Abilene, Kansas, 208, 219, 236
Abney, Thomas, 187
Adams Express Company, 1–4, 9
Adobe Walls, Battle of, 234
African-Americans, 31, 46, 61, 139–145, 153–154, 156, 187, 196
as members of militias, 151, 154, 159, 166–167
as members of Metropolitan Police, 168
as targets of the White League, 169–170, 185, 187
as targets of Louisiana State National Guard, 190
as targets of systematic vigilantism, 191–194, 209
reaction to lynching, 251–252
See also race
Aikens, Charles, 78–79
Aikens family, 77–78, 81–82
Aikens, Robert, 78–79
Aikens, Samuel, 78
Aikens, Thomas, 78, 83
settlement in Colorado, 202
participation in Sand Creek Massacre, 203
Anti-Horse Thief Association, 96, 243
ambiguity, social, 9, 17–18, 22, 24, 35–36, 42, 45–46, 136
creation of anonymity in cities, 36, 104, 100–101, 104, 113–114
prevalence in US, 257–258
in northern Illinois, 72

Aikens, Robert, 78–79
Aikens, Samuel, 78
Aikens, Thomas, 78, 83
settlement in Colorado, 202
participation in Sand Creek Massacre, 203
Anti-Horse Thief Association, 96, 243
ambiguity, social, 9, 17–18, 22, 24, 35–36, 42, 45–46, 136
creation of anonymity in cities, 36, 104, 100–101, 104, 113–114
prevalence in US, 257–258
in northern Illinois, 72

crimes of, 36, 128
relationship to market transactions, 75
American Legion, 243
Anderson, Charlie, 4
anonymity. See ambiguity, social
anti-lynching campaigns, 251–252
Arizona Rangers, 211
limited use in economic incorporation of the west, 211–212
battle campaigns against Indian groups, 233–234
opposition to domestic law enforcement role, 212n54
arrest, 1–2, 9, 26, 49, 68, 101
citizen’s, 6, 129
See also deputization
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe (AT&SF) Railroad, 206, 220, 236

Baldwin, Albert, 179
Baldwin-Felts Detective Agency, 214, 254
Banditti of northern Illinois, 64, 97–98
activities of, 74–77, 79
growth of, 74–75
as organized crime, 75–76
as target of northern Illinois Regulators, 80–81
as targets of Allan Pinkerton, 99–100
relations with residents of northern Illinois, 79, 84, 95
Barton, Thomas S., 176–177
Bass (Sam) Gang, 210

261
Baxter, John, 77
Beauregard, P.G.T., 189, 241
Behan, Johnny, 78
Behan, William J., 176, 178, 189
Bell, William A., 176
Bellevue, Iowa, 77
Berdel, N.A., 109
Big Woods Claim Protecting Society (DuPage County, Illinois), 73
Bickerstaff, Ben, 209
Billy the Kid, See McCarty, Henry
Birch, Robert, 77, 83
Black Canes, 78
Black Hawk War, 66, 72, 89, 94
Blair Sentinels, 156
Bogue, Virgil, 86
Bogus Island, Kane County, Illinois, 99
Bonney, Edward, 76–77, 121–122
Boone, Levi, 111, 124–126
Border Patrol, US, 223
Bowdre, Charlie, 234
Bradley, Cyrus, 18, 100
appointment as police captain, 126
as private detective, 129, 134–135
media appreciation of, 131
in Civil War, 137
Breda, Ernest, 167
Bridge, William, 77–79, 81, 83
Briggs, E.B., 176
Brocious, “Carly Bill”, 234
Brody family, 77–78
Broom Rangers, 156
Brown, Charles H.C., 148
Brown, James, 74
Brown, W.W., 77
Bryant, Roscoe (“Rustling Bob”)
Buckner, James, 176
Butler, Benjamin, 151, 153
Cabildo, First Battle of, 164–165
Calhoun, William, 165
Camp Grant Massacre, 202
Campbell, John, 81
murder of, 82, 95
Canton, Frank. See Joe Horner
Casey, James, 163
Cassidy, Butch. See Parker, Robert Leroy
cattle industry, 20–21, 59, 198–199, 201, 211, 213
problems of working with local jurisdictions, 205, 212–213
hiring of guards, 213, 216
cattle rustling, 206–207
Chicago, 18, 102–103, 107, 136–137
government of, 102–103, 105–106
early law enforcement in, 106–107
elites and real estate, 109
economic stratification in, 111–112
mayors of, 110–111
Irish residents and violence in, 108
German residents in, 109, 124
Swedish residents in, 108
growth of ethnicity as political sentiment, 113–114, 118–120
perception of crime in, 113–115
changing spatial organization of ethnicity in, 104, 113–118
response to breakdown in delegation, 122, 121–130
creation of police department, 125, 127
Know-Nothing party in, 124–125
coevolution of public and private police in, 101, 105, 131–135
militia in, 240
Chicago City Guards, 240
Chisum, John, 206
Chivington, John, 203
cities. See municipalities (jurisdictions)
Citizens Home Defense League, 243–244
Civil War, U.S., 3, 20, 24, 46
transformation of rules and relations in, 9–10, 17–19, 46, 61, 159–160, 239
effects on rules in Louisiana, 56, 153–156
effects on violence expertise, 18, 20, 199, 216–218
effects on southern militia, 150–151
effects on rules in western territories, 199
claims disputes, 72–73
involving Aikens family, 78
involving John Phelps (Illinois), 90
involving Banditti, 84
involving northern Illinois Regulators, 90–94
claims societies, 51, 73–74, 243
in northern Illinois, 90–94
as reflection of community struggle, 97
Clanton Gang, 208, 228–229
Clanton, Ike, 232, 235, 236n120
Cody, William F. (“Buffalo Bill”), 219
Index

