

Index

- “Acte for printers & bynders of bokes” (1534), 97–98
Acts and Monuments (Foxy), 119, 220, 227
Advancement of Learning, The (Bacon), 187
Adversus mendaces et Christiano homine indignas Christiani Egenolphi typographi Francofortani suique architecti calumnias responsio (Fuchs), 59
Agnus castus (anon.), 20, 34, 58, 126
All’s Well that Ends Well (Shakespeare), 191, 195–196
 Andrewe, Lawrence, 30, 161, 169, 172
 Anglicus, Bartholomaeus, 110, 112
 anthologies, 5, 15, 217
 authorship and, 23, 40–41, 70–71, 88, 144, 146, 208, 234–236, 250–251, 252, 258–259, 261
Apologia (Fuchs), 59
 apothecaries, 186, 218, 222, 228, 232, 244
 Arber, Agnes, 14, 20, 40, 73, 79, 87, 144, 160, 170
 Aristotle, 19, 196, 244
 Arundel, Thomas, 99
 Askham, Anthony, 153, 154
 Askham, Roger, 153
 Askham’s herbal (anon.), 153–154, 179, *see also* little *Herball*
 author-function, 16, 23, 44–45, 46, 47, 75–81, 83, 85, 126, 136
 stationers and, 60, 83–87, 250–251, 258–259
 authority, establishment of, 62, 63–64, 65–66, 73, 81, 176, 224–225
Authorized Version (1611), 242
 Avicenna (Ibn Sina), 159, 228
Avium praecipuarum (Turner), 210
 Bacon, Francis, 187
 Bacon, Roger, 195
 Bale, John, 173, 178
 bananas, 3, 6–13, 109
 Bankes, Richard, 34, 44, 89, 103, 119, 125, 128, 137, 155
 career of, 130–132
 little *Herball* published by, 20, 35, 126, 139–140, 141
 ix. Drunkardes published by, 132
 Robert Redman and, 136
 Banks, Joseph, 253
 Barber-Surgeons’ Company, 189, 192, 218, 233, 244, 251, 261
 Barker, Robert, 242
 Barnard, John, 241
 Barton, Elizabeth, 134
 Basseus, Nicolaus, 242
 Bauhin, Caspar, 105
 Beaumont and Fletcher folio (1647), 121, 166
 Beaumont, Francis, 99, 121, 166, 183–184, 185, 190
 Becon, Thomas, 220
 Bennett, H. S., 20, 168, 169
 Berthelet, Thomas, 136
 as King’s Printer, 136, 137, 173
 Liber de proprietatibus rerum published by, 110, 111
 patent held by, 130
 penalized for publishing without allowance, 100–101
 Besler, Basilius, 104, 105
 Best, Michael, 31, 155
 Bible. *See* *Authorized Version*
 Bill, John, 242, 255
Birth of Mankind, The (Rösslin), 226, 227
 Blagden, Cyprian, 85
 Blair, Ann, 15, 33, 164
 Blayney, Peter W. M., 32, 64, 91, 96, 97, 102, 130, 131, 134, 142, 145, 173, 180, 225, 226
 Bollifant, Edmund, 93, 119, 243, 245
Book of Martyrs (Foxy), 119, 220, 227
Book of the Natures of Triacles, The (Turner), 233
 book trade
 legal protections in, 26, 56, 93–98, 120–121
 licensing costs in, 179
 privileges in, 49, 101–103, 129–130, 145, 220

284

book trade (cont.)
 publishing costs in, 119–121
 regulation of, 46–48, 84–85, 90, 92–103,
 120–121, 127, 155–156
 Bouhin, Caspar, 15
 Bowers, Fredson, 74
 Boyle, Robert, 62
 Bradshaw, John, 3
Brave Chronicle of the Bishop of Rome's Blessing
 (Gibson), 225
 Brayman, Heidi, 105
 Bredwell, Stephen, 250–251
 Brunfels, Otto, 29, 35, 46, 57, 106, 111, 114, 179,
 216, 217, 218, 235, 244
 Bulman, James, 118
 Burton, Robert, 104–105, 107, 118, 125, 261
 Butter, Nathaniel, 43
 Byddell, John, 134, 213, 220

