

Index

- II Anzac Corps, 161
 New Zealand Division, 161
- accelerated warfare, 3–4, 140, 141
- Aceh, Indonesia, 54, 57, 232, 350, 351
- Achmad Soekendro, 191
- Adams, Creighton, 131
- Adelaide*, HMAS, 381
- advisers
 adaptability, 307–8
 emotional self-control, 308–9
 host-nation views on ADF advisers, 309–11
 key attributes, 309
 relationship-building, 305–7
 role, 303–4
 selection of, 312–14
 training and professional development, 315–18
- Affendi Buang, 232
- Afghan National Army (ANA), 301, 310
- Afghanistan, 33, 34, 35, 45, 175, 235, 301, 315
- Aitken Victory*, 101
- Akashi, Yasushi, 254, 255, 259
- Alatas, Ali, 201, 259
- Albright, Madeleine, 1
- Alderman, Walter, 161
- Allen, James, 162
- Allen, John, 308
- Ambon, 23, 24
- amphibious capability, 46, 47
- Anderson, H.D., 124, 125, 129, 130
- Anderson, John, 74
- Andrews, John, 81
- Anglo-Malayan Defence Agreement, 224, 225, 228
- anthropologists, 81, 84, 317
- Anzac*, HMAS, 119, 379
- Anzac Agreement 1944, 78
- Anzac Day, 160
- Anzac legend, 160
- ANZAC Pact, 165
- ANZAM defence planning machinery, 165
- ANZUK force, 29, 171
- ANZUS Treaty, 27, 33, 105, 167, 169, 172, 228, 230
- Armed Forces of the Philippines
 Battle of Marawi, 321–2
 domestic security operations, 324–5, 326
 INTERFET involvement, 151
 urban warfare training, 324
see also Philippines–Australia defence relationship
- Armed Forces of the Republic of Indonesia/
 Angkatan Bersenjata Republik
 Indonesia (ABRI), 53, 55, 58–9, 61, 62–4, 143
- army attachés, *see* defence attachés
- ASEAN–Australia Special Summit, 380, 381
- ASEAN Defence Ministers’ Meeting-Plus, 374, 377, 379
- ASEAN Regional Forum, 378–9
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 147
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations
 (ASEAN), 31, 151, 221, 224–5, 226, 234, 246, 362
- Australia–Indonesia defence cooperation
 beginning of, 190–4
 character of, 186–7
 combined exercises, 192, 196–7, 198, 200, 202
 combined special forces training, 202
 Defence Cooperation Program, 143, 198–9, 200, 201
 dialogue not influence, 208–9
 early missed opportunities, 187–90
 East Timor crisis and, 203–4
 golden age, 201–3
 joint exercises, 205
 long-term objectives, 201
 materiel projects, 198, 199
 moral compromise, 194
 officer training, 186, 190–2, 195, 199, 200, 204
 operational partnerships, 202
 planned program, 195–6
 post-Timor years, 204–8
 and Suharto’s New Order, 194–9
 surveying and mapping program, 196, 200
 technical training, 199
 training opportunities, 196, 197–8, 200, 201, 205
 tumultuous times, 199–201
- Australia–Malaysia agreement, 228

- Australia – New Zealand relationship
 bond between troops, 158, 161, 167, 170, 176
 defence cooperation, 162, 165, 166, 167,
 173–4, 270, 279–80
 peacetime difficulties, 159
 rivalry in wartime, 159
- Australia – United States relationship, 121,
 151–3
- Australian Army
 1st Australian Task Force, 130, 131
 7th Brigade, 330, 331
 capability, 45, 47
 challenge of emerging strategic environment,
 47–9
 expeditionary capabilities, 41
 K Force, 98, 99, 104, 107
 language skills, 334
 partnership with Malaysian Army, 224
 Ready Battle Group, 330, 331
 regional engagement, 35
 Rifle Company Butterworth, 230, 231, 232,
 237, 347, 364, 368
 role, 3–4, 42–3, 44, 48
 size, 41, 47, 74, 95
 structure, 33, 46, 47
 training teams, 330, 339–41
- Australian Army Aviation Corps, 5th Aviation
 Regiment, 260
- Australian Army Catering Corps, 85
- Australian Army Force, Far Eastern Land Forces,
 121, 122
- Australian Army History Unit, 16
- Australian Army Reserve, 30, 34
 Royal Queensland Regiment, 366
- Australian Army Training Team Vietnam
 (AATTV), 120, 121, 122, 126, 127, 128,
 130, 132
- Australian Border Force, 235
- Australian Corps, 161
- Australian Defence Force (ADF)
 advising operations, 304
 benefits of deployments in Solomon
 archipelago, 282–3
 centrality of, 45
 as cohesive force, 43
 and foreign policy, 267
 Health Services Branch, 277
 military culture, 303
 Pacific pivot, 334, 339
 relationship with Indonesian armed forces,
 62–4, 65, 143
 reviews, 41, 43
- Australian Defence Force School of Languages,
 348, 359
- Australian Electoral Commission, 261
- Australian Imperial Forces, *see* First AIF; Second
 AIF
- Australian-Indonesian Agreement on
 Maintaining Security, 201, 204
- Australian Light Horse, 160
- Australian Military Mission, Washington,
 77, 90
- Australian National University, 86
- Australian New Guinea Administrative
 Unit, 26
- Australian and New Zealand Army Corps
 (ANZAC), 159
- Australian and New Zealand Mounted Division,
 160
- Australian Regular Army (ARA)
 establishment, 98, 111
 formation, 27
 role, 28
 size, 29, 30
 structure, 97–8
- Australian School of Pacific Administration
 (ASOPA), 82, 86, 88
- Australian Signals Directorate, 207
- Australian Staff College, 190
- Bali bombing, 54, 68
- Bambang Darmono, 200
- Bangladesh, 255, 259, 260
- Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters, 326
- Bao Dai, 118, 119
- Barlo, Ken, 273
- Barrie, Chris, 146, 147, 148
- Barrowclough, Harold, 164
- Bathurst*, HMAS, 379
- Beaver, Alan, 263
- Beavis, Leslie, 89
- Behm, Allan, 146–7
- Bennet, Tony, 334
- Bennett, Henry Gordon, 23
- Bereuter, Doug, 152
- Berger, Sandy, 152
- Berryman, Frank, 89
- Biden, Joe, 345, 380
- Bilton, Greg, 340
- bin Sabu, Mohamad, 368
- Birdwood, William, 160
- Black, John, 81, 84
- Blake, Murray, 201
- Blakers, G.E., 197

