

## Name Index

- Abélard, Pierre, 95, 96, 102, 105  
 Abraham, 30, 31, 33, 212, 213, 340  
 Abraham, Karl, 334, 335, 341, 343  
 Adams, John, 169  
 Adeodatus, 74  
 Adler, Alfred, 293, 324, 331, 332, 334,  
 335, 343, 346, 347, 349, 409, 479  
 Agassiz, Louis, 273  
 Alaric, 76  
 Albertus Magnus, 100–102, 105, 123  
 Alcmaeon, 39, 40, 56  
 Alexander the Great, 21, 32, 44, 49  
 Allers, Rudolf, 343, 346, 349  
 Allport, Floyd, 454  
 Allport, Gordon, 10, 313, 410, 414,  
 433, 435, 454, 455  
 Ambrose, 73, 75  
 Anaxagoras, 43, 44, 56, 450  
 Anaximander, 37, 38  
 Anaximenes, 37, 38  
 Angelico, Fra, 109  
 Angell, Frank, 247  
 Angell, James, 286–288, 296, 365  
 Anrep, G. V., 361, 362  
 Anthony, 80  
 Antiphon of Athens, 43  
 Aquinas, Thomas, 8, 77, 88, 101–106,  
 121, 123, 210, 254, 401, 420, 440,  
 469, 484–486  
 Arete of Cyrene, 44  
 Aristippus of Cyrene, 44  
 Aristotle, 7, 8, 33, 44–46, 48, 49,  
 51–56, 62, 65, 71, 76, 77, 92, 95,  
 100–102, 104, 106, 129, 130, 192,  
 210, 254, 400, 401, 450, 469, 476,  
 477, 480, 485, 486  
 Aspasia, 44, 45  
 Asratyan, Ezras, 364, 383  
 Augustine, 8, 60, 66, 74–77, 80, 84,  
 102–104, 123, 248, 478, 480, 484  
 Austin, George, 436, 443  
 Avenarius, Richard, 252, 261  
 Averroes, 92, 100  
 Avicenna, 92  
 Bach, Johann Sebastian, 185  
 Bacon, Francis, 128–130, 132, 133,  
 136, 144, 147, 168  
 Bacon, Roger, 8, 88, 99–101, 105, 106,  
 123  
 Bain, Alexander, 180, 197, 277  
 Baldwin, James, 289, 295  
 Baltes, D. B., 454  
 Bandura, Albert, 423  
 Bartlett, Frederic, 424–426, 437–439,  
 442, 457  
 Basil of Caesarea, 71, 80  
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 393, 394, 404  
 Beck, Aaron, 424  
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 185  
 Bekhterev, Vladimir Mikhailovich,  
 358, 364, 383  
 Bell, Charles, 219, 222, 237  
 Benedict, 8, 60, 80, 81, 88  
 Benedict XVI, 97  
 Beneke, Friedrich Eduard, 194–197,  
 199  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 8, 148, 166,  
 176–179, 181, 184, 198, 203, 402,  
 455, 484  
 Bergson, Henri, 260, 262, 273, 304  
 Beritashvili, Ivan Solomonovich  
 (Beritov), 364, 383  
 Berkeley, George, 172–175, 181, 182,  
 197–199  
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 88  
 Bernheim, Hippolyte, 321  
 Binet, Alfred, 248, 252, 270  
 Binswanger, Ludwig, 407, 408, 414  
 Biran, Maine de, 8, 148, 156–158, 161,  
 166, 184, 197, 203, 401, 465  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 185, 187  
 Black, Joseph, 166  
 Boethius, 8, 60, 76, 77, 88, 401  
 Bonnet, Charles, 154, 155, 161, 197,  
 199  
 Boring, Edwin G., 4, 14, 172, 231, 246,  
 250, 268, 275, 284, 305, 306, 368  
 Bose, George Matthias, 187  
 Boss, Medard, 408, 414  
 Boswell, James, 207  
 Bowlby, John, 342  
 Boyle, Robert, 135, 169  
 Boylston, Zabdiel, 167  
 Bradley, James, 167  
 Breda, Herman Leo van, 399  
 Brentano, Franz, 8, 14, 203, 218, 242,  
 254–262, 279, 301, 303, 304, 311,  
 315, 319, 323, 332, 397–400, 420,  
 448, 465, 468, 470, 474  
 Brett, G. S., 14  
 Breuer, Josef, 323, 324  
 Bridgman, Percy W., 369  
 Broadbent, Donald O., 426, 427, 437,  
 442  
 Broca, Pierre-Paul, 221, 422  
 Brody, Nathan, 455  
 Brown, Thomas, 175, 178, 179, 197,  
 475  
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 109  
 Bruner, Jerome S., 433–437, 442  
 Brunswik, Egon, 422  
 Bryan, William Jennings, 289  
 Buber, Martin, 396  
 Buddha (Siddhartha Gautama),  
 22–24, 33, 475  
 Bugental, James, 411  
 Bühler, Charlotte, 411, 414, 416  
 Bühler, Karl, 411  
 Burt, Cyril, 270  
 Byron, George Gordon (Lord Byron),  
 206  
 Cabanis, Pierre, 155, 156, 161, 197  
 Caesar, Augustus, 62  
 Caesar, Julius, 59, 60, 62

- Cajal, Santiago Ramón y, 220  
 Calkins, Mary Whiton, 291  
 Calvin, John, 116, 272  
 Campbell, E. Q., 455  
 Campbell, Murray, 429  
 Camus, Albert, 395, 414  
 Carr, Harvey, 288, 290, 296  
 Cattell, James McKeen, 245, 281, 284, 288–290, 296, 371  
 Charcot, Jean Martin, 321, 323, 358  
 Charles II, 137, 166, 168  
 Charles IV, 94  
 Charles X, 209  
 Charles of Anjou, 102  
 Chomsky, Noam, 431, 432, 434, 435, 437, 444, 482  
 Christina of Sweden, 142  
 Cicero, 63  
 Cisneros, Francisco Jiménez de, 19  
 Clark, Kenneth Bancroft, 293–295  
 Clark, Mamie Phipps, 293–295  
 Clavier, Christopher, 118  
 Clement I (Pope), 72  
 Clement VII (Pope), 116  
 Coan, R. W., 10  
 Colbert, Jean Baptiste, 136  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 206  
 Comte, Auguste, 6–8, 19, 20, 31, 36, 37, 127, 159–161, 179, 203, 214, 218, 242, 252, 254, 365, 368, 448, 454, 469, 484  
 Condillac, Etienne Bonnot de, 8, 148, 151–156, 160, 161, 166, 170, 174, 184, 197, 199, 203, 355, 375  
 Confucius, 26–28, 33, 475  
 Constantine (Roman Emperor), 69  
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 62, 94, 117–119, 122, 123, 132, 138, 232, 241, 478  
 Copleston, Frederick, 467  
 Corneille, Pierre, 148  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 168  
 Cyril of Alexandria, 77  
 Cyrus the Great, 21  
  