C.Hystories of Troye, The (Christine de Pisan), 145
 cacography, 212, 215
 Cairncross, A. S., 118
 Cary, Walter, 154
Cary's Farewell to Physic (Cary), 154
 Catherine of Aragon, Queen of England, 135
 Caxton, William, 19, 46, 88, 93, 94, 96, 134, 145
 Cecil, William, 27, 31, 207, 208, 213, 220, 223,
 251, 261
 censorship. *See* book trade
 Charles I, King of England, 256
 Chartier, Roger, 76, 82–84
 Chaucer, Geoffrey, 174, 226
 Christine de Pisan, 145
Chronicle (Fabyan), 174
 Clifford, Anne, 117, 118, 128, 203, 253
 Clusius, Carolus, 256
 Coakley, John, 253
Comedy of Errors, The (Shakespeare), 191
 Cook, Harold, 186
 Copland, Robert, 134, 138, 142, 143, 164
 Copland, William, 122, 153, 154–155, 166, 173, 180
 copyright. *See* book trade
 Cornarius, Janus, 60
Cosmographical Glass, The (Cunningham), 220
 Cotes, Richard, 89, 118, 243
 Crome, Edward, 173
 Cromwell, Thomas, 134, 136, 173
Cruydeboeck (Dodoens), 43, 109, 243
 Cunningham, William, 203, 220
Cymbeline (Shakespeare), 191
Cynthia's Revels (Jonson), 70

 Dalechamps, Jacques, 105
 Daston, Lorraine, 167
 Day, John, 27, 219–220, 225–228, 241

Index

de Grazia, Margreta, 33
De haeretico comburendo (statute), 99–100
De historia stirpium (Fuchs), 35, 36, 46, 55–59, 61,
 62–63, 111, 114–116, 179, 216, 223, 238
 size of, 29
De materia medica (Dioscorides), 15, 56, 73, 109,
 217, 220
 Dee, John, 21
 Dekker, Thomas, 69, 70, 190
 Dewes, Garrat, 43
Dictionnaire Français (Richelet), 83
Dictionnaire Universel (Furetière), 83
 Dioscorides, 14, 15, 41, 56, 73, 105, 109, 209, 217, 220
Division of the Spirituality and Temporality,
 The (St. Germain), 136
 Dodoens, Rembert, 23, 30, 34, 43, 79, 80, 109,
 144, 235, 241, 243, 246, 250, 256
 Dolan, Frances, 70
 Donne, John, 128, 163, 183, 253
 Doran, Madeline, 49, 182–183
 Drayton, Michael, 253
 Driver, Martha, 145
Duchess of Malfi, The (Webster), 188–190,
 200–201

 East, Thomas, 110, 111–112
 Edward VI, King of England, 31, 84–85, 89, 220
 Egenolff, Christian, 46, 56–63, 70, 81, 106, 109,
 234, 235, 259
Eicones plantarum (Tabernaemontanus), 242
 Eisenstein, Elizabeth, 28, 64–65, 68
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 31, 45, 85, 153,
 233, 249
 Elliott, Brett, 241
English Housewife, The (Markham), 31, 155
Enquiry into Plants (Theophrastus), 19, 73, 78, 80
 epitomes. *See* *Ram's Little Dodeon*
 Estienne, Henri, 217

 Fabyan, Robert, 174
Faerie Queene, The (Spenser), 128
Faithful Shepherdess, The (Fletcher), 99
 Farmer, Alan B., 35
 Feather, John, 67
 Fell, John, 68, 69
 Fisher, John, 100, 101
 Fitzherbert, Anthony, 139
 Fletcher, John, 99, 121, 166, 190
 Foakes, R. A., 118
 Forman, Simon, 167
 Foucault, Michel, 44–45, 46, 47, 75–78, 82–86,
 93, 136
 Foxe, John, 119, 220, 227
 Frankfurt Book Fair, 27, 59
 Freke, Elizabeth, 253

