

Index

- action imitation, 174
 active learning, xvii, 54, 77, 78, 103
 adaptiveness, xvii, 78
 agent–environment interaction, 56
 area-restricted search, 237
 artificial agent, 53, 206
 artificial curiosity, 129
 attention control, 68, 217, 218, 219, 221, 224, 225, 228, 233
 autoencoder network, 62
 autonomous agent, 70
 autonomous learning, xvii, 64

 Bayesian decision theory, xviii, 125, 126, 128, 131, 132, 135, 137
 Bayesian inference, 17, 18
 belief inference, 172, 181
 belief polarization, xvi, 17
 belief updating, 20
 belief-based utility, 6, 15
 belief-formation, 7
 biological agent, xvii, 54
 brain network, 206, 268, 269

 categorization task, 107
 classification task, 104, 112, 115, 158
 conceptual task, 152
 conditional entropy, 125, 129, 160
 curiosity, xv, xvi, 4, 6, 31, 34, 37, 53, 54, 68, 77, 158, 205, 241, 259, 260, 261, 264, 265, 268
 curiosity-driven exploration, 55, 56, 67, 69
 curiosity-driven learning, 53, 68
 curiosity-driven systems, 64, 69, 70

 directed exploration, 46, 60, 61, 148, 149, 156, 208
 dopaminergic neurons, 198

 ecological learning, 82
 edgework account of curiosity, 260
 empowerment-based exploration, xviii, 159
 entropy measures, 103, 109, 115
 entropy reduction, 106
 episodic memory, 245

 error entropy, 107, 108
 error learning, 238
 executive network, 221, 222
 expected entropy, 106
 expected free energy, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133
 expected free energy minimization, 125
 expected information gain, 129, 130, 133, 135, 225, 280
 expected value, 129, 151, 172, 198, 229
 experimental task, 37
 exploration strategies, 63, 83, 147, 149, 153, 157, 161, 162
 exploration–exploitation dilemma, 147, 148, 149, 279, 282
 external search, 244
 external space, xviii, 239

 feature attention, 219
 foraging mechanisms, 241, 244
 foraging strategies, 239, 240, 243
 foraging task, 135, 153
 free association task, 244

 gambling task, 245
 goal achievement, 58, 63
 goal emulation, 177, 182
 goal exploration, 61
 goal representation, 58, 60
 goal space, 57, 58, 60, 64
 goal-conditioned exploration, 149, 162

 Hartley entropy, 108, 109, 111
 hedonic value, xvi, 44
 heuristics, xvii, 102, 114, 148, 149, 156, 282, 283, 284
 hidden mental states, 180, 184, 283
 human inquiry, 115, 269

 individual learning, 70, 172, 174, 175, 179, 285
 inferential value, 6
 information search, 41, 78, 82, 102, 152, 163, 252, 282, 283
 information value, 104, 106, 200

- instrumental value, 5, 172, 175, 178, 179, 184, 202, 279
 internal search, xviii, 238, 241, 244
 internal space, 238
 intrinsic motivation, xvii, 54, 55, 59, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 206, 260, 280
 intrinsic reward, 11, 57, 63, 162, 172, 179
 intrinsically motivated agent, 63
- knowledge network, 40, 262, 263, 265, 266, 269
- lateral fronto-parietal network, 222
 learning algorithms, 53, 54
 long-term memory, 240, 246, 249
- machine learning, 13, 53, 109
 marginal entropy, 160
 Markov decision process, 126
 memory search, 244, 247, 248, 249, 250, 252
 mental-state inference, 170
 model-free learning, 63
 motivated learning, 58, 67
 multi-armed bandit task, 147, 148, 149, 151
- network edges, 268
 network neuroscience, 267
 network nodes, 267
 network science, 260, 261, 265
 neural network, xviii, 62, 206, 252
- observational learning, 171, 175
 one-time information-seeking, xvii, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 43
 open-ended inquiry, 117
 optimal Bayesian design, 125, 126, 128, 130, 132, 133, 135, 137, 139
 optimal search, 83
- parietal neurons, 208
 perceptual task, 103
 policy imitation, 172, 174, 182, 185
 posterior belief, 125, 132, 224
 posterior entropy, 106, 132
 prefrontal-mesolimbic network, 198
 prior belief, 18, 81, 129, 130, 131, 135, 223, 225
 prior entropy, 106, 158
 prior uncertainty, 225, 227, 228, 233
 probabilistic models, xvii
 probability gain, 108
- quadratic entropy, 109
 query outcomes, 106
 query selection, 102, 108, 112, 114, 115
- random exploration, 65, 82, 148, 150, 151, 153, 155, 157, 161, 208
 rational agent, 5, 14, 17, 282
 reinforcement learning, 13, 54, 117, 129, 132, 147, 156, 157, 160, 161, 163, 176
 representational exchange framework of social learning, 180
 restless bandit task, 151
 reward information, 207
 reward learning, 44
 reward value, 35, 39, 43, 45, 46, 82, 198, 206, 245
 reward-learning models, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39, 43
 reward-seeking, xix, 207, 279
 RL agent, 65
- saccade task, 229
 sample learning, 55, 59
 search behavior, xviii, 114, 152, 241, 242, 246, 247, 248, 252
 search network, 252
 search strategies, 243, 245, 246, 247, 248
 selective attention, 78, 218, 222, 229, 233
 self-generated goal, 59, 61
 semantic memory, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 246, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252
 semantic network, 243, 248, 251
 semantic search, 243, 244, 245, 246
 sense-making process, 5, 14
 Shannon entropy, 106, 107, 109, 112, 225
 shared and independent network, 197
 Sharma-Mittal space of entropies, 109
 social inference, 170, 179
 social learning, xviii, 169, 170, 171, 172, 174, 175, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 186, 283
 spatial attention, 222
 spatial foraging, xviii
 spatial search, 82, 87, 239
 spatial search task, 82, 87
 spatial task, 152
- task engagement, 32
 task environment, 87, 112
 trait curiosity, 44
- uncertainty reduction, 106, 195, 202, 206, 207, 208
 uncertainty-driven curiosity, 208
 uncertainty-guided exploration, 163
 unobservable mental states, 170, 172
- value inference, 172, 176, 182
 variational free energy, 126, 127
 verbal fluency task, 245, 250