Coe, Phil, 219
Colfax Massacre, 165–168, 248–249
Committee on Public Safety, 247n31
Comstock, Anthony, 243
constable, 8, 28, 33, 49, 52, 60
in Illinois, 68
in Chicago, 18, 100, 102, 106–107, 109, 114, 121, 126, 131
in territories, 212
relationship to civic republicanism, 102–103
relationship to private detectives, 24, 54, 213
relationship to municipal police, 53
special, 107
ability to deputize, 52, 71
control, social 7–8, 25–26, 31–32
and coupling, 33
categorical, 31
in municipalities, 52–53
in territories, 48–59
concrete, 30
in counties, 50
in states, 55
embeddedness in network relations, 7, 30
incompleteness of, 31
needed for violent mobilization, 33
Cook, Dave, 221
counterfeiting, 64, 74–79
counties (jurisdictions), 48–51
and enclosed authority, 50, 69–71
government of, 48, 67n17
coupling, 7, 16, 33–34, 42
and institutional stability, 33
Coushatta Massacre, 173
Cowboys (Gang), The. See Clanton Gang
Craig, John, 74, 77
arrest by Allan Pinkerton, 100
Crane, William, 78
Crescent City Democratic Club, 156, 170
Crescent City White League (CCWL), 170–171
elite support for, 175–180
composition of, 176–177
employers of, 179–180
residential patterns of, 180
conversion into State Guard, 188–189
importation of rifles, 172, 174
effect on White League movement, 173
differences with Metropolitan Police, 181
Crescent Regiment, 147
Cruikshank, United States vs. (court case), 249–253
Dalton Gang, 223–224, 231, 236. See also Doolin Gang
Daniels, Ben, 220–221, 255
Davenport, Colonel George, 76–77
Davis, Scott (“Quick Shot”), 198, 224
Deadwood, Dakota Territory, 198, 219
Dearborn, Luther, 100
DeBlanc, Alcibiades, 156, 184–185, 188
DeClouet, Alexandre, 184–185
decoupling, 7–11, 17, 35–40, 240
and change in coercive enforcement, 36, 239–240
in counties, 50–51, 71
in municipalities, 53–54, 112
in states, 56–57, 144
in territories, 59–60
institutional legacies, 240–247
legal legacies, 247–254
cultural legacies, 254–257
deleagative authority. See municipalities (jurisdictions) – and delegative authority
Denver & Rio Grande (D&RG) Railroad, 220
deputization, 9–10, 18, 37, 49, 52
special, 16, 54, 101, 105n11, 107, 122–127, 131–134
relationship to private detectives, 128–129, 213
by US Marshal, 215
See also posse comitatus
Detecting and Collecting Police Agency, 129
detectives, private, 2–3, 18, 22n41, 24, 37
powers to arrest, 129
growth of, 3, 54, 245
media depictions of, 131, 256
geographic diffusion, 245
legality of, 6
relationship to public police, 38, 105
agencies, 127–129
relationship to civic republicanism, 16, 128–129
See also police, private
Dewees, Thomas, 74
Dewey, Franklin, 79–80
Dick Act of 1903, 241, 251
Dirmeyer, Charles, 180
Dixon Ferry Claim Association, 90–91
Dixon, John, 85–86, 89, 94
Dixon, Simpson (“Simp”), 209
Dodge, A.R., 87
Dodge City, Kansas, 220, 228
Dodge, Fred, 213–214, 231
Doolin Gang, 224, 231. See also Dalton Gang
Douglass, William, 18, 135
Driscoll, David, 83
Driscoll family, 77–78, 81, 82–84, 94
Driscoll, John, 82
Driscoll, Taylor, 83
Driscoll, William, 82
Dyer, Thomas, 127, 129

