kingdom of Jerusalem, 53, 73, 107, 211, 288
 later reputation, 107–8
- Golden Bull of Hungary (1222), 13, 19, 38, 105, 106, 107, 113, 300
 and Stephen, king of Hungary, 107
- Gregory I, pope, 27, 39, 49–50, 51, 53, 63, 191, 228, 252
Regula Pastoralis, 49
- Gunnhild, 73
- Hagenau, 270
 library at, 187, 193, 281, 400
- Hainaut, 196, 199
- Håkon IV, king of Norway, 208
- Halberstadt, 390
- Hamburg-Bremen, archbishops of, 278
- Harald Fairhair, king of Norway, 68, 132, 261
- Harald Hardrada, king of Norway, 233, 324
- Harold II, king of England, 152, 213, 218, 227, 233, 305, 323, 343
- Hartwich, bishop of Regensburg, 375
- Hastings, 227
- Hengist and Horsa, 70
- Henry I, king of England, 128, 143, 150, 160, 188, 190, 194, 210, 213, 214, 255, 265, 331, 355, 370
 death of, 158
 settlement of succession, 150–9
 succession to, 245–6
- Henry I, king of France, 285, 393
- Henry I, ruler of east Francia, 121, 125, 139, 159, 214, 248, 256
- Henry II, king of England, 134, 144, 150, 164, 171, 172, 184, 185, 192, 218, 220, 314, 320, 354, 357, 380, 400
- Henry II, western emperor, 79, 182, 221, 236, 237, 249, 256, 270, 286, 295, 301, 312, 328
 body snatching, 221, 257
 election of, 237–42, 274–5
- Henry III, king of England, 97, 134, 198, 349, 355, 362
- Henry III, western emperor, 97, 109, 161, 187, 249, 323
- Henry IV, western emperor, 63, 106, 128, 142, 143, 161, 165, 181, 184, 194, 196, 197, 220, 242, 305, 378, 386
- Henry V, western emperor, 143, 218, 220, 261, 281, 301, 305
- Henry VI, western emperor, 28, 102, 135, 136, 137, 142, 153, 162, 163, 168, 187, 188, 192, 196, 198, 201, 208, 210, 211, 216, 228, 270, 272, 278, 281, 291, 305, 344, 346, 366, 380, 384
 and the latrine, 136
 knighting of, 198–201
 settlement of succession, 162–3
 wedding (1186), 208–10
- Henry Jasomirgott, duke of Austria, 374
- Henry of Blois, bishop Winchester, 204
- Henry of Huntingdon, 68, 152, 158, 163, 245, 252, 255
- Henry the Lion, duke of Bavaria and Saxony, 374
- Henry the Troublesome, duke of Bavaria, 239
- Henry the Young King, king of England, 176, 180, 184, 201
 revolt of, 201
- Heribert, archbishop of Cologne, 238, 295
- Herman, duke of Swabia, 238, 272
- Hermann of Reichenau, 161
- Hildebrand, false monk, 73, 98, 99, 112, 244
- Hildesheim, 183, 192, 272
- Historia Norwegie*, 68, 70, 73, 132, 134, 419
- Historia Welforum*, 16, 419
- Honorius II, pope, 60, 92
- Honorius III, pope, 319
- Hubert Walter, archbishop of Canterbury, 291
- Hugh Capet, king of France, 279, 322
 election of, 283

- Hugh of Honau, 188
 Hugh, margrave of Tuscany, 380