- Fuchs, Leonhart, 35, 36, 46, 55–59, 61, 62–63, 70, 81, 86, 109, 111, 114–116, 171, 209, 212, 223, 234, 235, 238, 246, 249, 259, *See also De historia stirpium*
 career of, 56, 60
 on illustrations in herbals, 106
 Vienna Codex project of, 29
 Füllmaurer, Henrich, 240
 Furetière, Antoine, 83
- Galen, 114, 177, 192, 193, 195, 210, 223, 228, 244
 Galenic medicine vs. Paracelsian medicine, 192, 196, 201
 gardens, botanical, 214
 Gardiner, Stephen, 211
Gart der Gesundheit (von Cube), 19, 81
 Gerard, John, 2, 3, 5–8, 10–11, 16, 18, 24, 27, 30, 31, 34, 37, 38, 42, 46, 59, 93, 117, 118, 119, 122, 126, 127, 128, 144, 163, 167, 171, 183, 238, 242–244, 246–249, 250–251, 252, 258, 261, *See also Herball, The*
 career of, 43, 244, 251
 plants catalogued by, 31, 260
 reputation of, 8–14, 24, 40, 71, 79, 80, 141, 236, 238
German Herbarius (anon.), 114, 117, 159, 160, 169, 228, 259
 Gibson, Strickland, 160
 Gibson, Thomas, 198, 212, 224, 225, 253, 262
 biographical challenges of, 173
 career of, 27, 172–174, 178
Grete Herball published by, 161, 165, 174–178, 180, 210, 219
 Turner known by, 225
 Gough, John, 138
 Grafton, Richard, 136
Grande Bibliothèque Française (La Croix du Maine), 83
 Gray, William, 136
Grete Herball, The (trans. Andrewe), 19, 30, 44, 67, 144, 156, 170, 186, 212, 216, 262
 Catholicism in, 174
 finding aids in, 165–166, 172, 178
 Gibson's edition of (1539), 161, 172, 174–178, 210, 219
 glossary in, 176, 222
 illustrations in, 112–114, 157, 160–161
 King's edition of (1561), 161, 179–180
 marginalia in, 163, 166, 167, 172
 preface to, 168–170, 176
 proof corrections in, 159–161
 readers of, 49, 163, 166, 167
 title pages of, 31, 157–159, 174, 178
 Treveris's and Andrewe's edition of (1529), 161, 172
 Treveris's edition of (1526), 159–161, 172, 177
 Gunther, R. T., 167
 Gutenberg, Johannes, 64, 92, 114
- Hamilton, A. C., 127
Hamlet (Shakespeare), 254
Hammer for the Stone, The (Cary), 154
 Hancock, John, 69
 Harkness, Deborah, 72, 93
 Harvey, William, 174
 healers, lay, 117, 187–188, 191–196, *see also* Quacks' Charter
 Heinlen, Michael, 168
 hemorrhoids, treatment for, 39, 170, 183
 Henrey, Blanche, 20, 114, 118, 134, 142
Henry VIII (Shakespeare), 191
 Henry VIII, King of England, 101, 135, 173, 211, 213, 214
 “Acte for printers & bynders of boks” (1534)
 issued by, 97–98
 letters patent granted by, 136
 proclamation on King's privilege (1538) issued by, 102–103, 130
 Quacks' Charter (1543) and, 199–200, 233
 Henslowe, Philip, 70
Herbal for the Bible (Lemnius), 30
Herball, The (Gerard), 43, 51, 121, 127, 144
 banana tree described in, 5–8, 10–11, 118
 classification scheme in, 247
 commissioning of, 250–251, 262
 edition-sheets of, 119, 242, 243
 entered in Stationers' Registers, 243, 255
 fig tree described in, 2, 3
 finding aids in, 166, 253–254
 hemorrhoid treatment in, 183
 illustrations in, 8, 11, 30, 118, 238, 248, 250, 256
 Johnson's editing of, 10–11, 13–14, 16, 27, 243–244, 254–255, 256
 marginalia in, 163, 167
 plagiarism accusations and, 246–249, 250–251, 258, 261
 popularity of, 127–128, 238, 256
 potato illustrated in, 118, 238
 printing of, 93, 119, 242–243
 protected by royal decree, 256
 publishing costs of, 119
 readers of, 31, 117, 128, 163, 167, 252–253
 retail price of, 253
 second edition (1633) of, 8–14, 16, 18, 24, 27, 41, 118, 243, 254–258, 262
 size of, 238, 242, 243
 third edition (1636) of, 8–14, 30, 256
 title pages of, 93, 252
 writing of, 80, 247–248, 252, 261