 d'Alembert, Jean Le Rond, 150, 153  
 da Gama, Vasco, 22, 135  
 da Vinci, Leonardo, 8, 109, 111, 112  
 Dalai Lama, 459  
 Darius I, the Great, 21  
 Darwin, Charles, 8, 118, 139, 167, 180, 198, 203, 218, 232–238, 242, 268, 269, 282, 286, 322, 365, 448, 454, 456, 477  
 Darwin, Erasmus, 167, 232, 236  
 Darwin, Robert, 232  
 Defoe, Daniel, 166  
 Delabarre, Edmund Burke, 295  
 Democritus, 8, 38, 39, 56, 189  
 Descartes, René, 8, 98, 128, 130, 132, 140–144, 147, 148, 151, 152, 154–158, 161, 162, 168, 169, 172, 184, 188, 189, 196, 197, 355, 357, 367, 420, 469, 476, 479, 484, 486  
 Deurzen, Emmy van, 406  
 Dewey, John, 207, 284–286, 296, 365  
 Diderot, Denis, 148, 153  
 Dilthey, Wilhelm, 214, 216, 259, 260, 262, 304, 392, 399, 414  
 Diogenes, 42  
 Dix, Dorothea, 321  
 Donaldson, Henry Herbert, 365  
 Donatello, 109  
 Dostoyevsky, Fyodor, 210, 211, 392  
 Dryden, John, 166  
 Du Bois-Reymond, Emil, 220, 237, 244, 284, 358  
  
 Ebbinghaus, Hermann, xix, 251, 252, 261, 291, 422  
 Eccles, John, 223  
 Edwards, Johnathan, 172, 272  
 Ehrenfels, Christian von, 259  
 Ekken, Kaibara, 29  
 Elizabeth I, 128, 135  
 Ellis, Albert, 423  
 Empedocles, 8, 38, 56  
 Engels, Friedrich, 128, 476  
 Epicurus, 8, 60, 65, 131, 132  
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 114–116, 121  
 Erikson, Erik, 336, 338, 349  
 Estes, William, 373, 427  
 Euclid, 41, 76, 100, 120  
 Euler, Leonhard, 150, 187  
  
 Fahrenheit, Gabriel, 187  
 Fechner, Gustav, 195, 225–229, 231, 238, 251, 281  
 Ferenczi, Sandor, 324–335, 340  
 Ferrucci, David, 429  
 Festinger, Leon, 423  
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 203–206, 215  
 Flourens, Pierre, 221, 222, 237  
  
 Fodor, Jerry, 440  
 Francis of Assisi, 90  
 Frankl, Viktor, 346, 405, 408, 409, 414  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 166, 272  
 Frederick of Hohenzollern, 185  
 Frederick the Great, 150, 154, 185, 190, 196, 207  
 Freud, Anna, 334, 335–341, 349, 350, 433  
 Freud, Sigmund, 8, 112, 188, 214, 215, 254, 268, 279, 282, 284, 293, 302, 312, 315, 318–338, 340–344, 346–349, 351, 356, 377, 392, 408–410, 414, 415, 420, 423, 425, 448, 453, 456, 461, 462, 474, 475, 487  
 Fromm, Erich, 332, 335, 343, 347–349  
  
 Galen, 8, 60, 63, 64, 98, 113  
 Galileo, Galilei, 8, 109, 117, 120–124, 136, 142, 168  
 Gall, Franz Josef, 221, 222, 237  
 Galton, Francis, 180, 236–238, 269, 270, 289, 454  
 Galvani, Luigi, 220  
 Gartner, Joseph, 187  
 Gassendi, Pierre, 8, 128, 130–132, 135, 142, 144, 147, 152  
 Ghiberti, Lorenzo, 109  
 Ghirlandaio, Domenico, 109  
 Gibson, Eleanor, 437  
 Gibson, James, 437  
 Gilbert, William, 135  
 Giorgi, Amadeo, 405, 414  
 Gleitman, Henry, 437  
 Goethe, Wolfgang von, 185, 210, 224  
 Golgi, Camillo, 220  
 Goodnow, Jacqueline, 436, 443  
 Gorgias, 43  
 Gralath, Daniel, 187, 220  
 Gray, Stephen, 166  
 Gregory XIII (Pope), 60  
 Gregory of Nazianzus, 71  
 Gregory of Nyssa, 71, 72  
 Gregory, the Great (Pope), 79  
 Griffith, Coleman, 457  
 Griffith, Edmund, 456  
 Guericke, Otto von, 187  
 Gutenberg, Johann, 114, 122  
 Guthrie, Edwin R., 372, 373, 383, 427, 475  
 Guzman, Dominic, 90

