

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xii
<i>List of Tables in Appendices</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xv
1 V-Dem Reconsiders Democratization	1
<i>Michael Coppedge, Amanda B. Edgell, Carl Henrik Knutsen, and Staffan I. Lindberg</i>	
1.1 Motivations for This Volume	4
1.2 Setting the Stage	7
1.3 Improving Data	9
1.4 Varieties of Democracy Data	11
1.5 Methodological Considerations	15
1.6 Democracy as Outcome: Four Dependent Variables	17
1.7 Overview	23
2 The Ups and Downs of Democracy, 1789–2018	29
<i>Carl Henrik Knutsen and Svend-Erik Skaaning</i>	
2.1 Introduction	29
2.2 V-Dem Data	32
2.3 Trends in Electoral Democracy	34
2.4 Trends in Subcomponents of Electoral Democracy	43
2.5 Trends in Thicker Aspects of Democracy	48
2.6 Conclusion	53
3 Long-Run Factors	55
<i>John Gerring</i>	
3.1 Geography	56
3.1.1 Climate	56
3.1.2 Irrigation	57

3.1.3	Agriculture	57
3.1.4	Mountains	59
3.1.5	Islands	59
3.1.6	Natural Harbors	60
3.1.7	Tests	60
3.2	Islam	61
3.3	Europeans	66
3.3.1	Colonialism	68
3.3.2	Religion	68
3.3.3	Language	69
3.3.4	Demography	70
3.3.5	Tests	71
3.4	Population	71
3.4.1	Tests	73
3.5	Diversity	74
3.5.1	Tests	76
3.6	Conclusions	78
4	International Influence: The Hidden Dimension	80
	<i>Michael Coppedge, Benjamin Denison, Paul Friesen, Lucía Tiscornia, and Yang Xu</i>	
4.1	Rationale	82
4.2	Theoretical Framework	83
4.3	Methodological Considerations	89
4.4	Our Hypotheses	92
4.4.1	Exogenous Shocks	92
4.4.2	Endogenous Influences	93
4.5	Operationalizing the Hypotheses	94
4.5.1	The Dependent Variable and the Sample	94
4.5.2	Exogenous Shocks	94
4.5.3	Endogenous Hypotheses	95
4.5.4	Controls	97
4.6	Estimation	99
4.7	Results	101
4.8	Interpretation	105
4.8.1	LRSS Estimates	106
4.8.2	Dynamic Trends	113
4.8.3	Map of Frontline Contagion Zones	115
4.9	Conclusions	117
5	Economic Determinants	119
	<i>Carl Henrik Knutsen and Sirianne Dahlum</i>	
5.1	Introduction	119
5.2	Extant Research on Economic Determinants of Democracy	122
5.2.1	Economic Development	122

<i>Contents</i>	vii
5.2.2 Structural Features of the Economy	133
5.2.3 Short-Term Economic Changes	139
5.2.4 Inequality	146
5.3 Comprehensive Analysis and Discussion	153
5.4 Conclusion	158
6 Political Institutions and Democracy	161
<i>Allen Hicken, Samuel Baltz, and Fabricio Vasselai</i>	
6.1 Institutions and Democracy	163
6.1.1 State Capacity	164
6.1.2 Executive Regime Type	165
6.1.3 Parties and Party Systems	168
6.2 Data and Methods	170
6.2.1 Dependent Variable	170
6.2.2 Independent Variables	170
6.3 Results and Analysis	172
6.3.1 Survival Analysis	172
6.3.2 Pooled Time Series Results	181
6.4 Conclusion	183
7 Democracy and Social Forces	185
<i>Michael Bernhard and Amanda B. Edgell</i>	
7.1 Introduction	185
7.2 Social Forces, Incorporation, and Democracy	186
7.3 Civil Society and Democracy	188
7.3.1 Contentious Politics as a Catalyst	188
7.3.2 Civil Society and Organized Interests	189
7.4 Theoretical Expectations	190
7.5 Research Design	192
7.5.1 Measuring Civil Society Organizational Capacity	193
7.5.2 Measuring Civil Society Mobilization	196
7.5.3 Measuring Democracy	197
7.5.4 Control Variables	198
7.5.5 Estimation Strategy	199
7.6 Results	200
7.6.1 Civil Society Organizational Capacity	200
7.6.2 Civil Society Anti-System Mobilization Using V-Dem	203
7.6.3 Civil Society Mobilization Using NAVCO	207
7.7 Discussion and Conclusions	213
8 Causal Sequences in Long-Term Democratic Development and Decline	215
<i>Michael Coppedge, Amanda B. Edgell, Carl Henrik Knutsen, and Staffan I. Lindberg</i>	
8.1 Overview of Arguments	219
8.2 Empirical Models of Sequences	227

8.3 Modeling Levels of Electoral Democracy	232
8.4 Modeling Upturns in Electoral Democracy	241
8.5 Modeling Downturns in Electoral Democracy	248
8.6 Caveats	257
8.7 A Revised Understanding of Democratization	258
<i>Appendices</i>	262
<i>Appendix 3 Variable Definitions</i>	262
<i>Appendix 4.A Modeling Spatial Dependence</i>	265
<i>Appendix 4.B Other Networks</i>	268
<i>Appendix 4.C Estimation</i>	270
<i>Appendix 4.D Descriptive Information</i>	272
<i>Appendix 6.A Details on Variables and Analysis</i>	275
<i>Appendix 6.B Cox Hazard Models</i>	278
<i>Appendix 7 A Details of Measurement and Analysis</i>	281
<i>Appendix 7 B Supplemental Tables and Figures</i>	293
<i>Appendix 8 A Structural Equations</i>	325
<i>Appendix 8 B Variable Descriptions</i>	328
<i>Appendix 8 C Additional Path Models</i>	331
<i>Bibliography</i>	347