

Index

- ! (output type), 8, 147, 182
- ? (input type), 8, 147, 182
- & (external choice type), 23, 147
- $\perp$ (duality), 7, 9, 23, 59, 61
- $\rightarrow_m$ (function type), 147
- $\times_1$ (pair type), 147
- $\perp$ (linear logic wait type), 201
- 1** (linear logic close type), 201
- $\forall$ (linear logic input type), 201
- +
- (internal choice type), 23, 147
- $\star!$ (un output type), 81
- $\star\oplus$ (un select type), 82
- $\star?$ (un input type), 81
- $\star\&$ (un branch type), 82
- $<:$ (subtyping), 100, 102, 105
- $\otimes$ (linear logic output type), 201
- $\simeq$ (equivalence), 57, 61
- α -equivalence, 11
- [] (hole), 153
- $P \parallel Q$ (mix process), 214
- $P \mid Q$ (parallel process), 10
- 0** (inaction process), 10
- $x \triangleright \{l: P_l\}^{l \in L}$ (external choice process), 22
- $x!.P$ (close process), 10
- $x \triangleright \{P, Q\}$ (linear logic external choice process), 198
- $?x[y].P$ (client request), 208
- $x[]$ (linear logic close process), 198
- $?x[y, z].P$ (client contract), 208
- $(\nu x)(P \mid Q)$ (cut process), 198
- $x \triangleleft \text{inl}.P$ (linear logic internal choice (left) process), 198
- $x(y).P$ (linear logic receive process), 198
- $x \triangleleft \text{inr}.P$ (linear logic internal choice (right) process), 198
- $x[y].(P \mid Q)$ (linear logic send process), 198
- $!x(y).P$ (server accept), 208
- $x().P$ (linear logic wait process), 198
- $x?y.P$ (receive process), 10
- $(\nu xy)P$ (restricted process), 10
- $x \triangleleft l.P$ (internal choice process), 22
- $x!y.P$ (send process), 10
- $x?.P$ (wait process), 10
- $x \leftrightarrow y$ (link process), 198
- $\mathbb{A}$ (process identifiers), 64
- absence of errors, 34, 70, 96, 113, 174, 188
- absence of races, 38, 70
- agreement, 58
- backward closure, 46
- boolean
 - ephemeral linear, 24, 102, 178, 208
 - persistent shared, 77, 84
- bound output, 199
- branching, 22
- canonical form, 27, 173, 187
- canonical forms (lemma), 187
- change of bound variable, 10
- Church–Rosser, 35
- classic linear logic, 223
- close, 150
- closed type, 51
- co-variable, 10
- commuting conversion, 223
- commuting rule, 90, 110, 165, 169
- confluence, 37, 70, 96
- constant, 150
- context
 - addition, 123
 - evaluation, 153
 - subtraction, 123
 - the linear part, 123
 - the unrestricted part, 123
 - typing, 13
- contractive process, 65
- contractive type, 51
- convention (variable), 12
- Curry–Howard correspondence, 197
- deadlock, 29, 200, 219
- deadlock freedom, 44, 203
- delegation, 20, 26
- distributed auction, 103
- dual operator, 9
- dual’s dual, 9, 60
- duality, 7, 23, 59, 61, 149, 202

