

Index

Absolute velocity, 34	Behind the meter, 330	Carbon
Absorptivity, 260	Benzene, 66	dioxide, 73
Acid rain, 74	Bernoulli equation, 46	footprint, 74
Active solar thermal, 259	Beta decay, 106	monoxide, 146
Additive 3D printing, 396	Betz limit, 306	neutral, 157
Advanced manufacturing, 398	Binary cycle power plant, 171	sequestration, 10, 366, 384
Advanced reactor technologies, 100	Binding energy, 103	Carnot efficiency, 40
Agricultural residues, 143	Biodiesel, 145	Cathode, 330
Agriculture index, 24	Biofuels, 143	Cellulosic ethanol, 144
Agrivoltaics, 286	Biogas, 145	Charcoal, 341
Air handling unit, 262	Biological conversion, 143	Charge controller, 268
Air pollution index, 24	Biomass energy, 141	Chemical
Air-conditioner, 362	applications, 156	bonds, 36
Albedo, 276	cost, 159	compound, 38
Algae fuel, 147	overview, 141	conversion, 143
Alpha decay, 106	production, 141	energy, 36
Alternating current, 183	resources, 142	reaction, 37
Alternative fuel vehicles, 382	theory, 148	Chernobyl, 102
American multi-blade turbine, 303	Biomethane, 143	Chlorofluorocarbons, 73
Amorphous silicon, 395	Biosphere, 8	Clean Air Act, 144
Anaerobic digestion, 145	Blade velocity, 51–3	Climate change, 8
Angular velocity, 50	Blades, wind turbine, 303	Closed-cycle OTEC system, 218
Animal residues, 143	Boiling water reactor, 99	Coal
Anode, 330	Boltzmann constant, 103, 284	consumption, 64
Appliance Energy Calculator, 373	Borehole thermal energy storage, 327	production, 64
Aquifer thermal energy storage, 327	Boron, 98	Coconut, 162
Arbitrage, 318	Brayton cycle, 44	Coefficient of performance, 373
Archimedes hydrodynamic screw	British thermal unit, 4	Cold-air standard analysis, 44
turbines, 393	Brundtland Report, 9	Colebrook equation, 198
Artificial intelligence, 349	Buckingham pi theorem, 200	Collector efficiency, 277
Atomic mass unit, 104	Building	Combined heat and power, 376
Atomic number, 106	energy performance, 358	Combined-cycle gas turbines, 83
Attenuator, 229	envelope, 362	Combustion
Automation, 317, 398	insulation, 364	products, 78
	integrated solar systems, 395	stoichiometric combustion, 37
	loads, 366	Composite laminates, 396
Band gap energy, 268		Compressed air energy storage, 322
Batteries, 330	Cadmium, 98	adiabatic systems, 323
Battery electric vehicles, 349	Cadmium telluride, 283	diabatic systems, 323
Battery types, 332	CANDU reactor, 100	isothermal systems, 323
flow batteries, 333	Canola, 162	Conduction band, 268
lead–acid, 332	Capacity factor, 112	Conduction, thermal, 54
lithium-ion, 331	Capital approach, 21	Conservation equations, 47
nickel–cadmium, 332	Capital cost, 112	Containment, nuclear power plant, 98
sodium–sulfur, 332		

