Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51686-7 — Moral Responsibility and the Psychopath Jim Baxter Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

abuse, 156 as causative factor in psychopathy, 149 accountability, 20 acquired sociopathy, 49 action, 14 morally neutral, 15 voluntary, 12, 20 addiction, 171 Adshead, G., 74 agenthood, moral, 60, 61 aggression, 43 instrumental vs reactive, 69 akrasia, 182 Alexander, L. and Furzan, K. K., 182 alien anthropologist (hypothetical case), 91 altruism, 84, 146, 147 amygdala, 42, 43, 46, 48, 50 anger, 33, 60, 62, 101, 104, 108, 112, 123, 141, 171 angular gyrus, 48 animals, 85, 88, 151 anterior insula, 46 Antisocial Personality Disorder (APD), 189 anxiety, 54, 76, 128, 156, 157, 160 apology, 12 Aristotle, 14, 20, 21 attitudes, 16 authority, 66, 149 as basis for moral judgments, 67, 68, 71 autism spectrum disorder, 158-61 empathy in, 158 moral outlook, 159 'Barry' (hypothetical case), 179 beliefs, 16, 34, 70, 105, 107, 113, 115, 116, 118, 121, 125, 126, 127, 172, 176, 179, 182 evaluative, 95, 126, 127 irrational, 172 Benn, P., 58-60

blameworthiness, 9, 32 distinction from moral responsibility, 11-16 bonding, parental, 145 borderline personality disorder (BPD), 155-8 empathy in, 156 responsibility, 158 brain, 45–51 activity, 45, 46-9 development, 49 function, 43, 49-51 injury, 49 structure, 42, 45, 49-51 callousness, 38, 40, 55 capacity (in medical ethics), 10 categorical imperative, 154 causation, 9, 13, 17, 113, 126, 171 charm, 40 cingulate cortex, 50 Cleckley, H., 19, 36-7, 51, 174 cognitivism. See emotions, theories of, cognitivist commitment in secure accommodation, 168 communication. See reactive attitudes, communicative role community, moral, 56-63, 189 compulsion, as excusing condition, 23, 169, 171, See also excuses: lack of control concern, 2, 80, 92, 141, 143, 159 contempt, 61, 62, 157 control as condition of moral responsibility, 14, 21, 22, 26, 169 of behaviour, 41 conventions, 68 distinction from moral rules. See moral/ conventional distinction Coplan, A., 136-7 crime, 7, 9, 34, 43, 53, 64, 117, 133, 149, 164, 165, 168, 169 psychopathy as causative factor, 164

208

Blair, J., 66-9

blame, 9, 11-13, 20, 61

criminal law, 4, 7, 164, 180 social basis, 164, 166 criminal responsibility, 7, 9–10, 163–86 distinction from moral responsibility, 163 tests, 166, 175 Crow, The (film), 14

Damasio, A., 42 deception, 159 dehumanisation, 59 delusions, 2, 3, 10, 24, 36, 58, 63 democracy, 164, 166 desert, 102, 169-74 as condition of criminal responsibility, 164, 165, 185 desires, 75, 80, 84, 89, 122, 127, 160, 169, 172 irrational, 172 detention, pre-emptive, 59, 189 determinism, causal, 6, 21, 23, 57, 170 deterrence, 133, 165, 185 diagnosis. See psychopathy, diagnosis Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM), 38, 189 dilemmas, moral, 48, 66 discipline, parental, 143, 147, 161 disgust, 61, 62, 101, 104, 108, 114, 123 dispositions, 99, 107, 136, 139 dorsal anterior cingulate, 47 dorsolateral prefrontal cortex, 48 Duff, A., 77 Durham Test, 169 Dutton, K., 76, 84 Elliott, C., 77 emotional contagion, 135, 138 emotions, 6, 9, 16, 98, 141, 157, 158 and value, 98, 101, 123, 126, 127 as a natural kind, 101 as complexes of thought and feeling, 122–8, 142 as embodied feelings, 102-16 as evaluative judgments, 101, 117, 126 as judgments, 113, 115 as perceptions, 118 'basic' emotions, 101, 104, 108, 116 cognitive content, 108, 112, 123 deficits in psychopaths, 48, 50 dispositional vs occurrent, 105 distinction from 'other' feelings, 114 distinguishing conditions, 117, 124, 127 distinguishing features, 104, 109, 112, 123 eliciting conditions, 109, 113 empirical studies, 104, 110 intentionality, 99, 113, 116, 123, 124 justification, 20, 114, 116, 119 motivating role, 123, 127 motivational role, 99