- herbals. *See also specific herbals*
 definition of, 14–15, 19–21, 30–31, 87
 format of, 30, 109–110, 117
 generic categorization of, 42
 illustrations in, 8, 11, 48, 58, 109–114, 116–117, 118, 119, 157, 160–161, 238, 243, 248, 250, 256
 in libraries, 117, 253
 marginalia in, 5, 38–39, 49, 163–165, 166–168, 172, 182
 market for. *See specific herbals*
 paratexts in, 23, 30, 56, 59, 61, 165–166, 178, 180, 208, 253–254, 258
 printing's effect on, 28–29, 58, 210, 212, 237–238
 publishing costs of, 48, 109–114, 119
 readership of, 18, 22, 31, 38, 41, 117–118
 scholarship on, 25, 28, 37–38, 40–43, 71, 78–81, 125, 168, 170–171
 as surrogate for travel, 28, 259–261
 typography in, 30
 uses of, 104–105, 106–107, 109, 164–165, 166–167, 169
Herbarum vivae eicones (Brunfels), 29, 46, 57, 106, 111, 114, 179, 217, 235
 Herbert, George, 199
 Heywood, John, 174
 Heywood, Thomas, 50, 187–188, 191, 192–194, 198
 Hieronymus Brunschwig, 157
 Hill, Nicholas, 163
Historia generalis plantarum (Dalechamps), 105
 Hoby, Margaret, 117
 Hodgson, John, 225
 Hodnett, Edward, 114
 Hooks, Adam, 14
Hortus Eystettensis (Besler), 105
 Howard, Jean, 185, 193
 Hughes, Griffith, 4, 6, 8
 Hulvey, Monique, 39
 Hunter, Lynette, 42, 198
Hunting and Finding of the Romish Fox, The (Turner), 211, 213
Hunting of the Romish Wolf, The (Turner), 211, 236
 Ibn Sina, Abu (Avicenna), 159, 228
 illustrations. *see also herbals*
 copying of, 57–59, 106, 117, 240, 258
 debates about, 107
 as drawn from life, 10–11, 114–116
 publishing costs of, 48
 uses of, 104–105, 106–107, 109
Institution of a Christian Man, The, 173
 Isham, Elizabeth, 107, 125
 Isingrin, Michael, 46, 55–56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 171, 238
 widow of, 29
 Islip, Adam, 256
 Jackson, Benjamin Daydon, 208, 215
 Jaggard, William, 180
 James I, King of England, 43, 48, 251
 Jeffers, Robert, 247, 251
Jew of Malta, The (Marlowe), 190
 Johns, Adrian, 42, 62, 64–69, 81, 82, 143, 171
 Johnson, Francis, 142, 170, 183
 Weyer mischaracterized by, 141–145
 Johnson, Thomas, 109, 118, 262
 authorities as viewed by, 51, 244
 Gerard criticized by, 23, 24, 244–248
Herball edited by, 10–11, 13–14, 16, 27, 243–244, 254–255, 256
 patriotism of, 30
 reputation of, 40, 51
 Jones, Whitney, 219, 231
 Jonson, Ben, 50, 70, 190, 191
 Jordanova, Ludmilla, 171
 Kele, Richard, 154
 Kelly, Erin Katherine, 211, 230
 Kerrigan, John, 185
 Kerwin, William, 188
 Kesson, Andy, 127, 128
King Henry IV, Part II (Shakespeare), 118
King Henry VI, Part III (Shakespeare), 118
King Lear (Shakespeare), 43, 74, 118, 185, 191, 196–198, 201–203, 254
 King, John, 143
 career of, 179–180
Grete Herball published by, 161, 177, 178, 179–180, 210
 little *Herball* published by, 20, 127, 137, 166
 as printer, 155
 King's privilege. *See* book trade
Knight of the Burning Pestle, The (Beaumont), 183–184, 185
 Knight, Jeffrey Todd, 70
 Knight, Leah, 24, 41, 105, 125, 209, 235, 244
Kreuterbuch (Rösslin), 57
 Kusakawa, Sachiko, 36, 40, 105, 116, 161
 Kytson, Antony, 155
 L'Obel, Matthias de, 30, 31, 43, 80, 105, 112, 246, 247–250, 252, 256, *see also Stirpium adversaria nova*
 Larkey, Sanford, 36, 133, 142, 170
 Laroche, Rebecca, 43, 107, 117, 125, 153
 Lathrop, H. B., 141
 Latimer, Hugh, 173
 Lawrence, George, 79
 Lecky, Katarzyna, 164

