

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
 978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
 during the Civil War and Reconstruction
 Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

- Adams, Cassandra, 12
 Adams, Charles Francis Jr., 105
 Adams, Martha, 12
 Adams, Sarah, 13
 Adams, William, 68
 African Americans. *See* Black men; Black women
 Allen, Austin, 139
 Alvord, John, 162
 American Freedmen's Inquiry Commission, 87
 American Missionary Association (AMA), 7, 129, 161
 educational mission of, 160–63, 165, 167, 172
 and Emerson Institute, 162, 164
 hiring practices of, 170
 in Mobile, 166–68
 racism of, 172, 175
 staffing contraband camps, 16
 Anderson, Albert, 129, 132, 139
 Anderson, Minerva, 122
 Anderson, Robert, 122
 Anderson, Susan, 122
 Anderson, William, 122
 Andrews, Caroline, 125
 Andrews, William, 125
 apprenticeship, 24, 71, 146, 156
 Argenta (Arkansas), 119, 125, 128, 132, 134–36, 139
 Aristotle Literary Club, 171, 173
 Army of Georgia, 76
 Army of Tennessee, 76
 Ash, William Henry, 167, 171, 172
 Ashley, Amy, 35
 Austin, Sandy, 58
 Bacon, Joseph, 58
 Bacon, Nancy, 51, 55
 Bacon, William, 56
 Bailey, Hannah, 33
 Baker, Lydia, 54, 57
 Baker, Pulaski, 58
 Baker, Silvy, 51, 53, 54, 58, 59
 Banks, Charles, 131
 Banks, Charlotte, 147
 Banks, Nathaniel P., 88, 91, 93–95, 97, 98
 Barber, Susan, 102
 Barlow, Harriet, 148
 Baxter, Elisha, 138
 Bella (escaping enslaved woman), 74
 Bellman, Julia, 83
 Benedict, Augustus W., 88–91, 97
 Benedict, Mr. and Mrs., 84, 85
 benevolent societies, 16
 Benevolent Society of the United Sisters, 137
 Bennett, Scipio, 50, 54, 58
 Bennett, Susan, 50, 54, 58, 60
 Benson, Isaac, 135
 Benson, Julia, 157
 Benson, William, 150
 Berry, Daina Ramey, 52
 Beuford, Sarah, 112–14
 Biggs, Maria, 149
 Biggs, York, 149

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
 978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
 during the Civil War and Reconstruction
 Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