 Hugo Falcandus, 214, 358
 Hungary: *see* Stephen I, Solomon, Ladislaus, Coloman, Peter II, Andrew II
- Iceland, 3, 32, 68, 261, 428
 inauguration
 forms of, 309–11
 sites, 323–5
 Ingeborg of Denmark, queen of France, 202
 Innocent II, pope, 60, 92
 Innocent III, pope, 60, 76, 98, 138, 141, 154
 insignia, 79, 80, 95, 97, 217, 218, 254, 287, 315, 321, 329
 crown, 54, 76, 79, 83, 94, 96, 99, 100, 315, 328, 331–2
 crown-wearing, 200, 208, 323, 329, 331, 345, 347, 364, 373
 mantle, 315, 335
 meaning of, 336, 337
 ring, 61, 335
 rod (staff), 54, 316
 sceptre, 315, 324, 335
 Ioannitsa, ruler of Bulgaria, 76, 99, 102
 Ireland, 26, 51, 144, 309, 330, 357, 358, 362
 Isidore of Seville, 39, 50, 51, 172, 361, 420
 translation of relics (1063), 172
- James II, king of Aragon, 311
 Jaromir, duke of Bohemia, 259
 Jeroboam, Biblical king, 94, 186, 192
 Jerusalem, Latin kingdom of: *see* Godfrey, Baldwin I, Baldwin II, Fulk, Baldwin III
 John de Fordun, 312, 318, 320, 323, 327, 356
 John of Salisbury, 57, 157, 176, 420
 John of Worcester, 155, 420
 John, earl of Gloucester, 315
 John, king of England, 134, 135, 291, 355
 Josiah, biblical king, 185
 Julius Caesar, 185, 327
- justice, 156
 Justinian, Roman emperor, 185, 192
 Jütland, 301
- Kaiserchronik*, 69, 186, 259, 261, 325, 327, 349, 420
- kings and kingship
 and ecclesiastical elites, 3, 4, 6, 12, 76–7, 110–14, 185, 282–3, 330–5
 and justice, 13, 34, 41, 42, 44–5, 50–1, 54, 57, 58, 60, 77, 78, 85, 89, 112, 122, 127, 155, 172, 175, 176, 181, 182, 185, 186, 190, 191, 193, 197, 201, 205, 207, 209, 223, 249, 264, 290, 297, 300, 313, 315, 317, 325, 335, 359, 361, 366–9, 377, 380–1, 387, 396, 399
 and secular elites, 3, 4, 6, 12, 110, 235, 284–5, 329–30, 384–8, 389–94
 and the populace at large, 30, 191, 299, 382, 403
 and the sacred, 13, 43, 73–4, 87, 171–4, 236, 336–8, 342–6
 and warfare, 75, 88, 178–80, 287, 292
 and worldly power, 368
 character of, 5, 83, 95, 96, 121–2, 125, 181, 182, 191, 212, 248–50, 252–4, 337, 363
 concepts of, 10, 12, 21, 31, 36–7, 39–62, 67–77, 114–15, 125, 166–77
 death and burial of, 128–30, 225, 238, 244, 245, 257, 262, 270, 278, 289, 316, 320, 351
 literacy of, 193
 marriage, 71, 194, 195, 201–3, 208, 351, 376
 moral obligations of subjects, 53, 62–3, 96, 115, 131–2, 245–7, 256–8, 282–3, 328
 origins of, 67–77
 oversight of, by subjects, 93–4, 109, 110, 111–14, 115, 291–2, 345, 394–7, 400, 406
 practice of, 10, 20, 398
 proliferation of, 2, 32
 recognition of, 94, 96–102
 succession, instability of, 134–7

- kings and kingship (cont.)
