

Index

Alienation, 18 Allen, Nick and Birch, Sarah, 23 Almond, Gabriel and Verba, Sydney, 32, 42, 138 America, 26, 35, 79-80, 180 American Political Studies Association Committee on Political Parties, 163-64 Amin, Ash and Thrift, Nigel, 32 Amnå, Erik and Ekman, Joakim, 28 Anderson, Benedict, 30 Anger (of citizens), 127-28 Anti-politics Age of, 2, 54 Definition of, 3, 17, 21, 24-25, 269 Mood, 2, 73, 74 Apathy, 25 Attlee, Clement, 92, 175, 189-90, 191-92

Barber, Benjamin, 281 Barnett, Clive et al, 30 Bell, Daniel, 149 Berger, Suzanne, 22 Bevan, Aneurin, 190-91 Bevin, Ernest, 187 Blumenthal, Sydney, 224 Bogdanor, Vernon, 275 Boswell, John and Corbett, Jack, 23 Bowler, Shaun and Donovan, Todd, 275 British Election Study, 131, 160-61, 232 - 34British Institute of Public Opinion, see also Gallup, 33, 41–42, 93 British Social Attitudes survey, 68-69, 77-79, 103-4, 112-13 Broken promises, 98-100, 198 Brown, Gordon (also Rochdale and Gillian Duffy), 120, 244 Butler, David and Stokes, Donald, 43

Cameron, David, 104–5, 197, 204–6 Campaigning, modernisation of, 221, 234 Career politicians, 107, 206–7, 214–15

Childers, Jay, 6, 61 Churchill, Winston, 91-92, 165, 174-75, 190, 192-93 Chwalisz, Claudia, 276 Citizenship education, 274 Clarke, Nick, 23 Clarke, Nick and Cochrane, Allan, 24 Clegg, Nick, 99, 198-99 Coalition government, 158-59, 175-76, 179 Committee on Standards in Public Life, 46 Consensus, elite, 150, 160, 165 Constituency surgeries, 225 Constitutional reform, 274-75 Contextual theories of social action, 222-23 Crewe, Emma, 225 Crick, Bernard, 18, 27 Cripps, Stafford, 187-89 Crisis of democracy, 18-19, 25, 44 Critical citizens, 116-18 Crouch, Colin, 20, 32

Dalton, Russell, 32, 117
Decline of deference, 30, 116–18
Deliberative democratic reforms, 275–77
Democratic deficit, 20
Democratic egalitarianism, 217
Democratisation, 3, 17, 29–32
Depoliticisation, 22
Disaffected democrats, 20, 117
Disgust (of citizens), 128–29
Dobson, Andrew, 224
Dual process theory, 257–59, 265–66
Dyad-ratios algorithm, 73–77, 79

Easton, David, 19–20, 41, 67 Efficacy (of citizens), 72 Elitist democracy, 263–64 Encounters, 222 Ercan, Selen and Gagnon, Jean-Paul, 25 Eurobarometer, 47, 80–81 Europe, 80–81

306



Index 307

European Social Survey, 1, 81 Evasion (by politicians), 101–3, 242–43 Expenses scandal, 47, 48, 95–96, 128, 129

Fast and slow thinking. See Dual process theory
Ferguson, James, 23
Fielding, Steven, 4–5, 51, 84–85, 120, 139
Finifter, Ada, 18
Foa, Roberto and Mounk, Yascha, 1
Folk theories, 10–12, 62, 180, 260–62
Ford, Rob and Goodwin, Matt, 27
Fukuyama, Francis, 150

Gaffes, 120, 243-45 Gallup, see also British Institute of Public Opinion, 41-42 Gamson, William, 61 Gazeley, Ian and Langhamer, Claire, 64 General elections 1945 (July), 165, 225-32 1950 (February), 92 2001 (June), 234–47, 248–50 2010 (May), 158, 234–47, 250–51 2015 (May), 234-47, 251-52 Giddens, Anthony, 32, 150, 223 Global financial crisis, 47, 49, 101 Globalisation, 147 Goffman, Erving, 222 Goot, Murray, 5, 60 Governance, 150, 223-24 Government Satisfaction with, 42 Trust in, 69, 72 Governmental overload, 19, 44, 150

Hague, William, 196, 199, 201
Hajer, Maarten, 223–24
Hansard Society Audit of Political
Engagement, 48
Hay, Colin, 9–10, 147–48, 257
Hibbing, John and Theiss-Morse,
Elizabeth, 7, 14, 179–80, 277
Hinton, James, 53, 59, 63
Hobsbawm, Eric, 30, 150
Hoggart, Richard, 138–39, 216–17
Home Intelligence Panel, 60

Independent candidates, 176 Index of anti-political sentiment, 73–77, 79–80 Inglehart, Ron, 116–17 Intimacy, ideology of, 216 Ipsos MORI, 42, 69–70, 103–4, 144–45 Iraq War, 47 Jacquet, Vincent, 276, 277 Jefferys, Kevin, 51–53, 84–85 Jeffrey, Tom, 55