## 490 Name Index

- Hager, J. L., 456  
Hall, G. Stanley, 245, 273, 283–285, 288, 293, 296, 324  
Halley, Edmund, 134, 167  
Hartley, David, 174, 175, 180, 199, 475  
Hartmann, Eduard von, 215, 216, 242, 251, 320, 462  
Harvey, William, 98, 135  
Hebb, Donald O., 425, 426, 433, 440, 442, 456  
Hegel, Georg Friedrich, 204–206, 211–213, 215, 216, 476, 487  
Heidegger, Martin, 393, 400, 401, 404, 407, 408, 414  
Heider, Fritz, 422  
Helmholtz, Hermann von, 8, 203, 218, 220, 223, 227, 229–231, 237, 238, 242, 244, 249, 250, 292, 357, 448  
Héloïse, 96  
Hélvétius, Claude Adrien, 155  
Henry VII, 116  
Henry VIII, 115, 116  
Henry the Navigator, 135  
Heraclitus, 39, 48  
Herbart, Johann Friedrich, 194–196, 218, 227, 242  
Hering, Ewald, 250, 261, 292  
Herschel, William, 167  
Hildebrand, Dietrich von, 402  
Hildegard of Bingen, 8, 88, 96, 98, 99, 111, 123  
Hillary of Poitiers, 73  
Hippocrates, the mathematician, 41  
Hippocrates, the physician, 8, 39, 40, 56, 63, 355  
Hobbes, Thomas, 131, 168–170, 174, 181, 182, 197, 199, 469  
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 273  
Holt, Edwin B., 279, 377, 380, 383  
Hooke, Robert, 135  
Horney, Karen, 315, 332, 335, 343–345, 347, 349, 408, 410  
Horton, George P., 373  
Hsu, Feng-Hsiung, 429  
Hugo, Victor, 206  
Hull, Clark L., 373, 377–381, 383, 479  
Hume, David, 173–174, 181, 182, 192, 198, 207, 208, 214, 252, 360, 475  
Hunt, E., 453  
Hunt, William Morris, 276  
Hunter, John, 167  
Hunter, Walter S., 368, 383  
Hunter, William, 167  
Husserl, Edmund, 8, 254, 256, 258, 268, 302, 304, 319, 356, 392, 393, 397–402, 404, 406, 407, 414, 420, 448, 483  
Hyman, Ira, 433, 437  
Hypatia, 77  
Ingarden, Roman, 402  
Innocent II, 96  
Irenaeus of Lyon, 70, 71  
Ishida, Baigan, 29  
James I, 129  
James II, 169  
James, Alice, 273  
James, Henry, 273  
*James, William*, 5, 8, 12, 139, 156, 158, 246, 252, 273–280, 282, 284, 291, 295, 296, 302, 319, 356, 371, 377, 392, 420, 421, 434, 435, 448, 450, 456, 464, 466, 475, 484, 487  
Janet, Pierre, 321  
Jaspers, Karl, 395, 396, 414  
Jastrow, Joseph, 295  
Jefferson, Thomas, 169, 171, 198, 207, 269  
Jerome, 73  
Jesus of Nazareth, 32, 33, 67–69, 71, 72, 84, 116, 212  
Jones, Ernest, 324, 326, 334, 341, 351, 408  
Julius II (Pope), 113  
Jung, Carl, 324, 332–334, 349, 408, 462, 464, 474, 479, 482  
Justinian (Emperor), 81, 91  
Kamada, Ho, 30  
Kant, Immanuel, 8, 148, 156, 162, 166, 184, 190–199, 201–206, 211, 214–216, 219, 221, 226, 242, 250, 252, 277, 286, 302, 303, 319, 320, 349, 402, 420, 462, 469, 478, 479, 484  
Kasparov, Garry, 429  
Katz, David, 251  
Keats, John, 206  
Kelly, George, 423  
Kepler, Johannes, 117, 119, 123, 124, 133, 136  
Kierkegaard, Søren, 8, 203, 211–214, 216, 218, 242, 392, 408, 414, 448, 487  
Klein, Melanie, 334, 335, 337, 340–342, 349  
Kleist, Ewald Georg von, 187  
Koffka, Kurt, 258, 305, 307, 308, 315, 421  
Köhler, Wolfgang, 258, 305, 307, 308, 310, 312, 315, 421, 425, 437  
Kohut, Heinz, 336, 338–340, 349  
Konorski, Jerzy, 370–372, 383  
Kraemer, Heinrich, 90  
Kronecker, Leopold, 399  
Kuhn, Thomas, 5, 6, 433  
Külpe, Oswald, 248, 260–262, 303, 305, 410, 411  
La Fontaine, Jean de, 148  
La Mettrie, Julien Offroy de, 8, 148, 154, 155, 160, 161, 166, 184, 203, 355, 368, 427  
Ladd, George Trumbull, 295  
Ladd-Franklin, Christine, 291, 292  
Lagrange, Joseph Louis, 149, 150, 161  
Laing, Ronald David (R. D.), 406, 407  
Lamarck, Jean Baptiste Pierre, 232, 233  
Lange, Carl, 139, 275  
Lao-tze, 26, 28, 33  
Laplace, Pierre Simon, 150, 161  
Lashley, Karl S., 368, 383, 425  
Lavoisier, Antoine, 150, 161  
Leeuwenhoek, Antoine, 135  
Leibniz, Godfried Wilhelm von, 132, 162, 188–190, 194, 196, 319, 320, 349, 462, 469, 481  
Lenin, V. I. (Vladimir Ilyich Ulyanov), 357  
Leo I (Pope), 73  
Leo III (Pope), 79  
Leo X (Pope), 118  
Leo XIII (Pope), 102  
Lewin, Kurt, 312–314, 316, 347, 421, 422, 487  
Lindenberg, U., 454  
Linnaeus, Carolus, 187  
Livy, 63  
Locke, John, 8, 148, 152, 153, 166, 169–175, 181, 184, 189, 190, 197, 199, 200, 203, 209, 269, 272, 355, 467, 469

- Loeb, Jacques, 365, 375  
 Lombard, Peter, 102, 105  
 Lorenz, Konrad, 283, 456  
 Lotze, Rudolf Hermann, 195–197,  
 251, 254, 258, 288, 399  
 Louis XIV, 136  
 Louis XV, 148  
 Louis XVI, 156  
 Louis XVIII, 156  
 Louis Philippe (King), 209  
 Lubart, R. I., 454  
 Lucretius, 60  
 Luria, Alexander R., 363, 364, 383,  
 422, 456, 463  
 Luther, Martin, 4, 115, 116, 338
- Mach, Ernst, 252, 259, 261, 369  
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 128  
 Madison, James, 169  
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 135  
 Magendie, François, 219, 222, 237  
 Maimonides, 92  
 Malpighi, Marcello, 135  
 Malthus, Thomas, 233  
 Mandler, George, 433  
 Marcel, Gabriel, 401  
 Maritain, Jacques, 401  
 Martineau, Harriet, 160, 162  
 Martland, Charles, 167  
 Marx, Karl, 16, 128, 205, 476  
 Mary (Queen), 164, 169  
 Maslow, Abraham, 405, 411, 412, 414,  
 437, 458  
 Matarazzo, Joseph D., 456  
 Mather, Cotton, 90  
 May, Rollo, 412, 414  
 McDougall, William, 5, 282, 283, 285,  
 296, 367, 435, 454, 456  
 Mead, Margaret, 455  
 Medici, 109  
 Meiji (Emperor), 28  
 Mencius, 28  
 Mendel, Gregor Johann, 233  
 Mendeleyev, Dimitri, 357  
 Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 158, 393,  
 404, 406, 414  
 Mesmer, Franz Anton, 187, 188, 321  
 Meyer, Max, 368  
 Michelangelo Buonarroti, 114, 421  
 Mickiewicz, Adam, 206, 210  
 Milgram, S., 455
- Mill, James, 176, 178, 180, 181,  
 197–199, 360, 475  
 Mill, John Stuart, 160, 177–181, 197,  
 199, 282, 360, 467, 475, 487  
 Miller, George A., 7, 433–435, 437,  
 438, 442  
 Miller, Neal, 379, 382  
 Miller, Philip, 187  
 Miller, Stefan, 370, 372, 384  
 Milner, P. M., 452  
 Mo Ti, 27, 28  
 Molière (Jean Baptiste Poquelin), 148  
 Montessori, Maria, 207  
 Morgan, Lloyd, 234, 365  
 Mounier, Emmanuel, 401, 414, 464  
 Mowrer, O. Herbert, 380, 382  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 185  
 Muhammad, 33, 82, 83  
 Müller, Georg Elias, 250, 251, 261,  
 292  
 Müller, Johannes, 8, 203, 218–220,  
 222–224, 229, 231, 237, 242, 244,  
 261, 448  
 Münsterberg, Hugo, 5, 245, 278–280,  
 282, 285, 291, 295, 296, 448, 450,  
 456, 457
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 152, 156, 158,  
 182, 204, 209  
 Nedoncelle, Maurice, 401  
 Neisser, Ulric G., 8, 268, 302, 356,  
 392, 420, 433, 436–439, 442, 444,  
 448  
 Nencki, Marcell, 358, 370  
 Newell, Allen, 428, 434, 438, 442  
 Newton, Isaac, 8, 9, 117, 119, 120,  
 128, 132–136, 139, 144, 166, 189,  
 223, 327, 427  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 210–212, 392,  
 414
- Ohm, Georg, 226  
 Olsen, Regina, 212, 213  
 Orestes, 77  
 Origen of Alexandria, 71  
 Osgood, C. E., 486
- Pace, Edward A., 245, 284, 285  
 Parmenides of Elea, 39, 48, 56  
 Pascal, Blaise, 135  
 Paul III (Pope), 118
- Paul of Tarsus, St., 67–69, 75  
 Pavlov, Ivan Petrovich, 8, 222, 268,  
 286, 302, 310, 319, 356, 358–363,  
 364, 366–368, 370–372, 375, 377,  
 378, 380, 382–384, 392, 420, 426,  
 441, 447, 448, 452, 461, 463, 467,  
 474, 475, 480, 485, 486  
 Pearson, Karl, 270  
 Peirce, Charles Sanders, 277, 292, 295,  
 296, 484  
 Pericles, 44, 45  
 Perls, Friedrich, 314–316  
 Perls, Laura, 315, 316  
 Peterson, C., 458  
 Petrarca, Francesco (Petrarch), 109  
 Pettigrew, T. F., 455  
 Piaget, Jean, 429–431, 453, 457, 477  
 Pillsbury, W. B., 14  
 Pinel, Philippe, 321  
 Plato, 8, 41, 42, 44–49, 52, 55, 56, 60,  
 62, 66, 68, 71, 74–77, 84, 88, 95, 96,  
 99, 102–104, 123, 128, 140, 141, 210,  
 420, 450, 469, 477, 483, 484  
 Plotinus, 8, 60, 66, 74, 75, 84  
 Polo, Marco, 22, 24  
 Polybius, 60  
 Priestley, Joseph, 150, 167  
 Protagoras, 8, 42, 43, 56  
 Purkinje, Jan, 224, 230, 237, 248, 250,  
 304, 483  
 Pyrrho of Elis, 42  
 Pythagoras, 40, 41, 56, 194, 479
- Racine, Jean Baptiste, 148  
 Rancurello, Antos, 14  
 Rand, Benjamin, 14  
 Rank, Otto, 334, 335, 343  
 Raphael, 48  
 Rayner, Rosalie, 365, 382  
 Razan, Hayashi, 29  
 Reid, Thomas, 175, 178, 197, 291  
 Rescorla, Robert A., 380  
 Rodin, Auguste, 421  
 Rogers, Carl, 8, 268, 302, 319, 356,  
 391, 392, 405, 411–414, 420, 448,  
 450, 458  
 Rolando, Luigi, 221  
 Romanes, George, 234, 365  
 Roosevelt, Franklin, 325  
 Rotter, Julian, 423  
 Rougemont, Denis de, 401

