## Contents

**List of Figures**  
*page ix*

**Acknowledgements**  
*xi*

**List of Abbreviations**  
*xii*

**Map**  
*xiv*

1 Expanding the Canon: Minoritization in the World and in Linguistic Theory  
*page 1*

2 Indexical Shift in Zazaki and Uyghur  
*page 10*

2.1 *With an Eye and an Ear towards Zazaki*  
*page 10*

2.2 *Indexical Shifting in Zazaki*  
*page 12*

2.3 *The Consequences of an Overwriting Operator*  
*page 16*

2.4 *Two Kinds of Embedding in Uyghur*  
*page 20*

2.5 *Towards an Implicational Hierarchy of Shifting Patterns*  
*page 23*

3 Why Ergative Case Requires Structure in Basque and Ch’ol  
*page 26*

3.1 *A Sole Survivor*  
*page 26*

3.2 *’A’ Is for Agent*  
*page 27*

3.3 *When Ergative Can Be Removed or Imposed*  
*page 32*

3.4 *Splitting Hairs: The Progressive Aspect*  
*page 35*

3.5 *How the Mayan Language Ch’ol Thickened the Plot*  
*page 38*

4 Closest Conjunct Agreement in Slovenian and Xhosa  
*page 42*

4.1 *“Has the woman who coffee is happy?*  
*page 42*

4.2 *Data Is Not the Plural of Anecdote*  
*page 46*

4.3 *So Where Can Linearity Prevail over Hierarchy?*  
*page 51*

4.4 *A Two-Step Theory of Agreement*  
*page 55*

4.5 *Southern Bantu: Nonbinary Gender to the Seventh Power*  
*page 56*

5 Configurationality of Objects in Chichewa and Warlpiri  
*page 61*

5.1 *Rethinking Direct Objects*  
*page 61*

5.2 *Symmetries within Bantu Applicatives*  
*page 66*

5.3 *Transfer-of-Possession Is a Low Matter*  
*page 71*

5.4 *Warlpiri: A ‘Nonconfigurational’ Language with Asymmetric Objects*  
*page 74*

5.5 *Be Wary of Flatland*  
*page 81*
# Table of Contents

6 Partial Nasality in Maxakalí and Kaingang 84
   6.1 What My DoktorGroßVater Proposed, and What He Didn’t Have a Chance to See 84
   6.2 The Trouble with /b/ 87
   6.3 Enhancement Theory and Hypervoicing 90
   6.4 Nasal Shielding 91
   6.5 On the Timing of Contoured Consonants 93

7 Symmetric Hands in Sign Language Phonologies 99
   7.1 Sociohistorical Variation as a Window onto Sign Language Structure 99
   7.2 From Cheremes to the Asymmetry of the Two Hands 103
   7.3 A Paucity of Unmarked Shapes of the Base Hand 109
   7.4 The Feature [+bimanual] in Minimal Pairs and Allophony 116
   7.5 Empirical Contributions of Black ASL Phonology to the Model 122
   7.6 Modeling the Restricted Status of H₂: Features vs. Prosody 128
   7.7 Conclusion 134

8 Number-Encoding on Verbs in Hiaki and Chechen 137
   8.1 Roots and Suppletion: How Marginal? 137
   8.2 The Subset Principle: Back to Warlpiri 138
   8.3 Speech Errors to the Rescue 140
   8.4 Going and Wending in Hiaki 143
   8.5 When Suppletion Is Based on Morphosyntactic Features 149
   8.6 Suppletion beyond Uto-Aztecan Verbs 153
   8.7 Uncountable Mass Events in Chechen 156
   8.8 Mass and Count in Déné Suliné 159

9 Conclusion: Towards Healthy Futures in the Language Sciences 163
   9.1 The Argument So Far 163
   9.2 On Unattested Chapters in This Version of This Book 165
   9.3 The Value of Inclusivity, and Rethinking Aspects of Our Discipline 168
   9.4 When Minoritized Languages Change Linguists’ Daily Work 171

Bibliography 175
Index 193