

Index

- aggression, 1, 4, 23, 71, 98, 130, 133, 174, *See also* Definition of Aggression
 crime of, 4, 11
 indirect, *See* Definition of Aggression, *articles* 3(f) and (g)
- aircraft, 164
 aerial incursion, *See* Incursion, aerial
 air fleets, 93
 civil, 5, 166, 177
- Algeria, 118
- Al-Wazir, Khalil, 174
- Antarctica, 144, 220
- Argentina, 120
- Armistice lines, 94, 109, 113
- article 2(4), 1, *See also* Use of force, Threat of force
 all members, 85–7
 history of, 22
 international relations, 133, 137, 142, 155, 197, 204, 227
 relationship with customary rule, 16, 17, 56–70, 77
 subsequent agreements, 106–15
 against the territorial integrity..., 101
- article 51, 6, 10, 57, 61, 136, 170, 178
- armed attack, 4, 6, 145
- assassination, *See* targeted killing
- Australia, 120, 220
- blockade, 164, *See also* Definition of Aggression, *article* 3(c)
- Brazil, 117
- Briand–Kellogg Pact, *See* Kellogg–Briand Pact
- Brownlie, Ian, 3, 23, 97, 102, 125, 129, 139, 140, 149, 162, 165
- Burma, 118
- Bush, George, 137
- Cambodia, 174, 206
- Cameroon, 118
- Canada, 120, 185, 219, 223
- Chile, 118, 119
- China, 182, 218, 225
- consent, 75, 103, 168
- Corten, Olivier, 15, 63, 65, 77, 79, 98, 103, 117, 125, 140, 148, 149, 151, 152, 156, 177, 184, 210
- countermeasures, 7, 9, 10
- Crimea, 168
- custom, 9
 Baxter's paradox, 11, 30–51
 conduct referable to treaty, 20, 35–6
 crystallisation, 29
 own impact, 51–6
 silence and inaction, 44–51
 treaty ratification and, 36
 two-element approach, 30–51
 verbal acts, 44
- cyber operations, 2, 7, 8, 9, 126, 129, 130, 134, 135, 141, 195
- Czechoslovakia, 118, 123, 162
- de minimis*, 4, 99, 138, 140–3, 185
- Definition of Aggression, 106, 111, 123, 151, 161, 187, 199
 article 3(a) invasion or attack, occupation, annexation, 162, 200
 article 3(b) bombardment, 126
 article 3(c) blockade, 164, 200
 article 3(e) SOFA, 167, 200
 article 3(f) indirect aggression, 169, 201

Definition of Aggression (cont.)
 article 3(g) substantial involvement, 93, 171, 201
 Democratic Republic of the Congo, 168
 Denmark, 207
 disputed territory, 94

 economic coercion, 116–25
 effects, 5, 130, 138, 197
 direct, 134
 gravity, 197
 physical, 130, 132, 164, 167, 174, 176, 195
 potential, 136, 202, 214
 temporary, 135
 embassy, 94, 144
 Entebbe incident, 93, 152
erga omnes, 10

 France, 120, 210
 Friendly Relations Declaration, 38, 42–4, 89, 106, 109
 travaux préparatoires, 92, 96, 102, 116–25, 133

 Georgia, 156
 Germany, 162, 169, 208, 219
 Federal Republic of, 33
 German Democratic Republic, 33
 Ghana, 118
 Green, James, 56, 61, 63, 72–4
 grey zone operations, 7
 Guatemala, 120
 Guinea, 207
 Gulf War, 165, 216
Guyana v Suriname, 208

 Henderson, Christian, 99, 125, 127, 130, 133, 137, 142, 149, 153
 hot pursuit, 141, 207