- Lemnius, Levinus, 30
 Leo X, Pope, 100
 Lerer, Seth, 163
 Lesser, Zachary, 33
 Lettou, John, 94
 Lewis, Wayne, 203
Libellus de re Herbaria novus (Turner), 98,
 213–214, 215–217
Liber de proprietatibus rerum (Anglicus), 110,
 112, 144
 licensing. *See* book trade
 Linacre, Thomas, 142, 149, 174, 200
 little *Herball* (anon.), 49, 67, 100, 160, 186, 212,
 216, 262
 Bankes's editions of, 19–20, 74, 125, 126, 129,
 139–140, 155, 164
 contents of, 35–37, 133
 edition-sheets of, 119
 format of, 34
 King's edition of, 127, 137, 155, 179–180
 Kytson's edition of, 155
 marginalia in, 39, 164, 167
 Petyt's edition of, 132, 137, 138, 164
 Pickering Redman's edition of, 137, 143
 piracy accusations and, 132, 135
 popularity of, 34–35, 37, 38, 44, 121, 125,
 126–128, 137, 155
 Powell's edition of, 153–154
 printing of, 139–140, 149
 readers of, 31, 164, 167
 Robert Copland's edition of, 143, 164
 Robert Redman's edition of, 21, 87, 132, 137,
 143, 163
 Skot's edition of, 131, 132, 134, 143
 sources for, 20, 34, 36
 titles of, 20, 87, 142–143, 145, 146, 149, 153, 154
 William Copland's edition of, 153, 164, 166
 Wyer's editions of, 36, 74, 132, 141–153, 164
Little Treatise of Astronomy (Askham), 154
 Locke, John, 163, 235
 Longland, John, 101
 Lopez, Roderigo, 190
 Louis, Armand, 248
 Lowenstein, Joseph, 50
 Lyons, Tara, 139
 Lyte, Henry, 30, 37, 43, 109, 144, 243, 252

Macbeth (Shakespeare), 191
 Macer Floridus, 146, 149
 Macer, Aemilius, 149. *See* little *Herball* (anon.)
 Machlinia, William de, 94, 180
 Magnus, Albertus, 180
 mandrake, 114, 118, 160, 161, 174, 183, 199, 200
 Markham, Gervase, 31, 155
 Marlowe, Christopher, 190

 Marx, Karl, 15
 Mary I, Queen of England, 47, 85, 90, 209, 214
 Mattioli, Pietro Andrea, 73, 105, 235, 244,
 246, 249
 McGann, Jerome, 74, 160
 McKenzie, D. F., 44
 McLuhan, Marshall, 64
 Melnikoff, Kirk, 33
Merry Wives of Windsor, The (Shakespeare), 191
 Meyer, Albrecht, 240
 Middleton, Elizabeth, 153
 Middleton, William, 142
 Mierdman, Steven, 156, 220
 Mildmay, Grace, 117
 Milton, John, 1–8, 12–13, 128, 238, 253
Mirror, or Glass of Health (Moulton), 138, 163
 More, Thomas, 97, 131, 174
 Moretus, Balthasar, 256
 Morhart, Ulric, 59
 Moseley, Humphrey, 121, 166
 Moulton, Thomas, 138, 163
 Moxon, Joseph, 149, 159