Earp, Morgan, 229
Earp, Virgil, 229
Earp, Wyatt, 208, 222, 224, 227–229, 231, 234–235, 236n120, 243
Egan, John, 2–4
El Paso Salt War, 209
Elgin Continentals, 240

cultivated authority. See counties (jurisdictions) – and enclosed authority
Enforcement Acts, 160, 166, 248, 250, 252
new claims to state power represented by, 248

England, 38–39, 257–258
prosecution societies in, 38

entrepôts, 21, 218–219, 231. See also gunfighting – in entrepôts

ethnic communities, 107–109. See also municipalities (jurisdictions) – ethnic segregation in
Evan’s (Jesse) Gang, 206

feuds, 208–209
Fifteenth Amendment, 46, 155, 160
firearms, 216, 236, 259–260

Ford & Co., 180
Ford, Thomas, 79–80

Fountain, Albert Jennings, 236n120

Fifteenth Amendment, 46, 155, 160
Fourteenth Amendment, 46, 155, 160

Fox, William, 77, 83
Frederick’s Bureau, 144–145, 153

Fridley, Benjamin, 87

frontiers, 17, 24, 35, 239
and decoupling, 35–37
and instability over institutional rules, 35, 239
and physical mobility, 33–37, 239
and social ambiguity, 35–36, 239
change in, 40, 41, 46
non US cases of, 38, 257–258
relationship of Civil War and Market Revolution to, 46–47
public places as, 53–54, 104, 115–116, 135–136

Galena, Illinois, 72, 89
Gambling, 74–75, 127
Garrett, Pat, 214, 235n120

Gleason, Ebenezer, 77
Gleason, Valentine, 78

Goodnight, Charles, 206
Graham, E.M., 187
Grant Parish, Louisiana, 165–166
Grant, Ulysses, 158, 164
guards, private. See police, private

gunfighters, 20–21, 199
cultivation of skill in fighting, 217
cultivation of reputation, 217–218
professionals vs. amateurs, 227–230
as opportunists, 228, 230
as private detectives, 231
as bounty hunters, 213, 231
as law officers, 231
as bandits, 230
physical mobility of, 231–232
media depictions of, 255–256
law and order vs. bandits vs. mixed, 229–230
See also violence experts

gunfighting, 21, 216
growth of, 59–60
pattern over time, 222–223, 224–226
as career, 20–21, 51, 221–222, 226–227
legal support for with “stand your ground” laws, 217
dependence on firearms, 216
in entrepôts, 218, 227–228
network of, 218, 222–225, 234–237
media depictions of, 219–220
diffusion of information about, 221
pattern over space, 231–233

hack stands, 18

Hampshire, Illinois, 78

Hanks, James C., 74

Hardin, John Wesley, 208–209, 219–220, 231
Harl, John, 81
Hayes, Gil, 224n1
Hayes, Rutherford B., 175, 188

