

Index

- abstract
 - linguistic rules, 24
 - objects, 30, 48, 115–121
 - properties, 6
- acquisition, 4, 38, 44, 57, 177, 200
- action, 101, 111, 115, 143
 - philosophical action theory, 150, 153, 155
- African American Vernacular English, 14
- algorithm, 25, 34, 47
- anaphora, 68, 95
- animal communication, 23, 105
- aphasia, 2, 154
- artificial intelligence, 171–180, *see also* deep learning
- autosegmental phonology, 140–142

- backpropagation, 173–174
- bare phrase structure, 60
- Bayesian, 133–135
- Behaviourism, 159
- biolinguistics, 15, 184
 - biology, 14, 187–189
 - minimalist, 15, 25, 57–61, 151, 166, 186, 188
 - systems biolinguistics, 193–203
- brain, 15, 17, 35, 56, 191, 197–198

- chereme, 145
- Chomsky, Noam, 3, 5, 9, 18, 50, 56, 118, 139, 159, 163, 165, 176, 183–186
 - Chomsky Hierarchy, 10
- cognition, 25, 73, 122, 155
 - motor cognition, 152
 - social, 125, 198
- cognitive science, 17, 73, 85
- competence, 3, 39, 55, 144, 163
 - competence–performance distinction, 8, 179, 190
- complexity science, 190–203
- compositionality, 57, 74, 85–92, 96, 179
- co-compositionality, 102–103
- probabilistic, 169

- computational
 - computation, 143, 172
 - linguistics, 101, 157, 168, 171, 176
 - theory of mind, 10
- construction grammar, 73
- context, 108–111, 114, 120–124
 - change potential, 95
 - dependence, 83
 - radical contextualism, 118
- context-free grammar, 6, 10–13, 28, 45, 169, 196
- constituency, 12, 32–33, 66, 68, 195
- convention, 4, 19, 24, 39, 200
 - conventional meaning, 93, 109, 130, 133
- c-structure, 69

- deep learning, 171–180
- dependency grammar, 65–71, 202
- dependency length minimisation, 54
- descriptive adequacy, 57, 159
- discrete infinity, 28, 30–35, 59, 183
- distributional hypothesis, 97

- E-language, 14, 39
- empty categories, 176
- evolution, 59–63, 186–189
- explanation, 157–158
- explanatory adequacy, 57, 159

- faculty of language, 60–63, 184–186, 199
 - broad faculty of language (FLB), 28
 - narrow faculty of language (FLN), 59
- f-structure, 69, 197
- feature structure, 71–73, 78
- finite-state grammar, 10–11, 28, 54, 159
- formal language theory, 6, 10, 65, 192, 196
- functional application, 85–89, 99

- Galilean style, 164–167
- game theory, 116, 130
- generative grammar, 2–9, 12, 34, 54, 59, 70, 168, 180, 184, 196–198