## 492 Name Index

- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 8, 148, 153, 166, 182, 184, 203, 206–209, 216, 248, 269
- Rush, Benjamin, 272
- Sabuco, Olivia, 114
- Sachs, Hanns, 334, 335, 343
- Saint-Simon, Comte de, 159, 160
- Sanford, Edmund Clark, 284, 295
- Sartre, Jean-Paul, 392–395, 404, 414
- Scheler, Max, 346, 402
- Schelling, Friedrich von, 204, 205, 212, 215
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 206, 211
- Schlosberg, Harold, 290
- Schoenfeld, W. N., 380
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, 215, 216, 242, 320, 462, 465
- Schule, Karl Wilhelm, 150
- Scott, Walter, 206
- Scripture, Edward Wheeler, 295
- Searle, John R., 429
- Sechenov, Ivan Mikhailovich, 357, 358, 364, 383
- Selfridge, Oliver, 437
- Seligman, Martin E. P., 456, 458
- Shaw, John Clifford, 428, 438, 442
- Sheffield, Frederick, D., 373
- Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 206
- Sherrington, Charles S., 222, 223, 237, 290, 310, 356, 357, 370, 371, 383, 485
- Shih Huang-ti, 24
- Simon, Herbert A., 428, 434, 438, 442
- Skinner, B. F., 8, 268, 302, 319, 356, 370, 374–376, 382, 383, 392, 420, 431, 432, 434, 437, 443, 448, 475, 487
- Socrates, 44–48, 56, 210, 450
- Sokolov, Evgeny Nikolaevich, 364
- Solomon, Richard L., 380
- Spearman, Charles, 5, 270
- Spence, Kenneth W., 379
- Spencer, Herbert, 236, 238, 269, 285, 365, 454
- Sperry, Roger, 452, 469
- Spinoza, Baruch, 114, 138–140, 144, 147, 184, 188–190, 196, 205, 206, 275, 481, 482
- Sprengel, Konrad, 187
- Sprenger, Jacob, 90
- Spurzheim, Johann Gaspar, 221, 321
- Staudinger, U. M., 454, 472
- Stern, William, 270
- Sternberg, R. J., 454
- Stumpf, Carl, 231, 254, 258–260, 262, 301, 303–305, 307, 310–312, 315, 319, 368, 397, 399, 474
- Sullivan, Harry Stack, 343, 346, 347, 349, 350
- Sumner, Francis Cecil, 293
- Swets, J. A., 427, 434
- Swift, Jonathan, 166
- Takuan, Soho, 29
- Taylor, Janet (Spence), 379
- Tertullian, 71, 72
- Thales, 37, 38
- Theodosius (Emperor), 77
- Thomson, Godfrey, 270
- Thorndike, Edward Lee, 289, 290, 296, 309, 366, 368, 371, 372, 374, 378, 383, 463, 478
- Thurstone, L. L., 270
- Tinbergen, Nikolaas, 283, 456
- Titchener, Edward Bradford, 8, 203, 218, 242–245, 247–250, 253, 254, 261, 268, 276, 279, 288, 292, 295, 448, 460, 468, 486
- Titus, 67
- Tolman, Edward C., 279, 311, 312, 356, 377, 380, 381, 383, 421, 422, 433, 437, 442, 460, 463, 481
- Tschirnhaus, Ehrenfried von, 187
- Turing, Alan M., 428, 429, 442
- Valentinian III (Emperor), 73
- van Kaam, Andrian, 405, 414
- Varro, 60
- Verrocchio, Andrea del, 109, 112
- Vesalius, Andreas, 8, 98, 109, 113, 124
- Virgil, 63
- Voeks, Virginia, 373
- Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 148, 153, 182, 185, 207
- Vygotsky, Lev S., 363, 383, 435, 457
- Ward, James, 424
- Washburn, Margaret Floy, 292, 365
- Watson, John B., 8, 222, 268, 283, 286–288, 302, 319, 355, 356, 361, 365–369, 371, 372, 374–376, 377, 378, 380–383, 392, 423, 433, 437, 448, 452, 454, 455, 457, 460, 461, 463, 465, 467, 475
- Watson, Robert I., 10
- Watt, James, 166
- Weber, Ernst Heinrich, 195, 225–227, 238
- Weiss, Albert P., 368, 383
- Wen Wang, 24, 26
- Wernicke, Karl, 221, 422
- Wertheimer, Max, 8, 268, 302, 305–308, 312, 315, 319, 356, 392, 420, 421, 448
- Wierstrass, Karl, 399
- William III, 166
- William of Champeaux, 95
- William of Ockham, 105, 106
- Winnicott, Clare, 342
- Winnicott, Donald, 342
- Witmer, Lightner, 281, 285, 288, 456
- Wojtyła, Karol (John Paul II, Pope), 402, 403, 414, 464
- Wolff, Christian von, 190, 191, 196–198, 221, 242, 484
- Wolpe, Joseph, 382
- Woodworth, Robert S., 248, 290, 296, 378
- Woolman, John, 272
- Wundt, Wilhelm, 8, 158, 203, 218, 227, 243–251, 253–256, 258–262, 268, 273, 275, 277–281, 283–289, 292, 295, 301–305, 310, 311, 315, 319, 320, 358, 391, 397, 399, 421, 448, 452, 460, 468, 470, 474, 480, 486
- Yang Chu, 28
- Young, Thomas, 223, 229, 237
- Zarathustra, 21
- Zeno, 8, 60, 64, 65
- Zwingli, Ulrich, 116