Haiz, Larry, 2–3

Hedgepeth, Marion, 214

Heller, District of Columbia vs. (court case), 253

Hesing, Anton, 126

Hickok, James Butler (“Wild Bill”), 208,
218–219, 222, 236

Hickok, James Butler (“Wild Bill”), 208,
Index

Higgins-Horrell War, 209
Hitt, Samuel, 90
Hirtzson, John, 207
Hodges, Thomas, 76
Hole-in-the-Wall Gang, 223
Holliday, John Henry ("Doc"), 220, 228, 231
Homestead Act, 200, 203
Homestead Strike, 247
Horn, Tom, 214, 223–224, 232
Horner, Joe ("Frank Canton"), 223–224
horse stealing, 75–77, 96
Hunt, H.E., 99
Iberia Parish, Louisiana, 184–185
Illinois, 66–68
county government in, 67–71
settlement of, 66–67, 72–73
law enforcement in, 71–72
Illinois Central Railroad, 73
imperial authority. See territories (jurisdictions) – and imperial authority
Indians. See Native Americans
Ingalls, Battle of, 236
Inlet Grove Claim Association, 90
Inlet Grove Vigilance Association, 90
institutions, 23
and coercive enforcement, 8, 23, 25–26, 34
and elites, 37–38, 43
as constellations of social control and social order, 26
coupling and stability in, 33
decoupling and evolution of, 35–39
Isaacson, H.M., 148
Jackson County Vigilance Committee (Indiana), 3–4
James, Jesse, 199, 236
James-Younger Gang, 210, 222, 213–214
Jewell, Edwin, 157
Johnson County War (Wyoming), 224
jurisdictions, 7, 28, 48
and case selection, 60–62
decoupling of, 7, 23
local, 29
organization of violence within, 28–29
social order and, 7, 29
translocal, 29
Kane County, Illinois, 17
comparison to Ogle-Lee, 85, 88, 93–95
claims societies in, 74, 93–94
lack of factions in, 65, 87, 95
networks and enclosed authority in, 84–89
secession crisis in, 87
militia in, 240
Kauffman, Henry, 135
Kinney, John, 212n56
Gang, 206, 208, 235
Knappen, Philander, 82
Know-Nothing Party, 118–121, 124–125, 127, 158n87
Krumhhaar, W.B., 148
Knights of the Golden Circle, 157
Knights of the White Camelia (KWC), 156–157, 160, 184
Ku Klux Klan, 3, 150–151, 156, 167, 248
Ku Klux Klan Acts. See Enforcement Acts
Lager Beer Riot, 123–124, 128
effects on law enforcement in Chicago, 125, 127
Larn, John, 207–209
Las Vegas, New Mexico, 221
Latta, William, 77
Latimer, Charles, 82
Lee County, Illinois, 17
comparison to Kane, 85, 87, 93–95
factions in, 65, 85–87, 95
networks and enclosed authority in, 84–89
secession from Ogle, 86
claims societies in, 90–91
Lee, Oliver Milton, 235–236n120
Lee-Peacock Feud, 222
Leeds, Charles, 180
Leeds' Foundry, 180
LeFors, Joe, 224
Leland, E.S., 82
Liberty Place, Battle of, 174–175, 182
Lincoln, Abraham, 61–64, 97
Lincoln County War (New Mexico), 211n52, 235
Lincoln Parish, Louisiana, 187
Llewellyn, William, 235
Logan, Samuel, 177
Long, John, 81
Longstreet, James, 141, 161, 164, 166, 174
Louisiana, 142
militia in, 139, 163–164
growing social ambiguity and physical mobility in, 144–145
constitutional convention, 154