Names of Herbes, The (Turner)
 authority in, 223–225
 contents of, 220–222
 publication of, 27, 219, 222–223
Natural History of Barbados (Hughes), 4, 6
Naturalis historia (Pliny), 19
 cited in drama, 200
 fig trees described in, 2–4
 plagiarism accusations and, 78, 80
New Book of Justices of the Peace (Fitzherbert), 139
New Herball, A (Turner), 19, 30, 35, 37
 authority in, 230
 dedication in, 233
 earlier authors corrected in, 73
 edition-sheets of, 208
 illustrations in, 112, 117
 popularity of, 127
 publication of, 156, 179
 title page of, 31, 222
 Newton, Thomas, 30
 Nicosia, Marissa, 2, 4
Nieuwe Herball, A (trans. Lyte), 30, 43, 109,
 144, 243
 edition-sheets of, 110
*Noble Experience of the Virtuuous Handiwork of
 Surgery, The* (Hieronymus), 157
 Norton, Bonham, 119, 238, 241, 242,
 Norton, John, 93, 248, 250, 259
 Bodley's relationship with, 241
 career of, 241
 Herball published by, 51, 93, 241–243, 250–251,
 261, 262

- Norton, Joyce, 13, 16, 25, 27, 89, 243, 246, 252,
 254–258, 259, 261, 262
 Norton, William, 241
- Of the Old God and the New* (Watt, trans.
 Turner), 208
Offices of Sheriffs, Bailiffs and Coroners
 (Fitzherbert), 139
 Ogilvie, Brian, 11, 37, 70, 72, 73, 79, 217
 Okes, Nicholas, 43
Old Learning and the New (Regius, trans.
 Turner), 208
 Overbury, Thomas, 190
- Page, William, 45, 85
 Pantzer, Katharine, 134
 Paracelsian medicine vs. Galenic medicine, 192,
 196, 201
 Paracelsus, 195
Paradise Lost (Milton), 1–8, 12–13, 253
Paradisi in Sole Paradisus Terrestris (Parkinson),
 106, 118, 255
 paratexts, 16, 27, *See also herbals*
Paris and Vienne (trans. Caxton), 88
 Parkinson, John, 27, 30, 37, 42, 106, 117, 118, 126,
 144, 243, 255, 258, 262
 Parsons, Christopher, 261
 Pavord, Anna, 78, 80, 81
 Pelling, Margaret, 186, 189, 191
 Pena, Pierre, 30, 31, 43, 105, 112, 247, 249, 252, *see*
also Stirpium adversaria nova
Pericles (Shakespeare), 191, 194–195
 Petyt, Thomas, 132, 137, 138, 141, 142, 145, 154, 155,
 163, 164, 226
Philosophical Transactions (Royal Society), 66
 physicians
 herbals and, 176–178, 210, 222, 223–225,
 228–233
 in drama, 187–191, 195
 Royal College of, 186–187, 191–192, 200, 244
 Pickering Redman, Elizabeth, 38, 137, 138, 141,
 142, 143, 153
Pinax Theatri Botanici (Bauhin), 105
 piracy, 72, 120, 127, 180
 definition of, 61, 67–70
 herbals and, 71, 74, 132, 141–145
 plagiarism. *see also Herball, Naturalis historia*
 definition of, 61, 75, 245
 herbals and, 25, 40, 59, 60, 71, 78–81, 88,
 234–236, 246–249, 258–259, 261
Plantarum seu stirpium historia (L'Obel), 249
Plantarum seu stirpium icones (L'Obel), 247
 Plantin, Christopher, 44, 246, 247, 249, 250, 256
 Pliny the Elder, 2–4, 5, 19, 76, 78, 80, 200,
 209, 220
- Poetaster* (Jonson), 70
 Pollard, A. W., 142
 Pollard, Graham, 90, 92
Poly-olbion (Drayton), 253
 Ponet, John, 220
 Powell, William, 38, 137, 153–154, 155, 179, 264
Priest to the Temple, A (Herbert), 199
 Priest, Robert, 23, 71, 246, 247, 250, 251
Primi de historia stirpium (Fuchs), 109
 print culture (term), 64–65
Prodromos theatri botanici (Bauhin), 105
 props, books as, 50, 185, 193–194, 203
 publish, definition of, 99
 publisher, definition of, 16, 32–33, 98
Purchas His Pgrimes (Purchas), 2
 Purchas, Samuel, 2
 Purfoot, Thomas, 249
 Pyles, Thomas, 36, 133, 142, 170
 Pynson, Richard, 95, 135, 149
- Quacks' Charter (1543), 199–200, 233
- Raleigh, Walter, 2, 31
 Ram, William, 109
Ram's Little Dodeon, 43, 109–110
 edition-sheets of, 110
 marginalia in, 164
 Rastell, John, 97, 131, 140
 Rastell, William, 174
 Raven, Charles, 79, 80, 215
 Raynald, Thomas, 226–227
 Redman, Elizabeth. *see* Pickering Redman,
 Elizabeth
 Redman, Robert, 21, 38, 87, 135–137, 138, 139, 140,
 141, 142, 143, 145
 Reed, A. W., 101
Regiment or Dietary of Health (Gough), 138
 Regius, Urbanus, 207
Rescuing of the Romish Fox, The (Turner), 211, 213
Richard II (Shakespeare), 197, 199, 202
 Richard III, King of England
 act on foreign merchants (1484), 94–95, 96, 97
 Richelet, César-Pierre, 83
 Ricks, Christopher, 245
 Robinson, Humphrey, 121
 Rohde, Eleanor Sinclair, 20, 159
Romeo and Juliet (Shakespeare), 198–199
 Rösslin, Eucharius, 57, 226
 Royal College of Physicians. *See* physicians
 Royal Society, the, 22, 65, 68, 82, 224
 Ruel, Jean, 217, 218, 244
 Ryff, Walther, 57, 59
- Saenger, Paul, 168
 Salaman, Redcliffe, 118