230 Index

- generative lexicon, 100, 102
 generalised phrase structure grammar (GPSG), 70
 gesture, 104, 144–150, 154
 government and binding, 25, 61, 140, 141
 grammatical function, 69, 148
 grammaticality, 4–9, 32, 46, 53, 168, 177
 graph theory, 67, 195
 Grice, Paul, 98, 109–112, 121–124
- Halle, Morris, 139, 160
 head-driven phrase structure grammar (HPSG), 70–73
 hidden layer, 76, 174, 179
 hidden Markov model, 10, 54, 152, 159, 169, 178
 hierarchy, 153
 Hockett, Charles, 8, 23, 32, 40, 55
 Horn, Larry, 126
- idealisation, 8, 118, 119, 163–166, 168, 190
 I-language, 5, 18, 24, 39, 190, 199
 inferentialism, 5, 19
 innateness, 4, 33, 186, 199
 intentionality, 134, 143, 150
 internalism, 18, 85, 121
 infinity, *see* discrete infinity
 iterated best response model, 132
- Jackendoff, Ray, 54, 61–65, 68, 75, 101, 165
 joint action, 114, 125, 194
- Kamp, Hans, 94, 96
 Katz, Jerrold, 4, 47, 48
 knowledge of language, 5, 18, 56
- Labov, William, 14
 lambda calculus, 13, 85, 88
 language faculty, *see* faculty of language
 learnability, 24, 38
 Lewis, David, 92–95, 114–116, 119, 130
 lexical functional grammar, 36, 65–71
 linguistic community, 7, 44, 178, 200, 201
 linguistic universals, 6, 25–27, 50
- machine learning, 172, 177 *see also* deep learning
 mathematics, 1, 10, 16, 31, 164
 maxim, 110, 111, 122, 123, 134
 mentalism, 53, 144
 Merge, 25, 59–60, 151, 166, 177, 184–185
 metasemantics, 80–85, 93, 106
 minimalism, *see also* biolinguistics, 25, 50–51
 modal metaphysics, 41–48
- model theory, 37, 82, 91, 162
 model-theoretic syntax, 70–73
 Montague, Richard, 13, 36, 89, 92, 119
- naturalism, 85, 165
 natural science, 30, 142, 165
 negative polarity item (NPI), 161–163
 neo-Gricean, 94, 109, 111, 119, 121, 129, 134
 neural network, 172–175, 177, 191, 200
 n-gram, 178
 nominalism, 17, 32
 normativity, 2, 5, 9, 18
 notational variance, 69
- observation, 2, 57
 ontology, 18, 48
 optimality theory, 15, 108, 136
- Partee, Barbara, 13, 21, 89, 92, 99, 107
 phoneme, 16, 137–141, 154
 phonology, 16, 33, 62, 128, 137–147
 phrase structure, 11–12, 57–60, 67–70, 90
 Platonism, linguistic, 13, 47, 143
 pragmatics, 54, 81, 91, 96, 108–135
 prediction, 157–160, 163, 171
 principles and parameters (P&P), 47, 177
 probability, 132–133, 169, 176, 188
 Pullum, Geoffrey, 5, 8, 23, 34, 70
- quantification, 41, 95, 162
 quantum mechanics, 166
 Quine, Willard, 10, 89
- recursion, 6, 12, 28–35, 45, 53–56, 59, 62, 66, 72, 75
 regular grammar, 66, 196
 relevance theory, 112, 121–125, 136
 representation, 6, 55, 66, 76, 90, 103, 139, 177
 rhyme, 140
 rules, 4, 8, 10, 12, 19, 28, 31, 33–35, 45, 52, 55, 62, 71, 109, 115, 139, 160, 172, 183
- Saussure, Ferdinand, 10, 15, 71, 148
 semantics, 37, 43, 74
 distributional, 97–98, 102
 dynamic, 92–94, 96, 107, 109
 formal, 13, 36, 85–90, 167
 sensorimotor system, 38–39, 184
 sign language, 26, 38, 105, 144–150, 154, 156
 sociolinguistics, 14–15, 18, 125
 speech, 2, 116, 142, 187
 community, 14, 17, 163
 corpora, 9, 15

impairment, 154	unsupervised learning, 174
production, 58, 185	update semantics, 94, 96
structuralism, American, 8, 166	
Szabó, Zoltán, 38–44, 83, 91	
trace, 88	vector space, 15, 97
transformations, 6, 12, 60, 139	vervet monkey, 40
transformer, 175	voice, 139
tree-adjoining grammar (TAG), 78, 170	<i>Wall Street Journal</i> , 178
truth conditions, 84, 92, 93, 95, 117	weak generative capacity, 159
	Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 150
underspecification, 103–104	word-to-word sequencing, 11
unification, 50, 72, 78	
Universal Grammar (UG), 29, 39, 187	X-bar theory, 32, 58, 60, 69
universals, <i>see</i> linguistic universals	Zeevat, Henk, 128, 133, 134