224

Index

- Bisco, Ann, 14
- Black men. *See also* freedmen; freedpeople
- abusive, 42
 - during the Civil War, 64
 - as contraband of war, 15, 31, 66, 103
 - in the District of Columbia, 11, 13, 15
 - employment opportunities for, 12, 37, 69
 - escaping from slavery, 11, 63
 - with families, 25
 - as fathers, 42
 - government support for, 37
 - impressment of, 35, 36
 - injured and disabled, 150, 155
 - as laborers, 20
 - as laborers for the Union Army, 15, 17, 31, 33, 67
 - in Little Rock, 129
 - occupations of, 65, 82
 - opportunities for employment, 22
 - political activism of, 138
 - responsibilities of, 25, 42, 154
 - role of, 4, 26
 - on Sherman's march, 76
 - supporting formerly enslaved migrants, 17
 - in the Union Army, 15, 29, 36, 67, 72–74, 80, 88, 113, 123, 144, 145, 147–51, 153, 154
- Black women. *See also* freedpeople; freedwomen
- abandoned, 40
 - and the Black community, 11, 13, 27
 - charged with vagrancy, 43
 - during the Civil War, 64
 - combatting sexual violence, 6
 - compensation for labor, 69
 - in contraband camps, 16, 17
 - as contraband of war, 32, 34, 66, 105
 - as cooks, 14–16, 33, 34, 71, 74, 82, 103, 135, 145, 147, 153, 156
 - crimes against, 80, 91–98
 - in the District of Columbia, 4, 11–28
 - as domestic servants, 14, 16, 18–21, 26, 27, 34, 69, 153
 - and education, 7
 - enslaved runaways, 32
 - escaping from slavery, 11, 63, 64, 71
 - as farm laborers, 156
 - formerly enslaved, 73
 - in the Georgia Low Country, 5
 - government support for, 4, 16, 17, 21, 23, 24, 34–37, 39, 69, 148, 149, 151, 154
 - keeping house, 19, 153, 154
 - as laundresses, 3, 5, 12, 15, 16, 20, 21, 27, 33, 34, 54, 71–73, 80, 82–87, 91–98, 103, 106, 107, 125, 135, 145, 147, 153, 156
 - legal marginalization of, 107
 - in Little Rock, 6, 119–40
 - marketing goods, 13, 35, 52, 69, 72, 79, 105, 122
 - as mothers, 2, 17, 23–25, 36, 38, 39, 41, 42, 51, 67, 69, 70, 72, 75, 81, 112, 131, 148, 153, 154, 156–58, 166
 - as nurses, 33, 34, 74, 103, 125, 145
 - as officer's servants, 103, 109, 111
 - opportunities for employment, 14, 27, 45, 56, 70, 153
 - personhood of, 102
 - at Port Royal, 105, 106
 - pregnant, 39
 - and property acquisition, 46–60
 - as property owners, 46–60
 - pursuing absent husbands, 25, 29, 40
 - reproductive labor of, 2, 48, 81
 - as seamstresses, 3, 13, 16, 22, 54, 56, 74, 135
 - in the sex and leisure industry, 14, 35, 106, 107
 - as sexual assault victims, 104
 - sexual autonomy of, 112, 115, 116
 - single, 4, 16, 21, 23–25, 79, 156, 159
 - social and family networks of, 6
 - stereotypes of, 92, 95, 102, 104, 108
 - supporting their families, 26–28
 - taking in boarders, 13, 19, 21
 - as teachers, 74
 - in the underground economy, 35
 - as victims of sexual violence, 116
 - violence against, 35, 101, 102, 107
 - vulnerability of, 103, 105, 106
 - as widows, 7, 24, 39, 51, 79, 121, 126, 128, 129, 131, 134, 135, 142, 147, 148, 152–59
 - as wives, 2, 51, 70, 111–13, 116, 129–33, 139, 153
 - as wives of Union soldiers, 15, 18, 29, 36, 39, 67, 72, 96, 98, 120, 126, 127, 142, 147–51, 156, 159
 - working for the Union Army, 103
 - working from their homes, 13, 28
 - working in army hospitals, 15
 - working on plantations, 69, 103
- Blackwell, Judy, 145
- Blair, Montgomery, 32

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
during the Civil War and Reconstruction
Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

225

- Blakeslee, Henry E., 91–93, 96, 98
 Blaxton, Martha Ann, 14
 Blissville (Arkansas), 127, 133
 Blizzard, James, 40
 Blizzard, Mary, 40
 Board of Emancipation, 20
 Bon, Jamie, 41
 Bork, Adolph, 99
 Boudro, Julius, 90
 Bowler, James M., 132
 Boyle, Richard, 149
 Bradford, C. S., 164
 Bragg, Martha, 83
 Branch, E. C., 161
 Breckinridge Military Hospital, 83
 Bright, George S., 14
 Brimmer, Brandi Clay, 121, 123
 Broad Street Academy, 173, 174
 Brooks, Eliza, 131
 Brooks, Joseph, 138
 Brooks–Baxter War, 138, 139
 Brown, Ana Marie, 40
 Brown, Charity, 130
 Brown, Francis, 46, 52, 55, 58, 60
 Brown, James, 40
 Brown, Letitia Woods, 12
 Brown, Tom, 130
 Buckley, Charles W., 161
 Buckner, James (Jim), 119
 Bullock, Joe, 40
 Bureau of Free Labor, 5, 68–71, 79
 courts, 71
 Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and
 Abandoned Lands. *See* Freedmen's
 Bureau
 Burks, Delia, 131
 Burns, Mary, 128
 Burrell Normal School, 160
 Butler, Benjamin, 15, 31, 66, 68, 81,
 84–88, 110

 Cain (fugitive enslaved man), 74
 Caldwell, William Aymar, 166, 167,
 170–73
 Camp, Stephanie H. M., 48, 55, 64, 71, 121
 Camp Barker, 17
 Camp Parapet, 63
 Campbell, Lucinda, 135
 Campbell, Patsey, 50, 55, 56, 58
 Candole, Amelie, 70
 Carney, Judith, 48
 Caroline (enslaved laundress), 84–86