- Blamey, Thomas, 25, 72, 78, 80, 87
 and Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs, 78, 85
 and John Curtin School of Medical Research, 86
 and Pacific policy, 78, 79–80
 partnership with Conlon, 74, 76
 powers and influence, 76, 77, 78, 79
- Blaxland, John, 271
- Bodner, James, 152
- Boer War, 76, 159
- Border, Lewis, 132
- Borneo, 26, 29
- Bornholt, Gary, 146, 147
- Bougainville
 Allied operations in Second World War, 26
 Arawa Agreement, 270
 Cairns Commitment, 270
 civil war, 268
 cost of Peace Process, 269
 Lincoln Agreement, 271
 Operation Abseil, 271
 Operation Bel Isi, 267, 270, 282
 Operation Bel Isi II, 267, 270, 282
 Operation Lagoon, 270
 Operation Terrier, 270
 Operation Usherette, 271
 Peace Monitoring Group (PMG), 267, 270
 Peace Process, 270
 peacekeeping mission, 34
 Truce Monitoring Group (TMG), 175, 267, 270
- Boxing Day tsunami (2004), 57
- Boyle, Dominic, 273
- Brian, D.J., 224
- Briggs Plan, 223
- British Commonwealth Far East Strategic Reserve, 126, 168, 224, 363
 28th British Commonwealth Brigade, 28, 168
- British Commonwealth Forces Korea (BCFK), 100, 101, 102
 27th British Commonwealth Brigade, 102, 109, 166
 28th British Commonwealth Brigade, 101, 103
 1st Commonwealth Division, 101, 103, 109
- British Commonwealth Occupation Force, 26, 27, 96, 98, 99, 165
- British Commonwealth Occupation Force Headquarters, 100–1, 102
- Brooke-Popham, Robert, 23
- Brownrigg, Ken, 148–50, 155, 203
- Brunei, 370
- Bulgaria, 255, 256, 257, 259
- Bundy, McGeorge, 129
- Burgess, William, 161
- Burnard, R.L., 133, 134
- Burr, Rick, 4, 222
- Burston, Samuel, 89
- Burton, John, 85
- bushfires, 1, 4, 16
- Butterworth air base, Malaysia, 30, 31, 35, 221, 222, 226, 227, 228, 232, 364
- Cambodia
 autogenocide, 245, 252
 ceasefire, 247–8
 Defence Cooperation Program, 371–2
 elections, 246, 256–7
 evacuation of Australian civilians, 232
 independence from France, 245
 Khmer Republic, 245
 Khmer Rouge, 245–6, 247, 252, 256, 259
 land mines, 31
 Mixed Military Working Group, 253, 254, 258, 259, 260
 Paris Peace Agreements, 246, 248, 253
 Supreme National Council (SNC), 246
 Third Indochina War, 245
 UNAMIC, 248–9, 253–4
 unification of armed forces, 257–8
 United Nations Secretariat task force, 254–5
see also United Nations Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC)
- Cambodian Mine Action Centre, 259
- Campbell, Angus, 47
- Campbell, Darryl, 366
- Canada, 103, 111, 249
- Canberra*, HMAS, 377, 381
- Cannan, James, 89
- capability, 95
- Casey, R.G., 118
- Cassels, A.J.H., 103, 104
- Central Intelligence Agency, 127, 130
- Chalmers, Kenneth, 20
- Chambers, Cyril, 97
- Chapman, John, 90
- Charis Suhud, 195, 198
- Chauvel, Harry, 160
- Chief of Army History Conference 2019, 4
- China, 246, 255, 259, 261, 345
- Chung Tan Cang, 125
- Chunuk Bair, 160
- Churchill, Winston, 23

- Citizen Military Forces (CMF), 27, 28, 30, 96, 97, 98, 111
- Clinton, Bill, 147, 151, 152, 153
- Clinton administration, 152
- Coates, John, 201
- Cohen, William, 152
- Cold War, 27, 28
- Cold War operations, 165–6, 364
- Commander of the Australian Force Vietnam (COMAFV), 130, 131, 132
- Commonwealth Military Forces, 159
- Commonwealth Monitoring Force Rhodesia, 30
- Conlon, Alfred, 78
 as adviser to General Blamey, 73, 76, 77–8, 79–80, 86, 87
 background, 74–6
 and Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs, 72, 79, 80–1
 influence and legacy, 86–8
 on PNG independence, 82
- conscription, 75, 161, 163
- Coombs, H.C. (Nugget), 85
- Cosgrove, Peter, 32, 57, 59, 60, 66, 148, 149, 174, 203
- Coste, Phillipe, 258
- Costello, Michael, 246
- Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific, 380
- counterinsurgency doctrine, 223
- COVID-19 pandemic, 1, 4, 16, 232, 238, 345, 359, 369
- Crawford, H., 275
- Croll, Darcy, 73
- Cross, Ken, 260
- cultural empathy, 334–5
- Curtin, John, 76, 77, 89
- Dansey, Harry, 162
- Darwin, 30
- Defence Act 1903*, 21–2, 24, 26, 98
- Defence (Citizen Military Forces) Act 1943*, 98
- Defence (Transitional Provisions) Act 1947*, 27
- Defence Act 1951*, 27
- defence attachés
 in 1950s, 87
 access, 64–7, 117, 135
 dealing with the media, 69
 in Dili, 348
 guidance issued in 1960s and 1970s, 117
 in Hanoi, 377
 in Indonesia, 52–4, 148, 348, 355
 influence, 61–4, 69, 117, 135, 141, 357
 information function, 60–1, 122
 and integrated statecraft, 357–8
 language and cultural knowledge, 67, 69, 358–9
 professional attaché corps, 354–7
 random observations, 67–8
 relationship with DFAT staff, 353–4
 representing Australian interests, 58–60
 role, 56–7, 68
 in Saigon, 117, 119, 121–4, 132, 133, 134–5
 Second World War, 77
 three i's, 58
 training preparation, 68, 69
- Defence Cooperation Program (DCP), 30, 269–70, 272, 323
- defence diplomacy, 117, 125, 134, 201
- defence engagement, 117, 193
- Defence Force School of Languages, 67, 237
- defence policy
 defence of Australia, 29–30
 early policies, 21–2, 30
 forward defence, 28, 29, 222, 225
 Fraser government, 30, 200
 Hawke government, 30
 Howard government, 32, 33
 Keating government, 31–2
 Menzies government, 27, 118, 189
 in New Zealand, 162, 165, 171, 172, 173, 178, 279
 postwar defence plan, 96, 97, 165
 regarding Indonesia, 143, 189, 191, 195
 regarding Vietnam, 118, 120–1
 regional security and, 227
 self-reliance, 40–1, 42, 44
 Western alliance, 30
 Whitlam government, 29, 115
- Defence Strategic Update 2020*, 38, 40, 49, 381
- defence strategy
 crisis response capacity, 49
 Indochina, 118
 prevention of hostile forces from landing in Australia, 42
 Singapore strategy, 362
- Defence White Papers
 1976, 40–1, 47, 48
 1987, 30, 41–3
 1994, 43
 2009, 44–5
 2013, 45–6
 2016, 46–7