Control rod, 98	Electrodynamics, 33	Fuel cell electric vehicles, 349
Convection, thermal, 54	Electrolyte, 331	Fuel cell types
Conversion factors, 400	Electromagnetic induction, 35	alkaline fuel cell, 337
Copper indium gallium diselenide, 395	Electromotive force, 34	direct methanol, 335
Corn, 144	Electrons, 7	molten carbonate, 338
Coulomb force, 341	Employment Index, 24	phosphoric acid, 338
Crude oil, 66	Energy	proton-exchange membrane, 337
Cryocoolers, 330	capacity, 319	solid oxide, 339
Cryogenic energy storage, 329	density, 78	Fuel economy, 380
	efficiency, 355	Fukushima, 102
Dams, 190	index, 24	Furnace, 364
Darrieus wind turbine, 303	storage, 317	Fusion, 96
Data analytics, 398	Energy Star, 374	Future prospects, 390
Data validation, 21	Enthalpy, 40	Fuzzy logic control, 396
Daylighting, 124	Entropy, 40	
Demand-side management, 317	Environmental	Gallium arsenide, 395
Depreciation, 23	concerns, 8	Gamma decay, 106
Deuterium, 96	degradation, 23	Gas-cooled fast reactor, 102
Diesel, 78	health, 22	Gasification, 346
Direct combustion, 143	impacts, 11, 73, 172, 228, 380, 393	Gasifier types
Distribution, 8	remedies, 9	entrained-bed, 147
grid, 8	eQuest, 358	fixed-bed, 146
substation, 8	Equivalence factor, 23	fluidized-bed, 147
District heating, 169	Ethanol, 144	Gasoline, 79
Drilling, 66	Euler’s turbomachine equation, 51	Generation, 8
drillship, 67	Exothermic reaction, 37	Genetic algorithm, 366
offshore, 66	Exponential technologies, 398	Geopressed reservoirs, 168
onshore, 66		Geothermal
rig, 67	Faraday’s law, 35	district heating, 169
shale, 70	Fast neutron spectrum, 101	gradient, 167
Dry steam power plant, 170	Fast reactor, 102	ground loops, 169
Dutch windmill, 299	f-chart method, 279	heat pump systems, 169
	Fermentation, 143	Geothermal energy
Earth, 164	First law of thermodynamics, 48	applications, 180
Ecological footprinting, 22	Fischer–Tropsch process, 146	capacity, 166
Economic analysis, 295	Fish ladders, 196	cost, 183
Economic Commission for	Fissile, 103	overview, 166
Africa, 18	Fission, 96	theory, 172
Asia and the Pacific, 17	Flash steam power plant, 170	Germanium, 395
Europe, 18	Flat-plate solar collector, 261	Global warming, 9
Latin America and the Caribbean, 19	Floating solar panels, 287	Gobar gas, 145
Western Asia, 18	Flow batteries, 333	Graphene aluminum-ion, 396
Ecosystem vitality, 22	Flow coefficient, hydro turbines, 200	Graphite moderator, 100
Education index, 24	Flywheel energy storage, 325	Gravity-fed battery, 324
Efficiency, 355	Food processing waste, 145	Green Building Council, 374
Electric	Forestry residues, 143	Green national net product, 23
current density, 36	Fossil fuels, 64	Green roofs, 365
field, 35	Fourier’s law, 54	Greenhouse effect, 73
generator, 8	Fracking, 69	Greenhouse gases, 73
grid, 7	Francis turbine, 193	Grid, 7
motor, 35	Front of the meter, 330	Grid-connected, 268
power, 390	Fuel cell, 334	Gross domestic product, 25

