

INDEX

- Abric Romaní, Spain, 94, 96
- Abrigo do Lagar Velho, Portugal, 92
- acculturation, 121
- Acheulian, 75
 - Acheulian technocomplex, 77
 - Early Acheulian, emergence of, 65–76
 - Large Flake Acheulian, 77
 - Late Acheulian regionalization, 81
 - identity, 83
 - mobility and lifestyle, 77, 80, 156, 178
 - prepared core technologies, 77
 - adaptive flexibility, 62, 68, 146, 156
- Afar region, Afar Triangle, Ethiopia, 54
- agriculture, 126–28, 133, 148, 187, 221
- alienation
 - from Nature, 49, 170
 - social, 181–82, 197
- anatomically modern humans (AMH), 3, 87, 101
- animal abuse, 130
- animal husbandry, 17, 126, 128, 133
- Anthropocene, 14–16, 146
 - Working Group on the Anthropocene (WGA), 17
- Apidima Cave, Greece, 86, 101
- archeobotany, 33
- archeological consciousness, 6, 19, 22–23
- archeozoology, 33
- Ardipithecus kadabba*, 57
- Ardipithecus ramidus*, 57
- artificial intelligence, 200
- Asian Paleolithic, 63, 71, 76, 80, 110, 126
- assimilation, 15, 62, 125, 142, 166, 187, 200–1, 203
- Aurignac, France, 111
- Aurignacian, 111–12
- Australopithecines, 54
 - Australopithecus afarensis*, 54
 - Australopithecus africanus*, 58
 - Australopithecus anamensis*, 58
- Australopithecus bahrelghazali*, 57
- Australopithecus garhi*, 59
- Barranc de la Boella, Spain, 78
- Bauman, Zygmunt, 165
- Beeches Pit, Great Britain, 80
- biodiversity, 157
- biomimicry, 148
- bipedalism, 50
 - biomechanical approach, 53
 - hominins and contexts, 56–59
 - thermoregulation, 51
- Bize cave complex, France, 11
- blade, bladelet, 91, 96, 103, 111–12, 122
- Blombos Cave, South Africa, 103
- body ornamentation, 98, 106, 109, 189
- bone tools, 37, 96, 111, 114
- borders, 81, 159, 176, 185
- Bordes, François, 37
- Breuil, Henri, 91
- Bronze Age. *See* Metallurgy, Metal Ages
- Buffon, George, 8
- butchery, 68
- cannibalism, 152, 189
- Can-Pey Cave, France, 133
- Carbonell, Eudald, 39, 94
- Caune de l’Arago Cave, France, 149–51
- Centro Nacional de Investigación sobre la Evolución Humana (CENIEH), 153
- cerebral lateralization, 163
- Chalcolithic Period. *See* Metallurgy, Metal Ages
- Chatelperronian culture, 91, 98, 111
- Chauvet Cave, France, 108
- climate change, 12, 29, 125, 148
 - action on, 160–62
 - anthropogenic, humanly induced, 147, 157
 - climate refugees, 159
 - extinction, 91, 118
 - global warming, climate deregulation, 159–60

- climate change (cont.)
 - greenhouse gas-related, 156–59
 - natural, 29
- cognition, 68
 - cerebral features, development, 40, 48, 53, 68, 129, 162–66, 172
- collective consciousness, 81, 116, 132, 143, 186, 203
- colonization, 76, 93, 110, 130, 156, 174, 178, 181
- Cova Foradada, Spain, 98
- creationist, 9
- Cueva del Ángel, Spain, 80
- Cueva de los Aviones, Spain, 98
- cultural heritage, 16, 19, 27, 44, 154
- culture, 14–16
 - convergence, 62, 127, 138, 142, 186
 - cultural trait, 85, 124
 - cultural transformation, 125, 142
 - learning and transmission, 16, 61, 73, 81, 119, 136, 143, 166
- cybernetic organism, 200
- Dart, Raymond, 58
- Darwin, Charles, 9
 - ideologies, 10–11
 - natural selection, 9–10, 27, 32, 47
 - natural selection, future trends, 165
 - natural selection, tampering with, 62, 131, 147, 163
 - reproductive success, 10, 80, 116, 144, 147, 169, 177
- dating, chronology, 31. *See also* paleomagnetism
 - biochronology, 36
 - cosmogenic radionuclide, 34
 - dendrochronology, 36
 - potassium-argon, 34
 - radiocarbon dating, 34
 - tephrochronology, 35
 - thermoluminescence, 34
 - uranium-thorium, 34
- demographic expansion, 103, 107, 168, 194
- demography, 72, 119, 125, 134, 143, 148, 169
- Denisova Cave, Siberia, Denisovan, 45, 87, 90, 102, 151, 178
- Diamond, Jared, 127–28
- Dickson Mounds, Illinois, USA, 129
- disease, 92, 118–19
- Dmanisi, Republic of Georgia, 70, 99
- DNA, 45, 87, 93. *See also* Neandertal: interbreeding
- domestication, 17, 126
 - human, 129
- domination, 180, 198
 - cultural, 116, 142, 175
 - interspecific, 126
 - over Nature, 129
- East African Rift Valley System (EARS), 51
- ecological inheritance, 131
- encephalization quotient, 163
- Engis Caves, Belgium, 11, 88
- Epipaleolithic, 121
- experimental archeology, 43
- farming. *See also* Neolithic
- feedback loop, 131
- Fertile Crescent, 126, 129
- field schools, 152
- fieldwork, 27
- fire
 - Acheulian use of, 79–81
 - hearths, 79–80, 87, 94, 103
 - kilns, 128
 - metallurgy, 134
- foraging, 53, 68, 87, 129
- Forbes' Quarry, Gibraltar, 11, 88
- fractal, fractalization process, 135, 141
- geology and geomorphology, 29
 - climate assessment, 29–30
- geometric morphometric analyses, 45
- Gesher Benot Ya'akov, Israel, 80
- glacial-interglacial events, 12, 29, 117, 149, 178
- globalization, 144, 169
- Göbekli Tepe, Anatolia, 126
- Gona, Afar, Ethiopia, 57, 67
- Gorham's Cave, Gibraltar, 87
- Gould, Stephen Jay, 198–99
- Gravettian, 112
- Gruta da Aroeira, Portugal, 80
- hafting, 94, 97, 111–12, 122
- Hamin Mangha, Inner Mongolia, 92
- handaxe, 81
- Holocene Epoch, 11, 125
- hominin, 8
- hominization, 7–8
- Homo antecessor*, 72, 87, 89, 151, 178
- Homo erectus*, 71, 75, 89, 177
- Homo ergaster*, 71, 75
- Homo floresiensis*, 88, 102, 178