- Deighton, John, 200
 Delahunty, Terry, 59
 Democratic Republic of Vietnam, 133, 134
 Department of Defence, International Policy
 Division, 55, 61, 141, 269, 277, 280
 Department of External Affairs, 78, 123, 131, 134
 Department of External Territories, 78, 79
 Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, 261,
 353, 357–8, 370, 378
 Diplomatic Academy, 359
 Dibb Review, 41
 Dibuama, Timothy, 248, 249, 252
 diplomacy
 importance of, 345–6, 354
 see also defence attachés
 Directorate of Military Training, 97, 105
 Directorate of Research and Civil Affairs
 (DORCA), 72–3, 79, 80–1, 86, 87
 Djoko Santoso, 355
 Downer, Alexander, 32, 56, 145, 152
 Dunne, Martyn, 174
 Dyke, Lewis, 27
- East, Colin, 192–3, 194, 195, 209
 East Timor
 Australian Training Support Team, 349–50
 evacuation of UN Mission, 59
 Falintil, 349
 independence ballot, 144, 146
 International Stabilisation Force, 174
 massacre at Alas, 55–6
 militia violence, 145–6
 security assistance for new republic, 34
 United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-
 Leste, 174
 United Nations Mission in East Timor
 (UNAMET), 144–5
 Eaton, Charles, 188
 Eaton, Paul, 305
 Edgar, Cedric, 190
 emergency relief, 35
 Enhanced Defence Cooperation Program, 328
 Evans, Gareth, 31, 32, 62, 201, 246, 259, 261
 Evatt, H.V., 77, 78, 187
 Everingham, Mark, 315
 Exercise Balikpapan, 324, 374, 378
 Exercise Bersama Lima, 230, 236, 365
 Exercise Bersama Sapper, 368
 Exercise Bersama Shield, 365
 Exercise Bersatu Padu, 229, 230, 236
 Exercise Churinga, 369
 Exercise Dragon Ball, 369
 Exercise Haringaroo, 231
 Exercise Indo-Pacific Endeavour, 381
 Exercise Kangaroo, 200, 201, 202, 203
 Exercise Kartika Exchange, 202
 Exercise Mallee Bull, 370, 371
 Exercise Matilda, 369
 Exercise Night Naip, 311
 Exercise Nusa Bhakti Ausindo, 205
 Exercise Penguin, 370
 Exercise Pirap Jabiru, 373, 375, 376
 Exercise Pitch Black, 369
 Exercise Platypus, 367
 Exercise Rhino Ausindo, 206
 Exercise Scorpion, 231, 367
 Exercise Singaroo, 369
 Exercise Solomon Endeavour, 272–4, 290–2
 Exercise Southern Katipo, 175
 Exercise Southern Safari, 367
 Exercise Southern Tiger, 231, 367, 368
 Exercise Suman Protector, 367
 Exercise Suman Warrior, 365–6
 Exercise Swift Canopy, 202
 Exercise Talisman Sabre, 175
 Exercise Trident, 369
 Exercise Trisetia, 66, 153, 202, 203
 Exercise Tropic Nightingale, 280–2
 Exercise Tropic Twilight, 277–80
 Exercise Wallaby, 369
 Exercise Wirra Jaya, 206
 Explosive Ordnance Disposal Project, 271
- Fadden, Arthur, 23, 110
 Falintil – Forças Defesa Timor Lorosae
 (F-FDTL), 349–50
 Falur Rate Laek, 349
 Feisal Tanjung, 203, 204
 Felt, J.D., 121, 123
 Ferguson, Bruce, 104, 167
 Fiji, 34, 164, 174, 270, 381
 Finisterre Ranges, New Guinea, 25
 First AIF, 22, 98, 161
 3rd Division, 161
 4th Division, 161
 5th Division, 161
 First World War, 21
 Gallipoli Campaign, 159–60
 New Zealand involvement, 159–62
 Sinai and Palestine Campaign, 160
 Western Front, 160–1
 Five Power Defence Arrangements (FPDA), 29,
 35, 171, 221, 228–9, 230, 234, 235, 236,
 363–5