Iceland, 208
 incursion, 5, 150
 aerial, 5, 97, 141, 151, 175, 176, 200
 maritime, 141, 181, 182
 response to, 97, 141, 176
 territorial (small-scale), 5
 India, 118, 218, 222
 individuals, 58, 86, 93, 132, 150, *See also*
 Aggression, crime of
 Indonesia, 174
 intent, 4, 5, 94, 140, 145–57, 204, 227
 accident, 150, 196

coercive, 152
 hostile, 197
 mistake, 150
 international armed conflict and ‘use of force’, 211
 International Court of Justice, 3
 Armed Activities case, 3, 19, 142, 163, 168, 172
 Certain Expenses advisory opinion, 91
 Corfu Channel case, 3, 142, 144, 146
 Fisheries Jurisdiction (Federal Republic of Germany v Iceland), 3
 Fisheries Jurisdiction (Germany v Iceland), 208
 Fisheries Jurisdiction (Spain v Canada), 3, 185
 Fisheries Jurisdiction (UK v Iceland), 10, 75
 Namibia advisory opinion, 108
 Nicaragua case, 3, 6, 17–18, 25, 34, 37, 39, 42, 55, 61, 67, 71, 86, 98, 110, 138, 142, 153, 171, 175
 North Sea Continental Shelf Cases, 31, 33, 35, 47, 51–6, 154
 Nuclear Weapons advisory opinion, 3, 42, 96, 126, 148
 Oil Platforms case, 3, 142
 Statute of the, 26
 Tehran Hostages case, 3
 Temple of Preah Vihear, 174
 Wall advisory opinion, 3, 142
 International Criminal Court
 crime of aggression, 11
 Rome Statute, 4
 war crimes, 11, 191
 international humanitarian law, 163, 166
 classification of conflict, 10, 211
 International Law Association, 6
 Committee on Formation of Customary (General) International Law, 40, 47, 52
 International Law Commission
 Articles on State Responsibility, *See* State responsibility
 Committee on Peremptory Norms of General International Law (*jus cogens*), 71
 Committee on Subsequent Agreement and Subsequent Practice, 68
 Committee on the Identification of Customary International Law, 31, 37, 48
 international organisations
 practice of, 107
 use of force by, 57, 86

- international peace and security, 90–2
- international relations, 87–101, 133, 137, 142, 155, 197, 204, 220, 227
- inter-war period, 22
- Iran, 2, 8, 142, 165, 175
- Iraq, 142, 170, 175, 202
- Israel, 93, 174
- Italy, 120
- Japan, 2, 33, 127, 182, 220
- jus cogens*, 5, 9, 70–7
- jus in bello*, *See* international humanitarian law
- Kellogg–Briand Pact, 22, 87
- Kelsen, Hans, 23, 24, 28, 53, 88, 125
- Kenya, 118
- Kreß, Claus, 19, 88, 95, 97, 103, 168, 169, 171, 172
- Kuwait, 137, 202
- law enforcement, 5, 97, 99, 141, 177, 185
 - maritime, 93, 141, 155, 180, 204
 - UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials, 100
- law of armed conflict, *See* international humanitarian law
- law of the sea, 99, 144
 - Convention on the Law of the Sea, 36, 166, 180, 207
 - EEZ (Exclusive Economic Zone), 26, 144, 180, 199, 205, 207, 208
 - high seas, 89, 96, 144, 183, 184, 199, 209
 - innocent passage, 181
 - interdiction, 9
 - internal waters, 144, 180, 210
 - territorial sea, 5, 103, 141, 144, 180, 181, 182, 206, 207, 208, 210
- League of Nations Covenant, 22
- Lebanon, 120, 175
- Liberia, 152, 184, 209
- Libya, 142, 175
- Liechtenstein, 94, 151
- Litvinenko, Alexander, 137
- Lotus* case, 47, 183
- MV Saiga* (No. 2), 207
- Madagascar, 118
- Malaysia, 137, 174
- Mayaguez*, 152, 206
- merchant vessels, 5, 93, 165, 205
- mere presence, 5, 167, 195
- Mexico, 119
- military occupation, 95, 162, 195, *See also* Definition of Aggression, article 3(a)
- NATO, 2, 57, 216
- Netherlands, 25, 120, 210
- neutrality, 165
- New Zealand, 210, 219
- Nicaragua, 18
- Nigeria, 118, 122
- non-intervention principle, 10, 116, 133, 153
- non-State armed groups, 58, 63, 86, 98, 130, 171, 201
- North Korea, 2, 127, 135, 137, 142
- Nötigung*, 191
- O'Connell, Mary Ellen, 98, 140, 141, 165
- outer space, 2, 89, 96, 144, 190, 199, 216–28
 - PAROS, 217
 - satellites, 126, 129, 135, 136, 216
 - space debris, 219
 - space law, 217
- peremptory norm, *See jus cogens*
- Poland, 118
- police measures, *See* law enforcement
- Rainbow Warrior*, 152, 210
- Red Crusader*, 207
- rescue of nationals, 152, 175
- Romania, 118, 123
- Russia, 1, 168, 178, 203, 212, 218, 225
- Ruys, Tom, 45, 98, 99, 141, 142, 150, 156, 177, 205
- self-defence, *See* Article 51
- Serbia, 142
- silence and inaction, 44–51
- Skipal, Sergei, 2, 137, 190, 202, 212–28
- South Africa, 151
- South China Sea, 8, 93, 199, 205
- South Korea, 135
- sovereignty, 90
- space law, 217
- Spain, 185
- St Vincent and the Grenadines, 207
- State
 - extraterritorial manifestation, 94, 144
- State responsibility, 9, 74, 86, 145
 - attribution, 169, 172, 218
 - circumstances precluding wrongfulness, 10, 177

