

Index

- abortifacients, 10, 16, 35, 49–62, 71, 86, 107, 136–141, 150, 155, 161, 170, 179–182, 210, 215
 abortion, 34–35
 among Red Guards, 147
 among sent-down youth, 148–152, 155–158
 and barefoot doctors, 137–138
 and class, 69–71, 98, 100
 and coercion, 125, 168, 178, 189
 and extramarital/premarital sex, 40–41, 69, 71, 103, 182
 and folk medicine, 35, 92
 and medical errors, 132–133
 and PRC law, 1–2, 17, 34–36, 73, 75, 79, 97–98, 123, 142, 155–158
 and Republican law, 16, 41–42, 45, 47–48, 67, 71
 and sent-down youth, 161
 as birth control, 17, 45, 201, 215
 cost of, 135
 distinction between birth control and abortion, 22–23
 etymology, Chinese, 20, 77
 in public discourse, 20, 34–37, 75, 94, 204
 in the Soviet Union, 25, 79
 morality of, 31
 other methods, 140
 reasons for, 68–71
 resistance to, 125, 127
 surgical, 61–62, 99
 through acupuncture, 60, 181
 through massage, 44, 181
 under the One Child Policy, 179, 185, 189, 191
 adoption, 30, 190
 orphanages, 33
 adultery, 1, 41, 45, 49, 59, 68, 100, 102, 206–207
 Altehenger, Jennifer, 106
 Anti-Rightist Campaign, 74
 barefoot doctors, 17, 137–138, 158–163
 Beijing, 57, 79, 84, 109, 132, 195, 208
 abortion cases, 44, 57, 59, 61–62, 125–127, 132, 139, 148, 182
 birth control production and sales, 95, 134–135, 175
 contraception and abortion laws, 44–47
 sent-down youth, 145–149
 birth control, *See* condoms; douches; emmenagogues; IUDs (intrauterine devices); oral contraception; rhythm method
 etymology, Chinese, 21–23, 77
 birth planning (*jihua shengyu*), 11, 74, 98–99, 143, 152
 and gender, 159
 and Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), 136–137
 campaign timeline, 6, 13, 89
 challenges to implementation, 123–136
 historiography, 7
 propaganda, 17, 105–123, 141, 194
 rationale for, 103, 114, 142
 standardization of, 162–166, 187
 under the One Child Policy, *See* One Child Policy
 Bray, Francesca, 49
 Britain, 24, 65, 174
 Brown, Jeremy, 143
 chastity, 36–41, 68–69, 93, 145, 206
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 1, 5, 8, 29, 73, 76, 81, 106–119, 136, 167–168, 194, 205, *See also* birth planning (*jihua shengyu*); ethnic minorities
 commercialization, medical, 51–52
 condoms, 47, 78, 84, 86, 89, 92, 99, 102, 120–121, 156, 159, 183, 216