- Florey, Howard, 86
 Forcas Defesa Timor Lorosae (F-FDTL),
 349–50
Force Structure Review 1991, 43
 Ford, Meg, 275
 foreign policy, 140, 162, 267
Foreign Policy White Paper 2017, 38, 380, 381
 France, 248, 249, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259
 Fraser, Colin, 131
 Fraser, Peter, 163, 165
 Fraser Coalition government, 30, 200
 Free French Forces, 23, 24
 Free World Military Assistance Organisation,
 130, 131, 363
 French nuclear testing, 172
 Fretilin, 55
 Freyberg, Bernard, 163
 Frost, Sydney, 81
 Fry, Tom, 72
- Gagnon, D., 134
 Gardiner, Lou, 174
 Garran, Robert, 85
 Gasking, Douglas, 83
 Gatot Nurmantyo, 207, 208
 German New Guinea, 21, 22, 159
 German Samoa, 159
 Germany, 249, 255, 259
 Ghana, 255, 259
 Gibbs, Harry, 81
 Giles, Denise, 281
 Gillard, Julia, 46
 Godley, Alexander, 159, 160, 161
 Good, E.V., 279
 Gordon, Joseph Maria, 159
 Gorton, John, 195, 227
 Grant, Barry, 275
 Gratton, Peter, 201
 Gray, Pat, 91
 Green, Charlie, 100, 104
 Grey, John, 201
 grey zone operations, 49
 Gulf War (1991), 31
 Gusmao, Xanana, 234
- Habibie, B.J., 60, 154
 Halligan, Reginald, 79
 Hancock, V.E., 123
 Harjo Sutarmo, 186
 Harkins, Paul D., 127, 129
 Harriman, W. Averell, 128, 129
 Hasluck, Paul, 195
- Hassett, Frank, 105, 167
 Hawke Labor government, 30
 Headquarters Integrated Air Defence System,
 228–9, 230
 Healy, Damien, 258, 260
 Henry, Bruce, 261
 Hetherington, John, 76
 Hetherington, Joshua, 368
 Hicks, Stanton, 85
 Hill, Brian C., 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 129
 Hilsman, Roger, 128, 129
 Ho Chi Minh, 118, 119, 120
 Hockey, Barbara, 83, 84, 91
 Hogan, Garry, 377
 Hogbin, Ian, 83, 91
 Holland, Sidney, 167
 Holyoake government (NZ), 170, 171, 173
 Hopton, L.I., 121, 122
 Hourigan, Lucas, 335
 Howard, John, 140, 145, 147, 151, 152, 153,
 348
 Howard Coalition government, 32, 33, 152,
 202
 humanitarian relief operations, 54, 379, 381
 Hun Sen, 257, 258, 371
 Hutomo Nastap, 186
 Hutton, Edward, 159
- illegal fishing, 235
 India, 103, 111, 246, 249, 255, 259
 Indo-Pacific strategic environment, 40
 Indonesia
 agreement for UN intervention in East
 Timor, 146–7
 aid following tsunami, 54, 57
 Australian Army presence in, 30
 breakdown of law and order, 52–3
 Confrontation, 28, 168–9, 192–4, 223, 224
 emergency relief, 35
 first peacekeeper force, 27
 independence, 187
 invasion of East Timor, 199
 Islamic extremism, 54, 65, 351
 national identity, 61
 natural disasters, 350, 351
 terrorist attacks, 54, 351
 as threat, 29, 199
 UNTAC involvement, 202, 246, 248, 257,
 259
 West Irian dispute, 191, 193, 199
see also Australia–Indonesia defence
 cooperation

- Indonesia-Australia Defence Alumni Association, 53
 Indonesian Air Force, 65, 198, 199
 Indonesian Army Command and General Staff College (SESKOAD), 191, 192, 195
 Indonesian National Police, 66
 Indonesian Navy, 199
 Inglis, Lindsey, 161
 Integrated Air Defence System, 364
 Integrated Area Defence System, 364
 Interim Army, 27
 International Commission of Control and Supervision (ICCS), 134
 International Force East Timor (INTERFET)
 assembling of, 347–8
 Australian contribution, 45, 54, 142
 coalition building, 150–3
 contributing nations, 370
 Indonesian cooperation with, 148
 landing, 65, 148–50, 203–4, 348
 Malaysian involvement, 234–5
 member nations, 32, 370, 376
 New Zealand involvement, 173–4
 strength, 32, 142
 success of, 59–60, 66, 142, 348
 International Training Institute, Middle Head, 86
 Iran, military observer group, 31
 Iraq
 invasion of, 34, 45
 UN-authorized maritime enforcement operation against, 31
 UN weapons inspection program, 31
 Iraqi Army, 34, 175
 Islamic State, 321, 322, 324, 330

 Jackson, D.P., 281
 Jackson, D.R., 100
 Jackson, O.D., 126, 127
 Japan, 22, 23, 26, 27, 79, 246, 255, 259
 Java, 24, 26
 Jemaah Islamiyah, 351
Jervis Bay, HMAS, 59, 348
 Jockel, G.A., 128
 John Curtin School of Medical Research, 86
 Jordens, Jay, 261
 Joy, Roger, 65
 Jungle Training Centre, Canungra, 126, 190, 191, 192, 197
 jungle warfare, 26, 120, 365

Kanimbla, HMAS, 351
 Karim, Ataul, 248

 Kayforce, 166, 167
 Kearney, Wayne, 55
 Keating, Paul, 201
 Keating government, 31–2
 Kennedy, John F., 120
 Kennedy, Robert, 129
 Kennedy administration, 120, 128
 Kent Hughes, Wilfred, 193
 Kerr, John, 72, 78, 79, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90
 Khmer Rouge, 245–6, 247, 252, 256, 259
 Kirk Labour government (NZ), 172
 Kissinger, Henry, 140
 Kokoda Track, 90
 Kopassus (Komando Pasukan Khusus), 202, 352
 Korean People's Army, 100
 Korean War
 assessment of Australian Army deployment, 105–9
 Battle of Maryang San, 103, 105, 107
 BCOF/BCFK facilities and access, 100–1
 command, doctrine and interoperability, 102–5
 commitment of Australian forces, 27, 93–5
 New Zealand involvement, 166–7
 personnel issues and force generation, 98–9
 systems, supply and sustainability, 101–2
 training and preparing for combat, 99–100

