

## *Index*

- abduction, 21–22, 83–84, 90–93
  - example, 146–150
- Adams, Douglas, 74
- Addams, Jane, ix, 1, 18, 21, 200
- applied research, 20–21
- Babylonia, 53
- Bacon, Francis, ix, 61
- Bakhtin, Mikhail, 6
- ballung* concepts, 143–145
- Bateson, Gregory, 66
- Bhaskar, Roy, 39, 51, 55
- big qualitative data, xi–xii, 71–72, 103–104, 108–112, 129, 135–137, 156–157
- Buddhism, 52
- Cambridge Analytica, 113
- Cartwright, Nancy, 143
- complexity theory, 6, 7, 40, 53, 58, 72, 159
- computational analysis, 137, 140, 149, 156, 159, 188
- conspiracy theories, 27–28
- creativity research, 67–69
- cyranooids, 174
- Darwin, Charles, 6, 7, 10, 53, 83, 86, 90
  - data
    - access, 112–114
    - categorizations, 144
    - curated/uncurated, 106
    - definition, 98–104
    - disruptive, 65–67
    - ethics, 114–115
    - events, 141–143
    - excerpts, 143
    - measures, 144
    - naturally occurring, 104–105
    - as process, 24, 98
    - prompted, 105–107
    - prompted/unprompted, 107
    - raw, 143
- recursive restructuring, 142
- structured/unstructured, 107
- surprise, 101
- transformation, 139–146
- types, 104–108
- deception, 173–175
- Declaration of Helsinki, 161
- deduction, 82–83, 88–90
- Descartes, René, 3–6, 8, 9, 11–13, 16, 18, 40, 50, 51, 57, 82
- Dewey, John, ix, 1, 2, 6, 7, 9–11, 14, 16, 18, 22, 45, 47, 53, 101, 117, 161, 168, 183, 184, 191, 201
- Dick, Phillip K., 92
- digitization, 103, 108, 140
- doubt, 42–43
- Einstein, Albert, 53, 83, 92
- empowering, 61–62, 71–73, 175, 191–193, 197
- epistemic fallacy, 51, 55
- epistemology, 29–33
  - death of truth, 33
  - introduction, 26–27
  - misconceptions, 29
  - positions, 36–39
  - purism versus pluralism, 32
- ethics
  - as box ticking, 162
  - data, 114–115
  - deception, 173–175
  - and the mirror of nature, 60
  - and the mirror theory, 60
  - mixed methods research, 175–178
  - multi-resolution research, 178–180
  - a pragmatist approach, 170–173
  - in research, 164–166
  - universalist assumptions, 164
- experiments, 21, 69, 85, 103, 104, 109, 126–128, 130, 136, 144–145, 150–151, 154–155, 157–158, 175–176, 189–190