 Carpenter, Edward W., 155
 Caughey, Emma, 168
 Cay, Raymond, 60
 chain migration, 33
 Champ, George, 135
 Champ, Mary, 135
 charities
 Catholic, 163
 local, 39, 43
 philanthropic societies, 23
 Charles, Eugene, 97
 Charley (escaping enslaved man), 74
 Chase, Sarah, 35
 childcare, 23, 26, 39, 41, 154
 children
 adulthood of, 103, 109, 110
 apprenticeships for, 156
 birth records of, 157
 as contraband of war, 66
 custody of, 156
 of deceased soldiers, 126
 education for, 27, 160
 of enslaved women, 81, 157
 escaping from slavery, 71, 74
 government support for, 17, 18
 as laborers, 1, 68–70, 149, 150
 orphans, 142, 146, 155
 sexual violence against, 103, 108–10
 of single mothers, 38, 39
 support for, 157
 of Union soldiers, 67, 134, 151
 Chinock, William W., 80
 cholera epidemic, 75
 churches, 27, 46, 55, 74, 153, 164, 168–72
 in Little Rock, 125
 Churchill (Union soldier), 35
 civil rights, 26, 40, 71, 175
 Civil War
 Anaconda Plan, 65, 66
 in Arkansas, 122
 Black women and, 3
 in the District of Columbia, 13
 First Battle of Manassas, 30, 33
 in Louisiana, 66–68, 80, 81
 in Virginia, 30, 33
 Clark, Charles, 35, 114
 Clay, George, 123
 Clay, Henry Rector, 123
 Clayton, Powell, 138
 Coco-Bend Plantation, 66
 Coleman, Lucy, 70
 Collins, Ann, 129

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
during the Civil War and Reconstruction
Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

226

Index

- Colored Mass Convention of the State of Alabama, 164
- Confiscation Acts, 68, 82, 85. *See also* First Confiscation Act; Second Confiscation Act
- Congregationalism, 167, 171
- consent. *See also* sexual consent
 - and enslavement, 100
 - language of, 110
 - meanings of, 101
 - and respectability, 111
- contraband camps, 16, 17, 22, 34, 80, 83, 111, 121
- contraband colonies, 68
- contract labor system, 5, 34, 71, 79
- Convention of Colored Citizens, 129
- Corps d'Afrique, 5, 81, 88, 94. *See also* US Colored Troops (USCT), 4th Regiment of the Native Guard
- cotton cultivation, 65
- Crane, Lindsey, 135
- Crane, Mary, 135
- Craney Island, 34
- Crittenden, Samuel, 42
- Curtis, Elsie, 14

- Dallas, Elizabeth, 92, 98
- Davis, Jefferson C., 76
- Davis, Keziah, 91, 95, 97, 98
- Davis, Laura, 92, 96, 97
- Davis, Margaret, 42
- Dempsey, Elizabeth, 145
- Demsey, Sarah, 125
- Department of Negro Affairs, 35
- DeRiley, Mary Ellen, 80
- Dinah (formerly enslaved woman), 69
- disease, 75, 124, 140, 146, 148
 - cholera epidemic, 75
 - malaria, 75
 - venereal, 106
 - yellow fever, 169
- District of Columbia Emancipation Act, 11
- Donnell, Dilsey/Disley, 143, 151, 154–56
- Donnell, George, 143
- Donnell, John R., 141–44, 151, 152, 155, 157, 158
- Donnell/Donald, Gatsey, 154, 155
- Donnis, Erastmus, 40
- Downs, Gregory, 121
- Drew, Charles W., 89, 90, 94, 95, 97, 98
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 44
- Duckett, Henry, 42

- Dudley, James, 41
- Dudley, Martha Ann, 41
- Dwight, Elizabeth, 88, 90
- Dwight, William, 88, 90, 91, 93–95, 97

- East Hermitage plantation, 75
- Ebenezer Creek, 76
- economic justice, 78
- Eda (victim of sexual assault), 107
- education. *See also* Emerson Institute; Sunday school
 - for African Americans, 7, 36, 125, 153, 160, 175
 - for the Black community, 6, 27
 - in Freedmen's Schools, 161, 163, 164
 - freedom schools, 74
 - for freedpeople, 74
 - industrial schools, 22
 - as means of advancement, 2
 - in Mobile, Alabama, 7, 160–75
 - and the need for teachers, 160–75
 - parochial schools, 163
 - private schools, 163–66, 170
 - public schools, 7, 158, 161–63, 166, 170
 - right to, 1
 - in the USCT, 74
- Ellen, Payne, 38
- emancipation
 - education and, 6
 - effect on Black households, 4
 - effect on women's labor, 4
 - historiography of, 3, 4, 7, 141
 - legal dimensions of, 5
 - role of Black women, 3
 - self-, 2, 3, 64–67, 73–75, 77–79, 84
 - as self-ownership, 68
- Emancipation Day, 137
- Emancipation Proclamation, 11, 33, 72, 101, 103, 104, 144
- Emberton, Carole, 4
- Emerson, Ralph Jr., 165
- Emerson Institute, 160, 162–65
 - burning of, 167, 168
 - groundbreaking ceremony, 167
- Emerson Normal, 7, 160, 161, 165, 166
 - and Broad Street Academy, 174
 - curriculum, 173
 - dedication ceremony, 168
 - developing leaders, 175
 - graduates of, 7, 161, 169–74
 - graduation exercises, 166, 167, 169
 - training teachers, 174