- Homo *georgicus*, 71
- Homo *habilis*, 48, 58, 63, 71
- Homo *heidelbergensis*, 75, 89, 102, 151, 168
- Homo *luzonensis*, 90, 102
- Homo *neandertalensis*, 76, *see also* Neandertal
- Homo *sapiens*, 49, 86, 101
 - European, Cro-Magnon, 102
 - mobility, 109
 - skeletal features, 102
- Homogeneity, Variability, Diversity and Multiplicity Model (HVDMM), 65, 82, 84
- humanization, 25
- human revolution, 75, 169, 179
- hunter-gatherer, 89, 96, 121, 128, 136
- hunting
 - anatomically modern human, 104, 107, 114
 - Middle Paleolithic, 87
 - overhunting, 17, 119, 157
 - selective, organized, 79
 - symbolism, link with, 89, 108, 130, 168
 - with fire, 80
- ideologies, 11, 144, 203
- Industrial Revolution, 18, 147, 195
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 157
- International Commission on Stratigraphy (ICS), 12
- International Union of Geological Sciences (IUGS), 12
- Internet, 144, 160
- Iron Age. *See* Metallurgy, Metal Ages
- Jebel Irhoud, Morocco, 90, 101
- Kanapoi, Kenya, 58
- Kebara, Israel, 94
 - Kebaran culture, 122
- Kenyanthropus platyops*, 58
- Konso-Gardula, Ethiopia, 77
- Krapina, Croatia, 98
- Kyoto Protocol, 160
- La Chapelle-aux-Saints Cave, France, 99
- Laetoli, Tanzania, 56
- La Gravette, France, 112
- La Madelaine, France, 113
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 8
- language
 - digital, 116, 145
- emergence of, 80, 98, 164
- symbolic, 105, 109, 124
- tool-making, link with, 61, 73, 166–67
- last glacial maximum (LGM), 117, 122
- Late Stone Age, 106
- Leakey, Mary, 56, 59, 65
- Ledi-Geraru, Ethiopia
 - Bokol Dora, 64
 - first Homo, 16
 - Le Moustier, France, 94
- Leroi-Gourhan, André, 39, 110
- Les Conques Cave, France, 114
- Les Eyzies-de-Tayac, France, 102
- Lian Bua Cave, Flores, Indonesia, 88
- Lieberman, Daniel, 60
- Linnæus, Carl, 8
- Lion's Cave, Africa, 137
- lithic recycling, 22
- Lomekwi, Kenya, 61, 67
- Lower Paleolithic, 61
- Lucy, 56, 58
- Lumley, Henry de, 150
- Lyell, Charles, 11–12
- Magdalenian, 113
- Malthus, Thomas Robert, 131
- marine isotope stages (MIS), 155
- Marrakesh accords, 160
- mass media, 144, 204
- Mauer, Germany, 75
- mega-faunal extinction, 117
- megalith, megalithic, 6, 23, 186, 191
- Mendel, Gregor, 10
- Menez Dregan, France, 80
- Mesoamerica, 23, 138
- Mesolithic, 121–22
- Metallurgy, 135, 137
 - Metal Ages, 138–41
- microlithic, 122
- Middle Awash Valley, Ethiopia, 57, 59, 67
- Middle Paleolithic, 88
- Middle Stone Age, 87, 103, 137, 170
- migration, 179
 - Acheulian, 80, 177
 - anatomically modern humans, 91
 - contemporary and future, 175, 182–83, 186
 - genetic studies and molecular biology, 46
 - Solutrean hypothesis, 104
- Milankovitch Cycles, 12
- millenials, 201
- mining, 137