## Subject Index

- act psychology, 8, 203, 219, 242, 243, 253, 254, 257, 258, 262, 279, 301, 304, 311, 319, 348, 349, 397, 420, 439, 449, 468, 474
- American Psychological Association, 14, 137, 247, 281, 283–286, 291, 292, 307, 313, 316, 434, 435, 438, 445, 453, 472
- analytic psychology, 333, 474
- animism, 37
- apperception, 249
- appetite, 47, 101, 103, 440
- applied psychology, 8, 256, 279, 280, 284, 296, 449–451, 456
- artificial intelligence, 427–429, 432, 437, 442, 445
- Association for Psychological Science, 137
- associations, 156, 169, 170, 172–176, 178, 179, 181, 184, 198, 199, 236, 248, 249, 251, 255, 260, 275, 301, 303, 312, 324, 355–357, 360, 363, 366, 371–373, 378, 428, 454, 467, 474, 475, 480, 483, 485, 486
- astronomy, 23, 31, 34, 38, 47, 60, 94, 117, 118, 120, 122, 132, 142, 150, 160, 167
- atomism, 132, 156, 475, 481
- attention, 75, 152, 154, 155, 190, 195, 227, 243, 247, 249, 278, 287, 364, 404, 426, 427, 433, 434, 440, 442
- behavior, 8, 137, 161, 252, 253, 257, 268, 269, 279, 281, 283, 286–289, 291, 292, 295, 302, 311, 314, 315, 319, 355–357, 361, 365, 367–372, 374–377, 380–386, 388, 391, 392, 410, 416, 420–423, 425, 433, 435, 437, 438, 441, 442, 447, 449, 452, 454, 455, 460, 461, 463–468, 470, 471, 475, 477, 479, 481, 482
- Bell-Magendie law, 219
- biological orientation, 38–41, 56
- brain physiology, 156, 218, 220–222, 371, 383
- Buddhism, 23, 24, 27, 29, 33, 34, 475, 482
- Byzantine Empire, 77, 81, 82, 84, 88, 91
- catharsis, 323, 324
- causality, 52, 65, 159, 160, 179, 222, 252, 303, 323, 430
- censorship, 90, 95, 101, 151, 166
- chemistry (advances), 136, 142, 150, 160, 161, 232, 241, 253, 482
- Chicago, University of, 270, 285–288, 290, 296, 368, 425
- China, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 34, 122, 448
- Christianity, 27, 30, 32, 33, 63, 66–74, 76, 77, 79–82, 84, 91, 93, 102, 104, 118, 123, 198, 212, 213, 272, 469
- Church Councils, 68, 69, 73, 401
- clinical psychology, 281, 285, 348, 349, 423, 424, 433, 444, 452, 456–458
- cognitive psychology, 380, 422, 433, 436–438, 451, 465
- Columbia University, 281, 285, 286, 288, 289, 294, 371, 411–413
- common sense, 103, 104, 128, 248, 440
- common sense (Scottish Enlightenment), 174, 176, 178, 199
- comparative psychology, 234, 365, 375, 453
- conditioned, conditioning, 223, 301, 312, 359–364, 366, 370, 371, 374, 378–380, 382, 383, 454, 456, 474–476, 480, 482, 483, 485, 486
- Confucianism, 27–29, 33, 34, 475
- consciousness, 9, 13, 23, 24, 33, 75, 76, 120, 125, 137, 142, 155, 157, 161, 169, 176, 189, 192, 196, 197, 204, 205, 214, 244, 247–249, 255, 260–262, 275–277, 286, 287, 291, 293, 294, 303, 304, 311, 315, 319, 324, 326, 327, 333, 355, 365, 366, 369, 372, 375, 377, 382, 391, 396–398, 400, 403, 404, 407, 408, 410, 420, 421, 438, 461, 465, 466, 468, 475, 477, 486
- Copernican Revolution, 116, 119–121, 124, 126, 128, 133, 143, 238, 478
- cosmology, 52, 475, 481
- Counter-Reformation, 122, 185, 485
- Crusades, 14, 19, 20, 91, 92, 108
- cybernetics, 371
- defense mechanisms, 329, 336, 337, 341, 343, 344, 347
- determinism, 12, 23, 65, 71, 124, 125, 133, 139, 199, 209, 212, 274, 401, 423, 454, 463, 465, 474, 476
- developmental psychoanalysis (Erikson), 336, 338
- developmental psychology, 284, 411, 435, 441, 447, 451, 453, 454, 477
- drive, 290, 328, 332, 333, 336, 337, 339–341, 343, 344, 348, 373, 377, 378, 403, 423, 464, 466
- dualism, 11, 12, 46–48, 53, 66–68, 92, 100, 102, 122, 124, 125, 139, 141–144, 147, 152, 154, 168, 176, 184, 196, 197, 199, 401, 420, 451, 459–462, 465, 476, 483, 486
- ego psychology (Anna Freud), 337
- Egypt, 20, 30, 31, 33, 34, 44, 59, 60, 66, 82, 91, 92, 223, 478
- elements, mental, 172, 189, 247–249, 253, 255, 258, 259, 261, 275, 276, 287, 291, 303, 305, 310, 311, 344, 380, 392, 397, 421, 465, 469, 474, 475, 478, 483, 485, 486
- emotion, 12, 30, 53, 75, 114, 125, 139–141, 173, 174, 199, 202, 204,