 suitability for, 74–6, 77–80, 83, 137–42
 transpersonal concept of, 325–8
 wealth and power, 36, 72–3, 84, 88, 110, 123, 124, 370, 387
 widows, orphans and exiles,
 protection of, 43, 60, 72, 77, 78, 112, 190, 205, 313, 314, 335, 337, 350, 366–8, 381, 385, 402
- Knud Lavard, 169, 170, 171, 174, 175, 176, 177, 180, 184, 218, 269, 285
 translation of relics (1170), 174–6, 387
- Knud the Great, king of Denmark,
 England and Norway, 103–5, 110, 189, 325, 368
- Knud VI, king of Denmark, 164, 165, 167, 169, 176, 177, 184, 187, 189, 193, 195, 202, 203, 210, 216, 218, 301, 322, 369, 385, 387
 coronation (1170), 169–71, 174–6
 designation of (1165), 168–9
- Koblenz, 265
- Körntgen, Ludger, 12, 13
- Ladislaus, king of Hungary, 53, 98, 143, 178, 182, 248, 343, 344, 348
- Lampert of Hersfeld, 242, 248, 420
- Lanfranc of Bec, archbishop of
 Canterbury, 54
- Latin
 and literacy, 2, 25, 36, 260, 406–8
 importance of, 17–18, 27
- Latin Europe
 concept of, 25–7
 development of, 28–9
- latrines, 163
- Leo, bishop of Vercelli, 270
 and the kingship of Italy, 272
- León, 172
- Leopold, duke of Austria, 282
- letters, images of kingship in, 59–62
- Lewon II, king of Armenia, 98, 99, 102, 347
- Liber Eliensis, 153
- Libuše, 70, 111
- Lincoln, 203
- Liudprand of Cremona, 122, 123, 281
- Loch Ness Monster, 8
- London, 191, 205, 280, 324, 329, 355, 378, 381
 bishops of, 317
- Lothar III, western emperor, 92, 93, 109, 218, 220, 224, 233, 248, 250, 254, 259, 263, 265, 278, 282, 301, 305
 election of (1125), 255, 264
- Lotharingia, dukes of, 222, 238, 240, 270, 275
- Lothian, earls of, 329
- Louis VI, king of France, 143, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 192, 193, 196, 201, 219, 322, 383, 384
 coronation of (1108), 331, 383–4
- Louis VII, king of France, 179, 189
- Louis VIII, king of France, 187
- Lund, archbishops of, 31, 103, 169, 280;
see also Absalon, Anders, Eskil
- Magdeburg, 239, 363
 archbishops of, 278, 361; *see also*
 Wichmann
- Magna Carta, 19, 38, 292, 300
- Magnus Erlingsson, king of Norway,
 112, 221, 250, 273, 343
 coronation charter of, 112
 coronation feast, 356
- Magnus the Good, king of Denmark, 136
- Mainz, 67, 198, 199, 200, 201, 210, 240, 262, 265, 267, 278, 279, 287, 312, 313, 324, 329, 378, 380, 382
 archbishops of, 136, 218, 239, 243, 263, 280, 294; *see also* Adalbert, Aribo
- Malcolm IV, king of Scotland, 320
- Malta, 88
- Mantes, 126, 130
- Manuel Komnenos, Byzantine
 emperor, 93
- Martin, archbishop of Gniezno, 103
- Matilda, empress, claimant to the
 English throne, 140, 150, 160, 191, 203, 210, 249, 265, 294
 and Stephen, king of England, 150–9
 designation of, 245–6
- Matthew Paris, 291
 succession of King John (1199),
 291–2

- Meinwerk, bishop of Paderborn, 273, 274, 280, 300
 Melfi, 86, 88, 90, 329, 444
 Melisende, queen of Jerusalem, 210
 Menteith, earls of, 318, 329
 Merseburg, 125, 241, 297, 373, 390
 Metz, bishops of, 243