Reconstruction in, 141, 144–145, 154–155
economic problems in, 139–140, 153–154, 168, 184, 190
Louisiana (cont.)
racial violence in, 140, 152–153, 155, 159, 165–166, 173
white supremacy and representative authority in, 143–145
vigilantism in 148–149
history of private violence in, 145–148
elites in, 139, 153
African-American politics in, 154–155
Democratic party, 155, 188–189
political mobilizations of 1868, 155–160
reorganization of state militia, 161–162
reorganization of Metropolitan Police, 161
complaints about taxation, 154, 156, 162, 167
Republican party factions, 163–164
election of 1872, 163–165
parish formation and political disputes, 165–166
elite opposition to Republican rule, 169–170
Redemption in, 188–189
creation of Louisiana State National Guard, 189–191
Louisiana Greys, 147
Louisiana State National Guard, 189–191, 194
Loving, Oliver, 206
lynching. See vigilantism
lynching club. See vigilance committees
"Maine Laws," 114, 120
Mardi Gras, 157–158
market incorporation. See territories (jurisdictions) – market (economic) incorporation in
market revolution, 9, 24, 46, 60
and counterfeiting, 75
transformation of rules and relations in, 17, 46, 97–98, 104, 219
effects on relations in northern Illinois, 17, 97
effects on relations in Chicago, 100–101, 104
Marr, R.H., 166, 171n172
marshal, town, 52, 106n14, 107
Marsh, US, 57–58, 211, 215
Marston, Ben, 187
Masterson, James, 220, 236
Masterson, William Barclay ("Bat"), 198, 220, 227, 229, 235–236
Martin, Bob, 235
Mather, Dave, 220
McCall, Jack, 219
McCarty, Henry ("Billy the Kid"), 222, 234–235
McEnery, John, 163–164, 174
McDowell, William, 83
McFadden, David, 71
McFadden, Elias, 71
McParland, James, 214
Melville, Herman, 76n42
Metropolitan Police of New Orleans. See New Orleans - Metropolitan Police
Middleton, "Doc." See Rile, James
Militia Act of Louisiana, 189, 250
militia, state, 8, 54, 142–144
in Louisiana, 145–148, 161–166
and elites, 43
decline of, 53, 145–146
transformation into National Guard, 56, 231
volunteer, 55–56, 146
fragmentation during Civil War, 152
Miller, Albert, 236n120
Miller, E.B., 1
mining industry, 198, 201, 206, 211, 213, 234
hiring of guards, 214, 216
Mistick Crewe of Comus, 158
mobility, physical, 9, 17, 22, 24, 39, 65, 73n34, 104, 145, 205
of gunfighters, 231–232
Montgomery, Cullen Baker, 209
Montgomery Guards, 240
Montgomery, Nelson, 71
Mormonism, 76–77
association with Banditti, 76n45
anti-Mormon violence, 65
Mudd, William, 88
municipalities (jurisdictions), 18–19, 51–54
and delegative authority, 51–52, 100, 103–112
breakdown in delegative authority, 113–119
economic stratification in, 109
government of, 51–52
Musson, Michel, 157, 169, 176
National Firearms Act of 1934, 241
National Guard, 56–57, 141–142, 239, 241–242, 251–252
and the South, 241, 252
and labor suppression, 11, 241
and racial conflict, 241, 252