## 494 Subject Index

- emotion (cont.)  
 206, 207, 210, 216, 234, 249, 275,  
 324, 333, 424, 437, 440, 465, 485
- empiricism, 4, 7–9, 11, 51, 54, 56, 64,  
 84, 100, 101, 105, 106, 118, 121,  
 123, 124, 127, 130–137, 142–144,  
 148, 150, 152, 161, 166–168, 170,  
 171, 173–176, 178–181, 185, 188,  
 189, 191, 192, 194–198, 203, 204,  
 214, 218–221, 226, 229, 231, 236,  
 238, 242, 249, 250, 252–257, 259,  
 260, 269, 272–277, 282, 290, 304,  
 311, 314, 316, 319, 320, 330, 332,  
 334, 348, 349, 355, 361, 367, 369,  
 372, 377, 379, 391, 392, 396–398,  
 404, 414, 421, 436, 442, 446–448,  
 450, 452, 453, 462–464, 466–471,  
 474–477, 479–482, 484–486
- Enlightenment, 7–9, 70, 114, 128, 148,  
 153, 166, 175, 176, 184, 185, 193,  
 196, 198, 199, 202, 203, 207, 209,  
 210, 269, 320, 391, 401, 420, 433,  
 448, 449, 469
- Epicureanism, 8, 60, 65, 66
- essence, 9, 22, 24, 52, 53, 71, 92, 102,  
 205, 252, 271, 277, 393, 477
- evolution, 8, 69, 118, 125, 154, 167,  
 180, 198, 203, 218, 219,  
 232–238, 242, 243, 260, 268, 269,  
 284, 285, 289, 296, 353, 355, 365,  
 375, 382, 388, 433, 449, 450,  
 453–456, 461, 463, 466, 469, 477
- existence, 11, 47, 52, 53, 56, 65,  
 71, 102, 103, 120, 172, 173, 192,  
 212, 214, 332, 333, 393–396, 398,  
 400–404, 407–410, 412, 414, 476,  
 477, 482, 484, 486, 487
- existentialism, 8, 203, 210, 211,  
 213, 214, 216, 219, 243, 259, 391,  
 392, 401, 405, 408, 411, 418, 449, 477
- experience, 7, 9, 11, 13, 18, 24, 31,  
 43, 66, 75, 92, 109, 130, 140, 152,  
 167–172, 174, 179, 180, 191–194,  
 196, 200, 204–206, 212, 214, 216,  
 223–225, 237, 238, 246–248, 252,  
 256, 258, 261, 274–277, 291,  
 303–305, 310, 311, 314, 319, 328,  
 332, 342–344, 364, 391, 394, 397,  
 398, 400, 403, 404, 407, 409, 411,  
 412, 414, 421, 436, 451, 454, 456,  
 458, 460, 462–465, 474, 475, 477,  
 478, 480, 482–486
- experimental method, 4, 194, 231, 243,  
 244, 246, 248, 253, 304, 330, 361,  
 422, 442, 452, 474, 480, 482
- extirpation, method of, 221, 223
- faculty psychology, 101, 190, 420, 440,  
 478, 483, 484
- faith, 41, 70, 72, 75, 77, 79, 87, 91–93,  
 95, 96, 100–102, 104–106, 108,  
 114–116, 121, 122, 128, 131, 135,  
 136, 211, 212, 241, 272, 484–486
- feudalism, 79, 91, 92, 207
- field theory, 312, 313, 316, 347, 421,  
 455, 461, 463
- functional psychology, 237, 268, 270,  
 271, 273, 277–279, 285–288, 295,  
 296, 470
- geocentric theory of planetary motion,  
 62, 116, 118, 478
- Gestalt psychology, 8, 251, 256,  
 258, 259, 261, 268, 269, 277, 286,  
 295, 301, 302, 304–317, 319, 320,  
 348, 349, 356, 380, 391, 392, 396,  
 420–422, 425, 426, 437, 441, 442,  
 447, 449, 455, 460, 461, 463, 465,  
 466, 468, 471, 478, 479, 481–483
- Great Person model of historical  
 progress, 4, 206, 487
- Hebrew, 30, 32, 34, 67, 69–71, 84, 99,  
 396, 431
- hedonism, 12, 177, 478
- heliocentric theory of planetary  
 motion, 117–120, 122, 124, 478
- Hinduism, 22–24, 33, 34, 478
- hormic psychology, 282
- human science model, 8, 9, 84, 257,  
 259, 260, 262, 390, 391, 405, 441,  
 447, 479, 482, 485
- humanism, xviii, 7, 12, 23, 33, 43–45,  
 56, 60, 88, 94, 109, 111, 112, 115,  
 121, 128, 148, 166, 178, 185, 203,  
 219, 243, 259, 269, 302, 314, 319,  
 356, 392, 410, 413, 420, 437, 449,  
 450, 458, 479
- humanistic psychology, 8, 9, 269, 302,  
 315, 319, 340, 346, 356, 375, 391,  
 392, 397, 403, 404, 406, 410–412,  
 414, 420, 421, 446, 449, 450, 453,  
 458, 459, 461–466, 479
- hypnotism, 188, 321, 358
- I-Ching*, 24, 26, 27
- ideologists, 156, 159
- India, 20, 22, 30, 34, 42, 44, 178, 448,  
 475
- individual psychology (Adler), 332,  
 346, 479
- innate ideas, 48, 152, 170, 188, 200,  
 420, 479, 480, 482
- Inquisition, 90, 91, 119, 120, 124, 321
- instinct, 12, 175, 204, 207, 215, 229,  
 235, 236, 282, 283, 326–328, 332,  
 339, 341, 403, 410, 454
- intelligence, 53, 100, 154, 155, 234,  
 236, 252, 270, 289, 291, 371, 429,  
 438, 445, 453, 454, 478
- introspection, 74, 75, 243, 244, 246,  
 248–250, 252, 256–258, 260, 261,  
 292, 303, 334, 358, 365, 480, 486
- Ionian physicists, 37–39, 52, 56, 236,  
 355, 450
- Islam, 20, 21, 27, 30, 33, 54, 80, 82, 84,  
 91–93, 100, 105, 108
- isomorphism, 310, 320, 380, 461, 483
- Israel, 31, 32, 59, 431
- Japan, 23, 24, 28–30, 34
- Jewish heritage, 20, 32, 34, 68, 92,  
 118, 322, 335, 338, 340, 346, 408,  
 431, 436
- just noticeable difference (JND), 227,  
 228
- learned societies, 136, 137
- learning processes, 10, 29, 34, 46,  
 53, 57, 75, 80, 94, 104, 114, 174,  
 178, 198, 278, 279, 289, 301, 307,  
 309–312, 315, 355, 357, 360, 365,  
 367, 371–373, 378–381, 383, 410,  
 422–424, 426–429, 431, 433, 436,  
 437, 440, 441, 447, 452, 453, 455,  
 456, 463, 466, 474, 475, 480, 485,  
 486
- limen. *See* threshold
- logic, 46, 47, 51, 56, 60, 70, 71, 74,  
 84, 92, 94, 96, 99, 100, 102, 105,