- Enlistment Act, 15
 Ennis, Laura, 35, 114
 Enrollment Act, 104
 enslavement. *See* slavery
 enslavers. *See* slave owners
 Esther (woman filing a complaint), 70
 Etheredge, Richard, 150
 Europe, Artemesia, 166, 170,
 173, 174
 Europe, Mary, 166, 174
 Ewing, Annie, 170
 Ewing, Mattie, 170, 173
- families
 patriarchal definition of, 26
 reunification of, 12, 19, 24, 26, 33, 44,
 133, 153
 family networks, 6
 Fanny (enslaved laundress), 83
 Farmer Kaiser, Mary, 69, 156
 Farnan, Ellie, 114
 Farragut, David G., 66
 Faust, Drew Gilpin, 105
 Fearson, Joseph, 15
 Feimster, Crystal N., 104
 feminist history, 141
Fernandina, USS, 73
 First Confiscation Act, 15, 31, 66, 67. *See*
 also Confiscation Acts
 First Congregational Church, 170, 171
 Fitchett, Andrew, 36
 Fitchett, Jane, 36
 Fleming, Charly, 136
 Fleming, Esther, 136
 Fleming, Scott, 136
 Foner, Eric, 2
 Forbes, Ella, 64
 forced labor, 149
 Fort Curtis, 123
 Fort Jackson, 5, 66, 81, 89, 90
 mutiny at, 88–91
 Fort Monroe, 82
 Fort St. Philip, 66, 89
 Fortress Monroe, 15, 31, 33, 39
 Foster, Harriet Ann, 35
 Foy, Julia Ann, 149
 Foy, William, 149
 Franke, Kathleen, 148
 Franklin, John Hope, 64
 Frazier, Rachael, 129
 free labor, 22, 24, 26, 34, 54, 59, 65, 68,
 69, 71, 80, 81
 freedmen, 68. *See also* Black men
 in Black communities, 152
 performing wage labor, 144
 freedmen's aid societies, 18, 21, 22, 24
 Freedmen's Banks, 36, 152, 156, 163
 Freedmen's Bureau, 21, 27
 in Alabama, 161
 courts, 5, 36, 39, 40, 42
 dismantling of, 43
 in the District of Columbia, 4, 11, 18,
 21–23, 27
 establishment of, 36
 functions of, 37–39
 in Georgia, 1
 help finding employment from, 22
 in Little Rock, 126, 127, 129, 131,
 134, 135
 on men's responsibilities, 154
 in North Carolina, 141, 150, 152
 predecessor of, 68
 pursuing absent husbands, 25, 40
 refugee camps operated by, 32
 relocation schemes, 152
 schools, 74, 129, 162, 164
 surveillance by, 43, 144
 in Virginia, 69
 freedmen's camps, 7, 146
 Freedmen's Schools, 161, 163
 freedpeople
 in Arkansas, 122
 government support for, 21, 37
 on home farms, 124
 housing for, 23
 freedwomen, 22, 27, 35, 37, 68, 101, 112.
 See also Black women
 in Black communities, 152
 and the Black community, 11
 charitable aid for, 38
 citizenship claims of, 4
 in the District of Columbia, 27
 employment for, 24
 government support for, 22, 23, 25
 as laborers, 57
 performing wage labor, 144
 as property owners, 59
 raising families, 21
 respectability of, 114
 sexual autonomy of, 105, 116
 and sexual consent, 115
 sexual violence against, 104
 unemployed, 18
 Fugitive Slave Act (1850), 31

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
during the Civil War and Reconstruction
Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