Labuan, HMAS, 270
 land mines, 31
 Land Warfare Centre, Canungra, 367
 Lange Labour government (NZ), 172
 Lantara, Geerhan, 66
 Laos, 372
 Lavarack, John, 90
 League of Nations, 22, 163
 Leeson, Ida, 81, 84
 Legge, John D., 72
 Leotard, Francois, 258
 LHQ School of Civil Affairs, Duntroon, 73, 75, 81, 86, 87, 88
 aim of courses, 82
 areas of instruction, 82–4
 humour and fun, 85
 language, 85
 leadership and lecturers, 84
 local ethnic perspective, 84
 location, 81, 82, 85
 staff, 83
 students, 82
 Lloyd, Charles, 89

- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 129, 130, 169
 Lombok Treaty, 205
 Lorenzana, Delfin, 374
 Loridon, Michael, 248–9, 253, 254, 255
 Lyons government, 162, 163
- MacArthur, Douglas, 25, 76, 79, 89, 96, 101, 373
Macdhui, MV, 20
 MacDonald, A.L., 121, 132
 MacKay, Ken, 131, 132
 Mackinlay, John, 247
 Mackinnon, Andrew, 279
 Maclean, Lyndall, 261
 Mair, Lucy, 83, 84, 91
 Malaya
 Anglo-Malayan Defence Agreement, 224, 225, 228
 Australian troops in Second World War, 23, 24, 26
 independence, 28, 223
 and regional security, 222
 Malayan Emergency, 28, 93, 96, 97, 220, 222–3, 224
 Malayan Home Guard, 229
 Malaysia, 257, 259
 ASEAN membership, 221, 224–5, 234
 Australian Army presence in, 29, 30
 Australian contribution to security operations, 224, 226
 Australian Embassy, 353–4
 bilateral military exercises, 367–8
 Butterworth air base, 30, 31, 35, 221, 222, 226, 228, 232, 364
 Confrontation by Indonesia, 28, 168–9, 192–4, 223, 224
 establishment, 223
 Five Power Defence Arrangements, 29, 221, 230, 364
 INTERFET involvement, 151, 222, 234–5
 medical personnel in Afghanistan, 235
 military cooperation through training, 226–36
 Royal Australian Air Force units in, 30
 UNTAC involvement, 249, 255
 Malaysia-Australia Joint Defence Program, 234, 367
 Malaysian Armed Forces, 367, 368
 Malaysian Army, 30, 365
 1st Malaya Infantry Brigade, 220, 224
 4th Malaysian Infantry Brigade, 229
 Jungle Warfare School, 367
 partnership with Australian Army, 224
 Malaysian Coast Guard, 235
 Maley, Michael, 261
 Malone, William, 160
 Manahan, Ronaldo, 332
 Manus Island, 24
 maritime security, 174, 235, 270
 Mas Tirtodarmo Harjono, 190
 McAuley, James, 76, 83, 87
 McCabe, P., 281
 McCarthy, Keith, 81, 84, 91
 McCone, John, 129
 McFate, Montgomery, 317
 McGregor, Alan, 273
 McKay, James, 161
 McKenna, John, 84, 85
 McMahan, William, 198
Melbourne, HMAS, 229
 Menadue, John, 134
 Menzies, Robert, 23, 93, 95, 110, 191, 222
 Menzies Coalition government, 27, 77, 93–5, 189
 Middle East, 93, 96, 97
 Miles, C.J., 100
 Military Assistance Advisory Group, 120, 122, 129
 Military Assistance Command, Vietnam (MACV), 120, 121, 125, 127, 130, 131
 military history, 16
 militia, 22, 24, 25, 98
 15th Battalion, 23
 49th Battalion, 23
 Millen, Brian, 53, 55
 Minogue, John, 77, 90
 Moerdani, Benny, 200, 201, 230
 Molan, Jim, 56, 66, 69, 146, 148, 201
 Moloney, Shane, 281
 Monash, John, 161
 Moore, John, 145
 Moriarty, Greg, 334
 Morotai, 26, 27
 Morris, Basil, 24
 Motum, Mal, 199
 Muldoon National government (NZ), 172
 Mulgan, John, 164
 Murdoch, Keith, 162
 Murray, Keith, 84
 Myanmar, 372–3
- Namibia, 31, 257, 262
 Nasution, Abdul, 61, 189, 191, 194
 National Security Regulations, 76
 national service, 27, 28, 29, 96, 97