 Mieszko II, ruler of Poland, 80, 147
 Mieszko III, ruler of Poland, 143
 Milan, 209, 249
 Minden, 297, 389
 Moravia, 351
Morkinskinna, 100, 101
- Namur, 196, 199, 200
Narratio de Electione Lotharii, 267, 268, 269, 279, 282, 298
 Nathan, biblical prophet, 41, 63, 94, 115, 400
 Neoilus, king of Athens, 319
 Nero, Roman emperor, 327
 networks, importance of, 34, 125, 233–5
 Nicholas, bishop of Stavanger, 330
 Nidaros (Trondheim), 295, 297
 archbishops of, 31, 133, 266, 277, 280;
 see also Eysteinn
 Niederaltaich, 276, 280
 Niels, king of Denmark, 104, 368
 Norway
 royal succession in, 132–4, 135; *see also* Håkon IV, Harald Fairhair, Harald Hardrada, Magnus Erlingsson, Olaf Haraldso, Olaf Tryggvason, Sigurd, Sverrir, Magnus Erlingsson
- Odo, bishop of Bayeux, 128
 Odo, count of Blois, 249, 257, 276
 Olaf Haraldson, king of Norway, 132
 Olaf Hunger, king of Denmark, 63
 Olaf Tryggvason, king of Norway, 73, 74, 76, 133, 137, 142, 261
 Oliba of Vic, 187, 189, 192
 Orderic Vitalis, 214, 296, 382
 death of William the Conqueror, 126–30
 Orléans, 331
 Osbert de Clare, 156
- Otto I, western emperor, 123
 Otto II, western emperor, 140
 Otto III, western emperor, 13, 72, 73, 79, 80, 110, 111, 114, 183, 215, 221, 238, 239, 241, 265, 272, 275, 296, 328, 358, 365
 Otto IV, western emperor, 153, 323, 355
 Otto of Freising, 14, 193, 211, 216, 218, 228, 248, 257, 325, 354, 362, 363, 370, 373, 381, 394
 Otto, bishop of Bamberg, 261, 300, 301
 Otto, count of Northeim, 257, 276, 301, 385
 Ovid, 27, 70
- Paderborn, 272
 Palermo, 84, 90, 91, 94, 184, 266, 278, 280, 354, 358, 359
 archbishops of, 187, 283
 Paschal II, pope, 60
 Paul of Bernried, 243
 Paul, bishop of Poznan, 103
 Pavia, 209, 327
 Piast
 legendary ancestor of the Piasts, 74, 111, 147, 148
 Peter Damian, cardinal, 72, 77, 79, 182, 380, 422
 Peter I, king of Hungary, 330
 Peter II, king of Aragon, 311
 Peter of Blois, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 192, 193, 225, 400
 on the education of Henry the Young King, 185–7
 Peter of Eboli, 280, 283, 290, 366
 on the succession to William II, king of Sicily, 290–1
 Peter, count of Trava, 178
 Philipp Augustus, king of France, 179, 198, 202, 314, 323, 362, 366
 Philipp I, king of France, 160, 219, 333
 Philipp of Swabia, ruler of Germany, 163, 270, 278, 362
 Piacenza, 209
 Piasts, Polish ducal and royal dynasty, 79, 80, 84, 114, 148, 192, 207, 259
 pig, devilish, 136
 Pipewell, 316

- Pippin, Merovingian palace official, 139
 Poland: *see* Boleslaw I, Boleslaw II,
 Boleslaw III, Casimir, Mieszko I,
 Mieszko III, Wladyslaw, Zbigniew
 Pomerania, 144, 207
 Pontius Pilate, 244
 pork, lifting taxes on, 390
 Pseudo-Cyprianus
 De xii Saeculi Abusivis, 51–2
 Quedlinburg, 239, 390
 Rahewin, 14, 373, 375, 377
 Ralph (Radulfus) Niger, 57, 252, 345
 Ralph of Coggeshall, 317
 Ralph of Diss, 379
 Ralph, archbishop of Canterbury, 331
 Ralph, archbishop of Reims, 383
