

## Index

- abortion, 68, 288–293, 301  
 addiction, 49, 120, 218  
 adoption, 236, 241–242, 284–285, 291, 304  
 advance directive, 90, 92, 127–131, 244, 265–270  
 adverse selection, 169  
 Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS agreement), 170–174  
 Alzheimer's disease. *See* dementia  
 American Medical Association, 135  
 Amnesty International, 72  
 anencephaly, 237  
 animals. *See* nonhuman animals  
 apes. *See* great apes  
 assisted reproductive technology (ART), 282–284, 286  
 autonomous action, 7, 48–49, 98–102, 117  
 autonomous authorization, 92, 125  
 autonomy, 36–37, 48–50, 97–137, 142–143, 146–147, 149–150, 244, 265, 281–288
- Beauchamp, Tom, 2, 14, 22, 49–51  
 Benatar, David, 286  
 beneficence, 7, 42–45, 50, 79, 81, 112, 154–167  
   imperfect duty of, 7, 43–44, 157, 191  
   perfect duty of, 7, 43–44, 157–161, 163–166  
   special duties of, 8, 43–45, 166  
 best-interests standard, 129–130  
 brain death. *See* death  
 Brock, Dan, 245  
 Buchanan, Allen, 245, 260
- capacity. *See* competence  
 Capron, Alexander, 120  
 casuistry, 22  
 Categorical Imperative, 53  
 children, research with, 38, 77–83, 116  
 Childress, James, 2, 14, 22, 49–51
- CIOMS. *See* Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences  
 coercion, 72, 89, 103–105, 124  
   dispositional, 103  
   occurrent, 103  
   as subjection, 106–108  
 coherence model. *See* reflective equilibrium  
 coma, 85, 243–244, 274  
 competence, 48–49, 97, 100–102, 127–130, 132, 223  
 competition, fair, 65, 67  
 confidentiality, 158  
 congenital Zika syndrome (CZS), 304–307  
 consent, 17, 37, 50, 89, 95, 118–127, 229  
   age of, 101  
   tacit, 29  
 consent form, 123, 125–126  
 consequentialism, 44, 51–53  
   direct, 52  
   indirect, 52  
 considered judgment, 4, 15–18, 34  
 cosmopolitanism, 8, 150–154  
 Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences (CIOMS), 105  
 Cowart, Dax, 132–133  
 Cushman, Fiery, 27
- Dancy, Jonathan, 23  
 Daniels, Norman, 15, 168  
 death  
   badness (disvalue) of, 62, 67–69, 83–84, 87–89, 92, 96, 187, 189, 193, 239, 289–291  
   gradualism, 69, 241, 290  
   definition of, 253, 271–278  
   cardiopulmonary standard, 273  
   higher-brain standard, 275  
   whole-brain standard, 273  
 deception, 108–109, 136  
 deductivism, 4  
 dementia, 238, 251, 265–270

- deontology, 53–55  
 difference principle, 141  
 direct-to-consumer advertising (DTCA),  
 134–137  
 disability, 145, 229–235  
 adaptation to, 84, 230, 232  
 interactive model of, 234  
*medical model of*, 232  
 social model of, 232  
 disclosure, 120–122  
 discrimination, 46, 233, 303  
 Down syndrome, 242–243, 295  
 DTCA. *See* direct-to-consumer advertising  
 duty of rescue. *See* beneficence, perfect duty of
- egalitarianism  
 liberal, 140–146, 151, 169  
 luck, 140, 144–146  
 embryo. *See* fetus  
 embryonic stem cell research, 204–206  
 Engelhardt, Tristram, 2, 54, 147  
 enhancement, 259–265  
 enjoyment, 9, 36, 220, 225–227, 237  
 equal consideration, 35, 38–40, 46, 50, 177  
 arguments against, 190–192  
 arguments for, 192–196  
 concept explained, 187–190  
 qualified, 198–202  
 European Medicines Agency, 170  
 euthanasia, 239  
 definition of, 85  
 objections to, 86–93  
 safeguards for a policy of, 93–96  
 experience machine, 217  
 experimental philosophy, 27–29  
 exploitation, 106
- FDA. *See* Food and Drug Administration  
 Feinberg, Joel, 99, 163  
 feminism, 2, 27  
 fetus  
 evidence for sentience of, 184, 206, 290–291  
 moral status of, 185–186, 289  
 Fletcher, Joseph, 51  
 flourishing. *See* well-being  
 Focquaert, Farah, 264  
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 113, 170  
 foster care, 284–285  
 foundationalism in ethics, 25  
 framing effect, 111  
 Frankena, William, 5
- generic medicines, 170, 172–174  
 Gert, Bernard, 5, 34  
 Glannon, Walter, 261
- great apes, 210–213  
 Greene, Joshua, 28  
 Guantanamo Bay, 72–73
- Halpern, Jodi, 133  
 harm, 58–60, 222. *See also* nonmaleficence  
 comparative accounts of, 60  
 counterfactual account of, 42, 60, 62–63  
 of death. *See* death, badness (disvalue) of  
 historical account of, 60  
 noncomparative accounts of, 61  
 by omission, 64  
 risk of, 69–70, 104, 116  
 Harm Principle, 116–118  
 Harvard Medical School, 272  
 Health Canada, 170  
 Health Impact Fund, 174  
 health insurance, 167, 169–170  
 hedonism, 216–217  
 Herissone-Kelly, Peter, 303  
 Hooker, Brad, 214  
 human  
 moral relevance of being, 180, 195, 200–202  
 nonparadigm, 194–196, 200–202, 258  
 human rights. *See* rights
- ideal theory, 8, 139  
 identity, personal  
 narrative, 179, 198–200, 203–204, 250, 257,  
 259, 261, 263–265, 268  
 numerical, 250  
 biological account, 251–254  
 mind-based account, 254–256  
 person-based account, 249–251  
 social account, 256–258  
 in vitro fertilization (IVF), 282, 288–289, 294,  
 301  
 incapacity. *See* competence  
 incompetence. *See* competence  
 induced pluripotent stem cells, 205  
 informed consent. *See* consent  
 institutional review board, 81  
 intellectual property. *See* patent  
 interests. *See* well-being  
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and  
 Cultural Rights, 168  
 intuition, 14, 27–29  
 irreversibly unconscious state, 186, 243–246.  
*See also* coma
- Joffe, Steve, 123  
 justice  
 distributive, 140–154, 162–163,  
 282–288  
 global, 150–154