- Nauru, 23
 Netherlands, 255, 259, 260
 New Britain, 21, 23, 24, 26
 New Caledonia, 23, 24
 New Colombo Plan, 236–7
 New Guinea, *see* Papua New Guinea (PNG);
 Territories of New Guinea and Papua
 New Guinea Volunteer Rifles, 23
 New Hebrides, 24
 New Ireland, 24
 New Zealand, 224
 anti-war movement, 171
 ANZUS Treaty, 167, 169, 172
 defence policy, 162, 165, 171, 172, 173, 178,
 279
 First World War involvement, 159–62
 Five Power Defence Arrangements, 29, 228,
 230
 foreign policy, 163, 165, 172, 177
 INTERFET involvement, 173–4
 Korean War involvement, 103, 111, 166–7
 Lincoln Agreement implementation, 270
 Malaysian security operations, 168–9
 military history, 158
 Second World War involvement, 163–5
 UNTAC involvement, 249, 260
 Vietnam War involvement, 169–71
 see also Australia – New Zealand relationship
 New Zealand Army
 Exercise Southern Katipo, 175
 Exercise Talisman Sabre, 175
 Exercise Tropic Twilight, 278–80
 Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon
 Islands, 176
 strength, 174
 Truce Monitoring Group in Bougainville,
 175
 values and culture, 175
 New Zealand Defence Force, 174, 272
 deployment to Afghanistan, 175
 Explosive Ordnance Disposal Project, 271
 Mutual Assistance Programme, 174
 New Zealand Expeditionary Force, 158, 161
 New Zealand Mounted Rifles Brigade, 160
 Ng Eng Hen, 369
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 129
 Ngo Dinh Nhu, 123
 Nguyen Khanh, 122, 124
 Nguyen Van Vy, 125
 Ngyuen Tan Dung, 377
 9/11 terror attacks, 33, 44
 Nixon, Richard, 40, 120, 227
 Nomad maritime surveillance program, 204
 Norodom Ranariddh, 257, 258
 Norodom Sihanouk, 245, 246, 257, 258
 North Borneo, 26
 North Vietnam, *see* Democratic Republic of
 Vietnam
 Northcott, John, 89, 112
 Nurul Hizam bin Zakaria, 235
 Nuttle-Jones, Stephen, 281
 O'Donnell, Gus, 83
 Officer Cadet School, Portsea, 132, 167
 O'Keefe, Loughlin, 328
 O'Neill, Robert, 98
 Operation Abseil, 271
 Operation Anode, 271, 278, 282
 Operation Augury – Philippines, 322
 counterterrorism training, 374
 cultural empathy, 334–5
 developing influence, 332–7
 Infantry Training Teams, 331
 Joint Fires Team, 331
 Land Mobile Training Teams, 322, 324, 326,
 328, 331, 334
 lessons from, 337–9
 logistical footprint, 335–6
 map, 327
 personnel, 334
 preparing the force, 330–1
 Primary Health Care Team, 331, 336
 professional conduct, 335
 training packages, 326–30
 training team option, 325–30
 urban command and control package, 333
 urban search and breach course, 332
 Operation Bel Isi, 267, 270, 282
 Operation Bel Isi II, 267, 270, 282
 Operation Belama, 271
 Operation Dorsal, 281
 Operation Fiji Assist, 381
 Operation Gateway, 364
 Operation Highroad, 315
 Operation Lagoon, 270, 282
 Operation Orbit, 281
 Operation Philippines Assist, 324
 Operation Plumbob, 281
 Operation Redback, 235
 Operation Relex, 62
 Operation Render Safe, 271
 Operation Resolute Support, 315
 Operation Reunite, 367
 Operation Shark North, 223

- Operation Shepherd, 277–8, 280, 282
 Operation Shepherd 95, 274–6, 292–4
 Operation Shepherd 96, 276–7, 294–9
 Operation Solace, 347
 Operation Sumatra Assist, 232, 351
 Operation Tamar, 275
 Operation Tendon Sternum, 280
 Operation Trek, 282
 Operation Usherette, 271
 Oxley, Peter, 122, 123, 125
- Pacific Islands Regiment, 28, 29
 Pacific Maritime Security Program, 270
 Pacific Maritime Surveillance Program, 174
 Pacific Patrol Boat Project, 270
 Pacific War Council, 77
 Palk, Dick, 260
 Palmerston, Lord, 140
 Papua New Guinea (PNG)
 Australian Army presence in, 30
 Defence Cooperation Program, 269
 emergency relief, 35
 independence, 30, 82, 86
 Pacific Islands Regiment, 28
 see also Territories of New Guinea and
 Papua
 Papua New Guinea Defence Force, 30, 309–10
 Papuan Campaign, 25
 Paris International Conference on Cambodia,
 246, 248
 Payne, Marise, 39, 369
 Peace Monitoring Group (PMG), 267
 Peach, S.B., 100
 Pearce, George, 162
 Philippine Air Force, 324
 Philippine Army, 333
 Philippine National Police, 321
 Philippine Navy, 324
 Philippines, 26
 communist insurgencies, 325, 326
 humanitarian and disaster relief, 324
 Islamic extremist insurgencies, 321–2, 325,
 326, 330
 liberation in Second World War, 373
 see also Armed Forces of the Philippines
 Philippines–Australia defence relationship
 collaborative training activities, 374
 counterterrorism training, 374
 Defence Cooperation Program (DCP), 323,
 374–5
 Enhanced Defence Cooperation Program,
 328, 340, 375
 Exercise Balikpapan, 324, 378
 Memorandum of Understanding on
 Cooperative Defence Activities, 323, 340
 operational support, 374
 overview, 323–5
 Status of Visiting Forces Agreement, 323, 340
 see also Operation Augury – Philippines
 Phillips, K., 275
 Piddington, Ralph, 91
 Plan Beersheba, 46
 Plimsoll, James, 77
 Plunkett, Mark, 261
 Pol Pot, 245, 252, 256
 Poland, 255
 Pollard, Reginald, 127
 Ponanga, Brian, 171
 Prabowo Subianto, 202
 Price, Geoffrey, 115
- Rabaul, New Britain, 21, 23, 24
 Rais Abin, 192
 Ralston, Joseph, 152
 Ramos Horta, Jose, 234
 Ramsay, David, 53, 56, 59
 Ray, Robert, 32, 173
 Read, Kenneth (Mick), 83, 91
 Red Book, 246, 250, 261
 Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon
 Islands, 34, 35, 174, 176, 267, 268, 269,
 272, 278
 regional engagement
 by Australian Army, 35
 exercises in South-East Asia, 365–7
 future Australian regional engagement,
 380–1
 humanitarian assistance and disaster relief,
 379, 381
 regional forums, 378–80
 in South-East Asia, 361–3
 see also names of countries
 Renouf, Alan, 134, 135
 Republic of Vietnam (RVN)
 Australian defence engagement, 117–18
 communist insurgency, 120
 defence engagement 1955–64, 119–26
 defence engagement in Vietnam War, 130–2
 defence engagement in Whitlam era, 132–5
 jungle warfare training, 120
 overthrow of Diem by junta, 122