- 118, 125, 128, 129, 161, 174, 179,  
 191, 198, 210, 211, 249, 252, 254,  
 257, 261, 274, 276, 277, 288, 292,  
 306, 312, 367, 369, 427, 428, 431,  
 436, 442, 453, 467, 476, 478–482,  
 484–486
- materialism, 7, 11, 12, 39, 76, 144,  
 147, 152, 154–156, 161, 168, 180,  
 192, 195, 226–228, 274, 357, 360,  
 363, 364, 467, 468, 481, 486,  
 487
- mathematical orientation, 40
- mechanism, 12, 155, 156, 422, 437,  
 438, 451
- medieval, 8, 33, 60, 76, 77, 79, 80, 82,  
 84, 88, 92–96, 99, 100, 108, 109, 115,  
 122, 344, 476, 477, 481, 485
- memory, 10, 53, 57, 75, 100, 103, 112,  
 114, 152, 154, 168, 169, 174, 178,  
 190, 222, 251, 252, 256, 257, 278,  
 282, 291, 312, 361, 364, 373, 422,  
 424–426, 431, 434, 438–440, 452,  
 453, 457, 478
- mental activity, 91, 137, 139, 147, 151,  
 173, 174, 187, 190, 193–199, 210,  
 211, 226, 231, 242, 249, 253, 279,  
 288, 302–304, 319, 320, 348, 349,  
 363, 391, 407, 460–462, 467, 470,  
 474, 478, 481, 484
- mental categories, 192, 198, 199, 226,  
 252, 277, 303, 420
- mental illness, 93, 214, 320, 321, 358,  
 381, 405, 407
- mental organization, 277, 307
- mental passivity, 176, 178, 194, 196,  
 319, 355, 462, 474, 481
- metaphysics, 10, 13, 51, 52, 55, 92,  
 102, 123, 127, 132, 191, 193–195,  
 198, 248, 252, 260, 272, 369, 402,  
 403, 475, 477, 481, 482
- mind, 9, 11, 14, 22, 23, 29, 33,  
 43, 47, 48, 53, 72, 75, 76, 122–125,  
 138–144, 152, 155, 156, 168–176,  
 178–181, 188–200, 204–206, 209,  
 210, 214, 215, 218, 219, 226, 227,  
 243–245, 247–249, 253, 261, 268,  
 275, 277, 283, 287, 292, 295, 303,  
 304, 308, 311, 312, 318–320, 324,  
 332, 335, 355, 367, 382, 391,  
 411, 420–422, 425, 427, 433, 434,  
 435–437, 440, 444, 445, 450, 451,  
 457, 459, 460, 462, 463, 468, 469,  
 474, 476, 477–484, 486
- monadology, 189, 190, 196, 319, 481
- monasticism, 8, 60, 80, 81, 88
- monism, 11, 12, 38, 197, 460–462, 465,  
 476, 481, 482
- motivation, 47, 75, 104, 120, 139, 155,  
 169, 173, 177, 215, 248, 279, 288,  
 290, 313, 320, 325, 328, 332, 339,  
 341, 343, 348, 356, 368, 373, 377,  
 378, 391, 408, 411, 437, 438, 455,  
 462, 464, 479, 482, 484, 487
- Muslim. *See* Islam
- nativism, 12, 249, 480
- natural science model, 8, 9, 55, 84, 214,  
 237, 238, 243, 246, 249–253, 259–262,  
 287, 296, 302, 303, 390, 397, 405, 406,  
 442, 453, 474, 479, 482, 485
- naturalistic orientation, 37–40, 56, 452
- Neoplatonism, 8, 60, 66, 74, 75, 77, 88,  
 99, 484
- nervous system, 9, 142, 143, 154, 156,  
 169, 180, 195, 219, 221–223, 237,  
 246, 247, 275, 323, 357, 360, 426,  
 428, 452, 480
- neurophysiology, 180, 222–224, 237,  
 310, 356, 357, 363, 364, 383, 428,  
 441, 447, 452, 461, 463, 481, 483,  
 485
- neuroscience, 8, 223, 433, 440,  
 446–450, 458, 478
- nous*, 43, 44, 450
- object relations theory (Klein), 340
- observation, 4, 5, 7, 39, 51, 52, 55, 56,  
 63, 64, 77, 93, 98, 100, 101, 112, 118,  
 120, 121, 123, 124, 127–130, 132,  
 133, 142, 144, 150, 154, 157, 161,  
 192, 194, 197, 202, 204, 221, 223,  
 224, 230, 232, 235, 246, 252, 256,  
 257, 262, 272, 282, 303, 304, 319,  
 330, 344, 347, 349, 359, 364, 365,  
 367, 372, 373, 377, 392, 423, 430,  
 453, 477, 479, 481–486
- papacy and the popes, 60, 72, 73,  
 79, 80, 84, 87, 88, 91, 94, 96, 97,  
 102, 105, 113–116, 118, 122, 402,  
 476, 481
- Pax Romana*, 60, 62, 67
- perception, 45, 55, 66, 75, 115, 139,  
 151, 155, 170, 172, 173, 179, 189,  
 192, 195, 196, 205, 226, 229, 230,  
 237, 238, 249–251, 256, 258, 259,  
 278, 282, 284, 289, 295, 303, 306,  
 308, 310, 312, 320, 399, 403, 404,  
 412, 416, 426, 434–438, 440, 441,  
 443, 447, 452, 479, 483, 485
- Persia, 20, 21, 30, 33, 44, 82
- personalism, 11, 124, 198, 390, 391,  
 401, 464, 483
- personality, 23, 29, 46, 64, 187, 215,  
 256, 303, 312, 313, 316, 320, 325,  
 327, 328, 330–336, 339, 340, 343,  
 344, 347, 349, 363, 391, 401, 402,  
 407, 410–412, 414, 423, 433, 438,  
 441, 442, 447, 451, 453, 460–463,  
 478, 487
- phenomenology, 8, 254, 256,  
 258, 259, 269, 302–304, 311, 314,  
 319, 356, 392, 394, 396, 397–404,  
 406–408, 414, 420, 449, 455, 461,  
 483
- phenomenon, phenomenalism, 12,  
 112, 178, 224, 231, 253, 255–258,  
 301, 303–306, 308, 315, 332, 359,  
 397, 400, 406, 407, 432, 437, 461,  
 463, 478, 479, 483
- phi phenomenon, 305, 306,  
 308, 315
- philosophes*, 151
- phrenology, 221, 237, 321, 483
- physics, 51, 52, 98, 99, 111, 120, 128,  
 132, 133, 136, 139, 142, 150, 160,  
 161, 166, 187, 194, 223, 225, 226,  
 229, 231, 232, 237, 238, 241, 243,  
 248, 252, 253, 258, 294, 327, 367,  
 369, 404, 467, 468, 482, 486
- physiology, 8, 39, 53, 56, 63, 65,  
 113, 114, 135, 139, 141, 142,  
 144, 145, 147, 150, 154–157, 160,  
 161, 169, 172–174, 178, 180, 181,  
 184, 194–197, 199, 200, 203, 215,  
 218–233, 237, 238, 240, 243, 244,  
 246, 250, 251, 253, 255, 256, 258,  
 261, 275, 282–284, 290, 301, 304,  
 310, 323, 355, 357–360, 363–365,