*Index*

237

- Farr, Rob, 4, 105
- Foucault, Michel, 35, 53, 55
- Habermas, Jürgen, 18, 185, 186
- Hacking, Ian, 55, 63, 64, 73
- Hammersley, Martyn, 52
- hierarchies of knowledge, 188–191
  - induction, 81, 86–88
  - interests, 70, 184–188
    - emancipatory, 186–187
    - hermeneutic, 185–186
    - hierarchies, 188–191
    - technocratic, 185
- James, William, ix, 1, 2, 6, 10–12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 26, 44, 47, 49, 57, 73, 78, 97, 121, 141, 184, 185, 201
- Kafka, Franz, 92
- Kuhn, Thomas, 2, 21, 53, 65, 67, 75, 95, 194
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 4, 6
- Levinas, Emmanuel, 168, 175
- Lewin, Kurt, ix, 61
- Liu, Cixin, 92
- Locke, John, 51
- macro–micro, 159–160
- Marková, Ivana, 2, 4, 192–194
- Mead, George Herbert, ix, 1, 10, 16, 18, 45, 47, 61, 66, 67, 87, 101, 120, 170, 200
- memes, 149–150
- metaphors, 92
  - allegory of the cave, 4, 12, 50, 60
  - compressed computer file, 59
  - knowledge as a building, 14
  - knowledge as a growth, 14
  - misleading, 60, 92
  - origins of, 59
  - repairing the ship while at sea, 13, 67, 181
  - theories as tools, 23, 49
  - theory as a map, 62
  - theory as a mirror, 59
  - theory as a model or simulation, 63
  - theory as a tool, 61, 118, 134
  - triangulation, 119
  - universe as a mechanical clock, 3, 196
  - zooming in and out, 160
- micro–macro, 159, 160
- Midgley, Mary, 12, 13, 52, 58, 62, 90
- Milgram, Stanley, 136, 144, 173, 174
- mirror of nature, the, 59–61
- mixed methods, 19–20
  - creativity, 130–131
- designs, 123–129
- ethics, 175–178
- integration challenge, 77–78, 119–122
- qualitative first, 124–126
- quantitative first, 126–128
- rationales, 120–121, 133
- recursive, 128–129
- simultaneous designs, 123–124
- synergies, 129–130
- terminology, 123
- multi-resolution research
  - benefits, 156–160
  - big qualitative data, 136–137
  - categorizations, 144
  - data requirements, 154–156
  - definition, 135–139
  - ethics, 178–180
  - events, 141–143
  - example, 146–154
  - excerpts, 143
  - legitimacy, 157–158
  - macro–micro, 159–160
  - measures, 144
  - raw data, 143
  - recursive restructuring, 24
- natural language processing, 103, 110, 111, 126, 128, 137, 146–147, 188
  - example, 150–154
- null hypothesis testing, 71, 82
- obedience, 144–145
- Onwuegbuzie, Anthony, 76, 134, 136
- paradigms, 2–8
  - Cartesian, 3
  - Hegelian, 5
  - incommensurable, 75–76
  - things or processes, 2–3
  - wars, x–xi, 132
- Peirce, Charles Saunders, ix, 1, 14, 15, 18, 22, 23, 44, 47, 58, 66, 78, 79, 83, 86, 93, 95, 118, 121, 146, 175, 191
- Plato, 4, 6, 12, 50, 54, 60, 64
- possibility
  - expanding, 25
  - expanding human potential, 183
  - methodologies of, 193
- postmodernism, 35–36, 190, 196
- post-truth, 27, 33–35, 39, 42, 45, 48, 190
- power, 17–18, 27, 36, 43, 53, 144–145, 163, 166, 176, 181, 200
- pragmatism
  - consequences of, 46
  - criticisms, 16–18

- pragmatism (cont.)  
    etymology, 8  
    human activity, 8–11  
    introduction, 1–2  
    propositions, 22–25  
        repairing the ship while at sea, 13  
Putnam, Hilary, 8, 17, 60, 72, 92, 200
- qualitizing, 138, 139, 142, 146  
quantitizing, 138, 139, 142, 146
- questions  
    abductive, 83–84, 90–93  
    creating, 95–96  
    deductive, 82–83, 88–90  
    inductive, 81, 86–88  
    methods, 84–85  
    pragmatist approach, 78–79  
    typology, 132
- Rawls, John, 92
- reality versus Reality, 11
- relativism, 17, 45–46, 55–56
- replication crisis, 21, 179
- responsibility, 1, 14, 24, 58, 65, 73, 114, 161, 163, 168–169, 172, 181, 192–193, 199
- Rorty, Richard, 9, 11, 14, 60, 86, 185, 191
- rupture, 14–16
- Said, Edward, 53
- Saussure, Ferdinand de, 6
- statistics, 4, 30, 52, 54, 64, 82, 99, 142, 160  
    versus what happened, 88
- subject–object dualism, 9–12
- surprise, ix, 10, 12, 14–15, 17, 49, 101, 179  
    being sensitive to, 95–96  
    empowerment, 192
- in an uncertain world, 14–16
- surveys, 103, 105–106, 123–125, 130, 140–143, 155
- talk-aloud, 155, 157
- theory  
    enriching, 72–73  
    introduction, 49–50  
    as part of the world, 55  
    pragmatist, 57–58, 69–72  
    realist, 50–52  
    relativist, 52–56  
    as tool, 61–65, 118–119  
    useful, ix–xi  
    validity, 41–42
- thought experiments, 93  
    modelling a tumbling rock, 54
- timeless Truth, 14, 53
- Toulmin, Stephen, 12, 62
- triangulation, 77, 119–120
- truth, 33–36, 40–41  
    definitions, 35  
    types, 40  
    universal laws, 40  
    validity, 41
- truth versus Truth, 11
- uncertainty. *See* surprise
- unstructured data, 111
- validity, 71, 112, 151, 156–158
- Valsiner, Jaan, 4, 54, 108, 140, 192
- voice, 151, 154
- world-making, 10, 14, 16, 25, 55, 73, 184, 201
- World Medical Association, 161