228

Index

- Garrett, Fannie, 131
gender roles, 2, 4, 26
General, Ian, 39
generational wealth, 50, 52
Gibbs, Elizabeth, 32
Gillam, Cora, 137, 139
Gillam, Cora Alice, 139
Gillam, Isaac, 129, 137–39
Gillam, Isaac Jr., 139
Gleason, William R., 170, 173
Glymph, Thavolia, 2, 3, 57, 64, 103, 121, 123, 125, 127, 147
Goff, Charles A., 91–93, 98
Goldsborough, J. R., 73
Good Hope church, 169
Good Hope School, 170
Govan, Frank, 131
Gowrie plantation, 63, 75
Grace (escaping enslaved woman), 74
Grant, Ulysses S., 75, 138
Gray, Caroline, 15
Gray, Jane, 132
Green, Andrew, 83
Green, Anne, 83
Green, Jennie, 109–11
Green, William A., 150
Greenleaf, Harriet, 131
Grey, William, 129
Griffing, Josephine, 21–23
Grove Hill plantation, 77
Grove Point plantation, 77

Haag, Pamela, 100
Hackley, Eliza, 39
Hahn, Steven, 12
Hakes, George, 112
Hall, Charlotte Ann, 70
Hall, Howard, 163
Hallows, Miller, 70
Hanger, Peter, 135
Hanks, George H., 68
Harding, Giles, 131
Harper, R. D., 162
Harris, Jane, 138
Hempstead, Harriet, 136
Hempstead, William, 136
Henderson, Henrietta, 70
Henson, Rosanna, 148
Hermitage plantation, 63, 75
Highgate, Caroline, 74
Highgate, Edmonia, 74
Hildreth, H. H., 26

Hill, Lucy, 21
Holloway, Francis, 155, 158
Holloway, Isaac, 143
Holloway, Mary J., 155
Holloway, Matilda, 155
Holloway, Nat, 143, 155
Holmes, Alfred, 136
Holmes, Jane, 52, 54, 60
home camps, 128
home farms, 124
Hood, John Bell, 75
Horton, Sarah, 129
Howard, C. H., 25
Howard, Delia, 147
Howard, Elizabeth, 147
Howard, Oliver Otis, 37–39, 76, 150, 162
Hudson, Albert, 130
humanitarian associations, 125
Hunter, David, 72
Hunter, Tera, 121, 157
Huntersville (Arkansas). *See* Argenta (Arkansas)
Hutchison Island, 74

Idell, Edward, 92, 97
indentured servitude, 70, 144, 149
Indian Removal, 121
industrial schools, 22
informal economy, 47, 48, 50, 52
inheritance, 47, 52, 53, 57–59
intergenerational wealth, 50
internal economy, 12
Irwin, Richard B., 88

Jackson, Angeline, 122
Jackson, James, 122
Jackson, Julia, 122
Jacobs, Harriet, 16, 55
James, Eliza, 54
James, Horace, 150
James, Joseph, 51, 58
James, Peggy, 51, 58
James City, 143, 147, 152
Jane (victim of sexual assault), 106
Jennette (enslaved laundress), 83
Jennie (enslaved laundress), 83
Jennison, Julia, 111
Johnson, Andrew, 77
Johnson, Katie, 42
Johnson, Tom, 137
Jones, Caesar, 59
Jones, Charles Colcock, 54

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
 978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
 during the Civil War and Reconstruction

Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

229

- Jones, Henry, 26, 142, 157
 Jones, Henry Europe, 174
 Jones, Jacqueline, 69, 147
 Jones, Joseph, 75
 Jones, Julia, 26
 Jones, Linda, 52, 59
 Jones, Mary, 40
 Jones, Mary Europe, 166, 174
 Joyner, Priscilla, 4
- Kaiser, Mary Farmer, 23, 25
 Kaye, Anthony, 121
 Keckley, Elizabeth, 13
 Kellogg, Hannah, 136
 Kellogg, Richard, 136
 Kibby, Jane G., 126
 Kilpatrick, Judson, 47
 King, Edward, 74
 King, Martha, 70
 King, Mary E., 50
 King, William Y., 50, 74
 Knapp, William H., 91–93, 96, 98
 Koons, B. F., 172
 Krowl, Michelle, 35
 Kyles, Henry, 128
 Kyles family, 135
- Lacy, James, 26, 27
 Lacy, Julia, 26, 27
 Lacy, Mary, 26–28
 Lancaster, Lucy, 14
 landownership, 1, 2, 40, 59, 60, 77, 79, 134. *See also* property acquisition
 Lang, Andrew, 121, 132
 Lauer, Charles F., 106, 107
 Lavenhouse, George, 149
 Lavenhouse, Judith, 149
 Lawson, Richard, 140
 Lawson family, 135
 Leatherman, M. H., 163
 Lee, John, 15, 19
 Lee, Mary, 15, 19
 Lee, Robert E., 36
 Lewis, Elizabeth Clark, 12
 Lewis, John, 112–14
 Lieber Code, 80, 101, 104, 110, 112, 116
 Lincoln, Abraham, 65, 66, 72, 77, 98, 104, 111, 148
 Lincoln, Mary Todd, 13
 Lincoln University, 171
 Lindsey, William, 107, 108
 Lizzie (escaping enslaved woman), 74
- Locker, John, 115
 Longest, Benjamin, 146, 155
 Longest, Eliza, 146
 Longest, Jane Cooper, 143, 144, 146
 Longest, Moses (father), 143, 144, 146, 157
 Longest, Moses (son), 146
 Lord, Edward P., 165, 166
 Lord, Kate A., 167
 Loring, E. P., 94, 95
 Loughborough, Margaret, 19
 Louisiana Bureau of Free Labor, 68
 Love, Allen, 130
 Love, Epsy, 130
 Lucas, Austin, 139
 Lucas, Betty, 119, 139
 Lucas, James (Jim), 119, 131, 139
 Lucas, Laura, 119, 139
 Lucas, Lavinia (Viney), 119, 131, 139
 Lucas, Sammie, 139
 Lucas family, 135
 Lyerly, George, 99
- Mallory, Charles, 31
 Manigault, Louis, 63, 75
 Manning, Chandra, 121, 129
 market economy, 52
 marriage
 and civil society, 148
 and civilized society, 111
 divorce petitions, 43
 duties and obligations of, 154
 interracial, 163
 legal, 23, 25, 33, 44, 119, 131, 139, 140, 148, 153, 154
 low rate of, 44
 in Reconstruction studies, 44
 right to, 1
 slave, 36, 110, 143, 148
 in slavery, 7, 111
 Marrs, Elijah P., 145
 Massey, Catherine, 29
 Matthews, Sally T., 20
 McCurry, Stephanie, 104
 McDaniel, Eliza, 130
 McDaniel, Mary, 130
 McIntosh, Matilda, 54, 56
 McIver, Lucy, 54
 McKinley, Harriet Elizabeth, 107, 108
 McKinley, Joseph R., 108
 McKinley, Matilda, 107, 108

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
 978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
 during the Civil War and Reconstruction
 Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

230

Index

- McManus, William, 111
 Merrick, Emanuel, 146, 155
 Merritt, Charles H., 94, 96
 Methodist churches, 125, 169
 Metzger, S. S., 106
 Middleton, Elizabeth, 20
 Middleton, Samuel, 20
 Midway Congregational Church, 46, 55, 56
 Militia Act, 15, 67, 68
 Miller, James, 94, 96, 97
 Miller, Maurice, 35
 Miller, Munroe, 89
 Mobile County Board of School Commissioners, 162, 169, 173
 Montgomery, John R., 135
 Moore, James H., 90
 Moore, L. B., 160
 Moore, S. P., 75
 Morgan, Jennifer, 48
 Morgan, Philip D., 47
 Mount Moriah Methodist church, 169
 Murphy, William, 1
 Murray, John, 109
- Nancy (formerly enslaved woman), 72
 Nevels, Burgess, 131
 Nevels, Carney, 131
 New Bern (North Carolina), 142, 147–49, 151–53, 155, 156, 158
 Norman, Rachel, 50, 58
 North Carolina Marriage Act, 153
 Nurses Pension Act, 145
 Nye, William, 94
- Odell, William H., 91, 92
 orphanages, 24, 38
 Owens, Albert F., 167–69, 173
- Page, Theresa E., 170, 173
 Parker, Penelope, 42
 Parkis, Kate, 173
 Payne, Daniel C., 94
 Peake, E. S., 124, 125
 Penningroth, Dylan, 47, 121
 Pennsylvania Abolition Society, 34
 Pension Bureau, 141, 154–58
 pension law, 7
 pension system, 121, 126, 148, 158
 Philander Smith College, 137
 philanthropic societies, 23
 Pierce, E. L., 106
- Piereson, Perry, 107
 Pike, Albert, 134
 Plummer, Rose, 92, 93, 96
 poor houses, 38
 Port Royal Experiment, 105
 Porter, Clarinda, 54, 58
 Proctor, Hannah, 147
 Proctor, Matilda, 147
 property acquisition, 1, 5, 19, 47, 48, 50–52, 58, 59, 156. *See also* landownership during slavery, 48
 property ownership, 48, 50, 53, 134. *See also* landownership
 prostitutes, 86, 106, 114
 prostitution, 35, 43, 114
- Quarterman, Rosa Jane, 56
- Rachel (victim of sexual assault), 115
 Randolph, Lucinda, 129
 rape. *See* sexual violence
 rape laws, 101, 113
 Rebecca (victim of sexual assault), 107
 Reconstruction
 in Arkansas, 139
 Lincoln's policy, 77
 Military, 138
 Reconstruction Acts, 162
 Rector, Henry, 136
 Red River uprising, 66
 Reed, Eliza, 35
 refugee camps, 31, 141, 143, 147
 refugeeing, 66
 Reid, Richard, 144
 Reidy, Joseph, 45
 reparations, 2
 reproductive labor, 2, 48, 81
 Resell, Hannah, 41
 Rhem, J. L., 153
 Rice, B. F., 127
 rice cultivation, 47, 48, 50, 65
 Rich, Gilbert, 19
 Rich, Hester, 19
 Ricksay, Samuel, 26
 Riney (enslaved laundress), 83
 Riordan, James, 14
 Ripley, C. Peter, 66
 Ritter, Charles F., 102
 Roanoke Colony, 141, 143, 144, 146, 147, 149–52

