# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure</th>
<th>page ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgments</td>
<td>xi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Introduction: “An Iron Chain around Your Soul” 1

1 Adopting Modern Slavery: Pathways into and Discourses of *Criação* 36

2 “Quase da Família” (Almost Family): Affective Ambiguity and Family Theater as Strategies of Domination 58

3 Prisoners of Love: Affective Captivity and Ruptures in the Family Ideology 88

4 Depths and Debts of Gratitude: The Moral Code of *Criação* 116

5 Family Bonds and Bondage: Generational Relationships and the Persistence of *Criação* 138

6 Home Sick: Health, Disability, and Exploitation of Adult *Filhas de Criação* 161

7 Freedom to “Live Her Own Liberty”: From Existence to Resistance among *Filhas de Criação* 187

Conclusion: “The Last of Our Kind?” 219

Appendix A: Biographical Data on Interviewees 239

Appendix B: Research Methods, Emotions, and Ethics 243

Works Cited 249

Index 263