Index

209

persistence, 117 phenomenal experience, 103 phenomenal intensity, 123, 126, 130 physiological correlates, 116, 123, 129 processing in psychopaths, 46 rationality, 23, 119 regulation, 50 responsibility for. See responsibility, for emotions role in regulation of behaviour, 41 subjective experience, 116, 123 transfer between people, 135 emotions, theories of, 100 cognitivist, 116-18 feeling, 102-16 perceptualist, 118-20 empathy, 46–8, 132–62 affective match, 139 as causing bias, 133 cognitive vs affective, 47 deficit in psychopaths, 40, 45, 46 definition, 134-42 empirical studies, 146 epistemic role, 139, 140 evaluative engagement, 141, 142 failure, 140 in children, 135, 143, 147 in parenting, 143-5 motivating role, 132, 146, 147, 150 role in mediating parental disciplinary interventions, 143, 148 role in moral development, 142–51, 183 role in moral judgment, 132 salience, 47 self- vs other-oriented perspective taking, 136, 140 environment, 85, 88, 151 evaluative standards, 75 excitement, 141 excuses irrationality, 63, See also rationality: as condition of moral responsibility lack of control, 14, 21, 24, 29, 57, 130, 171, 182, see also control, as condition of moral responsibility lack of knowledge, 14, 21, 23, 24, 28, 30, 31, 57, 63, 71, 73, 90, 169, 171, 172, 175-85, see also knowledge, as condition of moral responsibility expert testimony, 168 facial recognition tasks, 46 fairness, 26, 85 fear, 41, 50, 101, 104, 108, 123, 129

feelings. See emotions, as embodied feelings

flirting (hypothetical case), 108, 122, 125, 127

210

forgiveness, 22 free will, 21, 169 as condition of criminal responsibility, 170 frontal gyrus, 47 functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI), 46 Glannon, W., 69-72 glibness, 40 Glover, J., 149 Goldie, P., 99, 103, 136 goodwill. See qualities of will grandiosity, 38 Greenspan, P., 60-3 guilt, 22, 40, 58, 61, 112, 146 Hare, R., 5, 37, 42, 64, 84, 129, 188 harm, 2, 61, 63, 67, 72, 75, 78, 90, 96, 142, 166 hippocampus, 50 Hoffmann, M., 139, 141, 142-51 ignorance as excusing condition. See excuses: lack of knowledge culpable, 30 moral, 176 ill will. See qualities of will imperviousness (to reasons), 77, 89, 151 impulsivity, 41 incompatibilism, 23 indignation, 62, 101, 109, 112, 124 induction (logic), 47, 59 induction (psychology), 143 inferior frontal gyrus, 47 insanity defence, 4, 9, 168, 170, 175, 178 intention, 11, 12, 61, 169 irrational, 172 intentionality (phenomenological), 99, 113, 116, 123, 124 interests, 75, 82, 84, 87, 96, 133, 146, 164, 182 internalism, 95 intuitions, 13 evaluative. See value, judgments of value about psychopaths and responsibility, 4, 57, 167 irrationality. See excuses, irrationality Irresistible Impulse Test, 170 James, W., 103 jealousy, 108, 115, 123, 124, 126 joy, 101, 104, 113 Judge (hypothetical case), 101, 117, 127, 128, 130, 133 judgment, 107, 117, 123, 130, 130

moral, 48, 66, 132 *See also* emotions, as judgments. justice, 85, 88, 151, 168 justification, requirement for, 71

Index

Kant, I., 59, 60, 154 Kennedy, John F., assassination of, 17 knowledge as condition of moral responsibility, 21, 26, 28, 169 'Larry' (hypothetical case), 179 law. See criminal law Law Commission, 176 Lecter, Hannibal, 79 Levy, N., 72–4, 91 liability, 9, 166 Litton, P., 75-6 love, 22, 105 as dispositional emotion, 106 LSD, 52, 53 M'Naghten test, 4, 170, 175, 177 manipulation, 40, 53, 69, 78, 85, 159 Mask of Sanity, The (book). See Cleckley, H. meat-eating time-traveller (hypothetical case), 93 memory tasks, 46 mens rea, 170 mental illness, 155 as a cause of actions, 170 as excuse from criminal responsibility, 9, 168, 169, 171 as excuse from moral responsibility, 2, 21, 24 Model Penal Code, 170 moods, 99 Moore, M. S., 169-75 moral development, 135, 142-55 authority-dependence as stage in, 69 moral imbecility, 37 moral insanity, 37 moral knowledge, 3 as condition of criminal responsibility, 181 moral luck, 183 moral principles, 64, 145, 150 moral reasoning, 63, 78 moral understanding, 3, 153, 178 moral/conventional distinction, 66-9 ability of psychopaths to make, 67 issues with, 67 Morse, S., 184 motivation, 99, 145 by reasons, 70 See also emotions, motivating role; empathy, motivating role.