246 Index

- condoms (cont.)
 limited popularity of, 62–67
 male resistance to, 127–132, 213–214
 on college campuses, 199
 production and sales, 94–96, 134
 Confucianism, 9, 18–19, 62, 163, 205
 gender ideals, 37, *See also* chastity
 sexual norms, criticism of, 21, 26
 contraception, *See* birth control
 Cultural Revolution, 17, 121, 142–152,
 158, 165
- DeMare, Brian, 106
 Deng Xiaoping, 8, 15, 168
 Dillon, Nara, 143
 douches, 91–92, 213
- emmenagogues, 16, 49–59, 68, 71, 87, 210,
 215
 ethnic minorities, 107, 116–119, 209, 213
 eugenics
 global perspectives, 208–210
 Mao era, 78, 82, 84
 One Child Policy, 17, 170, 193–198, 203
 Republican discourses, 16, 20, 22–30,
 32, 34, 36–37, 39, 41–42, 71
 Evans, Harriet, 40, 81, 83–84, 93, 144, 198
- family planning, *See* birth planning (*jihua shengyu*)
 Fincher, Leta Hong, 207
 folk medicine, 92, 129, 140, 158, 161
 Foucault, Michel, 4, 21, 106
 Furth, Charlotte, 49
- gender, *See* women, men
 Ghosh, Arunabh, 163
 Great Leap Forward, 17, 75–76, 104–106,
 141–142
 Greenhalgh, Susan, 168
 and Edwin Winckler, 7
 Gross, Miriam, 143
 Guomindang (Kuomintang), *See*
 Nationalist Party
- Hershatter, Gail, 5, 7, 67, 158, 176, 178
 He-Yin Zhen, 18
 Ho, Denise, 106
 Honig, Emily, 144, 151
 and Zhao Xiaojian, 149
 Hundred Flowers Movement, 74
- India, 14, 25, 209
 infanticide
 late imperial China, 210
- Mao era, 94
 One Child Policy, 168, 190–191, 193,
 202
 Republican period, 20, 30–36
 IUDs (intrauterine devices), 25, 108, 131,
 139, 159, 183, 202
 1950s, 97, 99
 1960s, 89, 124–125
 1970s, 164, 170–172, 185
 and coercion, 125, 178
 cost of, 135–136
 illegal removal of, 189
 medical errors, 132, 134
 shortages, 171
 under the One Child Policy, 170–172,
 175–179
- Japan
 condoms imported from, 94
 eugenics, 24, 208–209
 feminism, 41
 imperialism, 14, 42, 48, 57, 65
 in public discourse, 24, 35, 79, 175
 linguistic influence on China, 20–24, 42
- King, Michelle T., 30, 55
 Kohama, Masako, 7, 91, 158
- Lam, Tong, 163
 Lean, Eugenia, 51
 Lei, Sean Hsiang-lin, 10
 Li, Yinhe, 201
 Liu, Lydia, 21
 Lu Xun, 18, 36
 Luoyang
 birth planning, 79, 105, 124, 137, 161,
 169, 171, 177
 history of, 14–16, 44
 medical errors, 133
 One Child Policy enforcement, 171, 177,
 183–186, 189, 196, 203
 sent-down youth, 148
- Ma, Ling, 37, 69, 71
 Mao Zedong, 7, 75, 88, 114, 122, 130, 135,
 142, 157, 164, 168
 marriage
 “leftover women”, 207
 1950 Marriage Law, 99, 101, 125, 148
 and birth planning, 146
 and sent-down youth, 149, 153
 and sexual fulfillment, 38–39, 85
 early marriage, 188
 eugenics, 23, 194, 209
 free love and happiness, 18, 28, 90, 116

- late marriage (*wanahun*), 77, 105–114, 121, 141, 152, 162, 164
 premarital health examinations, 195–196
 remarriage, 186
 men, 11, 55, 119, 126, 130, 151
 “surplus men”, 192
 and condoms, 63–64, 127, 131
 and gender equality, 18
 and sterilization, 80
 and the law, 150, 157–158
 and *yin/yang*, 63
 as consumers, 55
 Republican intellectuals, 36
 sexual expectations, 40, 157
 menstruation, 85–86, 92, 99, 138, 156, 162, 174
 and emmenagogues, *See* emmenagogues
 Ministry of Health, 48, 76, 80, 94, 137, 184, 191
 modernization
 and reproduction, 8, 75, 103, 106, 168

 natalism, 5, 7, 16, 41–42, 73–75, 79, 81–82
 Nationalist Party, 1, 5, 8, 20, 23, 35, 40, 42, 47, 66, 73, 82, 145, 205, 209
 neurasthenia (debilitated nerves), 64
 Nie, Jing-Bao, 178

 One Child Policy, 17, 103, 106, 157, 165, 204–212, 214–216, *See also*
 infanticide, abortion, birth planning
 (*jihua shengyu*), IUDs (intrauterine
 devices), eugenics, sterilization
 exceptions, 167, 186, 204
 gender bias, 191–193
 historiography, 2, 6–7, 9, 17
 implementation, 169–183
 origins, 167–168
 penalties for violation, 183–186
 responses to, 183–191
 oral contraception, 92, 131, 156, 159, 164, 170, 172–176