 Ramiro I, king of Aragon, 311
 Regensburg, 272, 364, 373
 Reggio, 86, 209
 Reims, 222
 archbishops of, 111, 189, 323,
 331
 Reuter, Timothy, 23, 48, 359
 Richard I, king of England, 60, 99, 100,
 134, 135, 198, 210, 220, 291, 312,
 314, 320, 326, 335, 362, 369, 371,
 378, 380, 382, 393, 419
 coronation of (1189), 314–18
 Richard of Cornwall, ruler of Germany,
 349
 Richard of Devizes, 382
 Richer of Saint-Rémi, 68, 278, 279
 Rigord, 179, 366
 Rike, bishop of Schleswig, 284
 Ripoll, 282
 Robert Curthose, duke of Normandy,
 127, 150, 252, 255, 265, 355
 kingship of Jerusalem, 252–3
 Robert de Clari, 102
 Robert Guiscard, Norman leader in
 Sicily, 86, 89, 92
 Robert II, king of France, 183,
 270
 Robert Pullen, 54
 Robert, earl of Gloucester, 152, 154,
 191, 372, 388
 Robert, earl of Leicester, 315
 Rodrigo Jiménez de Rada, 69
 Rodulfus Glaber, 95, 249, 276
 succession to Rudolf III, king of
 Burgundy, 249
 Roger Guiscard, Norman leader in Sicily,
 386
 Roger II, king of Sicily, 14, 28, 32, 72,
 74, 75, 84, 85, 87, 88, 95, 96, 101,
 102, 114, 135, 140, 144, 171, 176,
 179, 180, 182, 189, 194, 196, 202,
 227, 278, 328, 333, 354, 357, 362,
 366, 375, 412
 coronation of, 333, 335–6
 creation of kingship, 84–93
 Roger of Howden, 221, 312, 320
 coronation of Richard I (1189),
 314–18
 Roger of Wendover, 357
 Roncaglia, 189
 Roskilde, 378, 386
 bishops of, 361
 Rotrou, archbishop of Rouen, 185
 Rouen, 316
 Rudolf III, king of Burgundy, 249
 succession to, 249
 Rudolf of Rheinfelden, duke of Swabia,
 claimant to the German throne,
 242, 243, 247, 248, 256, 257, 276,
 278, 284, 285, 293, 301, 305, 343,
 378, 382, 402
 election of (1077), 244
 Rügen, 170, 178, 365
 Rupert of Deutz, 54
 Rus, Kiev, 25
 Salerno, 79, 85, 166
 Salians, German imperial dynasty, 220;
 see also Conrad II, Henry III,
 Henry IV, Henry V
 Salisbury, 317
 bishops of, 317
 Samuel, biblical prophet, 41, 42, 63, 77,
 91, 94, 111, 223, 224, 251, 336, 337,
 400
 Sancho II, king of Castile, 311
 Sancho IV, king of Castile, 311
 Santiago de Compostela, archbishops
 of, 111
 Sardinia, 199

- Saul, biblical king, 40, 41, 42, 49, 52, 63, 111, 115, 122, 123, 139, 186, 214, 223, 291, 337, 343
- Saxo Grammaticus, 9, 17, 69, 103, 129, 167, 178, 184, 212, 233, 235, 254, 255, 260, 284, 289, 290, 300, 325, 385, 386, 395
 and Sven Aggesen, on royal justice, 368–9
 on Danish royal elections, 260, 289–90
- Saxony, 28, 159, 195, 238, 239, 240, 265, 272, 305
- Scone, 323, 324, 329, 330
- Scone Abbey, 310, 318
- Scota, daughter of Pharaoh Chentres, 319
- Scotland, 310; *see also* David I, Malcolm IV, William the Lion, Alexander II, Alexander III
- Seneca, 39, 46, 47, 48, 53, 57, 63, 77, 190, 203, 228, 375
De Clementia, 43, 46–7
- Senlis, 222, 278, 455
- Sens, archbishops of, 331
- Serbia, 25, 31
- Shetlands, 261
- Shropshire, 151
- Sigebert of Gembloux, 27, 128
- Sigebert, Frankish king, 220
- Sigurd, king of Norway, 74, 100, 101, 114