- overthrow of junta by Nguyen Khanh, 124
 repression of communists, 120
 US advisers, 120
 Republic of Vietnam Armed Forces (RVNAF),
 115, 121, 127, 132
Review of Defence Capabilities (Dibb Review),
 41
 Reynolds, Linda, 368, 374
 Riding, Doug, 145, 150, 151, 152
 Robertson, Horace, 96, 100, 101, 102, 112
 Rofe, Arthur, 132
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 77
 Rowell, Sydney, 96, 97, 100, 105, 107
 Royal Air Force, 230
 Royal Australian Air Force, 270
 foreign area officers, 356
 Korean War, 93, 101, 130
 in Malaysia, 364
 Malaysian operations, 30, 222, 227, 232
 Philippines operations, 322, 324
 Solomon Islands operations, 276
 in Thailand, 363
 Royal Australian Artillery, 13th Heavy Battery,
 20
 Royal Australian Navy
 crash of Shark 02, 350, 351
 Exercise Bersama Shield, 365
 foreign area officers, 356
 Korean War, 93, 101, 130
 and Malayan Emergency, 222
 modernisation, 47
 Operation Relex, 62
 Philippines operations, 324
 Solomon Islands operations, 275, 276
 strength, 22
 training programs, 173
 Royal Australian Regiment, 170
 1RAR, 27, 28, 98, 101, 111, 126, 130, 229,
 324
 2RAR, 27, 28, 98, 101, 111, 220, 222, 223,
 224, 229
 3RAR, 27, 28, 29, 59, 66, 95, 96, 98, 99–100,
 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109,
 111, 154, 166, 169, 202, 203, 223, 224,
 231, 301, 348, 367
 4RAR, 29, 33, 223, 224
 5RAR, 34
 5/7RAR, 34
 6RAR, 32, 33, 169, 224, 371
 7RAR, 34
 8/9RAR, 32, 34, 323, 330, 331
 Royal Australian Survey Corps, 4th Field Survey
 Squadron, 271
 Royal Brunei Armed Forces, 370
 Royal Cambodian Armed Forces, 372
 Royal Malay Regiment, 367
 9th Battalion, 231
 Royal Malaysian Air Force, 364
 Royal Military College, Duntroon, 159, 162,
 167, 170
 Royal Navy, 22
 Royal New Zealand Air Force, 173, 279, 280
 Royal New Zealand Artillery
 161st Battery, 169
 16th Field Regiment, 166, 169
 Royal New Zealand Infantry Regiment, 158,
 168, 170
 Royal New Zealand Navy, 279
 Royal Thai Air Force, 375
 Royal Thai Army, 376
 Royal Thai Navy, 376
 Russell, Andrew, 161
 Rwanda, 31, 275, 276, 347
 Ryan, Mick, 312
 Ryan, Peter, 72, 75, 85, 88

 Saiyud Kerdphol, 375
 Samphan, Khieu, 253
 Sanderson, John, 249, 252, 254, 255, 256,
 259–60, 261, 371
 Santayana, George, 4
 Sarwo Edhie Wibowo, 192, 194
 Savage, Michael Joseph, 163
 Savage Labour government (NZ), 163
 School of Armour, 190
 School of Artillery, 190
 School of Tactics and Administration, 100
 Second AIF, 98, 99
 3rd Division, 26, 99
 5th Division, 26
 6th Division, 22, 25, 26, 99, 126
 7th Division, 22, 24, 25, 26
 8th Division, 22, 23, 24, 26, 362, 369
 9th Division, 22, 25, 26, 164
 11th Division, 26, 99
 1st Independent Company, 24
 2/2nd Independent Company, 24
 3rd Independent Company, 24
 Second New Zealand Expeditionary Force, 163
 2nd Division, 164
 3rd Division, 164
 JForce (Jayforce), 165

- Second World War, 22–6
 Australian involvement, 22
 ‘beat Hitler first’ strategy, 23, 77
 defence of Singapore, 23
 Greek Campaign, 163
 Middle East theatre, 22, 23
 New Guinea campaigns, 25
 New Zealand involvement, 163–5
 Pacific strategy, 77, 78
 Papuan Campaign, 25
 prisoners of war, 24, 375
 regional deployment of Australians, 23–4, 164
 Solomon Islands Campaign, 268
 South-West Pacific Area, 25, 26
 unexploded ordnance, 271
- Serong, F.P. (Ted), 120, 121, 122, 123, 126–30, 135
- Shangri-La Dialogue, 370, 380
- Shedden, Frederick, 89
- Shoalwater Bay Training Area, 369
- Silvestri, Mick, 231
- Sinclair, Ian, 200
- Singapore
 Australian Army presence in, 29, 30
 bilateral defence cooperation, 368–70
 defence of, 23, 362
 Five Power Defence Arrangements, 29, 228, 364, 368
 and INTERFET, 151
 security of, 23
 surrender of, 24
 UNTAC involvement, 257
- Singapore Armed Forces, 369
- Singapore Army, 230
- Singapore-Australia Joint Ministerial Committee, 370
- Slim, William, 100
- Smart, E.K. (Kenneth), 90
- Smith, Chris, 335
- Smith, Ric, 58
- Sobejana, Cirilito, 330
- Soemitro, 198
- Solomon Islands
 AIF deployments, 24
 Allied campaign in Second World War, 164, 268
 Australian Army assistance following riots, 34, 35
 civil war, 268
 coup, 268, 281
 Defence Cooperation Program, 269, 272
 Exercise Solomon Endeavour, 272–4, 290–2
 Exercise Tropic Nightingale, 280–2
 Exercise Tropic Twilight, 277–80
 Explosive Ordnance Disposal Project, 271
 health outreach missions, 272–4
 mapping of, 271
 Operation Anode, 267, 271, 278, 282
 Operation Belama, 271
 Operation Lagoon, 282
 Operation Shepherd, 277–8, 280, 282
 Operation Shepherd 95, 274–6, 292–4
 Operation Shepherd 96, 276–7, 294–9
 Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands, 34, 35, 174, 176, 268, 269, 272, 278
 strategic significance, 268–9
- Somalia, 31, 32, 347
- Son Sen, 252, 253
- South Korea, 151
- South Vietnam, *see* Republic of Vietnam (RVN)
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 167, 168, 192, 224–5, 323, 363, 375
- Special Air Service Company, 29
- Special Air Service Regiment, 29, 30, 34, 197, 202, 207, 375
- Spender, Percy, 96, 105, 107, 109, 110
- Stanner, W.E.H. (Bill), 81
- Stantke, Victor, 74, 89
- Stewart, Harold, 87
- Stockholm syndrome, 61, 149
- Strait of Malacca, 235
- strategic environment of Australia, 38–9, 40
- Strehlow, Ted, 91
- Stuart, Russell, 260, 263
- Sturdee, Vernon, 77, 90
- Subandrio, 191
- Success*, HMAS, 270, 377
- Suharto, 63, 195, 198, 201, 223, 225
- suicide bombings, 330
- Sukarno, 192, 193, 194, 195
- Suman Warrior exercise, 35
- Suparman, Djaja, 67
- Suratman, Tono, 58
- Suwarto, 195
- Swiney, Don, 199
- Syahnakri, Kiki, 59, 65, 66, 148, 149, 150, 203
- Ta Mok, 256
- Tahi Simatupang, 189
- Taylor, Jim, 81, 84, 88