Index

in Illinois, 241
relationship to National Rifle Association, 241–242
replacement for militia, 251
National Guard Association, 241
See also Louisiana State National Guard
National Rifle Association, 241–242
Native Americans, 44, 59, 66, 200, 204, 223, 212
Native Guard of New Orleans, 151, 154
nativism, 114, 116, 120, 124, 148. See also
Know-Nothing Party
networks. See relations – networks
New Orleans,
Democratic party and ward clubs, 156–157
militia in, 147–148
social clubs in, 148
racial violence in, 154–156
Metropolitan Police, 161–168, 180–182, 188–189
New Orleans Cotton Exchange, 177, 179
New York Police Reserve, 244
New York Society for the Suppression of Vice, 243
Nicholls, Francis T., 188
Niwot, 202–203
northern Illinois Regulators, 64
activities of, 81–83
growth of, 80
motivations of, 80–81
enclosed ties of, 91
social marginality of, 91–92
O’Brien, Emile J., 171
Ogden, Frederick Nash, 156–157, 164, 170–172, 176, 188
Ogden, Robert Nash, 162
Ogden, William, 111–112
Ogle County, Illinois, 17
claims societies in, 90–93
comparison to Kane, 85, 87, 93–95
factions in, 65, 85–87, 95
burning of courthouse in, 79
networks and enclosed authority in, 84–89
Ohio & Mississippi (O&M) Railroad, 1, 3
OK Corral, Gunfight at the, 222, 228
Oliver, Charles, 83
Opelousas Massacre, 159–160
Opelousas Rifles, 148
order, social, 7–8, 25–26
and coupling, 33–35
embeddedness in jurisdictional rules, 7
in counties, 48–49
in municipalities, 51–52
in states, 54–55
in territories, 57–58
Oregon Claim Society, 90–93
possible rivalry with northern Illinois
Regulators, 94
Owen, William M., 162, 164
Owens, Commodore Perry, 232, 236
Packard, Stephen, 163, 188
Parker, Isaac, 224
Parker, Robert Leroy ("Butch Cassidy"), 214, 223–224
Paul, Bob, 231
Payne, John, 170, 175–176
Penn, D.B., 174
Perro din, F., 160
petitions, 109, 122
 Phelps, John (Illinois), 86, 89–93, 95
participation in court cases, 89–90
rivalry with John Dixon, 89
 Phelps, John (New Orleans), 164, 179
Pickwick Club, 148, 157–158, 177
Pierce, William, 190
Pinchback, P.B.S., 164
Pinkerton, Allan, 18, 99–101, 128, 135–136, 240
media appreciation of, 131
service as special officer in Lager Beer Riot, 124
in Civil War, 137
Pinkerton National Detective Agency, 3–4, 21, 213, 246
relationship to municipal police, 131
expansion in nineteenth century, 245n27
work in western states and territories, 130, 213–214
and labor suppression, 246
work with civic actors, 131, 247
Pinkerton Preventive Patrol, 129
relationship to municipal police, 131
Pinkerton, William, 214
Pleasant Valley War (Arizona), 232
police, constabulary, 211
police, municipal, 101–102
in Chicago, 18, 105, 125–127
in New York, 22, 136
in Philadelphia, 136
in St. Louis, 136
growth of, 15–16, 102, 244

267
police, municipal (cont.)
relationship to private police, 16, 38, 131–135
relationship to civic republicanism, 16
See also New Orleans – Metropolitan Police
police power, 14, 52–53, 248, 251
and slave patrol, 146
police, private, 3–6, 24, 36, 100, 127–135, 243–247
in Baltimore, 129n94
in Chicago, 18, 127–131
in New York, 22041
in St. Louis, 121, 129n94
in Philadelphia, 129n94
growth of, 3, 18, 54, 245–246
and labor suppression, 246–247
congressional investigation of, 247
powers to arrest, 129
relationship to public police, 16, 38, 101, 131–135
watchmen, 130
guard industry, 128–130, 246
independent police, 121n56
relationship to civic republicanism, 128–129
as career opportunity for gunfighters,
230–231, 237
expansion in western states and territories,
254
See also detectives, private
police, state, 254
growth of, 57
Political Action Committee of the Union League, 247n31
Porter, Horatio, 88
posse comitatus, 1–2, 26, 41
and county sheriff, 49
contemporary relevance of, 244
dependence on social network relations,
26–27, 30, 71–72
dependence on jurisdictional rules, 27–28
relationship to vigilantism, 84, 215
Posse Comitatus Act of 1878, 19, 59, 212, 250
Prados, Louis, 137
Preemption Act, 203
Presser, Illinois vs. (court case), 249, 252–253
private detectives. See detectives, private
private security. See republicanism,
civic – relationship of public and private security to
private security industry. See police, private
prosecution societies, 38–39. See also
thief-taking societies; protective societies; Anti-Horse Thief Association
protective societies, 39, 51, 243. See also
prosecution societies; thief-taking societies; Anti-Horse Thief Association
Protective and Detective Association of Texas, 220
property, private, 42
public security. See republicanism,
civic – relationship of public and private security to
public space, 18, 47, 53, 100, 104–105, 113–116, 135–136
race, 31, 141–145
and violence in Texas, 209–210
railroads, 9, 20
problems of working with local jurisdictions, 9–10, 128, 205, 212–213
role in physical mobility, 9, 36, 104, 113
robbery, 1–2, 210, 214
role in incorporation, 20, 59, 73, 198–199, 201, 206
hiring of guards, 122–123, 129–130, 216, 221
Rainey, Hugh, 177
Reconstruction, 19, 56, 144, 196
in Louisiana, 132–133
in Texas, 209–210
and growth in state capacity to use force,
141–142, 151
effects on sporadic vigilantism, 150
effects on militia, 151–152
Congressional control over, 151, 160–161
Republican opportunism, 164
end in 1876, 187–189, 250
Red River Parish, Louisiana, 173, 187
Redden, “Old Grant”, 76–77
Redden family, 77, 83
Redemption, 188
and adoption of Reconstruction institutions
by elites, 10, 195
in South Carolina, 195–196
as a racial project, 10
relations, 7, 23, 29, 32, 40
and social control, 29–31
networks, 23
and coupling, 33–34
and decoupling, 35–39
Reno, Frank, 3–4
Index