## 496 Subject Index

- physiology (cont.)  
367–369, 374, 375, 379, 383, 384,  
391, 392, 411, 422, 449, 451–453,  
461, 465, 468, 469, 476, 483, 486
- Platonism, 46, 66, 141, 182, 483
- pneuma*, 38
- positive psychology, 376, 458, 459,  
464–466, 468, 484
- positivism, 8, 147, 159–161, 179, 203,  
211, 214, 219, 243, 252, 253, 257,  
369, 374, 375, 377, 383, 446, 449,  
454, 467, 472, 482, 484
- pragmatic orientation, 41–43, 56
- pragmatism, 273, 274, 276, 277, 279,  
295, 371, 456, 478, 484
- primary qualities, 120, 170,  
172, 175
- Prussia, 185, 187, 190, 191, 193, 204,  
280, 345
- psychoanalysis, 8, 268, 269, 293, 302,  
314, 315, 318–320, 322, 324–327,  
330, 332–343, 345, 346, 348, 349,  
351–353, 356, 391, 392, 402, 403,  
407, 408, 414, 420, 449, 453,  
460–462, 465–466, 471, 474, 476,  
479–481, 484
- psycholinguistics, 431, 432, 441, 447
- psychophysical parallelism, 180, 483
- psychophysics, 8, 119, 195, 203, 218,  
219, 224–230, 232, 237–239, 242,  
243, 251, 261, 287, 437, 449, 484
- psychosexual stages, 329, 338
- psychotherapy, 279, 314–316, 382, 406,  
407, 409, 412, 417, 423, 459, 465
- rationalism, 7, 8, 11, 64, 106, 124, 142,  
143, 148, 166, 185, 190, 192–194,  
196, 198, 199, 202, 203, 206, 211,  
214–216, 242, 274, 276, 392, 420,  
462, 464, 467, 469, 484
- reason, 7, 11, 37, 40–42, 47, 48,  
51, 53, 55, 64–66, 71, 75, 92, 95,  
96, 100–102, 104–106, 108, 109,  
114, 115, 122, 125, 127–129, 131,  
133–136, 139–142, 144, 148, 171,  
173, 174, 189–193, 196, 200, 204,  
205, 210–212, 215, 235, 259, 273,  
288, 348, 381, 393, 402, 453, 476,  
478–480, 484, 485
- reductionism, 12, 124, 155, 173–175,  
184, 199, 253, 255, 355, 363, 367,  
369, 375, 380, 381, 391, 392, 397,  
398, 405, 407, 421, 434, 452, 461,  
465, 479, 481, 485
- reflex, 8, 141, 215, 220, 223, 269,  
275, 286, 302, 319, 355–360, 362,  
364, 387, 392, 420, 435, 449, 454,  
485
- Reformation, 4, 114–116, 122, 125,  
185, 485
- reinforcement, 170, 356, 366, 372–374,  
378–381, 423, 431, 432, 463, 465,  
466, 478, 485
- Renaissance, 7–9, 28, 33, 52, 54, 62,  
79, 94, 97, 108, 109, 111–116, 119,  
121–124, 128, 184, 199, 321, 401,  
420, 466, 476, 477, 479–481, 485,  
486
- Roman Empire, 9, 19, 34, 49, 59, 60,  
66, 68, 70, 79–81, 99, 476, 484
- schism, 80, 114
- Scholasticism, 8, 88, 92, 95, 101, 102,  
104–106, 114, 117, 118, 142, 144,  
254, 300, 420, 476, 478, 481, 485,  
486
- secondary qualities, 119, 120, 170, 172,  
173, 175
- self, 9, 22–24, 34, 45, 53, 65, 68, 75, 76,  
140–142, 152, 156, 157, 171, 175,  
178, 196, 197, 199, 204, 206, 214,  
215, 248, 256, 257, 260, 291, 320,  
328, 329, 332–334, 336, 339, 340,  
342, 344, 347–349, 351, 352, 359,  
375, 391, 400, 402, 403, 406, 408,  
410, 412, 424, 437, 459, 462, 466,  
475, 479, 481, 486
- sensationalism, 8, 147, 148, 151, 153,  
166, 185, 203
- sensations, 38, 45, 47, 48, 52, 53, 65,  
66, 75, 100, 103, 132, 139, 142,  
151–157, 161, 168–170, 172–175,  
178, 180, 181, 184, 189, 191, 192,  
195, 205, 218, 223–227, 229, 230,  
237, 248, 249, 251, 252, 257, 259,  
275, 286, 311, 334, 436, 437, 440,  
468, 483, 485, 486
- Shintoism, 29
- skepticism, 11, 28, 43, 44, 132, 133,  
140, 173–176, 198, 252, 486
- social psychoanalysis (Horney), 343,  
345
- social psychology, 15, 30, 160, 283,  
297, 350, 363, 422, 424, 435, 443,  
451, 454, 455
- Sophists, 23, 41, 43–45, 47, 56, 65, 450,  
455, 460, 477, 484
- soul, 9, 18, 23, 33, 40, 45–48, 51–53,  
55, 56, 63–67, 70–72, 74–76, 92,  
97, 99–104, 124, 125, 132, 141–143,  
151, 170, 189, 195, 196, 280, 286,  
333, 402, 420, 440, 450, 469,  
476, 477, 479, 481, 482, 484,  
486, 487
- structural psychology, 243, 244,  
246–250, 253, 256, 258, 260–262,  
268, 279, 287, 288, 295, 296, 301,  
303, 311, 315, 319, 391, 452, 460,  
468, 474, 480, 486
- Taoism, 26, 33
- testing, mental, 237, 238, 269, 270,  
289, 296, 377, 435
- theology, 15, 23, 26, 66, 70, 73, 81,  
84, 85, 90, 92, 94–97, 100, 102,  
104, 106, 136, 138, 144, 153, 206,  
211, 216, 232, 254, 255, 272, 474,  
486
- third force movement, 396, 401, 405
- threshold, 225, 227, 306, 348, 379, 487
- unconscious, 12, 75, 125, 155, 189,  
190, 194, 214–216, 229, 230, 238,  
249, 251, 279, 320, 324, 326–329,  
333, 335, 336, 341, 343, 348, 349,  
391, 409, 460–462, 465, 475, 479,  
480, 482, 484, 487
- university, 88, 90, 93–95, 99–102, 114,  
117, 120, 121, 131, 134, 140, 143,  
153, 165–167, 173, 178, 180, 187,  
188, 190, 191, 193, 194, 203, 205,  
211–213, 215, 219, 220, 224–226,  
229, 232, 235, 244, 246, 247,  
251, 254, 257, 258, 270–274, 276,  
280–286, 289, 291–295, 305–307,  
312, 315, 322, 324, 332, 335, 337,  
338, 342, 343, 345–347, 353, 357,  
364, 365, 368, 370, 371, 373, 376,  
377, 379, 380, 392, 395, 396, 399,  
400, 402, 405, 406, 408, 410, 425,  
427, 430–432, 434, 435, 437,  
439, 457
- Upanishads*, 22, 34

- utilitarianism, 8, 11, 124, 148, 166,  
176–178, 185, 198, 203, 401, 464,  
484, 487
- Vedas*, 22, 34
- vision, 53, 57, 111, 119, 132, 135, 142,  
222–226, 229, 250, 251, 286, 292,  
439, 440
- volition. *See* will
- Weber's law, 225, 227
- will, 23, 53, 56, 70, 72, 74, 75, 91, 103,  
104, 120, 124, 125, 142, 152,  
156–158, 161, 169, 180, 192, 193,  
199, 200, 204–206, 210, 214–216,  
222, 248, 257, 258, 261, 272, 274,  
276, 278, 279, 335, 339, 346, 391,  
393, 399, 409, 412, 440, 452, 462,  
465, 474, 476, 478, 480, 481, 485–487
- women in psychology, 44, 96,  
290, 292, 294, 343, 345, 394,  
446
- Würzburg School, 259–261, 301, 303,  
315, 319
- zeitgeist* model of historical progress,  
4, 5, 93, 108, 206, 242, 250, 460, 470,  
478, 487