Nazism, 59 neglect, 156 as causative factor in psychopathy, 149

negligence, 9, 11, 30 neuroplasticity, 49 neuroscience, 45-51 See also brain. nihilism, 95 Oak Ridge Social Therapy Unit, 52, 78 obligations, 10, 26, 80-4 to oneself, 82-4 orbitofrontal cortex, 43, 50 Owens, D., 80 paranoia, 2, 10, 24, 58, 63, 179 patienthood, moral, 60 patriotism, 107 perceptions cognitive content, 120 fallibility, 103 of value, 101 unreliability, 118 perceptualism. See emotions, theories of, perceptualist personality disorders, 155-8 personhood, 3, 59, 85 phenomenology, 81, 103 Pillsbury, S., 166 posterior cingulate, 48 power assertion, as parental disciplinary strategy, 147, 148 practical reasoning, 80, 84, 176 praise, 1, 9, 11, 20, 27 praiseworthiness, 9, 32 distinction from moral responsibility, 11-16 prefrontal cortex, 46, 48, 49 pride, 22, 107, 141 Prinz, J. J., 105, 110-14 prison, 65, 68, 74, 165 See also psychopathy, in prison populations. promises, 81 prosociality, 142, 146, 147 psychiatry, 36-40, 55, 74, 82, 164 psychology, 43, 46, 50, 76, 78, 135, 139, 142-8 psychopathy as a construct, 38-40 as explanation of behaviour, 40 case studies, 64, 78, 80, 82, 174 criminal behaviour, 164 diagnosis, 37 distinctness of condition, 41 egocentricity, 80, 84 emotional deficits, 40, 128-30 empathic deficit, 145, 150 etymology, 36 extreme behaviour, 174 genetic and environmental causes, 49, 149

Index

211

history of term, 36 in children and young people, 54 in fiction, 79, 86 in prison populations, 39, 43, 164 in psychiatric institutions, 164 inability to follow goals and life plans, 83 incomprehensible behaviour, 174 manipulativeness, 78, 84 motivations, 79, 174 neurological cause, 42, 50 prevalence, 39 rationality, 174 recidivism, 39, 52, 54, 165 spectrum, 41 successful vs unsuccessful, 45, 49, 50, 66, 74, 76 treatment, 51-5, 152 Psychopathy Checklist (PCL), 5, 37 factor structure, 38, 41, 44 public norms, 166 punishment, 20, 34, 164, 169–75, 184, 189 capital, 149 qualities of will, 25, 31, 57, 62, 72, 166 racist time-traveller (hypothetical case), 92 rationalism, 132, 153 rationality, 23, 119, 154 as condition of criminal responsibility, 169, 171 as condition of moral responsibility, 3 prudential, 75 Raz, J., 80 reactive attitudes, 6, 22-6, 33, 56-63, 189 communicative role, 58-63 reasons, 26-34 aesthetic, 77, 86, 88 and value. See value, and reasons first- and second-order, 81 for action, 2, 76, 80, 86 instrumental, 84 prudential, 76, 185 reasons-responsiveness, 2, 26-34, 154, 173 as condition of criminal responsibility, 180 global vs local, 29 reciprocity, 60 recovering alcoholic (hypothetical case), 63, 90 rehabilitation, 165 remorse, 40, 58 resentment, 9, 22, 25, 58, 60, 61, 101 responsibility capacity, 10, 168 causal, 9, 13, 17 conditions of, 26 diminished, 42, 61, 64, 72, 188 for actions, 13, 24 for attitudes, 17, 25, 31

Cambridge University Press 978-1-316-51686-7 — Moral Responsibility and the Psychopath Jim Baxter Index <u>More Information</u>

212

responsibility (cont.) for beliefs, 17, 31 for character, 153 for consequences, 30 for emotions, 17, 25, 31, 188 for events, 13 for good acts, 27, 188 for moral beliefs, 182 for omissions, 27 for states of affairs, 13, 31 for supererogatory acts, 27 holding responsible, 33 moral (distinction from other senses), 9 obligation, 10, 17, 18, 19 relationship between criminal and moral, 180 role, 11 virtue, 8–9, 17, 19 retribution, 61, 149 rewards, 20 rights, 59, 60, 85, 87, 144, 184, 187 rules, 70, 72, 159 sadness, 100, 101, 104 Scanlon, T. M., 80, 88 Schadenfreude, 113 schizophrenia, 3, 54, 63, 171, 172 scripts (developmental psychology), 144, 150, 157 self-governance, rational, 75 selfish entrepreneur (hypothetical case), 28, 31 semantic disorder, 37 shame, 22, 58, 107, 112 slapdash chef (hypothetical example), 30

Solomon, R., 105 special verdict, 168

statutory rape, 181

Stout, M., 78-80

strict liability, 180

Strawson, P. F., 22-6, 56-63

supererogation, 18, 27, 84, 96 superior temporal sulcus, 47

Index

supramarginal gyrus, 47

surprise, 101, 104 therapy, group, 52 treatment, 51-5 effectiveness, 53 experimental, 52 iatrogenic effect, 52 of co-morbid disorders, 54 of underlying condition, 54 See also psychopathy, treatment. utilitarianism, 21, 89, 165 value aesthetic, 86, 88 and reasons, 89, 91, 96 and responsibility, 90-7 capacity to ascribe, 3, 95, 130, 146, 151, 158 environmental. See environment epistemic role, 87 extrinsic, 88 instrumental, 89 judgments of value, 101, 102, 107 of non-human animals. See animals of people, 145, 146, 150 vase (hypothetical case), 11-12, 29, 32 ventromedial prefrontal cortex, 49, 50 Vincent, N., io violence, 52, 54, 73, 175 volition, 130 voxel-based morphology, 49

Wallace, R. J., 26–34, 63 weakness of will, 172, *See also* akrasia welfare, 67 Wootton, B., 4, 40 wrongness, moral and legal, 177

Yates, Andrea (case study), 178, 181