 and Roger II, king of Sicily, 100–2
- Simon de Kéza, 324
- Skjalm, Danish noble, 177, 178, 184
- Skjold, 75
- Snorri Sturluson, 273, 356
- Solomon, biblical king, 40, 42, 45, 88, 123, 161, 185, 224
- Solomon, king of Hungary, 98, 143
- Sophie, abbess of Gandersheim, 389, 391
- St Adalbert of Prague, 81, 348
- St Andrews, bishops of, 318
- St Andrews, earls of, 329
- St Denis, 181, 182, 184, 192, 323
- St Evroul, 296
- St Wenzel, 348
- Stanislas, bishop of Kraków, 77, 79, 80, 83, 84, 89, 94, 111, 143, 147
- Star Trek, 19
- Staufen, German imperial dynasty, 188, 218, 233, 257; *see also* Conrad III, Frederick Barbarossa, Henry VI, Philipp of Swabia, Frederick II
- Stephen I, king of Hungary, 13, 55, 62, 71, 74, 75, 78, 79, 91, 94, 102, 106, 107, 110, 165, 181, 189, 328, 370
Libellus de institutione morum, 56–7
- Stephen Langton, archbishop of Canterbury, 345
- Stephen, bishop of Uppsala, 175
- Stephen, king of England, 60, 150, 191, 203, 207, 213, 218, 245, 247, 250, 265, 282, 294, 295, 305, 355, 360, 363, 365, 372
 and Matilda, 150–9
 election of, 245–6
 siege of Exeter (1136), 394
- Stigand, archbishop of Canterbury, 363
- Strasbourg, bishop of, 278
- Strathearn, earls of, 318, 329
- Sturla Thordarsson, 207
- Suger of St Denis, 137, 179, 181, 184, 193, 331, 383
- Sven Aggesen, 110, 138, 184, 237, 325, 369, 387
 and saxo Grammaticus, on royal justice, 368–9
Brevis Historia Regum Dacie, 75
Lex Castrensis, 103–5, 107, 110, 124, 368
- Sven Estrithson, king of Denmark, 168
- Sverrir, king of Norway, 14, 28, 73, 74, 112, 133, 134, 137, 142, 178, 182, 183, 196, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 234, 235, 250, 251, 256, 266, 289, 295, 297, 298, 301, 305, 330, 358, 362
 and Magnus Erlingsson, burial of, 224
 death of, 225
 election of, 234, 250–1, 297–8
- Sverrisaga*, 14, 225, 251, 266, 295
- Székesfehérvár, 324, 325

- Tancred of Lecce, king of Sicily, 135, 291, 363, 366
 Tarquin, king of Rome, 327
 Tegernsee, 190
 Theobald the Deceiver, count of Blois, 249
 Theodoric the Monk, 103
 Historia de Antiquitate Regum Norwagiensium, 68
 Theodoric, Roman emperor, 327
 Theodosius, Roman emperor, 185
 Thietmar of Merseburg, 68, 121, 125, 130, 214, 236, 237, 248, 272, 274, 282, 298, 408
 and the election of Henry II, western emperor (1002), 237–42
 Thomas Becket, archbishop of Canterbury, 176, 332
 Treviso, 209
 Tripoli, 366
 Trøndelag, 266

 Ulrich of Kemenaten, abbot of Fulda, 263
 Utrecht, 373
 Urraca, queen of Castile, 210, 332

 Valdemar I, king of Denmark, 28, 129, 142, 165, 166, 167, 178, 181, 187, 189, 207, 208, 216, 225, 233, 254, 256, 305, 361, 364, 378, 385, 395
 and Buris Hendriksen, 386–8
 coronation of Knud VI (1170), 169–71, 174–6
 designation of Knud VI (1165), 168–9
 translation of relics of Knud Lavard (1170), 174–6
 treatment of defeated nobles, 396
 Valdemar II, king of Denmark, 169, 207, 322
 Värmland, 266
 Verona, 209
 Vexin, 201