314

*Index*

- justice (cont.)  
 and recognition, 146  
 site of, 143  
 juvenile Batten disease, 241–242
- Kagan, Shelly, 214  
 Kamisar, Yale, 90  
 Kamm, Frances, 53  
 Kant, Immanuel, 5, 24, 53
- legal moralism, 117  
 Lesch–Nyhan syndrome, 239–241  
 liberalism, political theory of, 97, 140–146, 228  
 libertarianism, 50, 54, 146–150  
 life support, 128, 246, 277  
 Locke, John, 148, 179  
 locked-in syndrome, 84, 91
- MAiD. *See* medical assistance-in-dying  
 manipulation, motivational, 108, 110–112, 136–137  
 markets, economic, 150, 169, 172  
 McDougall, Rosalind, 303  
 McMahan, Jeff, 68  
 medical assistance-in-dying (MAiD), 21, 83–96  
 Medical Research Council, 80  
 metaethics, 26, 29–33  
 Mill, John Stuart, 116–118  
 Millennium Developmental Goals, 168  
 Miller, Franklin, 123  
 minimal risk, 80–82  
 minimally conscious states, 243  
 moral status, 40, 50, 175–213, 258, 289–290.  
     *See also* equal consideration  
     levels of, 189, 194  
     potential for, 185–186  
     sliding-scale account of, 189, 193  
 Murphy, Liam, 164
- narrative capacity, 6, 40, 257–258, 269–270  
 narrative identity, 9, 178, 179, 194, 198–199,  
     201, 203, 204, 211, 249–251, 258, 259,  
     261, 263–265, 268–270  
 National Health Service, 158  
 National Institutes of Health, 101  
 neutrality, state, 143  
 next-of-kin hierarchy, 128  
 noncompliance, 161–166  
 nondiscrimination. *See* discrimination  
 nonhuman animals, 43, 88, 180, 184, 250, 280  
     cats, 187–189  
     fish, 183–184  
     great apes, 210–213  
     insects, 184, 197–198  
     research with, 190, 206–213  
     rights of, 40, 196–198, 203–204, 210–213  
     rodents, 196–197, 206–210  
     sentience in, 183–184  
 nonideal theory, 8, 45, 139, 163–166, 285  
 nonidentity problem, 61, 293–300, 302,  
     304–307  
     expectational, 298  
     genetic, 298  
 nonmaleficence, 5, 35, 41–42, 58–60, 66–71,  
     177  
 Nozick, Robert, 149, 217  
 nudging, 111–112  
 Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 206  
 numerical identity. *See under* identity, personal
- O’Neill, Onora, 54  
 offer  
     conditional, 17, 103, 105–106  
     irresistible, 106–108  
 omission, harm by, 89  
 organ procurement, 271, 274, 276–277
- palliative care, 89, 236  
 parenting, 78, 117, 236, 239, 241–242,  
     283–285, 288, 291, 299, 303–304  
 Parfit, Derek, 252  
 particularism, 23–24  
 patent, 170–174  
 paternalism, 48, 113–116  
     hard, 113, 117  
     soft, 49, 113  
 pediatric research. *See* children, research with  
 Pellegrino, Edmund, 55  
 persistent vegetative state, 243, 273  
 personal identity. *See* identity, personal  
 persons, separateness of, 199–200  
 persuasion, 109  
 physician-assisted suicide, 85, 94. *See also*  
     medical assistance-in-dying  
 physicians, special duties of, 44–45, 166  
 Pogge, Thomas, 171–172, 174  
 potential, moral relevance of, 185–186, 194, 263,  
     289  
 poverty, 106, 151, 165  
 pregnancy, 185, 262, 279–280, 282, 286, 289,  
     291–294, 305–306  
 prerogative, agent-centered, 155–157  
 President’s Commission for the Study of  
     Ethical Problems in Medicine and  
     Biomedical and Behavioral Research,  
     272, 274  
 principle, definition of, 14  
*Principles of Biomedical Ethics*, 49  
 principlism, 2, 23  
 prioritarianism, 39, 47, 144  
 procreation, 61, 281–288, 293–307