Kahneman, Daniel, 258, 266 Kane, John and Patapan, Haig, 184 Kavanagh, Dennis and Cowley, Philip, 236 Keesing, Roger, 260, 261 Kempton, Willett, 11, 260 King, Anthony, 18–19, 44, 150 King, David, 164 Kuklinski, James and Quirk, Paul, 265 Kynaston, David, 53, 164–65

Labour Party, 110–11
New Labour, 47, 150, 151–52
Lakoff, George, 61, 62, 256, 260, 261–62
Lawless, Jennifer and Fox, Richard, 274
Lawrence, Jon, 194, 223
LeMahieu, D L, 62
Liberal Democrats, 99
Local politics (also local government and local elections), 90–91, 118, 172
Locale, 223
Lupia, Arthur and McCubbins,
Mathew, 259

Macedo, Stephen et al, 274 Mair, Peter, 26-27 Marcuse, Herbert, 149 Marquand, David, 150 Mass Observation Analysing the material, 6–7, 55, 60–65 History of the organisation, 33, 50-51 Panel of volunteer writers, 6, 55 Sampling from the archive, 54-59 McCallum, R B and Readman, Alison, 225 McDowell, Linda et al, 23 Media Deregulation, abundance, competition, 220 - 21Effects, 221-22 Mediatisation, 221 Medvic, Stephen, 184 Members of Parliament Conduct, 72 Motivations, 72, 97

Miliband, Ed, 106, 121-22, 196-97, 203

As Wallace, 123–24 Ed stone, the, 125–26 Ministers, trust in, 72 MORI. See Ipsos MORI Mulgan, Geoffrey, 22, 150



308 Index

Nationalisation, 169 Neoliberalism, 9, 147 Newton, Howard, 276 Norris, Pippa, 4–5, 19–20, 35, 67, 117 Norris, Pippa et al, 31 Nye, Joseph et al, 19

Offe, Claus, 25, 27 Osborne, George, 104–5, 198, 199–200, 202–3, 204–6

Parliament, trust in, 81 Participatory democracy. See Deliberative democratic reforms Party election broadcasts, 226-32 Permanent campaign, 224 Pharr, Susan and Putnam, Robert, 35 Photo opportunities, 241 Piven, Frances Fox, 32 Polarisation, elite, 45, 160, 164 Political class, 215 Political communication, 221 Political culture, 10, 138 Political interaction, 12-13, 14, 16, 222-24, 254, 277-81 Political meetings, 226-32 Political parties, see also parties by name Conduct, 161 Difference between, 110-11, 113, 151-56, 161, 166-70 Discipline, 170-71

Politicians
All the same, 113
Conduct, 46–47
Motivations, 72
Not straight-talking, 89–90, 91–92, 104, 246–47
Out of touch, 104–7, 113, 204–7
Ridiculous, a joke, 119–26, 247
Self-interested, 88–89, 90–91, 97

Political support, 7, 19-20, 41-42, 67

Motivations, 72

Social background, 214–15 Trust in, 69, 72, 81, 104, 131, 144–45 Politics, definition of, 24 Populism, 3, 21, 27–28

Post-democracy, 20–22, 147, 148 Post-materialism, 30, 116 Post-politics (also the post-political), 20, 148 Prescott, John (also the Prescott punch), 100, 243–44

Professional politicians, 107, 206–7, 214–15

Professionalisation of politics, 214–15, 221 Public opinion polls, *see also* pollsters by name Questions used by pollsters, 36–49, 50 Reception by citizens, 247–52

Quinn, Naomi and Holland, Dorothy, 260, 261

Radio, 226–32 Rancière, Jacques, 20 Representation, political, 154–55 Responsible party system, 163–64

Saunders, Clare, 23, 31 Savage, Mike, 88 Schedler, Andreas, 23, 27 Schumpeter, Joseph, 28 Searle, G R, 165, 178 Sennett, Richard, 216 Shanks, Michael, 149 Sheridan, Dorothy, 54 Simon, Herbert, 257 Smith, Trevor, 22 Social class, 166-68 Social media, 235, 279 Socialism, 168-69 Soundbites, 241-42 Spin, 100 Stage-management, 100-1, 238-42 Standby citizens, 28 Stanovich, Keith and Toplak, Maggie, 258 Statesmen, 177 Stealth democracy, 14-15, 179-80, 262 - 65Stealth populism, 15, 262-65 Stimson, James, 73-74 Stoker, Gerry, 273 Stoker, Gerry and Hay, Colin, 15

Televised leaders' debates, 236–40, 250–51
Television, 221, 234, 235, 236–40
Thompson, Mark, 220
Thrift, Nigel, 222–23
Todd, Selina, 139
Tonge, Jonathan et al, 274
Torcal, Mariano and Lago, Ignacio, 31
Torcal, Mariano and Montero, José
Ramón, 20

System 1 and 2 thinking. See Dual process

Sylvester, Rachel, 2

System of governing, 72

theory



Index

Trust, 44, 45, 47, 68–70, 79–81, 104, 131, 144–45, 196–99 Tuition fees, 98–99, 198–99

United Kingdom Independence Party, 27, 154

Voter turnout, 26, 35

Walters, William, 23 Weber, Max, 214 Weltman, David and Billig, Michael, 23 Whiteley, Paul, 30–31 Whiteley, Paul et al, 7 Wood, Matthew et al, 279 World Values Survey, 1 309