Reno Gang, 1–5, 9, 210
relations with residents of Seymour, 8–9, 27
robberies, 2–3
Reno, John, 2
Reno, Simeon, 2, 4
Reno, Wilkinson, 2, 4
Renshaw, Henry, 171
representative authority. See states (jurisdictions) – and representative authority
cpect, civic, 39
and race, 7–8
and elites, 24, 44–45, 69
as institution, 7–8, 39–41
as ideology, 39
relationship of Civil War and Market Revolution to, 46–47
relationship of public and private security to, 6, 8, 15, 41–47
Rex, 158
Richardson & May, 180
Riddell, E.H., 185
Riley, James (“Doc” Middleton), 197
Risk, James, 87
Robinson, N.T.N., 180
Rock River Regulators. See northern Illinois Regulators
Rocky Mountain Detective Association, 220–221
Roosevelt, Theodore (“Teddy”), 255
Rough Rider Regiment, 255
Rousseau, Lovell, 162
Royce, Norton, 77–80
Rucker, Edward, 128
Rudabaugh, Dave, 235
rules, 7–8, 17, 21, 32
instability of, 9, 24
and social order, 25, 28–29
and coupling, 33–35
and decoupling, 36–38, 61
St. Ansgarius Church, 108
St. Landry Massacre, 156, 159–160
Sr. Mary Pelican Guard Company, 148
Sr. Martinsville occupation, 183
saloons, 120, 124
Sand Creek Massacre, 203
Schmidt, William B., 157, 169, 176, 179
Second Amendment, 248–250, 252–254
“Standard Model” of, 253
secret societies, 151, 157–159, 172
relationship to violence, 158
security, private (concept), 41; See also police, private
security, public (concept), 41; See also police, public
segmentary system, 102–103, 109. See also Chicago – government of
Selman, John, 207–208, 209n38, 211
settler associations, See claims societies
settler colonialism, 44
in Illinois, 66
in western territories, 202–203
and militia, 55
Seymour, Indiana, 2–4, 8, 27
Seymour Knights, 159
Seymour Legion, 156
Sheridan, George Augustus, 138–139, 163
sheriff, 8, 20, 33, 49, 60
ability to deputize, 49
in Illinois, 68–69
in Cook County, Illinois, 114, 126
in western states and territories, 51, 212–213, 221
in twentieth century, 244
shooting clubs, 241–242
Shores, Cyrus Wells (“Doc”), 198, 221
Sinnott, John, 164
Siringo, Charlie, 214
slave patrol, 43, 146–149
relationship to militia, 49, 146
slavery, 43, 64
fears of insurrection, 146–147
Smith, James (“Whispering”), 197–198, 223
Smith, Tom (“Bear River”), 219
Snow, Charles, 208
Southern Cross Association Number 9, 157, 180
Southern Rifles, 147
Spanish-American War, 223, 255
Sparks, Frank, 2, 6
Spaulding, Noah, 99
special deputization. See deputization, special
squatting. See claims disputes. squatters clubs. See claims societies.
“stand your ground” laws, 217
states (jurisdictions), 18, 54–57, 142
and representative authority, 54–55, 143
government of, 54
Sutton-Taylor Feud, 209, 222
Swamp Fox Rangers, 156
Taylor, William, 74, 77–78
temperance, 120–121. See also nativism
Index

Index

Iberia Parish, 184

See also Crescent City White League; Liberty Place, Battle of

Wild Bunch Gang, 214, 223

Wilson, John, 71

Wingate, George Wood, 242

Workingmen’s Club, 156

World War I, 223

Wyoming Stock Grower’s Association, 198, 220, 224

XIT Ranch, 206, 227

Yates, Bartholomew, 134–135