 Victor III, pope, 254, 256
 Vienne, archbishops of, 208
 Vincent Kadlubek, 69, 83, 94, 192
 Vincent of Prague, 396
 Vladislav, duke of Bohemia, 149

 Vortigern, legendary king of the Britons, 95, 96, 204

 Walter Bower, 251, 318
 Macduff, 251–2
 Walter Map, 380
 Walter of Céfalu, 178
 Walter of Trier, 124
 Welfs, German princely dynasty, 16, 77, 257, 281
 Wenrich of Trier, 244
 Werinhar, 313
 Werinhar, bishop of Strasbourg, 313
 Werla, 275
 Westminster, 134, 266, 323, 359
 Westminster Abbey, 315, 328, 378, 382
 Wichmann, archbishop of Magdeburg, 363, 373
 Widukind of Corvey, 122, 123, 130, 139, 214
 William, archbishop of Canterbury, 154, 245, 273, 282, 294
 William Clito, 150
 William, duke of Apulia, 140
 William I, king of England (the Conqueror), 60, 125, 126, 135, 142, 143, 147, 149, 150, 159, 185, 189, 210, 214, 215, 216, 218, 227, 246, 252, 256, 299, 301, 322, 324, 332, 344, 360, 362, 363, 378, 382, 393
 death and burial, 126–30, 158
 William I, king of Sicily, 135, 178, 214, 359
 William II, king of England, 127, 149, 265
 William II, king of Sicily, 184, 193, 280, 283, 290, 358, 369
 William Ironarm, Norman leader in Sicily, 86, 89, 329, 386
 William Marshal, 184, 193
 William of Malmesbury, 14, 67, 70, 151, 154, 157, 186, 187, 188, 191, 192, 205, 214, 245, 246, 252, 255, 279, 294, 348, 355, 359, 362, 372, 382, 400, 408
 Gesta Regum Anglorum, 14, 67, 152, 186, 187
 Historia Novella, 151
 William of Newburgh, 156, 317, 379

- William of Poitiers, 360
 William of Tyre, 67, 73, 140, 187, 222,
 246, 272, 284, 288, 366
 William the Lion, king of Scotland, 221,
 320, 323
 Winchester, 316, 329, 355
 royal treasure at, 266
 Winchester, bishops of, 317, 331,
 332
 Wipo, 187, 202, 203, 267, 272, 279, 280,
 284, 286, 287, 289, 294, 295, 298,
 299, 312, 313, 314, 318, 319, 320,
 321, 324, 325, 327, 335, 359, 366,
 367, 368, 370, 389
 coronation of Conrad II, western
 emperor (1024), 312–14
 election of Conrad II, western
 emperor (1024), 286–8, 294
 Wladyslaw, ruler of Poland, 143, 144,
 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 171, 177,
 179, 181, 194, 196, 207, 222, 351,
 353
 settlement of succession (c. 1099),
 143–9
 women, royal
 and concepts of kingship, 202–7
 and education, 193–5
 and succession, 287, 312, 317,
 389–90, 391
 as regents, 195, 215
 as rulers, 210–11
See also Adelheid of Quedlinburg,
 Constance, Edith, Emma, Eleanor
 of Aquitaine, Eleanor of Castile,
 Elvira, Gisela, Ingeborg of
 Denmark, Matilda, Melisende,
 Sophie of Gandersheim, Urraca
 Worms, 287
 Wulfstan of York, 55
Institutes of Polity, 55–6
 Würzburg, bishops of, 243
 York, 266
 archbishop of, 332
 Zamora, 198, 311, 330
 Zbigniew, claimant to the Polish
 throne, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149,
 150, 194, 233, 351, 352, 353, 363,
 371, 387
 conflict with Boleslaw III, 351–4
 zombies
 desacralisation of kingship, 342
 Königsheil and Geblütshelligkeit, 340