- Taylor, Maxwell, 125
 Taylor, Meg, 81
Te Kaha, HMNZS, 173
Te Mana, HMNZS, 173
 technologies of warfare developments, 4
 Telstra Australia, 261
 Tentara Nasional Indonesia (TNI), 60
 attitude towards foreign officials, 64
 Australian representations to, 58
 cooperation with INTERFET, 59, 65,
 148–50, 348
 foreign relations office, 65
 headdress, 66
 military culture, 67
 and militia violence in East Timor, 61, 64,
 145–6, 149, 347
 and Operation Relex, 62
 relations with Australian Defence Force, 59,
 351–2, 355
 social and political influence, 357
 support for United Nations Mission in East
 Timor, 59
 Terendak Camp, Malaysia, 29, 168, 224, 231
 Territories of New Guinea and Papua
 Australian Army administration, 76,
 78–9, 82
 campaigns in Second World War, 26
 Port Moresby as military base, 20
 under Australian administration, 23, 26
 see also Papua New Guinea (PNG)
 Thailand, 151, 259, 375–7
 Third Indochina War, 245
 Third New Zealand Expeditionary Force, 165
 Timor, 23, 24, 26, 27
Tobruk, HMAS, 270
 Tomlins, Richard, 68
 Tonga, 34, 174
 Tonizzo, Richard, 371
 Townsville, 30, 46
 Townsville Peace Agreement, 282
 train-advise-assist (TAA) roles, *see* advisers
 training missions, 325, 330, 339–41
 Tran Ngoc Tam, 125
 Truce Monitoring Group (TMG), 267
 Trump, Donald, 380
 Trump administration, 345
 Try Sutrisno, 201
 tsunami (2004), 54, 350, 379
 Tunisia, 255, 259
 Turnbull, Malcolm, 380
 Twining, Charles, 248
 United Kingdom, 363
 East of Suez policy, 225
 and FPDA, 228, 230
 involvement in Korean War, 103, 110, 111
 United Nations Advance Mission in Cambodia
 (UNAMIC), 248–9, 253–4
 United Nations General Assembly, 248
 United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-
 Leste, 174
 United Nations Mission in East Timor
 (UNAMET), 144–5
 United Nations Protection Force in Bosnia and
 Herzegovina, 173
 United Nations Secretariat task force on
 Cambodia, 254–5
 United Nations Security Council, 144, 230,
 246, 248, 262
 United Nations Transitional Authority in
 Cambodia (UNTAC)
 attacks on personnel, 256
 Australian contributions, 31
 Australia's contributions, 259–62, 371
 establishment, 246
 key military position, 248
 military mandate, 247, 250
 military survey mission, 249–53
 operations, 255–9
 staff, 246
 supervision of ceasefire, 248, 255
 United States
 ANZUS Treaty, 27, 33, 105, 167, 169, 172,
 173
 defence policy, 40
 Guam doctrine, 227
 INTERFET involvement, 151–3
 participation in Vietnam, 118, 125
 UNTAC contribution, 257
 United States Army, South-West Pacific Area, 26
 United States Army Pacific (USARPAC), 280,
 281
 United States – Australia cooperation in
 South-East Asia, 378
 United States Indo-Pacific Command, 378
 United States Navy, 101, 151
 Upham, Charles, 165
 Uruguay, 255, 259
 US alliance, 45, 96
 US I Corps, 103
 Vadset, Martin, 247
 Vajiralonkorn, King, 375

- Vanuatu, 270, 271
 Viet Cong, 28, 128
 Vietnam
 bilateral defence relations with Australia,
 377–8
 French puppet administration, 117
 geographical division, 119
 State of Vietnam, 117, 118–19
 war with France, 118
 see also Republic of Vietnam (RVN)
 Vietnam War
 Australian involvement, 29, 115, 125, 130,
 132
 Battle of Long Tan, 169
 build-up of forces, 130
 Cambodia and, 245
 evacuation of Australian embassy staff from
 Saigon, 115
 New Zealand involvement, 169–71
 Paris Peace Accords, 133, 134
 Vietnamese Workers' Party, 120
 Vincent, Douglas, 131, 132
 War Cabinet, 76
 Ward, Eddie, 73, 74, 78, 79, 80
 Ward, Joseph, 159
 Webb, Richard, 167
 Wedgwood, Camilla, 84, 85, 91
 Welch, Nick, 66, 153
 Wensley, Penny, 146
 Westmoreland, William, 125, 130
 Western Sahara, 31
 Whitlam Labor government, 29, 115, 132–5
 Wilson, Tim, 376
 Wilton, John, 77, 128
 Wiltshire, Richard, 276, 281
 Wiranto, 203
 Witono Sarsono, A.J., 192
 Wootten, George, 87
 Wright, Douglas, 75, 86
 Wyntner, Henry, 89

 Yani, Ahmed, 190, 192, 193, 194
 Yasin, Mohammad, 315
 Yugoslavia, 31