- end!, 8, 147
- end?, 8, 147
- equi-recursion, 61
- equivalence, 57, 61, 149
- evaluation, 154
 - call by value, 152
- external choice, 22
- fix, 150, 151
- fork, 150
- free output, 199, 203
- functor, 53
- hole, 153
- internal choice, 22
- inversion of typing, 31, 69, 90, 111, 165, 170, 186
- $\mathbb{L}$ (labels), 22, 47, 49
- $\mathcal{L}$ (the linear part of a context), 123
- lambda, 150
- let, 150
- linear
 - function, 147
 - logic, 197
 - pair, 148
 - pi calculus, 176
- logic server, 25, 45, 65
- match, 150
- memory cell, 75, 83
- message closure, 63
- mother, 142
- new, 150
- non-determinism, 73, 159
- nondeterministic choice, 77, 78, 84
- pair, 150, 177
- prefix process, 26
- preservation for $\equiv$, 31, 69, 93, 112, 170, 186
- preservation for $\rightarrow$, 32, 70, 94, 112, 170, 186
- preservation for $\rightarrow_v$, 168
- process, 10, 22, 155, 177, 198, 208, 214
 - client contract ($?x[y, z].P$), 208
 - client request ($?x[y].P$), 208
 - close ($x!.P$), 10
 - cut ($((\nu x)(P \mid Q))$), 198
 - external choice ($x \triangleright \{l: P_l\}^{l \in L}$), 22
 - inaction ($\mathbf{0}$), 10
 - internal choice ($x \triangleleft l.P$), 22
 - irreducible, 21, 28
 - linear logic close ($x[]$), 198
 - linear logic external choice ($x \triangleright \{P, Q\}$), 198
 - linear logic internal choice (left) ($x \triangleleft \text{inl}.P$), 198
 - linear logic internal choice (right) ($x \triangleleft \text{inr}.P$), 198
 - linear logic receive ($x(y).P$), 198
 - linear logic send ($x[y].(P \mid Q)$), 198
 - linear logic wait ($x().P$), 198
 - link ($x \leftrightarrow y$), 198
 - mix ($P \parallel Q$), 214
 - parallel ($P \mid Q$), 10
 - receive ($x?y.P$), 10
 - reducible, 28
 - restricted ($((\nu xy)P)$), 10
 - send ($x!y.P$), 10
 - server accept ($!x(y).P$), 208
 - terminated, 29
 - wait ($x?.P$), 10
- propositions as types, 197
- race, 27, 72, 96
- rec, 51, 147
- receive, 150
- record, 177
- redex, 27, 95, 173
- reduction, 19, 22, 68, 73, 157, 181, 206, 210, 215
- runtime error, 27, 95, 174, 187
- runtime safety, 173
- $\mathbb{S}$ (types), 47
- scope extrusion, 17
- select, 150
- selection, 22
- send, 150
- session fidelity, 35
- session initiation, 74
- $\mathbb{S}_{\text{fin}}$ (finite types), 46
- son, 142
- $\mathbb{S}_{\text{rec}}$ (recursive types), 51
- strengthening, 92, 112
- strong normalisation, 21
- structural congruence, 17, 156, 205, 215
- subject, 26, 173
- substitution, 12, 51, 65, 92, 154, 180
 - lemma, 32, 69, 112, 168, 186
 - sequence, 90
- subsumption
 - multiplicity, 149
 - typing, 100
- subtyping, 102, 105, 149
 - algorithmic, 119
 - and duality, 107
 - and equivalence, 106
 - antisymmetric, 106
 - reflexive, 106
 - transitive, 106
- tail recursion, 62
- thread, 10
- tuple passing, 74, 83, 86
- typability of subterms, 167
- type
 - client request ($?$), 209
 - close ($\text{end}!$), 8, 147
 - close ($\mathbf{1}$), 201

external choice ($\&$), 23, 147, 201	values, 183
function ($\rightarrow_m$), 147	$\mathcal{U}$ (the unrestricted part of a context), 123
identifier (X), 147	un predicate, 79, 80, 159
input ($?$), 8, 147, 182	algorithmic, 120
input ($\mathfrak{X}$), 201	on contexts, 86
internal choice ($\oplus$), 23, 147, 201	unfold, 56
output ($!$), 8, 147, 182	uniqueness of dual, 8, 60
output ($\otimes$), 201	unit
pair ($\times_1$), 147	constant, 150
record, 182	type, 147
recursive (rec), 51, 147	unrestricted function, 148
server accept ($!$), 209	$\forall$ (type variables), 51
unit (unit), 147	value, 152, 177
variable (X), 51	nested, 179
variant, 182	variable
wait ($\text{end}_?$), 8, 147	binding, 10, 151
wait ($\perp$), 201	bound, 10, 151, 198
type safety, 34, 69, 110, 164	convention, 12
types, 8, 23, 51, 147, 182, 201, 209	free, 11, 22, 65, 151, 157, 179, 198
typing	set of, 9, 176
algorithmic, 121, 124	variant, 177
context, 13	wait, 150
evaluation contexts, 167	$\mathfrak{X}$ (variables), 9
expressions, 161	
processes, 14, 66, 82, 97, 108, 163, 183, 202, 209, 214	