- Schoensperger, Johann, 81
 Schöffner, Peter, 19, 114
 Schott, Johannes, 29, 57, 217, 235, 259
 Secord, Anne, 17
Secrets of Alexis, The (Alexis of Piedmont), 164
Seeing of Urines, The (anon.), 138, 139
 self-medication, 198–201
 Seres, William, 180
 Seymour, Edward, Duke of Somerset, 208, 215, 223, 230
 Shakespeare First Folio (1623), 26, 242
 Shakespeare, William, 43, 50, 74, 185, 191,
 194–199, 201–203, 254, *see also specific plays*
 botanical metaphors in plays of, 44, 127,
 197–198, 202
 doctors and, 191, 195, 196–197, 201, 202–203
 piracy and, 142
 self-medication and, 198–199
 as a “vendible commodity”, 14
 Shapin, Steven, 62–63, 65, 82, 225
 Shaw, Peter, 245
 Sherman, William, 15, 163, 168
 Shevlin, Eleanor, 86–87
 simples
 definition of, 197, 198
 medical education and, 176, 214, 215, 232
 self-healing and, 31, 164, 199, 200, 222, 254
 Singleton, Hugh, 45, 85
 Skot, John, 68, 132, 134–135, 141, 142, 143, 145
 Slack, Paul, 169
 Smith, Emma, 127, 128
 Smyth, Thomas, 136
 Snyder, Susan, 195
 Sofer, Andrew, 194
 Solomon, 51, 244
 Southwell, Anne, 253
 Speckle, Viet Rudolf, 116, 240
 Spenser, Edmund, 127
 Squire, Henry, 96
 St. Germain, Christopher, 136
 Stafford, Simon, 110
 stage props. *See* props, books as
 Stallybrass, Peter, 33
 stationers
 definition of, 90–91
 importance of, 16, 17, 21–22, 29, 39–40, 44–45,
 58, 60, 73, 82–83, 136, 238, 241, 261–262
 in stationer-function, 60, 83–87, 88, 262
 Stationers’ Company, 46–48, 67, 68, 127, 140, 156
 authorization system of, 72
 bookselling and, 92–93, 94
 Canterbury petition (1542) and, 89
 foreign printers/booksellers and, 93–98
 founding of, 91–92
 incorporation of, 85, 90, 120
 rivalries with other companies and, 92
 Stationers’ Registers, 47–48, 69, 110, 118, 120–121,
 127, 137, 142, 155, 180, 243, 249, 256
Stirpium adversaria nova (Pena and L’Obel), 30,
 31, 43, 105, 112, 247, 249–250
Stirpium historiae pemptades sex (Dodoens),
 246–248, 250, *see also Nieuwe Herball, Ram’s*
Little Dodoen
Stirpium illustrations (L’Obel), 248
 Stubbes, John, 45, 85
 surgeons. *see* Barber-Surgeons’ Company
 Tabernaemontanus (Jacob Dietrich of
 Bergzabern), 242, 244, 250
 Tanselle, G. Thomas, 74, 75
 text, work vs., 63, 74–75, 82
Theatrum botanicum (Parkinson), 27, 30, 107, 117,
 118, 144
 edition-sheets of, 243
 illustrations in, 30
 protected by King’s privilege, 258
 Theophrastus, 14, 19, 41, 73, 78, 80
 Thorney, Thomas, 260
 Topham, Jonathan, 171
 Tracy, Prudence, 134, 141, 142
 Tragus (Hieronymus Boch), 215, 235
 Traister, Barbara Howard, 167, 191
Treasure of Poor Men, The (anon.), 138
 Treveris, Peter, 112–114, 157–162, 165–166, 168,
 172, 248
 Grete Herball published by, 178, 210
 tulip craze, 42, 260
 Tunstall, Cuthbert, 100, 101, 131, 134, 135, 138,
 Turner, William, 27, 30, 31, 34, 38, 46, 59, 98, 118,
 122, 126, 156, 171, 179, 181, 251, 252, *see also*
specific works
 authorities used by, 216–218, 223, 234–236
 botanical study praised by, 228
 career of, 51, 98, 207–209, 210–211, 213, 215,
 218–219, 220, 222
 contemporaries as viewed by, 212, 242
 earlier authors corrected by, 73
 Gibson known by, 225
 illustrations and, 112, 117
 physicians praised by, 228–230
 popularity of, 127
 print as viewed by, 209–210, 211–213, 215–216,
 217, 218, 230–232, 233–234, 237–238
 religious polemics and, 211–212, 213, 236
 reputation of, 37, 117, 208, 236
 vernacular medical writing defended by, 50–51,
 230–232, 233, 262
Twelfth Night (Shakespeare), 191
Two Noble Kinsmen, The (Shakespeare), 191
Two Treatises of Government (Locke), 235