Status of Forces Agreement, 165, *See also*
Definition of Aggression, article 3(e)

submarines, 5, 141, 142, 144, 181, 182

Suriname, 208

Sweden, 120, 142, 182

Switzerland, 33, 94, 151

Syria, 118, 133, 170, 178

Tadic case, 87, 172

Tallinn Manual, 130, 134, 135

targeted killing, 2, 152, 174, 202, 212–28

terra nullius, 88, 199, 220

Thailand, 174

threat of force, 72, 165, 196, 209

coercion, and, 147

relationship with use of force, 147

Torrey Canyon, 184, 209

treaty interpretation, 78, 81–3, *See also* Vienna

Convention on the Law of Treaties

evolution, 66

modification, 64, 70, 76

Tunis, 174

Turkey, 133, 178

type theory, 12, 14, 189

Uganda, 93, 163, 168

Ukraine, 1, 168

UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and

Firearms by Law Enforcement Officials,
 100

UN Charter

article 1, 91

article 2(3), 155

article 2(4), *See* Article 2(4)

article 2(6), 28, 53

article 2(7), 147

article 27(3), 108

article 41, 8

article 42, 8, 125

article 51, *See* Article 51

article 103, 69, 76

article 108, 68

article 109, 68

chapter VII, 8, 10

object and purpose, 89–92

Preamble, 91

travaux préparatoires, 102, 117

UN General Assembly resolutions

as evidence of *opinio juris*, 20, 41–4

Resolution 2625, *See* Friendly Relations
 Declaration

Resolution 3314, *See* Definition of
 Aggression

Resolution 42/22, 38, 89, 106, 111

as subsequent agreement, 107

World Summit Outcome Document, 90,
 106, 112

UN Security Council, 4, 8

resolutions as subsequent agreement,
 107

United Arab Republic, 118

United Kingdom, 2, 120, 137, 142, 165, 184,

203, 207, 209, 210, 212, 219

USA, 2, 6, 8, 18, 25, 120, 142, 175, 202, 206,
 218, 219, 225

use of force

armed attack, relationship with, 6

armed force, 5, 114, 116–25, 162, 188, 195

customary prohibition, 17–29

effects, *See* Effects

gap, 6–7, 99, 138

gravity, 4, 5, 94, 98, 145, 156, 185, 196, 204

indirect, 86, 110, 130, 201

intent, *See* Intent

international relations, 220

lower threshold, 7, 10

nexus, 197, 203

object, 197, 202

ordinary meaning, 115

against own population, 96

within own territory, 63, 95–100, 150

political context, 93, 198

USSR, 118

Venezuela, 120

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties

1966 draft, 64

article 5, 81

article 31, 60, 78, 82, 106, 231

article 32, 82, 107, 124

article 40, 69

article 41, 68

article 52, 10, 75

article 53, 70, 75

draft article 36, 25

Vietnam, 206

war, 24–6, 27, 117

warship, 144, 165, 181

weapons, 5, 125–30, 176, 198

ASAT, 218

ballistic missile, 2

biological and chemical, 128, 137, 204, 212	nuclear, 97, 129, 134
cyber, <i>See</i> Cyber operations	spoofing, 129, 135
dazzling, 129, 135, 218	use of environment as, 129
jamming, 129, 135, 218	
kinetic, 5, 128, 161	Yugoslavia, 118