424 INDEX

Gross national product, 23	Industrial	Machine learning, 350
Ground-source heat pumps, 169	energy efficiency, 378	Macrogrid, 317
	recycling, 378	Magnetic
Hafnium, 98	residues, 143	energy, 342
Half-life, 107	Innovative	field, 35
Head coefficient, hydro turbines, 200	blade manufacturing methods, 396	flux, 36
Head losses, 47	window and shading systems, 397	Mantle, 164
Health index, 24	Insolation, 258	Manure, 145
Heat transfer, 53	Insulation, 364	Maxwell’s equations, 36
Heating degree days, 264	International Atomic Energy Agency, 95	Mercaptan, 68
Heating, ventilating, and air-conditioning (HVAC) systems, 362	International Energy Agency, 17	Meteorology, 46
Heavy water reactor, 99	Internet of Things, 350	Methane, 70
Hemp composites, 145	Inverter, 267	Methanol, 144
High-temperature	Irradiance, 258	Microalgae, 143
electrolysis, 346	Isentropic, 40	Microgrid, 317
fuel cells, 338	Isotope	Microreactor, 394
gas-cooled reactor, 101	daughter, 108	Moderator, nuclear, 98
thermochemical water splitting, 346	parent, 108	Molten magma, 168
Horizontal-axis wind turbine, 303	ITER Tokamak, 97	Molten salt reactor, 101
Hot dry rock, 167		Moody chart, 47
Hot water reservoir, 168	Japan Sustainable Building Consortium, 375	Multi-junction photovoltaic cells, 395
Human Development Index, 30	Jatropha, 162	Municipal solid waste, 148
Hybrid	Jet fuel, 66	
OTEC systems, 218	Joule’s law of heating, 34	Nacelle, 304
power plants, 184		National Footprint Accounts, 23
PV systems, 268	Kaplan turbine, 193	Natural gas
vehicles, 349	Kelp, 392	delivery, 69
Hydraulic fracturing, 69	Kerosene, 66	production, 68
Hydrocarbons, 79	Kinetic energy, wave, 238	Natural steam reservoir, 168
Hydroelectric power plants, 192	Kyoto Protocol, 9	Navier–Stokes equations, 47
Hydrofluorocarbons, 73		Net building load coefficient, 281
Hydrogen	Land breeze, 299	Neutron-absorbing materials, 98
distribution, 347	Latent heat, 328	Neutrons, 101
economy, 344	LED lighting, 297	Newton’s law of cooling, 55
production, 345	Levelized cost of	Newtonian viscous fluids, 47
storage, 347	energy, 88	Nitrous oxide, 73
vehicles, 348	storage, 319	Nominal operating cell temperature, 269
Hydropower	Life cycle energy analysis, 11	Nuclear
applications, 205	Light water reactor, 99	accidents, 102
capacity, 190	Lighting, 370	binding energy, 103
cost, 209	Liquid air energy storage, 329	decay constant, 107
overview, 189	Lithium battery, 331	decay time, 108
theory, 196	Lithosphere, 8	fission, 96
Hydrosphere, 8	Load calculations	fuel, 98
	cooling, 368	fusion, 96
	heating, 369	radiation, 105
Ideal Brayton cycle, 44	Load collector ratio method, 281	reactions, 102
Ideal gas law, 46	Load leveling, 318	reactor types, 99
Ideal Rankine cycle, 42	Load shedding, 318	waste, 94
Impulse turbines, 193	Lorentz force law, 36	Nuclear energy
Incineration, 392	Loss coefficient, 47	applications, 115
Income index, 24	Luminous efficiency, 370	capacity, 95

cost, 112	Perovskite, 339	Renewable energy
history, 94	Petrochemical plant, 66	benefits, 134
overview, 94	Phase change materials, 260	challenges, 135
production, 94	Photon, 268	overview, 127
theory, 102	Photovoltaic	policies, 124
Nuclear fuel	array, 269	resources, 124
enrichment, 103	cell, 269	Renewable natural gas, 143
fabrication, 113	module, 269	Resource stocks, 23
pellets, 98	Planck constant, 282	Robots, 398
rods, 98	Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle, 349	Rotating mass units, 395
Nucleon, 104	Point absorber, 228	Round-trip efficiency, 319
Nucleus, 96	Polycymaking, 18	
	Pollution	Savonius wind turbine, 303
Ocean energy	air, 73	Sea breeze, 299
applications, 243	soil, 24	Sensitivity analysis, 26
capacity, 214	water, 24	Sewage, 143
cost, 246	Population growth, 5	Shading coefficient, 368
theory, 230	Positron emission, 106	Shale
Ocean salinity gradient energy, 219	Post-lithium-ion batteries, 396	gas, 69
Ocean thermal energy conversion (OTEC), 230	Power coefficient	oil, 69
Oceanography, 46	hydropower, 200	Short-circuit current, 284
Off-grid, 267	wind energy, 306	Silicon, 268
Offshore wind, 302	Pressure vessel, nuclear, 98	Small modular reactor, 101
Ohm’s law, 33	Pressurized water reactor, 99	Smart
Oil (petroleum)	Primary energy sources, 63	buildings, 357
consumption, 68	Processing facility, 11	cities, 358
drilling, 66	Producer gas, 146	grids, 317
production, 68	Production well, 169	rotors, 395
refinery, 66	Protons, 334	Smog, 74
Oil palm, 162	Pump jack, 66	Social media, 12
Onshore wind, 302	Pumped hydroelectric energy storage, 320	Sodium-cooled fast reactor, 102
Open-cycle OTEC system, 218	Purchasing power parity, 24	Solar
Operating temperature, module, 284	Pyrolysis oil, 145	angles, 272
Operational flexibility, 89	Python, xiv	fabric, 395
Operational time, 11		radiation, 275
Oscillating	R&D process, 136	skin, 395
hydrofoil, 222	Radiant floor heating, 172	time, 271
water column, 227	Radiation	Solar energy
water surge converters, 395	nuclear, 105	applications, 286
Overtopping devices, 227, 395	solar, 275	capacity, 251
Ozone, 73	thermal, 55	cost, 289
	Radioactive decay, 106	overview, 251
Parabolic	Ragone plot, 340	theory, 271
dishes, 266	Rankine cycle, 41	Solar savings fraction, 281
troughs, 264	Raw materials, 11	Solid mass gravitational energy storage, 324
Paris Agreement, 10	RBMK reactor, 100	Soybean, 162
Particulate matter, 73	Reactor coolant, 98	Space heating, 364
Passive solar systems, 280	Reactor core, 100	Stand-alone PV systems, 267
Peak shaving, 318	Recycling, 378	Starch, 143
Pelton turbine, 194	Reforestation, 10	Stationary power generators, 338
Penstock, 192	Reformer, 339	Stefan–Boltzmann law, 55
	Refrigerators, 362	