- Mislya Cave, Israel, 101
 Mode 0, 65
 Molí del Salt rock shelter, Spain, 115
 Mousterian culture, 87, 94
 Levallois, knapping methods, 96
 multimedia, 144
 nationalism, 169, 174–76, 180, 195
 Natufian culture, 122, 126
 Neandertal, 86
 anatomical features, 88
 art, 98–99
 burials, 100, 188
 chronology, territorial range, 88
 coexistence with modern humans, 90
 extinction hypotheses, 90–94
 interbreeding, 92
 Neolithic, 120
 innovations, 126–28
 pottery, 127, 137
 Pre-Pottery, 122
 social organization, 123, 132
 Nesher Ramla, Israel, 94
 new world order, 114, 120, 125, 127, 165, 170–71
 niche construction, 17, 131, 147, 154, 162
 ochre, 99, 103, 113, 137, 189
 Oldowan, 62–63, 72
 Africa, 66
 Eurasia, 69–72
 mobility, 72, 177
 operative chains, 40
 Olduvai Gorge, Tanzania, 59, 65–67
 Omo-Turkana Basin, Ethiopia and Kenya, 54, 58, 67
 Orce, Spain
 Barranco Léon, Fuente Nueva 71
 Orrorin tugenensis, 57
 Paleoanthropology, 33
 paleomagnetism, 35
 paleontology, 2, 12, 24, 32–33, 45, 66, 71
 pandemic, 92, 161, 174
 Paranthropus, 58, 67
 Paranthropus *aethiopicus*, 59
 Paranthropus *boisei*, 59
 Paranthropus *robustus*, 58
 Paris Agreement, 160
 Pleistocene, 11
 Pliocene, 11
 politics, 7, 46, 141, 160, 174, 192
 pollution, 18, 148, 157, 161
 pottery. See Neolithic
 pre-Neandertals. See Sierra de Atapuerca, Spain; Sima de los Huesos
 production-consumption, 133, 136, 143–44, 148, 181
 protohistory, 5
 Qesem Cave, Israel, 80
 Quaternary Period, 11–13
 racism, 3, 175, 195
 refugees. See climate change; climate refugees
 religion, spiritualism
 discrimination, exclusion, 179
 emergence of, 189
 myth, 124, 130, 184–85, 191
 religion versus science, 7, 187–88
 socialization, institutionalization, 176, 184
 retouch, 41, 77, 86, 97
 Sahelanthropus *tchadensis*, 56
 Santa Maria di Agnano Cave, Italy, 113
 sedentary, sedentarism, 103, 123, 126, 131, 165, 181, 190
 property, notion of, 132, 179
 sedimentology, 30–32
 semiagrarian, 122
 Serralongue, France, 140
 Shanidar, Iraq, 99
 short chronology, 69
 Sierra de Atapuerca, Spain, 71
 Atapuerca complex, 152
 El Mirador Cave, 152
 Galería, 152
 Gran Dolina, 72, 87, 189
 Sima del Elefante, 72, 151
 Sima de los Huesos, 86, 98, 100, 189
 slavery, 182
 social upheaval, 125
 socialization process, 84
 Solutrean, 113
 Sonneville-Bordes, D. de, 37, 112
 Sterkfontein, South Africa, 58, 67
 Stone tools
 lithic studies, 36
 Logical Analytical System, 39
 raw materials, petrography, 41
 technology, operative sequence, 39–43

- tool-making animals, 44
traceology, 43
typology, 38
stratigraphy, 30–31
symbolism
 modern human, 105–7, 168–69
- Tabun Cave, Israel, 80
technological acceleration, 47, 102, 119–20,
 125, 134
technoselection, 27, 85, 116, 138, 162
technosphere, 162
Teixoneres Cave, Spain, 97
Terra Amata, France, 80
terrorism, 193
 terrorist, 196, 200
tool-making
 as culture, 62, 73, 81, 83, 97, 102, 111
 emergence, 64–65
 early tool-making hominins, 68
Tournaire, Paul, 11
trade, 109
 commerce, 141, 181, 195
- Uluzzian culture, 111
UNESCO World Heritage Site, 65, 108, 123, 153
United Nations Framework Convention on
 Climate Change, 160
Upper Paleolithic, 93
 art, 106
 chronology, 106
 urban, urbanization, 5, 18, 135, 195
- Vallonnet Cave, France, 70
violence, 119, 131, 178–79, 193
 warfare, 132, 141, 194–97
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 10
weaponry, 91, 103, 195–96
 arms of mass destruction, 195, 200
White, Tim, 57, 59, 101
Wonderwerk Cave, South Africa, 79
writing, 132
 symbolic communication, 143
 transcending time and space, 142–43
- Zhoukoutian, China, 80