290

Tylley, William, 227
 Tyndale, William, 100, 173, 174

 Unwin, George, 91

 Veale, Abraham, 155, 226
 Vincent of Beauvais, 226
Volpone, or, The Fox (Jonson), 190

 W. C. Herbal. *see* little *Herball*
 Waley, John, 127, 142, 155
 Wall, Wendy, 38
 Walpole, Horace, 4, 8
 Ward, Samuel, 107
 Warham, William, 100
 Watt, Joachim von, 207
 Webster, Charles, 189, 192

Index

Webster, John, 50, 188–190, 200–201
 Weston, Richard, 253
 Whitaker, Richard, 13, 16, 25, 27, 243, 246, 252,
 254–258, 261, 262
 Wight, John, 154, 226
 Williamson, Joseph, 69
Wise Woman of Hoxton, The (Heywood), 50,
 187–188, 192–194, 198
 Wolsey, Thomas, 100
 woodcuts. *See* illustrations
 Worde, Wynkyn de, 96, 110, 112, 134, 213
 work, text vs., 63, 74–75, 82
 Wotton, Edward, 174
 Wyer, Robert, 38, 122, 134, 200, 253
 career of, 140–141
 herbals published by, 74, 146–153, 164, 170
 reputation of, 41, 71, 74, 129, 140–142