- Roanoke Island, 149, 151
 Robinson, Malima, 38
 Robinson, Mrs. Cornelius, 112
 Rosen, Hannah, 4, 64
- Sallie (escaping enslaved woman), 74
 Salter (Chaplain), 85, 87
 Sam (formerly enslaved man), 74
 Sampson, Lydia, 20
 Samuels, Dorca, 70
 Samuels, Nannie, 70
 Sarah (victim of sexual assault), 106
 Saville, Julie, 68
 Schmidt, James, 71
 Schwalm, Leslie, 48, 64, 121, 154
 Scott, John, 113
 Scott, Rebecca J., 156
 Sea Islands, 65, 66, 72, 77, 105
 Second Confiscation Act, 33, 67, 71, 72.
 See also Confiscation Acts
 Second Founding, 2
 sexual consent, 101, 103, 107, 108, 110, 111, 115. *See also* consent
 contestation over, 115
 cultural and legal understandings of, 6
 in exchange for protection, 92
 legal age of, 109
 and Western liberalism, 116
 sexual exploitation, 2, 87, 95
 sexual justice, 109, 111, 113, 115, 116
 sexual violence
 anonymity of victims, 102
 attempted rape, 107, 108, 113, 115
 against Black girls, 103, 108, 109, 116
 against Black laundresses, 81, 83
 against Black women, 101, 116
 against children, 110
 as crime against family honor, 104, 112
 efforts to combat, 6
 justice for, 103, 109, 111, 113, 115, 116
 and the Lieber Code, 80
 by military personnel, 104
 protest against, 5, 81
 rape, 35, 80, 98–101, 104, 107, 110, 112
 on refugees and freedwomen, 104
 sexual assault, 80, 100–2, 106, 108, 109, 113, 114
 struggle against, 2
 survivors of, 116
 testimonies of, 98, 100, 102–15
 underreporting of, 102
 as war crime, 104
 wartime, 6, 80, 101
 Seymour, Augustus Sherill, 155
 sharecropping, 60, 136
 Shaw, Robert Gould, 72
 Sheldon (Private), 97
 Sheppard, Maria, 42
 Sherman, William T., 46, 72, 75–77
 Silver, Clarissa, 151
 Silvy (Silver), Thomas, 146
 Simmons, William, 142
 Slade, Miles, 148
 Slade, Peggy, 147, 148
 slave owners
 benevolent acts of, 53
 compensation for, 11, 14, 20
 slavery
 abolition of, 13, 15, 16, 77
 escape from, 54
 resistance to, 64, 74
 second, 121
 sexual economy of, 81
 in Virginia, 30
 Slocum, Henry W., 76
 Smith, Andrew J., 109, 110
 Smith, Emma, 92, 96–98
 Smith, Henry, 131, 136
 Smith, J. D., 170
 Smith, Sarah, 131, 136
 social contract, 100
 Southern Claims Commission, 5, 46, 48, 50, 52, 55, 56, 58, 59
 Sprague, Homer B., 82–85
 Spurgin (Captain), 24, 25
 St. John's College, 125, 127, 128, 130, 134
 St. Louis School, 163
 St. Simon's Island, 73
 Stanley, Amy Dru, 68
 Stanton, Edwin M., 17, 29, 31, 77
 Starks, Caroline, 70
State vs. Annette Denis, 70
 Staunton, Mary, 39
 Steele, Frederick, 120, 122, 123, 127
 Stevenson, Catherine, 25
 Stone, Charles P., 95, 97
 Stone Street Church, 164
 Stoneman, George, 100
 Sunday school, 124, 125, 166, 172
 Superintendents of Negro Affairs, 36
 Surall, Emily, 1
 Susan (emancipated woman), 99
 Swayne, Wager, 161