426 INDEX

Stirling cooler, 330	Thermal energy storage - latent heat, 328 - sensible heat, 326	Vacuum - permeability, 36 - permittivity, 36
Stoichiometric combustion, 37	Thermal neutron spectrum, 101	Valence band, 268
Subduction, 164	Thermochemical conversion, 143	Vegetable oils, 143
Submerged pressure differential systems, 227, 395	Thermodynamics, 39	Velocity triangle, 50
Sugar beets, 143	Thermophotovoltaic systems, 328	Ventilation, 368
Sugar cane, 143	Thin-film photovoltaic cells, 395	Venturi, 395
Sulfur dioxide, 74	Thorium, 102	Vertical-axis wind turbine, 303
Supercapacitors - double-layer capacitors, 341 - hybrid capacitors, 341 - pseudocapacitors, 341	Three Mile Island, 103	Very low head (VLH) systems, 393
Superconducting magnetic energy storage, 342	Three-bladed turbine, 303	Virtual reality, 398
Sustainability - assessment and management, 21 - indicators, 19 - measurement, 19	Tidal - energy, 220 - kite, 395 - turbine, 224	Visible light, 73
Sustainable - agriculture, 286 - aviation fuels, 392 - development, 16 - development goals (SDGs), 16	Tilt angle, solar panels, 273	Volatile organic compounds, 74
SWOT analysis, 137	Tip speed ratio, 307	Voltage, 33
Synthesis gas, 146	Transesterification, 143	Waste-to-energy plant, 156
Tail vane, 303	Transformers - step-down, 8 - step-up, 8	Water - pollution index, 24 - quality, 8 - shortage, 8
Tangential velocity, 52	Transmission, 8	Wave energy, 226
Tectonic plates, 164	Transportation, 379	Wavelength - solar energy, 283 - wave energy, 226
Temperature coefficient, 284	Tritium, 103	Wearable technology, 340
Temperature–entropy (T – S) diagram - binary cycle, 174 - Brayton cycle, 44 - Carnot power cycle, 40 - double flash steam power plant, 174 - dry steam power plant, 173 - Rankine cycle, 76 - single flash steam power plant, 174	Trombe wall, 263	Weibull distribution, 301
Theory of special relativity, 103	Turbine - axial flow, 192 - impulse, 193 - mixed flow, 192 - radial flow, 192 - reaction, 192 - specific speed, 200 - tidal, 224 - wind, 303	Wind energy - applications, 311 - capacity, 299 - costs, 313 - overview, 299 - theory, 305
Thermal efficiency, 41	Turbomachinery, 50	Wind shadow, 302
	Turgo turbine, 194	Wind turbines, 303
	Two-bladed turbine, 303	
	United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, 16	Yaw mechanism, 303
	Uranium, 98	Yield factor, 23
	Utilization factor, 150	Zenith angle, 272