 Pan Guangdan, 24, 27–28, 42
 population
 demographic transition theory, 167
 in public discourse, 5, 8, 19, 24, 27, 31, 42, 75, 78, 82, 88, 97, 114, 163, 168, 183, 204
 Malthusianism, 3, 27, 135
 quality, 16, 77, 168, 194, 207
 statistics, 14, 74, 104, 166
 population planning, *See* birth planning
 (*jihua shengyu*)
 pornography, 47, 49, 146, 198
 “yellow” media, 81, 145
 prostitution, 31, 38, 62, 66, 69, 92, 102, 192, 210

 race, 25–27, 42
 rape, 40, 94, 130, 147, 153–156, 200, 203
 Red Guards, 142, 144–149, 153
 rhythm method, 86–88, 90, 132, 159
 Rocha, Leon, 21
 Rogaski, Ruth, 22

 Sanger, Margaret, 16, 20, 22–31, 46, 55, 58, 64, 91
 Scharping, Thomas, 130, 158, 179
 Schmalzer, Sigrid, 143
 Sent-Down Youth Movement, 17, 142, 144, 148–159, 161, 165
 sex education, 12, 17, 80–94, 107, 169, 198–203, 216
 sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), *See*
 venereal disease
 Shanghai
 abortion and contraception in the
 Republican period, 48, 54, 58, 60–61, 65, 67
 birth control production and sales, 95, 97, 134, 174–175
 birth planning, 76, 79, 82, 99, 105, 109, 120, 124, 126, 129
 history of, 13–16, 45
 One Child Policy enforcement, 169, 177, 179, 184, 192–193, 195, 203
 sent-down youth, 148–150, 155, 161
 son preference, 9, 74, 114, 121, 126, 141, 210, 212, 214
 limits to, 169, 192
 One Child Policy, 171, 187–193
 Soviet Union, 24, 78, 142, 153
 sterilization, 16, 121, 124, 131, 161, 164, 170, 178, 185, *See also* birth planning
 (*jihua shengyu*)
 and coercion, 125, 167–168, 189
 and eugenics, 23, 27, 29, 41, 208–209
 and gendered responsibilities, 80, 165, 212
 and PRC law, 45, 75, 78–80, 97–98, 105, 136
 attitudes toward, 126–127
 cost of, 135, 184
 medical errors, 133
 rates of, 98, 213
 under the One Child Policy, 176–178
 Stopes, Marie, 24, 26–29, 91

248 Index

- taijiao* (fetal education), 25, 214
 Three Child Policy, 204, 209
 Tianjin
 abortion in the Republican period, 47–48, 70
 birth control production and sales, 94–96, 134, 172
 birth planning, 79, 97–98, 105
 contraceptive production and sales, 174
 history of, 13–16, 45
 One Child Policy enforcement, 177, 182–186, 193, 195, 203
 sent-down youth, 148–149, 151, 153
tiaojingyao (menstrual regulation medicine), *See* emmenagogues
 Tone, Andrea, 92
 Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), *See* also birth planning (*jihua shengyu*) and Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM); emmenagogues; abortifacients
 medical pluralism and syncretism, 10, 53, 88, 140, 215
 qi (vital energy), 49, 52, 63, 212
 yangsheng (cultivating life), 63
 yin/yang (complementary types of *qi*), 49, 63, 86, 132
 Two Child Policy, 204, 209, 214
 United States, 24, 36, 49, 89, 91, 131, 174, 208–209
 venereal disease, 26, 55, 57, 61, 66–67, 195, 200
 White, Tyrene, 7, 176, 192
 women, *See* also birth planning (*jihua shengyu*), abortion, sterilization, IUDs (intrauterine devices), condoms, chastity
 “leftover women”, 207–208
 and class, 35, 45, 71
 and gender discrimination, 126, 149, 190, 214
 and gender equality, 6, 8, 18–20, 28–30, 36, 41, 46, 122, 176, 206
 and sexuality, 68, 84, 93, 206
 and the labor force, 2, 16, 25, 56, 75–76, 97, 115
 as consumers, 53, 96
 comfort women, 66
 in modern Chinese history, 7
 normative gender roles, 6, 9, 17, 36–37, 78, 121, 130, 212
 Women’s Federation, 75, 108, 191, 207
 Yan Yukuan, 27–29
 Yan, Yunxiang, 193
 Yang Chao Buwei, 46
 Yang Chongrui (Marion Yang), 46
 Ye Dehui, 25
yousheng (eugenics or superior births), *See* eugenics
 Yu, Lianshi, 20
 Zhang Jingsheng, 25
 Zheng, Tiantian, 213
 Zhou Jianren, 27, 29