- procreative autonomy, 281–288  
 professional morality. *See* role morality  
 proxy decision-maker. *See* surrogate decision-maker  
 prudential value. *See* well-being
- quarantine, 38, 53
- Rachels, James, 21  
 Rawls, John, 141, 152, 154  
 reasonable subject standard, 79, 130–131, 236, 245  
 reconsent, 126  
 reflective equilibrium, 4–5, 13–23, 25–30, 33–34, 37  
 refusal of care, 132  
 relativism, ethical, 30, 32–33  
 reproductive liberty. *See* procreative autonomy  
 research, 38, 77–83, 99, 101, 105–108, 112, 122–123, 125–127, 131, 170–174, 283  
   alternatives to animal models, 208  
   with animals, 41, 190, 200  
   with children, 6, 60, 70, 71, 77–83, 308  
   with embryonic stem cells, 204–206  
   with great apes, 210–213  
   with rodents, 206–210  
 respect for rights-holders, 5, 36–38, 40, 48, 53–55, 99, 102–103, 121, 131–134, 156  
 responsibility for health, 168, 305  
 Ridge, Michael, 164  
 right, negative, concept of, 37  
 rights, 5–6, 35–38, 54, 72–77, 98, 104, 116–117, 156, 170, 177–178, 196–204, 212  
   of animals, 57, 267–270, 277–278, 287–290  
   autonomy, 48–49, 99–103, 113–116, 118–127, 142, 146–147, 149–150, 281–288  
   to die, 87–88, 131–134  
   of fetuses, 290  
   to health care, 167–170, 172  
   positive, 37  
   waiver, 37, 88, 118  
 risk, 69–70, 77–83, 94, 104, 121, 134, 162–163  
   of harm, 69, 104, 116  
   minimal, 79–82  
   pooling of, 169  
 Roberts, Melinda, 298–299  
 rodents, 196–197, 206–210  
 role morality, 21, 43–45, 93, 166  
 Ross, W.D., 5  
 rules, definition of, 14
- Schermer, Maartje, 264  
 Schwitzgebel, Eric, 27
- self-deception, 230  
 self-governance. *See* autonomy  
 Senate Intelligence Committee, 72  
 sentience, 69, 88, 182–183, 185–187, 193, 197–198  
   definition of, 182  
   evidence for, in animals, 183–184  
   evidence for, in fetuses, 184, 206, 290–291  
 sex selection, 301–304  
 Shiffrin, Seana, 114–115  
 Shue, Henry, 76  
 Simmons, A. John, 29  
 Singer, Peter, 28, 51, 158, 164  
 skepticism about morality, 25–26, 30–32  
 sovereignty, personal. *See* autonomy  
 statism, 152–154. *See also* justice, global  
 substituted judgment standard, 129, 244  
 suffering, 9, 22, 36, 38–39, 71, 83, 87, 93–94, 182, 220, 225–227, 237, 298, 304  
 Sunstein, Cass, 111  
 surrogate decision-maker, 127–131, 244  
 Sustainable Development Goals, 168
- Tarasoff* case, 158  
 Tay-Sachs disease, 238  
 terminal illness, 58, 90–91, 94  
 terminal sedation, 85, 96  
 Thaler, Richard, 111  
 threat, 103–105, 124  
 ticking bomb case, 74–76  
 token of consent. *See* autonomous authorization  
 torture, 71–77, 102  
   physician involvement in, 73  
 triage, 130  
 truth in ethics, 26, 30
- understanding, as condition of consent, 101, 115, 120–124, 132  
 undue inducement, 105–106  
 Uniform Definition of Death Act (UDDA), 272  
 United Nations, 71–72, 153  
 utilitarianism, 34, 51–53, 196, 200, 207–209  
 utility, principle of, 34, 51
- value theory. *See* well-being  
 Veatch, Robert, 2  
 virtue ethics, 55–57  
 voluntariness  
   as condition for consent, 17, 19, 118, 124  
   in euthanasia policy, 89, 95  
   and responsibility, 100, 144, 162
- welfare. *See* well-being  
 well-being, 5, 35–38, 40, 48, 98, 130–131, 143, 182, 214–247, 296, 299

316

*Index*

- well-being (cont.)  
  desire-satisfaction theories, 217–220, 226–227  
  equal consideration of interests. *See* equal  
    consideration  
  Experience Requirement, 221–222  
  hedonism, 216–217  
  Individual Requirement, 222  
  mental-state theories, 216–217, 219, 226–227
- Narrative Requirement, 222–223  
  objective theories, 220–221, 225, 227–229,  
    231  
World Bank, 153  
World Health Organization, 153  
World Trade Organization, 153  
Zika virus, 304–307