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-316-51475-7 — Southern Black Women and Their Struggle for Freedom
during the Civil War and Reconstruction
Karen Cook Bell

Index

[More Information](#)

232

Index

- Talladega College, 165–67, 170
Tappan, Lewis, 32
Tarift, Robert, 32
task system, 47, 48, 53, 68
Taylor, Amy Murrell, 3, 121, 123
Taylor, E. D., 164, 167–69
Taylor, Elizabeth, 92, 93, 97
Taylor, Lavinia (Viney), 119
Taylor, Sarah Ann, 25
Taylor, Susie King, 52, 74
Ten Percent Plan, 77
tenant farming, 136
tenement housing, 23
third body, 55
Thirteenth Amendment, 1, 77
Thomas, Lorenzo, 90
Thomas, Luella B., 173
Thomas, William, 42
Thompson, William G., 50
Tidball, W. D., 37
tobacco cultivation, 30
Tolliver, Rebecca, 25
Trent River Settlement, 143, 147,
149, 152
Tubman, Harriet, 3
Turner, Nat, 30
- underground labor economy, 43
US Colored Infantry (USCI), 68
16th, 112
37th, 145
54th, 6, 119, 120, 123, 125, 128, 132,
136, 140
112th, 128, 132, 136
113th, 125, 128, 133, 136
Second Arkansas of African Descent,
120, 123
US Colored Troops (USCT)
1st, 2nd, and 3rd Native Guard, 88
4th Regiment of the Native Guard, 5,
81, 88–91, 94
21st, 72
in Arkansas, 123
families of, 36
First Louisiana Native Guards, 67
in Little Rock, 119–40
settlements associated with, 125
South Carolina Volunteers, 72
widows of, 39
women as teachers, 74
women associated with, 120, 127, 129,
131, 132, 134, 136, 137, 140
- vagrancy, 43, 69, 71
vagrancy laws, 70, 71
Van Buren, William, 114
Vandenburgh, J. V. W., 24, 26
Vandenburgh, John, 21
Vaughan, William R., 124
Villier, E., 68
violence. *See also* sexual violence
arson, 167–69, 174
against Black women, 3, 35, 107
domestic, 42
against former slaves, 74
gender, 1, 2, 4, 6, 105
postwar, 4
racial, 1, 2, 5, 80, 81, 83, 90, 98
symbolic, 53
wartime, 4, 104, 105, 147, 148
- wage labor, 151
Wallop, Marie, 40
Walthour, Sylvia, 57
Warner, Henry, 84
Warren family, 137
Washington, Venus, 128
Water, George, 136
Water, Susan, 136
Waters, Ellen H., 126, 127
Waters, Kitty Ann, 128
Waud, Alfred, 133
Welch, Thomas, 135
Wentworth, George E., 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Wesley Chapel, 125, 137
West Virginia, 31
Wheeler, Eliza, 42
Wheeler, Joseph, 76
White, Deborah Gray, 48
White, Elizabeth, 70
Whitney, Adam, 150, 153
Whitney, Charles, 143
Whitney, Fanny Fonville, 7, 142–47, 150,
152–58
Whitney, Harry, 143, 145, 146, 157
Whitney, Harry (son), 150, 153, 158
Whitney, Malissa, 158
Whitney, Milton, 150
Whitney, Nathan, 146, 151, 155
Whitney, Thomas, 143
Whittlesey, Eliphalet, 150, 151
Wilder, C. B., 33
Williams (First Sergeant), 97
Williams, Alexander, 143
Williams, Betsy, 70

Index 233

Williams, David, 64	Williamson, Jane, 123
Williams, Edith, 70	Wilson, Lewis, 68
Williams, Frank, 90, 94, 96, 97	Wilson, Mary, 68
Williams, Harry, 89	Woodward, Charles, 163
Williams, Heather A., 145	Woodward, Sara Stanley, 163
Williams, Kidada, 3, 43	Wyatt, Nellie, 110
Williams, Lydia, 21	
Williams, Mary, 134, 135	Young, Noble, 14
Williams, Salina, 20	
Williams, W. G., 130	Zipf, Karin, 156